

Flying in France Safe as Motoring, Statistics Show

Million Miles Flown With Only Four Killed and Four Injured—Giant Strides Are Made.

Paris, Dec. 2.—After the little car, enter the airplane for all.

Models shown at the air salon at the Grand Palais indicate a tremendous effort on the part of designers in two directions:

1. To build monster machines capable of crossing oceans with as many as 100 passengers.
2. To build tiny, self-stabilized "biplanes" as simple of operation as a jitney, capable of landing almost anywhere, and with prices designed to suit the purse of any man who can afford an automobile.

Other developments include: An air taxi; a helicopter capable of ascending and descending vertically without wings; a muffer device, which it is claimed will allow air passengers to converse freely; a folding airplane, measuring 17 feet by 22 feet, which can be packed away in three ordinary sized trunks and reassembled in one hour.

The tremendous strides air development has made since the war are demonstrated everywhere at the salon.

"If we were at war now there would be practically no use for armies and navies," commented Alvaro Pescara, inventor of a helicopter and one of Spain's leading aeronauts.

France Leads.

The exposition reveals that the leading country in airplane development is France—if Germany is expected, and Germany is not represented.

Following France comes Italy and then Great Britain. Judged by the number of exhibits expected from the United States, America is far down on the list. The United States has taken the lessons of the war and applied them to commercial use.

The extraordinary development of French air work may be attributed first to the liberal subsidies granted by the government and secondly to the painstaking researches of a group of French airplane designers, who have never ceased their labors to make flying a universally safe business and pastime.

While Italy belongs the credit of creating the first super-airplane, capable of transporting 80 to 100 persons exclusive of crew, France is the home of the most important invention touching air development since the Wright brothers first demonstrated, at Le Mans, the possibilities of controlled flight.

Stabilizer in Use.

This is the stabilizer, by which a heavily loaded passenger airplane recently flew from Paris to Rotterdam and returned a distance of 500 miles without the pilot once touching the controls except to take off and land. By means of this invention the dangers of flying in clouds and fog are largely dispelled.

It is, in fact, possible to ascend in a thick fog, reach a certain height above the fog, and by means of compass, altimeter, windometer and other directive instruments, aided by the stabilizer, guaranteeing constant height and direction, land again in a fog. The signal for landing is given by wireless, the operator on the ground, by shortening and lengthening his waves, being able to inform the pilot his exact location over the field.

The problem of fog-flying is not entirely done away with, but the wireless telephone and the stabilizer have gone a long way toward its solution.

Motorless Planes.

Apparently the Germans are ahead in motorless trials, but French experts such as Rene Fonck, the ace of aces, observe that the idea of flying without motors is as though giant oil-burning liners on the ocean were deprived of their engines and set to running with sails.

The French have been among the first to realize the practical benefits of Parker R. Bradley's invention for making airplanes non-inflammable. Fire, it is recognized, is still the greatest danger of the air. Multiple engines can reduce to zero the danger of collapse through engine failure; dual pilotage and control can abolish to a large degree the uncertainty attaching to the human element; stabilizers and other devices can render the airplane immune from storms in the air, but the danger from overheating or from electric discharge remains as great as ever.

Many Air Taxi Lines.

Bradley's invention, explained before the Aero Club of America, is therefore hailed as of tremendous importance by French experts and saw active service over the German lines during the war. Shy of publicity, he is working day and night to provide France with the greatest commercial air fleet of the world.

Under his direction French air lines now exploit approximately 5,000 miles of territory, covering a great part of Europe. Among these lines are:

- Paris-London.
- Paris-Brussels-Amsterdam.
- Paris-Strasbourg-Prague-Warsaw-Toulouse (France-Capablanca).
- Morocco.
- Bayonne-Bilbao-Santander.
- Bordeaux-Toulouse-Montpellier.
- Paris-Lyons.
- Paris-Marseille.
- Paris-St. Nazaire.

Large Mileage.

During the first six months of 1921, approximately a million miles had been covered by French commercial airplanes, transporting 5,000 passengers, 140 tons of freight, five tons of mail, with a net casualty result as follows:

Pilots killed.....	2
Passengers killed.....	2
Pilots wounded.....	3
Passengers injured.....	1

It may be noted that both the pas-

THE GUMPS—SEE IT IN COLORS IN THE SUNDAY BEE

Dear Mr. Gump:—July 2 am sorry due to have nervous prostration through watching the antics of Gump's Gum and it is now all right. I am glad to hear you will be at an end and the sure place as there who will attend the motor.

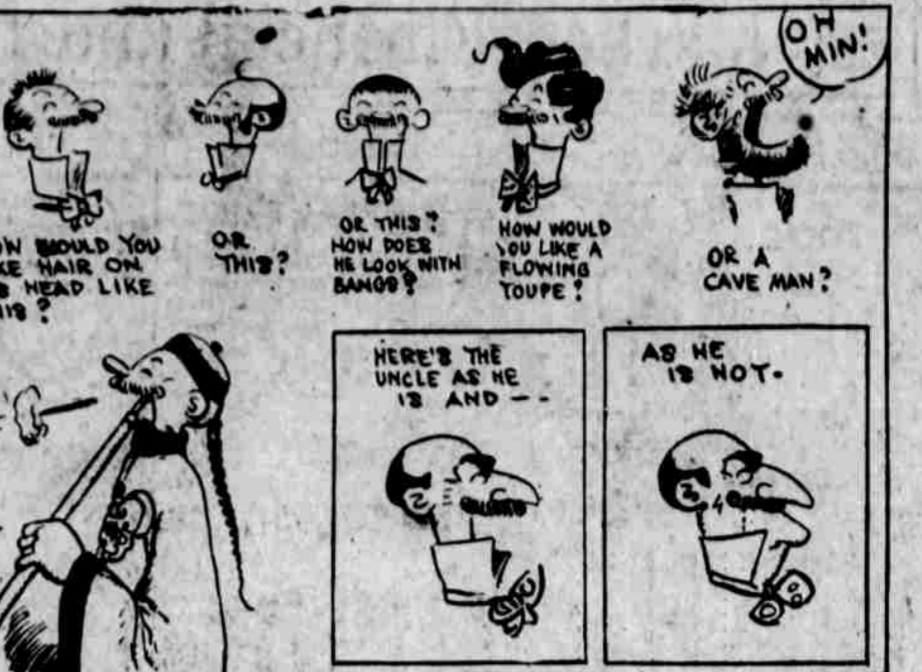
I am sure the Gump's gum will be a big success and I will be glad to see it in the market. I will be glad to see it in the market. I will be glad to see it in the market.

Helen Jones

DRESSING UP ANDY



Drawn for The Bee by Sidney Smith



Philippines Not Yet Fit for Independence

Washington, Dec. 2.—Despite extraordinary progress in the past 23 years, the Filipino people have a long road to travel before they will be ready to take over their own government according to the report made by Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood, governor general of the islands, and W. Cameron Forbes, former governor general.

Need of further national improvement is pointed out by the report, which declares, however, that the administrative mistakes of the Filipinos have not been sufficient to counterbalance the steadily rising progress barometer.

"Generally speaking," the report says, "administrative departments of the government are top-heavy in personnel and enmeshed in red tape. There is a vast amount of paper work. The methods of the administration are purely automatic. There is a lack of supervision and personal contact."

Moratorium on Debts of Germany Rumored in Berlin

Action Reported Assured as Result of Visit of Dr. Rathenau to London.

Berlin, Dec. 2.—Reports are being spread in Berlin that a moratorium on the payment of German reparations has been assumed as a result of action taken in London, where Dr. Rathenau, former minister of reconstruction, has been carrying on conversations with British officials and financial leaders.

One report says that a moratorium of two years has been secured and another that it will be for three years. Also, it is stated, the moratorium is to begin immediately after the January reparations payment is made.

Panicky conditions existed on the stock exchange yesterday when marks went up to 180 for the dollar. Stocks fell until some were 600 per cent below their Monday value. As a result many fortunes were wiped out.

Officials Deny Japan Demands Bigger Navy

By GRAFTON WILCOX.

Washington, Dec. 2.—Official denials came yesterday from the highest American and Japanese sources that Japan had made a formal demand in the arms conference here for a naval ratio of 10-10-7 instead of the 5-5-3 ratio proposed in the American delegation.

Admiral Baron Kato, the Japanese delegate most vitally concerned with the limitation program, also denied published reports that he had laid the 10-10-7 demand before Secretary Hughes and Arthur J. Balfour, representing the United States and Great Britain.

Admiral Baron Kato went further and declared that he never received instructions from Tokyo to demand the 10-10-7 ratio from the conference.

The Japanese delegate also volunteered the statement that he was deliberating the question of ratio in his mind and would announce his decision at the proper time and that he was thinking over the limitation of armament proposal independently of the question of naval bases and Pacific fortifications.

Talk of a deadlock on the naval ratio is not regarded seriously by the conference leaders who were more emphatic than ever today of final agreement on the 5-5-3 basis.

Mrs. Harding Presented With Fine Saddle Horse

Washington, Dec. 2.—President Harding has been taking horseback riding as a morning exercise of late, and a Washington friend decided to arrange facilities for Mrs. Harding to accompany him. She was presented with a thoroughbred horse yesterday.

All of this, however, is conditional on German home reorganization and the scrapping of the mark printing presses. It involves also the reorganization of Russia, in which it is hoped that France, Great Britain

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Lawyer Gets Fees

Auburn, Neb., Dec. 2.—(Special.)—John S. McCarty, democratic politician and attorney of Lincoln, was awarded \$340 by a jury in district court here against John Lampe, Jr. He sued for \$1,000 attorney fees.

Conferees Continue.

London, Dec. 2.—Dr. Walther Rathenau yesterday continued his conferences with the British financiers and business men, discussing plans for rehabilitation of Germany and the eventual payment of the debt. It is stated that there is every reason to believe that the British bankers do not look with favor on the moratorium idea, but they are willing to help Germany by means of short loans in paying the January and February instalments and then later to work out a comprehensive scheme for restoring German finance and trade.

Empress

Home of the Double Show Remember, We Have Reduced Our Prices

LAST SHOWING TODAY—
Viola Dana in "The Matchbreaker"

Starting Sunday—No Advance in Prices

Rudyard Kipling's Without Benefit of Clergy

Kipling's greatest love story, woven around "east is east, and west is west, and never the twain shall meet." It is a tear-wringing, smile-compelling classic, whose music is the litany of love.

The Greatest Saving of the Season

Men's Suits and Overcoats

"Figures Speak Louder Than Words"

500 Kuppenheimer and L System Suits and Overcoats that sold all season at \$60 are now at the height of the season—

\$43

350 Kuppenheimer and Granert Rothchild Suits and Overcoats that sold all season at \$45 are now at the height of the season—

\$33

300 Suits and Overcoats that sold all season at \$35 are now at the height of the season—

\$23

50 OVERCOATS—All broken lots. Worth up to \$40. Now..... **\$15**

A Great Sale of Vassar and Superior Underwear

Here is your chance to put in your supply of Winter Underwear at prices unheard of in Omaha. All regular stock. Light, medium, heavy weight.

\$1.50 Union Suits... \$1.13	\$4.50 Union Suits... \$3.38
2.00 Union Suits... 1.50	5.00 Union Suits... 3.75
2.50 Union Suits... 1.88	6.00 Union Suits... 4.50
3.00 Union Suits... 2.25	6.50 Union Suits... 4.88
3.50 Union Suits... 2.63	7.50 Union Suits... 5.63
4.00 Union Suits... 3.00	9.00 Union Suits... 6.75

Berg Clothing Co.
1415 Farnam Street

RETIRING from the men's and boys' clothing business. We have therefore placed our entire stock of men's and boys' clothes on sale at a discount of 30%.

Men's suits and overcoats are marked at 30% off regular prices and a special feature group of overcoats are priced at \$27.50.

Men's shirts, collars, neckwear, hosiery, hats, caps, underwear, sweaters and jewelry are all to be sold at 30% off regular prices.

The boys' clothing is to be disposed of at a 30% reduction, and boys' furnishings at a 20% reduction.

It is an opportunity that cannot be overlooked—an opportunity to supply present and future needs as well as to purchase Christmas gifts at a great savings.

Eldredge-Reynolds Co.

Orpheum
Circuit THE BEST IN VAUDEVILLE

Last Two Times
MATINEE TODAY 2:15
EARLY CURTAIN
TONIGHT at 8

EDDIE BUZZELL in "A MAN OF AFFAIRS"; WILLIAM HALLIGAN in "HIGH LOWDOWN"; TOM PATRICK; FELIX ADLER and FRANCES A. ROSS; Wallace Quinn; Jack Huggins Duo; "The Three Runners"; Assaf's Folies; "Tales of the Day"; Patie Howe; Matinee 10c to 50c. Some 75c & \$1 Sat. & Sun. Nights 10c to \$1. Some \$1.25 Sat. & Sun.

EMPRESS LAST TIMES TODAY

FIVE TROUBADOURS, Swiss Yodlers and Singers; WARREN & O'BRIEN, in "Bis of Eccentricities"; ROATTING & BARRETTE, in "Mariuccia Going Up!"; HUGH O'DONNELL & CO. in a Venetian Musical Surprise. Photoplay Attraction, "THE MATCH BREAKER," featuring VIOLA DANA.

ORPHEUM THEATRE

TODAY Mat. 2:30 LAST 2 TIMES
Ev'g 8:20 YOU MUST NOT MISS SEEING

THE BAT

By Mary Roberts Rinehart and Amy Hopwood
PRICES: Tonight, 8:20 P. M.—50c to \$2.50
Matinee, 2:30 P. M.—50c and \$2.00

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Strand
DIRECTION OF A. H. BELMONT

Now and Next Week
"The Sheik"

The Sensation of the Season.

RIALTO
AMBIENT

Last Day
Thomas Meighan
—in—
"White and Unmarried"

SUN

Today and Next Week
OVER THE HILL

PRESENTED BY WM. FOX

STARTS TODAY **MOON**

One Day Only
PRISCILLA DEAN
Tomorrow at the MUSE

"CONFLICT"

Empress Rustic Garden

Dancing--Tonight

REFRESHMENTS ENTERTAINMENTS--MUSIC

Join the Crowds
Carl Lamp's Orchestra
Admission 40c, Tax Paid

Next Wed.—Public Wedding