

Peace Stand of Harding Criticised

Some Republican Senators Dissatisfied at Decision to Take Part in European Reparations Conference.

Knox Plan Sidetracked

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Washington, May 8.—On the heels of President Harding's decision to participate in European troubles it was authoritatively stated that the restoration of peace with Germany would be held up pending the outcome of the reparations controversy.

Harding Undisturbed

Notwithstanding rumblings of dissatisfaction, the administration wends its way unperturbed by any senatorial criticism that may have found its way to the White House or State department.

Remember Spanish Rule

An old Tagalog laborer, who was interviewed by the Tribune correspondent, said: "I want independence just as all the people want it, but if we must be dependent we would prefer to be dependent on America."

Blash Expected

It was predicted, however, that the policy mapped out by yesterday's note must eventually lead to a clash between the senate, or at least a portion of it, and the administration.

In this connection they recalled President Harding's own vigorous support, while a member of the foreign relations committee, of the Fall amendment to keep the United States out of the reparations commission.

Harding Within Authority

Some resentment was felt that President Harding had not consulted the senate before accepting the allied invitation to resume participation in their councils, although all admitted that the president was acting entirely within his authority.

Favors Armament Reduction

Tokyo, May 8.—(By the Associated Press.)—In a speech before a gathering of Japanese governors today, Vice Admiral Tomasaburo Kato, minister of the navy, declared he favored armament reduction, but that no concrete proposal had been received from any country.

Woman Appointed Sheriff

Waukon, Ia., May 8.—Mrs. Ben Martin of Waukon was appointed sheriff of Allamakee county out of 30 applicants. She is believed to be the only woman sheriff in Iowa.

Woman Hurt at Banquet

Dunbar, Neb., May 8.—(Special.)—Mrs. Henry Clevé of Nebraska City was seriously injured at the Eastern Star banquet when she opened by mistake the door that leads to the basement and backed off the steps, falling down the stairway. She was unconscious for a time.

"We Want Independence" Manila's Greeting to Wood

Huge Parade Held in Honor of Members of Philippine Mission—Demonstration Marked by Friendly Attitude Toward Americans—Mayor Promises Full Co-Operation in Investigation.

By PHILIP KINSLEY.

Chicago Tribune Cable, Copyright, 1921, Manila, May 8.—"We want independence!"

A banner with these words in English was carried above the heads of thousands of marchers who crowded the gardens in front of the Palace today, to express the welcome and hope of the Philippine people to Major General Wood and Commissioner Forbes of the special Philippine mission.

"We have faith in the congress of the United States to comply without delay, with the promise made in the Jones law," was the legend on another banner. This promise was to give independence to this potential Ireland of America as soon as a stable government had been established.

Other banners carried by representatives of the middle classes expressed loyalty to the United States, confidence in the justice of the mission and desire to afford a full investigation of the affairs of the islands.

More than 7,000 Filipinos participated in the demonstration, which was remarkable for its friendly spirit and orderliness. General Wood, Commissioner Forbes, Mayor Fernandez and President Papa of the municipal board appeared upon the palace balcony and were cheered by the throng.

Remember Spanish Rule

An old Tagalog laborer, who was interviewed by the Tribune correspondent, said: "I want independence just as all the people want it, but if we must be dependent we would prefer to be dependent on America."

George Harvey, ambassador to Great Britain, who will sit as the American representative on the allied supreme council, will receive his instructions when he arrives in London next week.

There were no republican senatorial outbursts for publication. Senators felt their hands tied in more ways than one.

Military Plans for Occupation of Ruhr Complete

French troops ready to advance at moment's notice—Little progress made by German Reichstag.

French Troops Ready to Advance at Moment's Notice

Dusseldorf, May 8.—French military plans for the occupation of additional German territory are virtually complete and with the arrival of General De Goutte from Mayence Monday, the troops will be ready to march at a moment's notice on receipt of word from the government.

Little Progress Made

Berlin, May 8.—Reichstag leaders admitted no progress had been made toward solving the present crisis. This announcement was made after a day crowded with party conferences and discussions between the cabinet and foreign relations committee over the ultimatum of the allies on the reparations terms.

German Peoples Party and the Democrats

The German peoples party and the democrats alone of the present coalition bloc went on record as opposing any new cabinet which would accept the allies' ultimatum.

Bavaria Obdurate

Candidates for the posts of chancellor and the various ministries were not proposed or discussed. The disarmament condition proved a complication in consequence of Bavaria's refusal to disband the civilian guards.

Distribution of Loans

To Farmers Now Under Way—Washington, May 8.—Distribution of the \$40,000,000 raised by the farm loan board through its recent bond issue to make loans to farmers has begun, Commissioner Lobdel said today.

Fairbury Baker Buys Entire Business Block From Omaha

Fairbury, Neb., May 8.—(Special.)—A \$105,000 business deal was consummated here this week by which W. A. Immel purchased a whole business block, formerly the property of John Bergeron of Omaha.

Plan to Call Daughter

Miss Anne Stillman will probably be called as a witness for her mother, it was learned today. This is the present intention of Mrs. Stillman's attorneys, who believe the testimony of the daughter will offset much of the testimony of the French-Canadian witnesses, who have told of seeing Mrs. Stillman and Beauvais together in the Stillman camp at Grand Anse.

Coal Strike In England Spreading

Dock Laborers at Glasgow Quit When Nonunion Men Start To Unload Fuel.

Unions Issue Manifesto

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. London, May 8.—The coal strike situation took a more serious turn Saturday. Transport workers' union issued a joint manifesto calling all sections of their members to refuse to handle foreign coal.

The manifesto was signed by Messrs Cramp, Williams and Gosling on behalf of the railwaymen and transport workers.

Glasgow harbor is at a standstill. The dock laborers struck last night because of the employment of non-union men to discharge Welsh coal for the Caledonian railway.

Thames Tied Up—Glasgow conditions are reproduced on the Thames where thousands of tons of coal have already been held up. Unlimited supplies are expected from America and the continent, which the authorities are determined to unload.

Isolated cases of trouble between the strikers and the owners are occurring throughout England. Reports of interference with safety men from Rhondda Valley, an interlocking area reported, and coal destined for a hospital in Nottingham was stopped by strikers, the motor lorry carrying it being smashed and the driver beaten.

Appeals for Order

Herbert Smith, the miners' president, speaking at Sheffield today, said: "Let there be no riots; it is better to give up immediately than to attempt them."

The owners definitely refused to consider a national pool in an official statement, on the ground that pooling would involve a national organization and control and that the experience of the last few years has demonstrated that demoralizing results would follow.

Landis Takes Slap at Cotton Mill Owners

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Chicago, May 8.—For stealing a jeweled bag sent by parcel post, and entrusted to him for delivery, Herbert Schultheis, 15, was sentenced to 30 days in jail by Judge Landis. The judge displayed leniency because Herbert already had spent 56 days in jail waiting for trial.

Warned to Stop Talking

Since publication of the love letters, Beauvais is alleged to have written Mrs. Stillman and has reiterated his determination to come here at once, it was learned. However, he was told a statement would be better an also warned to cease talking to newspapermen.

Favors Omaha for Location of Mint

Washington, May 8.—(Special Telegram.)—Some time ago Congressman Jafferis wrote to C. W. Whitley, vice president of the American Smelting and Refining company, with offices in New York, asking him which city, in his judgment, Chicago or Omaha, was best suited for the establishment of a branch United States mint.

Elkins Urges Consumers To Buy Coal Supply Early

Washington, May 8.—Senator Elkins of West Virginia issued a statement urging the public to lay in its winter supply of coal as usual at this time of the year instead of waiting until the cold months. He said upwards of 200,000 miners were out of employment because of the lack of demand for coal and that their dependents were in distress.

Bridgeport Players Give Drama, "Within the Law"

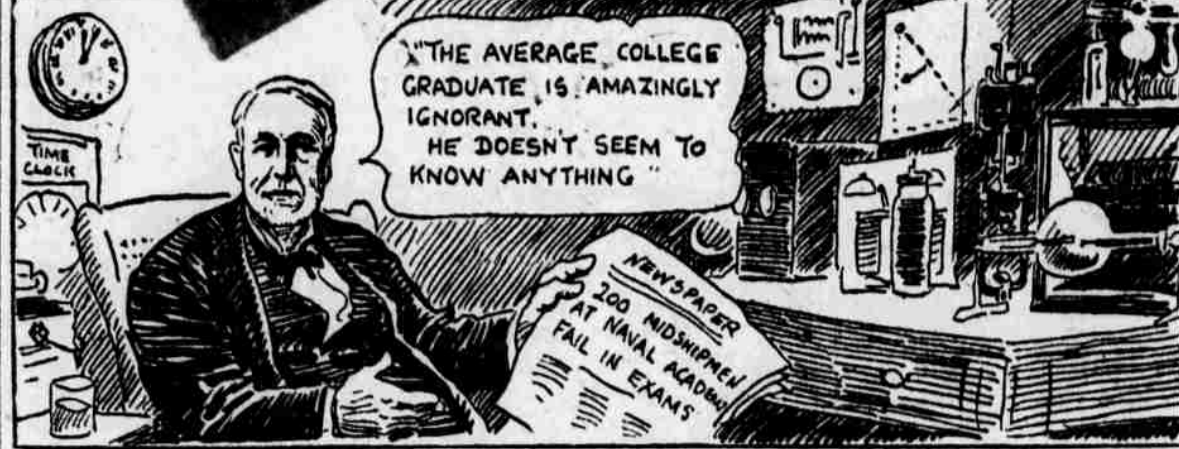
Bridgeport, Neb., May 8.—(Special.)—The Bridgeport Players staged the drama, "Within the Law," to a large audience at the opera house. Mrs. Ethel Copland directed the production and also played the leading role. The play was given under the auspices of the Modern Woodmen.

Would You Work Six Weeks for a House and Lot Worth \$7,800?

HELP YOURSELF CLUB. See Page 7.

Edison's Comments on College Graduates

(Copyright, 1921, by The Chicago Tribune.)



Will spur up this year's crop to—



Demonstrate that he is 100% wrong in his criticism.

Many Omahans Kneel to Shrine of Motherhood

National Day of Respect Observed in Homes and Churches—"Mother," Text of Pastors.

Omaha knelt to the shrine of motherhood yesterday in both churches and homes.

Damp and threatening weather did not prevent sons and daughters from fittingly observing the national day of respect to motherhood, although it prevented many mothers from attending church services devoted to honoring them.

Speaks on "Best Mother"

Rev. John Leslie Barton chose "The Best Mother" as his subject at the morning services at the Immanuel Baptist church. In the evening program was held at the Central Park Congregational church last night.

Many Special Services

"The Man Who Did Not Disappoint His Mother" was chosen by Rev. J. C. Edwin Brown at the morning services of the St. Martins Episcopal church. Practically all Methodist and Presbyterian churches of the city held special Mother's day services either in the Sunday schools or at regular church services.

Rev. William McNary Jackson, pastor of the First United Presbyterian church, delivered a morning sermon on "Christian Motherhood."

At the Dundee Presbyterian church Rev. Harry E. Foster included fathers in his sermon, the text of which was "Honoring Father and Mother." Rev. E. L. Reese, pastor of the Hartford Memorial United Brethren church, chose "Our Mothers" as his morning text. A special Mothers' day program was held last night at the Reorganized Latter Day Saints Omaha branch, at Druid hall.

Detectives Pluck Prisoner's Mustache To Fix His Identity

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Chicago, May 8.—It sure was a hair-raising experience. Detectives Sheehy and Doyle had arrested a man they believed was "Tommy" O'Conner, but he insisted his name was Maxwell McArthur. He had a black streak of mustache, where O'Conner had a red one—that was the only difference.

"Simple," said Sheehy. "He'd dyed his soup strainer." The detective caught a hair and yanked it out. The prisoner winced.

"It is O'Conner," said Sheehy. Then he pulled another hair. "It ain't O'Conner." The detectives continued picking hairs as though they were playing "he loves me, he loves me not," with the petals of a daisy.

Kinkaid Gets Senate To Pass Resolution On Irrigation Users

Washington, May 8.—(Special Telegram.)—One has to hand it to "Uncle Mose" Kinkaid when it comes to getting legislation through for "Kinkaiders" and others who use water for irrigation from government sources.

Senate Committee Favors Packer Bill

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Washington, May 8.—The senate agriculture committee today ratified the report of the sub-committee favorable to the Kenyon-Kendricks packer bill.

The Weather

Forecast. Nebraska—Unsettled Monday, with probable showers; cooler in west portion.

Hourly Temperatures

Table with 2 columns: Time and Temperature. 5 a.m. 54, 6 a.m. 54, 7 a.m. 54, 8 a.m. 54, 9 a.m. 54, 10 a.m. 54, 11 a.m. 54, 12 noon 54.

Howell to Start Senate Campaign Soon, Is Report

Water-Gas Manager Wants to Be Early Bird—McKelvie, Reavis and Jefferis Are Others.

R. B. Howell, republican national committeeman and general manager of the Omaha metropolitan utilities district, is about to announce his candidacy for the republican nomination for United States senator, according to gossip among politicians who are in the habit of knowing his plans.

Although the primary is a year and three months in the future, Mr. Howell is said to be anxious to be the early bird, hoping thereby to forestall other entrants.

Australian "Dry" Officials Studying Conditions in U. S.

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Washington, May 8.—Arthur Toombs, state superintendent of prohibition forces of Queensland, Australia, arrived in Washington to confer with Wayne B. Wheeler of the Anti-Saloon league and other prohibition leaders.

Iowa Man Named Delegate To Agricultural Institution

Washington, May 8.—William H. Stevenson, vice director of the experimental station of the Iowa State Agricultural college, has been named permanent delegate of the United States to the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome, the Department of Agriculture announced tonight.

Postoffice at Kearney To Be Rated First Class

Kearney, Neb., May 8.—(Special.)—Postmaster Swan has been advised that, beginning July 1, Kearney will be rated as a first-class office, having passed the \$40,000 mark in postal receipts for the year just closed.

Class Play Presented by Lodgepole Senior Class

Lodgepole, Neb., May 8.—(Special.)—The senior class of the Lodgepole High school presented their class play, "Mary's Millions," to a crowded house.

Ex-Congressman to Speak

Deshler, Neb., May 8.—(Special.)—Charles H. Sloan of Geneva, former congressman from the Fourth district, will deliver the Decoration day address at Deshler.

Pershing Appeals for Big Reserve

Asks Support of Summer Military Training Camps as Obligation of Every American Citizen.

Outlines the Army Policy

By ARTHUR SEARS HENNING. Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Washington, May 8.—That the historic American divisions in the world war should be perpetuated as the organization of army reserves, was proposed by General Pershing, in appealing for public support of the forthcoming series of military training camps as a recognition of the obligation of every citizen to prepare himself to serve his country in time of war.

General Pershing has been selected by the president to head a skeleton headquarters staff organized to function instantly in time of war and the general outlines of the first series of his views of fundamental preparedness policies.

"From a purely military standpoint, our policy," said General Pershing, "should provide first, a permanent military establishment large enough to guard against sudden attack; second, a force sufficient to meet our international obligations, particularly on the American continent; third, such force as may be necessary to meet our international requirements; fourth, a trained citizen reserve organized to meet the emergency of war."

Basis For Force

"In considering a reserve, we already have a nucleus in our trained units that have had experience in the war. I refer to the units of the national guards as well as those of the so-called national army. They have returned with traditions, history, pride of service and high ideals of citizenship, all of which constitute a valuable asset in any organization. I should like to see these divisions held together, retaining their officers insofar as their efficiency records show them capable of performing the duties of their respective grades. I would retain the organization of these divisions and utilize them as reserve divisions into which the young recruits would pass as they come from the army or finish in the training camps. Thereby the traditions and the spirit of those historic units would be kept alive to encourage and stimulate efficiency in those who fill their ranks in future."

Officers Needed

"In a reserve army it should be pointed out that there is great necessity for a large number of thoroughly trained officers, not only for the combat troops, but for the various staff and corps and department, including the general staff. These officers should be very carefully tested and depending his qualifications, each should have a definite assignment to some particular unit or headquarters. An especial effort should be made to retain in the reserve, those officers, and men as well, who, during the war, performed their duties efficiently."

General Pershing asserts that our success in the world war was not due to the superior equipment or fortunate circumstances permitting us to prepare after the declaration of war, and that if we had been adequately prepared our rights would not have been violated or safety threatened.

While we are opposed traditionally to a large standing army and have fought our wars with citizen soldiers, we always have failed to train our citizen soldiers till war came on us. We have made every citizen subject to call as a soldier, but never emphasized his obligation to prepare himself to serve. To provide for such preparation is the object of the training camps next summer.

Benefits in Training

"In the preparation of our young manhood for service in defense of their country there are many personal benefits that the course of training would bring," General Pershing said. "It would develop the physical vigor and manliness of our youth and sharpen their mentality. It would teach self-discipline and respect for constituted authority. As recent experience has shown, it encourages initiative and gives young men confidence in their abilities."

"The thought and the act of preparation for service increase their patriotism. Association with men from all walks of life strikingly emphasizes our democracy. The training broadens the views and increases the value of our youth as citizens. It is especially needed among our alien population, a large percentage of whom are illiterate."

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