

America Bound To Enter Wars Under League

Senator Borah Backs Up Statement of Spencer Regarding Wilson's Promise of Military Aid.

Manchester, N. H., Oct. 13.—President Wilson in a speech at the peace conference, already subject of widely published controversy between him and Senator Spencer of Missouri, declared "that if any covenant of this settlement are not observed the United States will send her armies and navies to see that they are observed." Senator Borah of Idaho asserted in an address here tonight that the controversy between Senator Spencer and the president has been interesting, "not so much because it may illustrate the fallibility of memory, but because it shows how this league looks when you begin to view it in its practical workings. The moment you descend from the opalescent empyrean of theories to the world of concrete things it looks altogether different. So long as you confine yourself to the league on paper and dwell in the world of rhetoric everything seems well.

"But when you get down to the actual workings of the league it seems harsh and autocratic and altogether objectionable. When they tell us that the league will bring peace, everybody wants peace and so favors the league. But when you turn from theory to fact and see it obligates us to send our boys across the sea, it creates an uproar of disapproval and hasty explanation and denial. Yet that is precisely what the league in its practical workings means.

Charges Sustained.
"There are two things stated in the speech President Wilson put out as authoritative, which sustain every charge we have ever made against this gigantic autocracy based on force. The first statement reads as follows:

"And back of that lies the fundamental and important fact that when the decisions are made the allied and associated powers guarantee to maintain them."
"How are you going to maintain them except by sending the army and the navy across the sea? We have first the solemn guarantee of the allied and associated powers to maintain all decisions and all obligations. As to how we are going to do this is answered by the president himself in another place in the same speech, in which he says: 'If any covenants of this settlement are not observed, the United States will send her armies and navies to see that they are observed.' We must not close our eyes to the fact that in the last analysis the military and naval strength of the great powers will be the final guarantee of the peace of the world."

Under Moral Obligation.

"When the president was before the foreign relations committee Senator Knox asked this question: 'Suppose that it is perfectly obvious that there is an external aggression against some power and suppose it is perfectly obvious and accepted that it cannot be repelled except by force of arms, would you be under any legal obligation to participate?' The president replied to this: 'No, sir, but we would be under an absolutely compelling moral obligation.' 'I take it that it will not make very much difference to the American people; to the sons and mothers of America, whether you call it a legal obligation or a moral obligation, or what you call it, if it is an obligation absolutely compelling and from the execution of which there is no escape. Is it not perfectly plain that we guarantee the settlements and the boundaries of Europe and that if there is an actual disturbance of these boundaries we are under an absolutely compelling moral obligation to send our armies and our navies across the sea? Is it not equally plain that we are carrying out the decisions of these men representing the whole world, the divisions which they established, and that we are doing so by the blood and treasure of America?"

"The incredible thing about this whole proposition is that such a scheme should have ever been seriously submitted to a people who have been trained to democracy and devoted the principles of popular government."

Seven-Year-Old Nebraska

Cow Breaks State Record
Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 13.—(Special.)—The Nebraska college of agriculture is setting a new record with a 7-year-old Holstein cow. In 283 days she has produced 24,881.6 pounds of butter. With 82 days remaining in her year she is still giving more than 70 pounds of milk daily. This cow will by far exceed any state record and she probably will be exceeded by not more than half a dozen cows of the Holstein breed. The college record of the state's champion 3-year-old Holstein cow, with 18,574 pounds of milk and 775.55 pounds of butter in a year. At 6 years of age this cow produced 19,167 pounds of milk and 831 pounds of butter in a year. Six of her male calves sold for \$2,900.

Thieves Steal Material

Used in Gage County Roads
Beatrice, Neb., Oct. 13.—(Special.)—Highway Commissioner John Esam of this city is making an effort to apprehend the parties who have been stealing county material, such as bridge timbers, oil, poles, etc., from road projects in the county. The biggest road project of the season, the Adams-Glatonia highway, is finished, and it is one of the best links in Gage county's dirt road system.

Lincoln Company Seeks

To Raise Street Car Fares
Lincoln, Oct. 13.—(Special.)—The Lincoln Traction Co. has made application to the state railway commission for another raise in street car fares to meet the emergency which the high cost of material and the improvements being contemplated call for. They are asking for an eight-cent fare or four fares for 30 cents. The present rate is seven cents or three fares for 20 cents.

Pioneer Telephone Man Is Promoted



L. M. HOLLIDAY

Promotion of L. M. Holliday to be assistant to President W. B. Bell of the Nebraska Telephone Co. was announced yesterday. Mr. Holliday succeeds R. A. Walker, recently promoted to the general superintendency of the plant for the telephone company.

Mr. Holliday holds the distinction of being the third youngest member of the Telephone Pioneers of America, a national organization of men and women associated with the telephone industry continuously for at least 21 years.

Capper Attacks "Grain Gamblers"

Kansas Senator Scores Practice of Trading in Futures On Board of Trade.

Smith Center, Kan., Oct. 13.—One ounce more of bread in the loaf at the old price is what the consumer is now offered for the \$909,600,000 loss the "Chicago wheat gamblers" have caused the American wheat raiser in the last two months "by gambling in futures," United States Senator Arthur Capper declared in an address tonight.

"Years ago," he said, "the people demanded the suspension of the Louisiana lottery, but today, under the cloak of business respectability, we are permitting the biggest gambling hell in the world to be operated on the Chicago board of trade. By comparison, Europe's suicide club at Monte Carlo is as innocent and innocuous as a church bazaar."

"Several weeks ago I began work on a measure to abolish this injurious form of robbery, and shall shoot this bill in on the first day of the next congress and will undertake to put this den of thieves out of business."

Western Newspaper Union Buys Paper Mills

(Continued From Page One.)

groundwood mill and an electric plant which supplies power to other mills of the company at Port Arthur, Wis., and a large groundwood mill at Thorncapple, Wis.

A distance of 30 miles separates the Ladysmith, Port Arthur and Thorncapple mills. They are connected in constant touch and communication with each other by a private railroad operated over tracks owned by the paper company and connecting with the Soo Line railroad. The company owns its own locomotives and rolling stock. The mills are operated almost exclusively by water power, and the dams are new and afford abundant and practically inexhaustible power. The mills are all located on the Flambeau river. The estimated horse power of the three dams is 14,000. The capacity of the Ladysmith paper mill is approximately 60 tons a day, and the principal product of the mill is book and catalog papers.

Own 17 Houses.

In addition to paper, the company manufactures and sells large quantities of sulphite and groundwood pulp. The paper, sulphite and groundwood pulp produced by the mills of the Great Western Paper will be sold through the general sales offices of the Great Western Paper Co. in part to wholesale paper dealers throughout the United States, but chiefly direct to the trade through the jobbing branches of the Western Newspaper Union. Seventeen wholesale paper houses are owned exclusively by the Western Newspaper Union and directed from Omaha headquarters. They are located in the following cities: Billings, Charlotte, Dallas, Denver, Des Moines, Fargo, Fort Wayne, Kansas City, Lincoln, Little Rock, Los Angeles, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Salt Lake City, San Francisco, Sioux City, Wichita.

Safe Milk for INFANTS & INVALIDS

ASK FOR Horlick's The Original Malted Milk. For Infants, Invalids and Growing Children. The Original Food-Drink For All Ages. Rich Milk, Malted Grain Extract in Powder. No Cooking—Nourishing—Digestible.

Big Improvement In Navy Gunnery Shown This Year

Secretary Daniels Commends Commanders for High Records Made During Battle And Target Practice.

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee Leased Wire. Washington, Oct. 13.—Unsatisfactory gunnery of the divided American battleship fleet in 1919 has creditably improved this year, according to Secretary of the Navy Daniels, who authorized publication of a letter to commanders of Atlantic and Pacific fleets, commending them on the 1920 target practice.

In his letter to Admiral Henry B. Wilson, commander-in-chief of the Atlantic fleet, Secretary Daniels said: "An analysis of the results of gunnery and engineering exercises conducted by vessels of the navy during the year ending June 30, 1920, shows that the battleships under very command and personal supervision, starting with a high percentage of newly recruited and untrained personnel, completed in a half year a full year's gunnery schedule except the torpedo defense and night practices, and reached a degree of efficiency in engineering which permitted the conduct of remarkably creditable full power trial by all of the vessels."

Big Improvement Shown.

"An accurate comparison of the results attained at all forms of gun practice by the battleships in 1918-1919 and in 1919-1920, shows clearly the improvement from March 1919, when the comparative merit at short range battle practice was unsatisfactory, to June 1920, when the average performance of all battleships of the fleet, at the long range battle and division practices was much superior to the average performance of the same vessels in the preceding year, and showed a very high state of battle efficiency in the use of armament."

To Admiral Hugh Rodman, commander in chief of the Pacific fleet, the secretary wrote: "An analysis of the results of gunnery and engineering exercises conducted by vessels of the navy during the year ending June 30, 1920, shows a progressive improvement in gunnery and engineering efficiency from the beginning to the end of the year."

Expresses Appreciation.

"The department considers that the successful conduct of full power trials by the three active battleships, and by 24 destroyers of the Pacific fleet, the remarkably excellent performance of the U. S. S. New Mexico, in engineering, and the general progress toward gunnery efficiency by all active vessels of the Pacific fleet, particularly the destroyers, was, in view of the difficult personnel situation, due chiefly to the skillful co-ordination of effort of you and your subordinates, and desires to express herein its appreciation of the progress made under adverse conditions."

The secretary of the navy also addressed a letter of commendation to Rear Admiral Edward W. Eberle, commander of battleship division five of the Atlantic fleet, which made the best showing in gunnery, and to Capt. W. A. Moffett, U. S. S. Mississippi; Capt. H. Hough, U. S. S. Utah; Capt. N. E. Irwin, U. S. S. Oklahoma, and Commander J. H. Klein, U. S. S. Doyen, whose ships attained a notably high degree of efficiency in the 1920 practice.

Report U. S. Farmers Facing Bankruptcy

(Continued From Page One.)

tions of these institutions as expressed in the law are to discharge the duties imposed on them by the law and the spirit of the law, regardless of what effect it may or may not have upon the markets of the country and price of commodities. We believe that the rate of discount should be determined first by the character of the paper offered for discount, and secondly by the aggregate earnings of the federal reserve system, and that the rate should not be used as a weapon to deflate prices or discourage proper loans and commercial transactions. We, therefore, insist that the federal reserve officers and officers of the Treasury department shall discontinue and desist from issuing statements of their opinion as to prices and their attitude toward the trend of commercial events."

Urges Lower Discount.

The committee recommends that the rate of discount for the marketing of the agricultural products be made as low as justified by a sound business and that the rate on a fixed or certain class of paper shall be uniform, and that the rate be not changed during the period of crop marketing. If the federal reserve officers will take such action at once, the report says, "with particular reference to a more liberal policy in extending credits for the encouragement of exports, we believe that the distress and unrest among farmers of the country will be greatly relieved."

"Prices of commodities that farmers receive will be determined by the law of supply and demand, if artificial and gainful advices and statements are withheld," the report continues. "The question for these officials (treasury and federal reserve board) to determine is what rate of interest and re-discount is justifiable under the law and to leave the question of the marketing and prices to the natural laws of commerce."

For the first time in the history of the industry South Africa's sugar crop last year exceeded domestic requirements, which also have grown rapidly.

Noted Pianist Sued for Divorce Denies Charges



Mrs. Violet T. Lyon, world-famous pianist, whose husband, William H. Lyon, seeks to obtain a divorce, alleging his wife, through her long friendship with the Hohenzollern family, was openly pro-German during the war. Mrs. Lyon denied the charges, saying she was never in favor of Germany. She is a pupil of Leschitzky, the teacher of Paderewski.

State Coal Dealers Report Fall Supply Is Far Below Normal

Lincoln, Oct. 13.—(Special.)—The Barnett Coal company of McCook is looking forward with considerable worry to the future coal situation. They have written the State Railway commission that at all their points the coal supply is short compared with normal conditions.

At McCook they have at this time but three tons of coal, when normally there should be 900 tons. At Lincoln the supply is 65 tons, when it should be normally 600 tons. At Farnam the supply is 28 tons, when it should be 500 tons. At Moorefield it is 90 tons, when it should be 250 tons. At Curtis it is 41 tons, when under normal conditions it should be 58 tons, when under normal conditions they ought to have on hand 1,200 tons.

Twentieth Century Club

Active in Lincoln County
North Platte, Neb., Oct. 13.—(Special Telegram.)—The Twentieth Century club held an open meeting with Mrs. T. D. Thompson as hostess. The program was "Party Platform and Ex-Governor Keith. Neville spoke for the democratic party and Attorney Everett Vane presented the republican issues. Mrs. Roy Cottrell also spoke on politics. Delegates to the state convention to be held in Fremont the last week in October were elected as follows: Mesdames Charles Bogue, M. E. Scott and W. D. Shelver. Alternates, Mesdames W. E. Star and Elmer Coates. Mrs. Geo. Frater, district president, will also attend the convention. A committee of Mesdames M. E. Scott, York Himan and Elmer Coates was appointed to assist County Superintendent Allen Cochran in entertaining the 250 Lincoln county teachers, who are attending the institute here, at a reception the latter part of this week.

Democratic Judge Says

Republicans Will Win
Lincoln, Oct. 13.—(Special.)—Everything is going republican, according to Judge A. H. Olson of Cumming county. Judge Olson is a democrat, but is willing to express his opinions politically, even if things do not look good for his party. "The republican party might have come out for going back to the old slavery conditions and won in this election," said the judge, with a smile.

Tender, delicious shortbread, with just the right richness—LORNA DOONE Biscuit.

Sale of Bed Linens Next Saturday at Union Outfitting Co.

This Special Purchase Sale Means a Saving of Hundreds of Dollars to Homemakers

Included in Assortment Are Such Well Known Brands as Marathon and Wearwell

No woman should fail to attend such an extreme value-giving sale as will be offered at the Union Outfitting Company next Saturday when a large assortment of Bed Linens will be placed on sale at about half price. All high grade merchandise secured exceptionally low from one of the largest mills in America.

The sale includes hundreds of the old reliable Wear Well and Marathon Brands of sheets and pillow cases, in addition to scores of beautiful Satin finished and Crochet Bed Spreads, etc. Considering the sensationally low prices one can well afford to buy in quantities for future needs as well as for present use. This Special Purchase furnishes further evidence of ever increasing Buying Power of the Union Outfitting Company, located outside of the High Rent District, where, as always, you make your own terms.

Peking Regime Overthrown by Chang Tsao-Lin

Monarchy Has Been Proclaimed According to a Rumor Which Is Current in Shanghai.

Shanghai, Oct. 12.—(By The Associated Press.)—Gen. Chang Tsao-Lin, governor of Feng-Tien, has overthrown the Peking government and proclaimed a monarchy, according to a rumor current in this city. This rumor has not been authenticated and no details have been received here, but Chinese officials have been profoundly stirred by it.

Gen. Chang Tsao-Lin was probably the strongest military leader during the recent Chi-Anfu conflict. He played a leading part during that trouble and was accused of being a tool of the Japanese.

Effort to Restore Ex-Ruler.

It is the supposition here that the coup, if it really has taken place, is an effort to restore to the throne former Emperor Hsuan-Tung, son of Prince Chun.

General Lishan, commander of Chinese government troops in the provinces of Kiangsu and Kiangsi and leader of a powerful political clique, committed suicide in Nanjing today by shooting himself. The fact may be noted that his action was due to developments at Peking and the failure of measures he had advocated for the "salvation of the nation." Half of the general's fortune of many millions of yen were to be carried on the work of famine relief and education. His death, it is believed, will have far-reaching political results.

No Other Reports.

In connection with the lack of authentication of the Shanghai rumor of the Peking overturn, the fact may be noted that last night a message was received from The Associated Press correspondent in Peking dated October 12, the same date as that on which the Shanghai cablegram was sent. The Peking message contained no hint of any governmental complications.

The president of the Chinese republic is Hsu Shih-Chang, who was elected in August, 1918, and inaugurated in October of that year. The cabinet, formed August 11 of this year, is headed by General Chai Yun-Peng, as premier and minister of war.

To distribute advertising matter over a wide stretch of territory from a drifting balloon an inventor has patented an attachment operated by a slow burning fuse.

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New York Show Room Models

Extreme Novelties; One of a Kind

Prices All Based On Late Price Reductions

Lamont's Smart Wear for Women
2nd Floor Securities Bldg.

Disappointed in Love By South Dakota Maid Chicago Man Demented

Norfolk, Neb., Oct. 13.—(Special Telegram.)—Lured to South Dakota by the charms of a girl who had described herself in the "Lovelorn" column of a Chicago newspaper, F. P. Erdmer of Chicago is being held here as demented. He is plant engineer of the Western Foundry company.

According to his story he was ordered out of Sturgis, S. D., where he went to meet his correspondence affinity. He found that she was engaged to a soldier. He asserts that many letters passed between the two and that she told him that she merely wrote as a form of entertainment.

The shock of his discovery affected his mind and he has been relayed from station to station on his way home. Information received in Norfolk showed that he was a member in good standing of a Masonic lodge at Beloit, Wis. His relatives have been notified of his condition.

Heavy Wind at Beatrice.

Beatrice, Neb., Oct. 13.—(Special Telegram.)—A terrific wind and dust

storm swept Gage county today and farmers report that winter wheat will suffer unless rain comes within a few days. The wind in some localities was so strong that corn was blown off the stalks.

Republicans Discuss Issues in Burt County

Tekamah, Neb., Oct. 13.—(Special.)—Fifty automobiles loaded with republican men and women toured Burt county spreading political gospel. Speakers were: Congressman Evans, Attorney General Davis, Miss Grace Ballard, John Gannon and H. L. Webster, candidates for state representative. A band and quartette accompanied the campaigners.

Congressman Evans discussed the league of nations and the extravagant policies of the present administration. Attorney General Davis gave a complete explanation of the civil code law and how Governor McKelvie and the present administration were putting the state on a sound business basis. Carl Stauffer, county republican secretary, spoke in opposition to the Nonpartisan league.

Every city in the county was visited and a big evening meeting was held in Tekamah.

Bluffs Police Nab Alleged Gangster

Automobile and Merchandise, All Believed to Have Been Stolen, Confiscated.

Council Bluffs police raided an apartment in the Bluffs at 10 a. m. yesterday and broke up what they say they believe is a dangerous band of thieves.

A man who gave his name as William Holmes was arrested and an automobile and suitcases containing merchandise, all believed to have been stolen, were seized at the Tapoma apartments, 308 West Pierce street. Two of the alleged robber band escaped during the raid.

The suitcases were found on the roof. The merchandise is believed to have been stolen in a recent robbery at Mondamin, Ia.

Deputy Sheriff Elmer Holmes nabbed Holmes as he was attempting to make his getaway. Attention of police was attracted to the alleged band by reports of neighbors that the men frequently brought in bundles of goods late at night.

THESE advertisements are not for the purpose of persuading you to buy here clothes that you may find anywhere; they are to tell you of fashions that are uncommon and of a service that is as helpful and sincere as it is rare.

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| 88460—Stabat Mater—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88514—Requiem Mass—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88517—Pecche' (Why)—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88520—Le Pechere de Perles—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88522—Eugen Onegin—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88527—Uccelle Celeste—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88530—Le Regiment de Sambre et Meuse—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |
| 88512—Campagna di San Gino—Caruso..... | \$1.75 |

DUETS

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|---|--------|
| 89001—Forza del Destino—Caruso and Scotti..... | \$2.00 |
| 89030—Travatore—Misere—Caruso, Alde and Chorus..... | \$2.00 |
| 89034—Il Vagabondo—Caruso and Elman..... | \$2.00 |
| 89035—Les Deux Serenades—Caruso and Elman..... | \$2.00 |
| 89037—Force of Destiny—Caruso and De Luca..... | \$2.00 |
| 89038—L'Amour de la Vierge—Caruso, Home, Journe, and..... | \$2.00 |
| 89039—L'Elisir d'Amore—Caruso and De Luca..... | \$2.00 |

POPULAR HITS OF THE DAY

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|---|--------|
| 14100—"Whispering"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 10115—"Let the Best of the World Go By"—Just Like the Rose..... | \$1.00 |
| 14078—"Love Nuts"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14099—"In Sweet September"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14099—"Will You Remember or Will You Forget?"—April Showers Bring May Flowers..... | \$1.00 |
| 1006—"Uncle Josh and Aunt Nancy Put Up the Kitchen Stove"—Uncle Josh and Aunt Nancy's Courtship..... | \$1.00 |
| 1087—"Maybe Some Day You'll Remember"—Henry Burr..... | \$1.00 |
| 14081—"Just Like a Gypsy"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14088—"The Moon"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14088—"Kamel Land"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 1069—"Clo"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14097—"I'll See She Does"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14097—"Brighten the Corner Where You Are"—Homer Hodge..... | \$1.00 |
| 1048—"That Old Irish Mother of Mine"—"Beautiful of Somewhere"..... | \$1.00 |
| 14094—"Hawaiian Twilight"—Fox Trot..... | \$1.00 |
| 14033—"Honolulu Bay Waltz"—Honolulu Bay Waltz..... | \$1.00 |
| 14033—"Brighten the Corner Where You Are"—Homer Hodge..... | \$1.00 |
| 14082—"Mother's Prayers Have Followed Me"—"You Are Free"—from "Apple Blossom"—"Mary Baker Eddy"—Lloyd Simonson..... | \$1.00 |
| 20002—"You Are Free"—from "Apple Blossom"—"Mary Baker Eddy"—John Charles Thomas—Lucille Rene..... | \$1.00 |

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Doing things out of the ordinary, such as awakening interest in true values, induces this store this week to offer the great buying public a week of bargains.

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Jet Oil Shoe Polish 9c Bottle

Wood Clothes Pins 3 dozen per package Typ Packages 15c

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