TELEPHONE HEAD DIES IN

Theodore N. Vail. Chairman of Board of Directors of Bell Company, Succumbs to Complication of Diseases.

STARTED IN OMAHA IN UNION PACIFIC EMPLOY

Efficiency as Postal Clerk Took Him to Washington, Who: He Became Associate of Alexander Bell.

Baltimore, Md., April 16.—Theodore N. Vail, chairman of the board of directors of the American Telephone and Telegraph company, died at Johns Hopkins hospital this morning of a complication of car-

Mr. Vail was brought here from Jekyl Island, Ga., last Sunday in his private car. He was in a serious condition when he reached the hospital and his death was not unex-

Mr. Vail retired as president of the American Telephone and Tele-graph company last June and be-came chairman of the board of di-

Former Omaha Man. As manager of the American Bell Telephone company from 1878. when the telephone was a mere toy, just invented by Alexander Graham B., until 1890, and as possident of the American Bell Telephone and Telegraph company until 1919, when he became chairman of the company's board of directors, Mr. Vail was largely instrumental in bringing the telephone system of the country to its present state of

efficiency.

It was in Omaha that Mr. Vail received the promotion which a short time later placed him in charge of the telephone's destiny. Born in Carrol county, Ohio, July 16, 1845, he moved with his parents to a farm near Waterloo, Ia., at an

d remained there a year.

During his stay at Lodge Pole Mitchell was booked on charges of he took a course of study to fit him shooting with attempt to kill and for a position as a postal clerk. He highway robbery. The police then returned to Omaha and took tearned yesterday that a 38-caliber from the postal clerk's examination, automatic revolver was taken from passed, and became a clerk between Mr. Sexton after he was wounded. Omaha and Ogden. During his work as a clerk he became acquanted night after he saw a man acting suswith C. E. Yost, then postmaster pictously near the Bancroft school, here, and now chairman of the board. The man had been following a girl of directors of the Nebraska Tele- and when Sexton questioned him he

shone company. He was also a close friend ing Sexton. of many of the early settlers in Omaha, including Grenville M. Omaha. Dodge.

Goes to Washington His efficiency as a railway mail clerk, and his frequent protests Man Who Confessed gainst methods used in the servled to his being asked to go to Withington to assist in reorganiz-ing the service. He left Omaha for Westlington in 1874 and a year later was appointed general superintendent of railway mail service in

Air. Vall a position as general mana- Frances South of Adena, was found Paul railroad, of which John Grucity, saying that Lage had misrepton from Bell Telephone company. The West Virginia hills near nau, head of the outlaw yardmen's resented President Irigoyen in an can Bell Telephone company. The telephone nad been invented just The suitcase was found by Depu-Mr. Vail, with characteristic western he made his confession Wednesday railroad centers throughout the promptness accepted the offer with night. The suitcase and its con- country.

take a chance once in his life. Heads Western Union.

One of the most ambitious interests succeeded in securing the controlling power in the Western

Western Union in 1914, when the steel mills at the time the crime was telephone company disposed of its committed. interests in the telegraph company because of threatened action of the Big Shortage of Laborers government against the combina-

tion of these competing utilities. Arkansas Governor Heads

nouncement was made here today of the election of Governor Charles in New York City. Ronald Taylor, meat shipments at 60 per cent of Brough of Arkansas, as president of the United States Good Roads association, which is in session here. Governor C. A. Larrazolo of New Mexco was elected a vice president. Cyrus S. Avery of Tulsa, Okl., was elected president of the Albert Bike Highway association, and C. B. Colorado Springs, was elected vice president from Cglorado. Tulsa has been awarded next year's convention, it was stated.

"Prince of Jerusalem"

Is Failure in Business

Chicago, April 16 .- "Prince Emannel of Jerusalem," who claims to be the son of Abdul Hamid, former sultan of Turkey, was a failure in the sodal water business, he told ludge K. M. Landis in federal court. The prince filed a petition in bankruptcy proceedings in which his un assessed liabilities were \$3,000.

He said he was author of pamphlet which he described as ") speriences in the Holy Land When Was Dead Seven Years and Then

Resurrected.

Telephone Company Director Who Died



IDENTIFIES MAN

J. L. Sexton Says Mulatto other strikes of importance. Held by Police Is One Who Wounded Him Thursday Night.

James Mitchell, a mulatto, was positively identified yesterday afternoon by J. L. Sexton, superintendent of the Riverview detention home, 310 Bancroft street, as the bandit who shot him twice Thursday night in front of the Bancroft

Mitchell, who was arrested by De-tectives Trapp and Palmtag in the hallway of a building at 705 North Sixteenth street, was released from the county jail at 7 p. m., Thursday on an appeal bond. He had served

was Telegrapher Here,
In 1865, at the age of 20, he came to Omaha and secured a position as a telegrapher with the Union Pacific railrend, which he held for nearly a year. He then went to kodge Pole, Neb., as a telegrapher for the Western Union company, and remained there a year.

During his stay at Lodge Pole

on an appeal bond. He had served 11 days of a 90-day sentence for vagrancy.

Hedenied any connection with the shooting when he was taken to the shooting when he was take

Mr. Sexton was shot Thursday fired four shots, two of them wound-

was held in connection with the shooting, was released by the police pulsion from the union with loss of

At Prayer Meeting

In 1878 G. D. Hubbard, father-in, shirt and a blood-stained handker-law of Alexander Graham Bell, in-chief, alleged to belong to Harry charters were center of the Bell telephone, offered Miller, "confessed" slaver of little 456 of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. government organ La Epoca of this

two years before this offer occured ty Sheriff William Collins, who took this road that started the strike and was considered a mere toy, but Miller from the little church, where the remark that he guessed he could tents are to be brought here today in an effort to have Miller identify president of the United Engine

Miller kept other prisoners in the projects which he planned was the county jail awake all last night by agents, announced they would not merger of the Western Union Tele-graph company with the telephone and his condition is becoming worse Martin Kennedy. Shannon J graph company with the telephone and his condition is becoming worse company, and in 1910 the telephone county officals say they are certain. John Logan and Hugo Radke, said Police believe that Miller is innocent of the crime which he has "confessed," as he is known to have been He resigned as president of the working nights at the Carnegie before U. S. Commissioner Mason.

Washington, April 16.-Although issued have not been arrested. the established wage scale for com-Good Roads Organization day as compared with \$1.75 for a 798 cars being received. The move-Employers association, told the tives in operation in Chicago today. house immigration committee.

In Hospital In East ITS PART IN

William Haywood and John New York Times-Chicago Tribune Cable, Copyright, 1920. Sandgren Is

CHARTERS OF THREE

dence of Red Activities in Tieup-Leaders Arrested.

Chicago, April 16.—Plans of the the responsibility of continuing industrial Workers of the World the war must rest with the Poles if to advocate one big union move- they refuse an armistice. ment during the present unrest among railroad workers was revealed in a statement by William D. Haywood, former general secretary and treasurer of the I. W. W. and John Sandgren, editor of the One Big Union monthly, published

The two leaders were quoted as vance began. denying any connection between the organizations now on strike, but said efforts had been made to in-stitute "industrial unionism" in the unauthorized rail strikes as in all

"We have always agitated toward securing recruits for the one big operations must be resumed until a union idea," Haywood was quoted. more satisfactory answer could be "We did so in the Gary steel strike, given, and we probably will do so as long consider that the goal of all industrial organization

Wood Well Pleased. Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood, commander of the Central department of the United States army, who returned to Chicago yesterday from his eastern speaking tour, because of the insurgent strike of railroad workers, tonight said he did not find "any evidence of connection between the railway men's strike and W. W. activities."

General Wood declared he found traffic conditions improving throughout the department,

partment headquarters. Orders Men to Return. After revoking the charters of the two Chicago lodges of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and one San Francisco lodge, A. F. Whitney, vice-president of the brotherhood, today ordered all striking members Pedro Morales, a Mexican who terminal district to return to work of the organization in the Chicago set. by midnight Saturday or suffer ex-

their seniority rights. With 25 leaders of the insurgent forces under arrest in Chicago, charged with violating the Lever Steubenville, O., April 16 .- A suit- more than two weeks ago was defi-

Among the local unions whose association, was a member. It was interview. the walkout of 700 switchmen on

John Grunau, Harold Reading Men's association, and four other men arrested vesterday by federal

they would go to jail rather than furnish bonds, but 14 others gave \$10,000 bond for their release today R. S. Murphy, spokesman for the Yardmen's association, blamed brotherhood officers for the arrests. He said the men simply quit their positions and were not strikers. Despite Increased Wages Five men for whom warrants were

Stock yards receipts were virtually non laborers is \$6 for an eight-hour permal today the railroads reported nine-hour day before the war, there ment of live stock to eastern points president of the Building Trades porma!. There were 481 locomo-

Relieve Farmers From Unfair Burdens, Pershing Policy

"The foundation of progress and prosperity in our state has always been its agricultural interests. The wealth of the state rests upon the intelligent industry and skill of the farming element. Once described as the great American desert, Nebraska has been transformed, through hard work and scientific methods, into a veritable garden spot. Although scarcity of help greatly curtailed their efficiency, no class of citizens in the union did more to sustain the allied peoples and their armies during the war than the farmers. They must not in future be surrounded with hampering restrictions, onerous regulations or adverse market conditions which prevent the fulfillment of this duty toward the millions of people the world over who depend upon them for food supply. It is to the solution of these problems for the people of our state that our minds and energies must be turned.

REDS AND POLES ARE UNDECIDED ON PEACE MEET

Bolsheviki Minister Declares All Responsibility for Continuation of War.

By JOHN CLAYTON.

w, April 10.—(Via Berlin, 5.)—With refusal by the Telling of Efforts Put Forth Poles to meet the soviet Russians on to Organize "One Big Union" neutral ground and a reiteration of their demands for negotiations at Borisoff, Commissioner of Foreign Affairs Tchicherin has dispatched a note again pointing out the inad-LODGES ARE REVOKED visability of a conference within the zone of the armies, offering Major-General Wood Declares Moscow, or, as an alternative, Petrograd or Warsaw, providing the soviet government delegation is He Is Unable to Find Evi- guaranteed personal safety and the ight to use telegraph and wireless

freely in code.

Tchicherin declared the soviet government was more than ready to egin negotiations and pointed out

Finn Armistice Held Up. For the present the armistice with the Finnish government is delayed. their positions before the red ad-

Commissar Tchicherin expressed W. W. and insurgent railroad surprise that a point which should ganizations now on strike, but be a matter of discussion had been made a condition of beginning conversations. He said it placed the unbeaten Russian government in the position of capitulating or answering no. For this reason, he declared,

Lithuania has asked for peace ne as we are an organization-for we gotiations, with frontiers determined on ethnological principles. Tchichefin replied Russia always was ready to make peace on this

Amended Complaint Names Omaha Nurse In Action for Divorce

Los Angeles, April 16.—(Special.)

—An ammended complaint filed by attorneys for Mrs. Walter O. Henry,

General Wood added that he the domestic trouble. Judge Grant would remain on leave for the pres- Jackson, sitting in the case, refused ent as nothing in the situation here to proceed further and instructed made necessary his presence at de- attorneys for Mrs. Henry to file a new complaint implicating Miss

Henderson. None of the parties to the action will comment on the case with the exception of a statement from the attorneys that the complaint complies with the order of the court. No date for the rehearing has been

Arbitration Ends Near Duel

Argument at Buenos Aires Buenos Aires, April 16.-Arbitration has settled the controversy beact, the movement of freight and tween Jose de Souza Lage, editors live stock approaching normal, and of the newspaper O Pais of Rio Thought Innocent the return of many strikers to duty, Janeiro, and Fernando Saguier, a rail chiefs and brotherhood officers member of the Argentine senate, declared the walkout which started which threatened to end on the duelling field.

Two weeks ago the editor sent a challenge to the senator, after the harters were revoked was Lodge latter had written an article for the

Dr. Carlos Rodriguez Larreta, former Argentine member of the permanent court of arbitration at The Hague, was the mediator who effected a peaceful settlement.

Demand Same Treatment

Washington, April 16 .- Demanding the same treatment under the transportation act as accorded railroads which were under federal control during the war, the American Short Line Raidroad association at the concluding session of its spenot operated by the government. Should the Interstate Commerce commission refuse the request, the association will ask congress for remedial legislation.

Leonard Wood Arrives

Leonard Wood, candidate for the presidential nomination on the republican ticket, will arrive in Omaha at 9 a. m. today. He will not stop here, but will continue through to Lincoln. He will return at a Capper republican Kansa at to Omaha at 3:30 p. m., address a the request of western growers, was mass meeting at the auditorium at 4, mass meeting at the auditorium at 4, opposed by President Barnes of the speak to a women's meeting at the United State Grain corporation, in Rome hotel at 5:30 and leave for Chicago at 9 p. m.

Mexico Asks Permission

To Send Army Through U. S. Washington, April 16.-Mexico has asked permission from the United States to move troops through American territory so as to attack he state of Sonora from the north. No action on the request has vet been, taken.

Which Is the Greater Evil?

(Copyright, 1920; by The Chicago Tribune) THE SPIRIT OF UNREST?

FOR MORE YOU RE GETTING



PERSHING HAS KEEN INSIGHT INTO AFFAIRS

Newspaper Correspondents Constantly Surprised at General's Broad Grasp of National Questions.

Nebraskan is so prominently mentioned in connection with the presidential nomination.

This was strikingly illustrated to-its height.

The losses which the railroads

The losses which the railroads day when the informal conversation turned to farmers and farming, General Pershing's information on this subject evidences the fact that his during November and December, strenuous duties have not prevented him from keeping in touch with other questions of national importance. He expressed himself as strongly of the opinion that a most imperative duty confronts the nation now as never before, demanding our combined intelligence and energies, in solving the tremendously important problems having to do with the nation's food supply. Nebraska, as one of the foremost agricultural states of the union, is most vitally concerned in the outcome,

declares the general.

Restrictions Hampered. Talking with Pershing thus in formally one is impressed with his viewpoint that, having demanded of the farmer the production of a nation's necessities, we then straightway proceed to surround him with too many hampering restrictions. onerous regulations and adverse market conditions, such as to make hiss full compliance an impossibility. We have sought, through a multitude of governmental bureau activities, he points out, to aid him to

(Continued on Page Two. Column Two.) As Roads Controlled by U. S. Irish Prisoners In Mountjoy Prison Go On Another Strike Trustee of Stanford

Dublin, April 16,-Another hunger strike is reported to have been begun cial meeting, decided to ask the in Mountjoy prison. The political Interstate Commerce commission to prisoners, both convicted and unaward the standard return guaran- convicted, who are still detained teed by the act to roads which were there, refused to take food last night. The latest hunger strikers total 40, including nine who participated in

the original strike. Sergeant Henison, who was shot during the passage of a procession through the streets of Balbriggin Wednesday, died today.

In Omaha This Morning Barnes Opposes Proposal To Extend Wheat Guarantee

Washington, April 16 .- Continuance of the government wheat guar a letter received by the Kansas sen-

"Government injection into bustness should be terminated at the earliest possible moment." said Mr. Barnes.

The Weather

Forecast. Probably showers Saturday; not Proposes New Coins.

Washington, April 16. — Senator Frelinghuysen, republican. New Jersey, introduced a bill providing for the coinage of 7 and 8-cent coins. It was referred to the banking committee.

Proposes New Coins.

Sa. m. 45 fo a. in. 44 fo a. in. 44 for a. in. 45 fo a. in. 45 fo a. in. 45 fo a. in. 45 fo a. in. 46 for a. in. 45 for a. in. 48 for a. in. 48

TOUTLAW STRIKE IS COSTLY AFFAIR FOR GOVERNMENT

Losses Will Be Added to Big Deficit to Be Made Up.

Chicago Tribune-Omaha Bee, Leased Wire. Washington, April 16:- The outlaw railroad strike is going to prove a costly proposition for the government, as it has already cut deeply \$10,000,000 a day and passenger revenues amounted to \$3,000,000 daily. A considerable part of this traffic

will come on top of those incurred as a result of the bituminous coal

strike, and later during the severe winter storms. On the basis of railroad reports now available, it is estimated that the government's loss for the six months from November to April, will be upward of \$300,000,000. With the February earnings at hand it appears that the government's loss

for the four months, which began November 1, is about \$225,000,000. Railway experts assert that with out the credit protection provided for in the new transportation act, many railroad companies would now be facing hankruptcy.

Recommend Changes in Army Court-Martial Law

Washington, April 16.-Material hanges in army courts-martial procedure were recommended by the of the American commission here senate military committee in report- who has just completed an investiing legislation growing out of the gation of the incident. A report is Ansell-Crowder row.

The bill, which will be offered by Senator Chamberlain, democrat, Oregon, as an amendment to pending army reorganization bill would create a board of review in the judge advocate general's office with power to modify or annul all

University Takes Life Palo Alto, Cal., April 16 .- Percy Morgan, trustee of Stanford university and a director in a San Francisco bank, was reported by

relatives to have shot and killed

Altos, near here, because of des-pondency over ill health.

THARLES H. KELSEY.

HOWARD H. BALDRIDGE.

National Convention.

IOWA DEMOS FOR U. S. PRESIDENT

Claude R. Porter to Make Race Mexico had asked the United States for Senator and Clyde Herring for Gov-

Washington, April 16.—(Special.)

—John J. Pershing's broad grasp of questions of pational interest is a constant source of surprise to newspaper correspondents who come in daily contact with him, now that the stress of war work is past, and the ly here this afternoon at a confer- granted. ence of state democrats. Wilbur

mittee, said the instructions would request. be carried out. Des Moines; lieutenant governor, Charles Cameron, Alta; attorney general, Ray Files, Fort Dodge; secretary of state, Ruth Sumner, Adel; auditor, John Rude, Marshalltown; railroad commissioner, John

O. Boyd, Keokuk. Miss Anna B. Lawther of Dubuque, chairman of women's division of democratic party, had charge of the women's inceting.

American Slain at Wesel

Was Attempting to Escape Berlin, April 16.-Paul R. DeMott of Paterson, N. J., who was shot and killed at Wesel by a German sentry recently, was making a deliberate attempt to escape from prison when fired upon, according to an oral report made by a representative being prepared for the State depart-ment in Washington.

Twice as Many Men Voters Lincoln. Neb., April 16.—(Spe-

14,324 are men and 7,713 are women, Attack Constabulary Men Limerick, Muenster,

cial.)-The total registration Lincoln is 22,037 voters, of which

April 16.-While constabulary were escorting mails from the postoffice to the railway station last night crowds pelted them with stones, and himself Friday at his home at Los it is alleged the civilians fired some shots. The police returned the fire,

wounding two or three civilians. Not in a Combination

There are certain politicians in control of political machines in this state, who, it is alleged have made secret combinations between certain candidates for president, whose platforms are diametrically opposed to each other, and certain delegates selected to support said candidates.

policy and good government and should receive the stamp of disapproval of every loyal citizen. We wish to state that we have not in the past, nor will we at any time in the future, enter into any com-

Such political combinations are against public

bination of any kind or nature whatsoever to thwart the will of the people. We have made and will make no secret deals with any candidate or campaign managers.

And we say further that we are absolutely free from any and all political machines and entaglements and believe in the rule of the majority and are in a position to and will carry out the edict of the republicans of Nebraska as so expressed by their votes on April 20.

L. D. RICHARDS.

GEORGE S. AUSTIN. ELMER J. BURKETT. Candidates for Delegates at Large to the Republican

Philadelphia. April 16. - Hog Island launched its 100th vessel, the cargo carrier Independence Hall, Mrs. Murdoch Kendrick of Philadel-

ASK U.S. FOR RECOGNIT

New Republic Hopes to Forestall Permission for Carranza Troops to Cross American Territory.

WOULD OPEN BOUNDARY PORTS FOR TRADE

Action Would Not Involve Relations of This Country With Mexico, Revolution Leader Says—Cites Previous Cases.

Agua Prieta, Sonora, April 16.— The state of Sonora will appeal to the United States for recognition as a belligerent. Announcement of the appeal was made here by Francisco Elias, a leader in the Sonora revolt

against the Carranza government of Sonora hopes to be recognized as a belligerent, according to Senor Elias, and thus forestall all permission being granted Carranza troops to cross United States territory to ttack the state from thee border. The appeal, if granted, also would throw open the ports of the state on the international boundary to trade with the United States without re-

Not Involve U. S. Senor Elias said recognition as a belligerent would in no way involve recognition by the United States of the government of Sonora nor other-wise involve its relations with Mexico as a whole.

He said that in previous Mexican eyolutions the United States had ecognized any faction as a belligenent that had been in possession of any port of entry to the United States for 72 hours. Troops were ordered sent here with all dispatch to guard the city against any attack of federal authorities when it befor permission to send troops here from Juarez, Chihuahua through

United States territory.
Gen. J. M. Pina, in command of the Sonora army in this district, roderedal lga rrison commanders to send allavail ablet roopst o Agua Prieta. Four hundred were march-

president were adopted unnanimous- ington against permission being They expected border American states to also protest to Marsh, member of the national com- Washington against hte Carranza

Gen. P. Elias Calles, commander-The state ticket selected was: U, in-chief of the Sonora forces, in a S. senator, Claude R. Porter, Cen- telegram received here from Herterville; governor, Clyde Herring, moslilo, said Sonora soldiers were continuing their invasion of the state of Sinaloa, but no mention was made of their present whereabouts or whether additional fighting had

taken place. Germany Troops Mass To Welcome Return of

Minister From Ruhr Berlin, April 16.—Government troops were massed in the center of Berlin last night, following the return of Herr Severing, Prussian minister of the interior, from the Ruhr district, where he was sent to

It is presumed this military movement was a result of rumors of a new revolt impending. Severing ordered that the public be barred from the quarter of the

conduct operations.

city containing government build-Grave conditions are reported from Pomerania, where reactionaries

As Women In Capital City Allies to Send Word to the

Germans They Must Disarm Paris, April 16.-The representa-ives in Berlin of France, Great Britain, Italy and Belgium will join in a warning to Germany that it must execute without delay the disarmament and demobilization clauses of the peace treaty, according to present plans. It is understood that the charges

d'affaires will also say to the German government that in case the insurrectionary movement in Germany is not suppressed, the allies may refuse further deliveries of food-

Three Pennsylvania Coal Mines Closed by Strike

Hazleton, Pa., April 46. - Three collieries of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company in the Panther Creek valley were closed when the men left work. Vice-President Andrew Matti of District No. 7. United Mine Workers of America, charged that the walkout was engineered by agents of the I. W. W., who arrived in the hard coal field from Chicago and are endeavoring to promote the "one big union" in the coal fields.

Chicago Offices to Close For Funeral of Sullivan Chicago, April 16.-City and county offices will be closed tomor-

row for the funeral of Roger C. Sullivan, democratic leader, died at his home here Wednesday. Archbishop Mundelein will conduct the services at Holy Name

Launch 100th Ship.

phia, was the sponsor.