

to Japan by the peace treaty. Three members of the delegation

everybody wanting a word. Time and again there was the droning call: "The gentleman asks permis-

Gilbert, charged with conspiracy to packers' growth is interwoven with teach disloyalty, and the appear- illegal commissions, rebate and with ance of a long line of witnesses who asserted that Townley's speech at Cambridge, Minn., Febru-

Appropriations Retroactive.



unounced Friday that blanket licenses would be issued for transactions of American firms and that details would be given within 48 hours. after decision by legal experts as to

whether a formal proclamation by

the president would be necessary.

Trading in all commodities, ex-

cept dyestuffs, chemicals and pot-

Payment by Credits.

quently the trade balance in favor

Lines Ships Loaded.

have been loaded in American ports,

one with cotton and two with gen-eral merchandise, it was said Fri-

will start overseas as soon as li-

censes for their cargoes have been

It also was announced that dir

rect steamship lines to Hamburg

by the board. These lines will op-erate out of New York, Boston,

Philadelphia, Baltimore and south

and Bremen would be established

Three ships for Germany already

Payment for the goods which this

merchants, teachers and stu succeeded in wounding themselves marks." everely before palace guards could top them. President Hsu told the continue Saturday, but the house will not begin actual work on the telegation the treaty which gives felegation the treaty which gives bill, section by section, until Mon-igned the message stated igned, the message stated.

## ASK U. S. COURT TO PASS ON PROHIBITION TEST CASE.

Philadelphia, July 11 .- Notwithwartime prohibition decisions, ren- half of one per cent alcohol the fed-Bered in New York and Baltimore eral law for such enforcement canfederal courts, the Department of not become effective without con-Justice Friday asked the U. S. court current action by the several states. or the eastern district of Pennsylvania to pass upon a test case here per cent alcohol now doing business can be at once prosecuted.

The case is that of the government against the Bergner & Engle had stood upon the floor of the concerned." Brewing company, charging viola-tion of the wartime prohibition law. hibition, but the enforcement bill,

#### PARIS RESTAURANTS ARE CLOSED BY STRIKE.

Paris, July 11 .- Lunch was a difficuit meal today for most of Paris, because of the many places closed by a strike of waiters, cooks and other employes in the restaurants, ing to say a man should not put hotels and cafes. cold

Stores and shops selling meats and other foods did a big business.

A few clashes have occurred be tween the police and strike breakers, mostly of foreign origin and the leaders were somewhat disconstriking waiters. The police have the situation well in hand.

#### MANY OPPOSE TRIAL OF FORMER GERMAN EMPEROR.

London, July 11 .- Predictions that the project to bring the former Geremperor to trial in England, will be abandoned, are growing in view of the almost unanimous opposition of the newspapers of all par Virtually all the leading paties. pers, with the exception of the exception of the press, are denouncing the plan.

The Northcliffe papers have taken no stand in the matter, but prin many letters from prominent per sons opposing the trial. The influential weekly reviews all coose or deride the passage.

## RUMANIA PLACES TRUST IN PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY.

Washington, July 11.-Rumania places her trust in the "spirit of fair-and peace officers of Bisbee and ness of the president and the people Douglas on the charge of kidnaping of the United States," King Ferdi- as a result of the Bisbee deportanand of that country cabled in a tions July 12, 1917. The prelimimessage of congratulation to President Wilson upon the signing of the Monday morning. All defendants

"I hope with all my heart," the king said, "that this act will be recognized and maintain the rights of all nations, great and small, who have suffered so cruelly by war, to be equally free and independent."

#### SPEEDING AUTOMOBILE **SMASHES WATER TROUGH.**

"dvised the water company.

sion to extend and revise his re-The speech-making will Saturday, but the house marked the afternoon session of court Friday. Clarence F. Johnson, of Marine, Minn., who stated he formerly was

Will Not Support Bill.

in the employ of Charles Patterson, Again ardent prohibitionists declared they could not support the to be the head of an organization and accomplish the ruin of comenforcement bill because of its pro- working against it, was not allowed visions and others contended that to testify other than to say that standing appeals to the supreme once congress defines intoxicating Mr. Patterson was representing an court of the United States from the liquors as a beverage containing one organization, the name of which Johnson did not know.

When Attorney Hoke asked the witness who comprised the organization, Assistant Attorney General The principal "dry" argument J. E. Markham said: so in event of a ruling in favor of Representative Moon, democrat, of to this. The defense repeatedly The defense repeatedly the government every brewer of Tennessee, who declared that un- has referred to some organization heer or dealer in that beverage con- less it was materially amended he opposed to the activities of the taining more than one half of one would feel in duty bound to vote nonpartisan league. If there were against it or else express his disapproval by not voting at all. For 22 years, Mr. Moon said, he against Townley and Gilbert are

The state's objection was upheld. which he characterized as "impractibetween the attorneys. T. cable and senseless as anything ever clashes suggested," should be opposed be- V. Sullivan, representing league, told Prosecutor Nicholas cause it is worse in all its features than the infamous 'force bill,' He as- the defense could show that "there

serted congress was going beyond is a frameup and you are in it." its constitutional powers in attempt-R-34 Covers About liquor in his home, and in attempting to define intoxicating liquors by 1,600 Miles of Journey; limiting the alcoholic content to Going Strong Still

Leaders Disconcerted. It was apparent that prohibition

one-half of one per cent.

London, July 11 .- The air minis certed by persistent attacks on the try has received thet following' reinforcement bill by members of the port from Ponta eDigada, Azores: "The R-34 at 8:10 p. m. Green-wich mean time (4:10 p. m. New stock and manufactured animal house regarded heretofore as cerain to support it. They still claimed, however, to have votes York time) is 4,000 feet above the enough to put it through substanclouds and, despite a disabled en-gine, is going strong. We are just public market for the bulk of food ially as drafted, although they said radical changes undoubtedly would about to descend to look at the sea. be made by the senate. The drive All is well."

The report indicates that the R-34 broken up all attempts, threatened has covered approximately 1,600 miles of her journey toi Scotland. several days ago to make the bill more drastic than in its present Since the last report the speed of

hedirigible has slackened to abzout

43 miles an hour, due probably to

# Hearings in Bisbee Cases

the broken down engine. The air-ship's course as given in the 2:39 Will Begin Next Monday o'clock Greenwich time report, is Douglas, Ariz., July 11.-The at-tention of Justice W. C. Jack's about 25 miles north of that given i nthe previous message. court here was entirely taken up

Friday afternoon in setting for hearing a number of the prelimi-Secretary Lansing Bids naries growing out of the recent

Goodbye to Poincare wholesale arrests of prominent busi-Paris, July 11 .- Robert Lansing, American secretary of state, said good-bye to President Poincare Friday night. He will leave Saturday evening for Brest, where he will nary hearings will begin in Douglas board the United States steamer America.

Secretary Lansing expects to see Acting Secretary of State Polk, beso far arrested have furnished apfore the latter sails for France to take his place at the peace confer-

Will Prosecute Brokers. New York, July 11 .- The United ence. States Treasury department is pre-

Take Up Frontier Question. paring to prosecute stock brokers Paris, July 11.-The supreme who have evaded payment of incouncil of the allies examined the come taxes, it was learned here Friday. An examiner for the depart- question of the Austro-Czecho-Slo-

A speeding automobilist early this ment said the entire country had vania frontiers, in conformity with morning ran into a water trough at been scoured to trace large sums the desire of the commission hav-Fark and Woolworth avenues and of money believed to have been sent ing the matter in hand, which probroke it off at its base. Water gush- out of this city to banks in other poses to leave to the Czecho-Sloed forth, flooding the street. The po- places by certain New York brokers, vaks the essential portions of two fore the state lunacy commission on must be formed and that these can circus Friday when his airplane feil day were still filled with running lice were notified and they in turn in an effort to conceal the size of rectifications which were made in an insanity complaint, according to only succeed if the government their incomes.

tance of full publicity of corporate retroactive to July 1, but the wire ownership for all industries. resolution does not become effective resolution does not become effective

Law Inadequate to Control Them. "As to devices for securing control, there does not exist adequate law," the report said. "In its ab-

sence unfair competition may run of St. Paul, alleged by the league its course to the goal of monopoly ing bodies. petitors without the secret ownership being suspected and consequently without complaint to the commission or investigation of The competitior is facts. in jeopardy so long as he has not the

knowledge of true ownership and the public is entitled to such knowl-Alleging that the "big five" pack-

ers-Swift & Co., Armour & Co. Wilson & Co., Morris & So., and the Cudahy company jointly or sepahour rately wield controlling interest in a dozen of them it would make no 574 companies, minority interest in difference so far as the indictments 95 others and undetermined interest

in 93-a total of 762 companies-and that they produce or deal in some 775 commodities, largely food prod-The ruling out of the Johnson ucts, the report gives this picture of peace conference affairs testimony brought some warm growing packer invasion into related and unrelated industries. the

## Interests Are Numerous.

"They have interests large enough to be a dominating influence in most of the services connected wth the production and distribution of ani-Polk mal foods and their by-products, and are reaching out for control, not only of substitutes of animal food.

but of substitutes for other lines into which the integration of their business has led them. "They are factors in cattle-loan

companies making the necessary loans to growers and feeders of livestock; are interested in railways and products; in most of the most im- in readiness for conferences with ratifying the treaty. The opposi members of the senate foreign retors who might desire to discuss the animals; and in livestock trade papers on which growers and feeders peace treaty. rely for market news.

among

"They are interested in banks Call Conference of Live from which their competitor pack-

ing house borrows money; in companies supplying machinery, ice, Washington, July 11 .- As a presalt, materials, boxes, etc., to themliminary step to rendering assistselves and their-competitors; they ance to stockmen in Montana and are principal dealers on the proneighboring states whose cattle are vision exchanges where future prices in standard cured animal products are determined." suffering because of a drought, the Department of Agriculture called a conference to be held at St. Paul.

July 15. Officials of the bureau of animal industry, bureau of markets and states relations service will at to Make Cross-Country Trip tend. If the situation demands it the department will assist in

New York, July 11 .- Eamonn De alera, "president of the Irish republic," left New York Friday for Chicago, where he will deliver states. speeches Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. De Valera will go from Chicago to the Pacific coast, where he will unveil a statue to Robert Em-

mett at San Francisco. He also will deliver an address before the nawith the tional convention of the Ancient Order of Hibernians in that city. freely, but the cabinet intends to

New Before Lunacy Beard Los Angeles, July 11 .- Efforts will tageous from the economic-view

e made to bring Harry S. New, who admits he shot and killed his fiancee. Miss Freida Lesser, in Top-

'Irish Republic President"

until the end of the month, when the properties will be returned to their owners. Under the resolution interstate telephone rates established under government control will remain effective for four months unless sooner modified by state rate mak-

President Wilson began the day with an early morning round of gold with Mrs. Wilson at a country club course near the capital. Returning to the white house, he spent more than an hour at his desk and then made an unexpected visit to the state, war and navy building to confer with Acting Secretary Polk at the State department and Secretary Daniels. The president remained in Mr. Polk's office for more than an

Polk to Leave July 21.

He haad with him a package of official papers and while no announcement was made, it was said that the Mexican situation and were those the president had desired to discuss. Mr. Polk will leave for Paris July 21, to replace Secretary Lansing as the head of the American peace delegation. Mr. Lansing will arrive in New York uly 19, and will confer with Mr.

before the undersecretary starts overseas. Leaving Mr. Polk's office, the president called on Secretary Danels and remained half an hour. After returning to the White House, Mr. Wilson was busy until late in the afternoon, when he and Mrs. Wilson went for an automobile ride. No engagements were made for was represented as holding himself

senate rules. Stock Men at St. Paul July 15

he may have meant that after a

tle can be shipped out of striken

Berlin, July 11 .- In connection blockade, it is stated importation deal in necessities and thereby to

eliminate the profits of the "mid-dleman." The resolution attacked the big packers, alleging control of food products.

Stunt Flyer Killed. Lawton, Okla., July 11-Lieut,

ango canyon last Friday night, be- standpoint that import syndicates was killed instantly at a flying son are 10 feet deep and early Fri-

while doing "stunts."

Exact Lines of Discussion Troops Called to Quell Riots May Not Be Drawn for Following Search for Colash, control over which will be ex-Some Days; Wilson ored School Teacher: ercised by the reparations commission set up by the peace treaty, will be unrestricted, it was said. Ameri-Taking No Part. Four Wounded. can firms doing business with Ger-

Washington, July 11 .- Senate Long View, Tex., July 11 .- Nearmany must send their agents into ly 200 members of the Texas na- that country without passports, leaders in the league of nations conhowever, as these cannot be issued troversy continued their conferences ticual guard from Dallas and Nauntil the proclamation of peace. It in preparation for the ratification cogdoches, odered here by Gov. W. also was said at the State departfight, which will begin when the P. Hobby, to prevent further clash- ment that there was no certainty senate reconvenes next Monday, es between whites and negroes, when American consuls would be While it was said the exact lines of were arriving Friday night by train sent to Germany.

discussions might not be drawn for and by automobile. The situation some days, further progress in solidi- remains quiet after a clash early Friday in which, four white men country sends to Germany must be fying their forces was claimed by were wounded when a small party made under a system of credits to both sides. of whites was fired upon by negroes, be arranged later through private

President Wilson, having delivered estimated to have numbered about capital, officials said. Details as to the treaty to the senate and offered 5. Reports that one negro had been this system have not been worked to supplement it with all the inforkilled could not be confirmed and out. While Germany has large mation in his possession, apparently as far as known none was wounded. quantities of goods ready to be exput the matter temporarily out of Additional troops are held in ported, officials doubted that there his mind. He saw none of the senareadiness at Terrell, Tex. Rangers would be any great demand for tors who have been active in the fight and while he conferred with are expected to relieve the soldiers them in this country and conse-Saturday. Acting Secretary Polk at the state The trouble occurred when 12 or of the United States is expected to department, it was understood other 15 white men were waylaid and fired be large.

subjects furnished the basis of their ipon in the negro section of Long Germany was said to be in immediscussion. View, where they had gone in search diate and pressing need of raw man Whether the president's offer is of F. L. Jones, a negro school terials of almost all kinds, particuto be accepted by the foreign reteacher, accused of causing the pub- larly cotton and copper, in order to lations committee remained an

lication of statement derogatory to rehabilitate her industries. Large open question. Some of the opa young woman in this county in a amounts of foods have been sent position leaders are known to op negro newspaper published in Chi- into that country under direction of pos- inviting him before the comcago. The whites returned the fire the inter-allied relief commission, mittee, but his supporters believe of the negroes, who were hidden in but it is believed that the demand they can secure his appearance vantage points, and withdrew when for grain and other cereals will be should he request that they do so. their ammunition was exhausted. / great. Clothing of all kinds also is There was continued discussion A general alarm was sounded and needed. during the day of President Wilthe whites, with reinforcements, son's reported declaration that a soon returned to the scene to find the president during the day, but he two-thirds vote would be necesthat the negroes had dispersed. Five sary to make any reservations in of the principal negro residents

were then burned by the whites. tion leaders have proceeded in the The governor was called upon lations committee and other sena- belief that only a majority would when local officials were unable to day at the shipping board, and they be necessary and they declare their position is amply fortified by the cope with the situation. Search for two alleged negro ring-

eaders continues. In some quarters it was sug gested that the president's declara Start Action to Eliminate tion might mean a new turn in the

reservation fight. It was asserted Delays in Delivery of Mail Washingon, July 11 .- Joint action the Postoffice department and Atlantic and gulf ports just as soo the Chamber of Commerce of the as the necessary cargoes are at the United States to extend and improve mail facilities and eliminate lelays, was announced Friday.

Following a conference at the deartment here of postmasters of the fifty largest mail centers, handling

approximately half of the mail business in the country, it was agreed that the national chamber of comthe high cost of dying, the high merce would undertake to have each cost of justice and the outrageously chamber in those centers organize a high cost of everything is the paracommittee on postal facilities to study existing conditions and then confer with the local postmaster, who will be instructed by the department to co-operate to the fullest

extent. Nogales, Ariz., Is Isolated

> by Cloudburst; Track Out Nogales, Ariz., July 11. - This own was isolated Friday by a cloud

burst which washed out railroad and automobile roads. Some of the

Copenhagen, July 11 .- Maximilian breaks in the lines of the Southern Harden, editor of Die Zukunft of Charles W. Stell, Brownsville, Tex., Pacific railroad from here to Tuc-Berlin, will probably be appointed German ambassador at Washington, as soon as diplomatic relations are

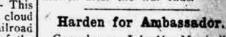
from a low altitude. Stell met death water. No trains are expected to reported, says the Fremdenblatt of reach here within the next 24 hours. Hamburg.

ssued.

Harden for Ambassador.

docks. Halstead and Sons, steamship owners of Philadelphia, manage and operate for the board a line from Philadelphia to Ham burg. One ship will be allocated to this firm at once and additional ships as cargoes available require. In announcing resumption of trade relations, Acting Secretary Polk pointed out that the tradingwith-the-enemy act was not abrogated and that the action of the government was not to be construed as meaning that the state of war had ceased to exist. The war will be at an end only with the ratfication of the peace treaty, it was said, and the trading-with-the-ene-my act will remain in force until it

is repealed by presidential proclamation after the war ends.



majority had written reservations in the ratification resolution, two of Municipal Markets Denver, July 11 .- With a declara-"the high cost of living

thirds must then support the amended\_resolution to secure ratification. **Urge Establishment** 

organizing a plan by which the cattion that

territory to grazing ground in other

Hun Cabinet to Restrict

mount issue in the world today,' the convention of the Brotherhood Admission of Luxuries

of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen adopted a resolution urging establishment of municipal marimminent raising of the kets and cold storage houses to

of necessaries, such as footwear and clothing, will be made quite

Will Endeavor to Bring admit luxuries and raw materials only to the extent thought advan-

point. As individual firms lack credit facilities, the cabinet takes the