## **PASS ARTICLE 10**

lowa Senator Condemns Provision to Defend All Aggressions Against Any Country Concerned.

By a Staff Correspondent. Des Moines, Ia., May 4.—Sen. A.

B Cummins, senior senator from Iowa, who has made a thorough study of the league of nations cove nant, is opposed to that part of the pact which would commit the United States to the policy, together with other member nations, of guaranteeing the territorial integrity and po-litical independence of member states. In an interview given out here he states his position, declar-ing that article 10 of the covenant should not be subscribed to by this country as it is the one which would bind the United States to defend all aggressions against any of the countries concerned in the agreement. Since Senator Cummins is a member of the majority party which must pass on the treaty, his views on the subject are considered signifi-

His statement follows: "In the first place, there can be no question but that the new Jugo-Slav state and the other inland

populations of south central Europe should have convenient and free commercial access to open water-to the Mediterranean. I do not profess to have such intimate familiarity with conditions on the Adriatic that I can say with

positiveness where that access should be provided. If Fiume is the only possible point of access, the only possible focus of railway lines and other essential means of communication, then Fiume should be made available.

Opposes Italy. "If I were participating in the conferences upon that question. I should propose, first of all, that everybody agree on the principle that Jugo-Slavia must not be shut from the sea. I should propost the principle to Italy. Once unanimous assent had been ohtained to that proposition, including, of course, Italy's assent, I should then say, 'Let us sit down and decide where, with the maximum fairness to all concerned, the economic outlet of the Slav populations of the interior should be.'

Having made clear that in his pinion the economic need of Jugo-Slavia for a port in the northern Adriatic should be satisfied by the peace conference, the senator proceeded to make a very important qualification as to America's future part in guaranteeing the set-

A European Question. "Fundamentally," Senator Cummins said, "the question of the Adriatic, like all the quistions arising out of the creation of new European states, is a European

refusal to help in settling as rightly ives and policemen at once. as possible all the issues, including territorial issues, growing out of the war. I would not have America fail to work for a just decision of the Adriatic question. But I would have it distinctly understood that once a settlement is made its per-manence would be for European Anderso peoples and governments to attend to, not for us to enforce.

"In other words, America, as one of the great belligerents in a world war, should, without sacrificing her own future, give the fu', assistance of her counsel in the attempt to start Europe right, with fair frontiers, fair economic agreements, fair everything. After that the problem, as an essentially European one, should be left to Europe, to the Lloyd Georges and Ciemenceaus. And their responsibility, even now, is superior to ours on such ques-

Poles to Deliver 90,000

Danzig, May 4 .- (By the Associated Press.)-On the initiative of the American mission, the Germans and Poles reached an agreement whereby the Poles will deliver 96,000 tons of potatoes to Germany, the latter Czecho-Slovakia. The Poles also were arrested at the State hotel, agreed to cease disturbing railway. They were all charged with vagrancy

#### U. S. SHOULD NOT Laborers on New Union Pacific Roundhouse Strike for More Wages

A small strike, involving about 125 aborers and hod carriers engaged in the construction of the new Union Pacific round house and other terminal improvements in Council Bluffs costing \$1,700,000, has slightly delayed the work. They quit work Saturday when the Lynch-Cannon Construction company refused to accede to their demand for an increase of 10 cents an hour. The hodcarriers have been getting 55 cents and the common laborers, 50 cents an hour. The construction company alleges that its contract will not per-mit the increases demanded. The men say that the present cost of living makes it impossible for them to keep their families on the wages they have been earning.

#### Roper Explains Taxes On Manufacturers' Sales

posed under the new revenue act eousness of America's entry tion were explained by Commis-sioner of Internal Revenue Roper in fight the Huns. series of rulings made public to-

The manufacturers' taxes cover a number of articles and ranges from Jesse Rhoades. John Wagner, 3 per cent on automobile trucks and Richard Olson, Jens Jensen and A. wagons to 100 per cent on dirk C. Larsen, sent this telegram knives and daggers. knives and daggers.

The jewelry sales tax is 5 per cent and applies to articles to be worn for the purpose of adornment. Articles carried in a handbag or in the pocket, such as cigaret cases, powder boxes and purses, are taxable as jewelry only if ornamented with precious stones.

#### Claims Hinge on Condition at Time of Application

Washington, May 4.-Claims for leaths of men in military service resulting either from natural causes plication for insurance was made while the applicant was in a "dying by the war risk insurance bureau.

pointed out, it was said, to correct a stronger character. ditions under which a man dies, do not affect the payment of claims, but only the conditions upon which he makes application for insurance

"I am not in favor of American the services of "at least 100 detect-"What for? What for?" demanded Officer Boler, who answered the

telephone. "I'll need bne for each street, I think," explained the visitor from Swedeburg. "Someone stole my

Anderson couldn't remember the license number of his car and he never did know the engine number. He could give the information, however, that his car was a Ford.

#### Relief Averts Famine

and Epidemic in Serbia

Washington, May 4 .- The food famine and typhus epidemic which threatened Serbia have been averted through the work of the United States food administration and the headquarters of the latter agency was notified today in a message from Red Cross headquarters at

#### Tons of Potatoes to Germany Police Gather in Eleven

Men in Raids on Hotels Eleven men, eight of them pro-fessed members of the I. W. W. were arrested at Hotel O'Brien when police raided a crap game there in and the last three with drunkenness.

## Take once each morning-more if necessary Corn Flakes You'll Like

# RETURNED MEN

Council Bluffs Men Send Telegram to lowa Homestead Following Special Edition; Meeting Tonight.

A special edition of the Iowa Homestead, bearing no date and containing about 14 pages of boldays. It is the second section of an attack on the military affairs bureau of the Chamber of Commerce that wielded such a wholesome effect upon a certain class o Pottawattamie and Council Bluffs citizens, inducing them to modify Washington, May 4.- Taxes im-their views concerning the rightupon sales by manufacturers, pro- the world war and line up on the ducers and importers of works of side of all the other home folks who art and jewelry and on transporta- were loyally supporting the soldier boys they had sent overseas to

No more attention would have day.

The tax on sales by a manufacfirst blast, which was none at all, turer, producer or importer is paya- had it not been for the spontaneous ble directly by him or his agent and action of a number of Council is measured by the price for which Bluffs boys who have returned from the article is sold and not on the overseas, wounded and keenly aware list price. The tax is payable on a of the terrible sacrifices that have sale whether or not the purchase been made and as willing to resent price is actually collected and discounts may not be deducted. If an to repel an assault from the enemy article is increased in price to cover in front. A lot of these boys. Pusey the tax, the tax is on the increased McGee, Theodore M. Metzger. Eldon Anderson, Ernest L. Atwood, Clyde Meneray Marion F. Starne,

Consider it Slander.

"We, wounded and gassed soldiers of Council Bluffs, wish to tell Jim Pierce, publisher of the Homestead, that we oppose his last issue of the Iowa Homestead, and consider it a slander on ourselves and the people of Council Bluffs, who did all their power to make things as easy as possible for our fathers and mothers during our absence in France. We challenge Pierce to furnish us the names and addresses of men who will openly tell us they bought bonds against their willor from battle are not payable under unwillingly supported the govern-the war risk insurance act if ap-ment our buddies died for."

A mass meeting of the newly while the applicant was in a "dying formed Rainbow post, War Veter-condition" it was explained today ans, has been called at the armory this evening, and Mr. Pierce may get This provision of the law was some personal consideration of even

an erroneous impression that the bureau was refusing to pay claims in deaths from natural causes. Conmore than two weeks by a surgial operation, and intimating that he will be delighted" to meet a com-Swedeburg Man Wants 100

Policemen to Locate Ford

Ludwig Anderson, Swedeburg, Neb., called central police station last night in a frenzy and asked for last night in a frenzy and asked for last night in a frenzy and asked for the services of "at least 100 classes."

mittee of the indignant sofdiers when he is able to go to his office. The young men are certain he will meet somebody with ample authority to say something. Its tenor may be surmised by the remark of one of the wounded soldiers: "We have decided to sell another carbinate and if we have to do it in Lowa we're the services of "at least 100 classes."

mittee of the indignant sofdiers communism was 12,000,000 marks, taken from the banks of the country.

Capitulation Demanded.

Berlin, May 4.—It is learned here that the soviet government at Budapest has been in communication with the French mission at Vienna, from which it has received to give away, free, with every cabinate to the indignant sofdiers.

South 1565. We call for any order.

HARD COAL.

We now have a fresh supply of Scranton when the same are certain he will meet somebody with ample authority to say something. Its tenor may be surmised by the remark of one of the wounded soldiers: "We of the wounded soldiers: "We of the wounded soldiers: "We now have a fresh supply of Scranton when the banks of the country.

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Capitulation Demanded.

Berlin of Triumana in the properties of the properties of the prope if we have to do it in Iowa we're the lads for the job."

#### "Lost Battalion" Under Fire of French Artillery

New York, May 4 .- Much of the withering fire to which the f mous "lost battalion" of the 77th division was subjected during its gallant stand in the Argonne forest was from "supposedly friendly artillery." Paris Maj. Gen. Robert Alexander, com-mander of the 77th, declared in a statement tonight describing the work of Lieut. Col. Charles Whitle-

sey's men.
"The French," he said, "in spite of my determined protest, placed artil-American Red Cross forces, the lery fire on the ravine in which the men were stationed on October 7, being quite convinced that the com-mand had surrendered."

#### "Stool-Pigeon" Offers to Leave Town; Lands in Jail

Charlie John, 613 North Twentieth street, hitherto employed as a "stool-pigeon" by police and federal agents in running down dope venders, was himself placed in jail last night on complaint of Hugh Bloodsaw, who was bound over to the grand jury two weeks ago on John's testimony John is held for investigation.

"One good turn deserves another," soliloquized Bloodsaw when he caused "Jew" John's arrest.

Bloodsaw and Ole Jackson, both colored, were held to the grand jury on a charge of violating the Har-tison drug act when John testified that he had purchased dope from

Last night, Bloodsaw says, John came to him and asked for \$20 and a "shot of dope," saying that he. John, would leave town at once and be unable to appear against Bloodsaw when the grand jury convened today. Bloodsaw called the police. John's case will be investigated today by federal officers.

#### Former Policeman Held

for Shooting at Negro

A. B. Gibson, colored, former police officer, was arrested last night and charged with disturbing the peace when he shot at another negro at Twentieth and Nicholas streets. The other man has not been found. Gibson says it was just a little argument at first, but that it grew to large proportions.

#### Omaha Woman Dies.

Mrs. Sophia Duffield, mother of Jean Duffield, Omaha pianist, died at o'clock Sunday morning at her home, 5107 Underwood avenue, aged cialists who were unwilling to atthere are two surviving children.
Mrs. C. Show of Tecumseh, Neb., and N. T. Duffielr of San Diego, Cal The body will be taken to Eldon.
Ia., for burial, Tuesday.

Vladivostok, May 4.—An attemp was made recently on the life of Lieutenant General Horvath, Russian military commander at Harbin. His assailant attacked him with hombs but have a lieutenant of the largest single purchase of Victory Liberty bonds by the Marland Refining company of Ponca City, Okl, was announced today. This is said to be the largest single purchase of Victory Liberty Bonds by the Marland Refining company of Ponca City, Okl, was announced today. This is said to be the largest single purchase of Victory Liberty Bonds by the Marland Refining Company of Ponca City, May 4.—Purchase of \$1,000,000 worth of Victory Liberty Bonds by the Marland Refining Company of Ponca City, May 4.—Purchase of \$1,000,000 worth of Victory Liberty Bonds by the Marland Refining Company of Ponca City, Okl, was announced today. Horvarth Menaced. hombs, but was seized before he had tory Liberty bonds west of the Miscarried out his purpose. -

# RETURNED MEN BULGARS RISE COLONEL TINLEY, WOUNDED HEROES RESENT ATTACK AT SOFIA AGAINST HOMESICK, TALKS ENROUTE WEST OF IOWA PAPER COBURG DYNASTY FROM NEW YORK TOUR THE CITY

Hears Voices of Wife and ot wholly without its opera bouffe Children for First Time setting.

Munich, the gayest and test fed in Two Years Over

of the capitals, still mindful of the arbitrary export embargo main-tained by Bavaria when Berlin went hungry, today is marvelling at the lack of the intrepidity of the Ba-varians and their utter impotence in the face of a handful of bolshevism, has been circulated in sheviki. Now that the latter ap-Council Bluffs during the last few parently have been defeated and scattered, government circles in Berlin are not expecting insurrections in other sections on an equally violent scale.

#### **Budapest Besieged**

By Forces of Invaders circles that the commanders of Czech, roops have decided not to occupy o an encirclement of the Hungar-

The Budapest soviet government making a last effort to build a red army which, it is roughly estimated, will number 100 000 officers and men. Many of these soldiers are hungry and it is said that prob-ably one-third are willing to fight. Alexis Bolgar, representative of the Hungarian soviet government, on returning from Vienna today from Budapest, found the Hunga-

rian legation occupied by counterrevolutionary forces. Bolgar was re-fused admission to the legation. It is stated that the officers found arge sums of money in gold and English and American notes and also stocks and bonds at the lega-

#### May Day Ogry of Red.

May day was an orgy of red in Budapest. Thousands of troops marched to red music through red-bannered streets. The side valks were crowded with men, women and girls flaunting red ribbons. Street cars were red, automobiles were red, railway stations and lamp posts were red. In squares and on street corners were hung red wooden stands on which were emblazoned the statement: "This is the day of freedom and world brotherhood."

There also were numerous im-mense plaster casts of Lenine and Karl Marx, some of them 20 feet

The red celebration continued all day and all night and red electric lights added to the crimson hue after darkness fell. There were fiery speeches in different parts of the city by Bela Kun and other leaders of the The total cost of this effort to

make a red letter day for Fiungarian communism was 12,000,000 marks,

ammunition and that Budapest be occupied by a democratic adminis-

.The soviet envoy replied that he was empowered to accept all these onditions, but his counter proposal hat the personal safety of the members of the government and their family should be guaranteed was re-

Unite Against Roumania. Paris, May 4.-The Temps anounces today that a wireless mesage sent out by the Russian soviet government gives the text of a reaty of alliance entered into by the Ukranian and Russian bolshe-

viki against Roumania. Reuter's Paris correspondent tel-egraphed to London Friday that the Polish national commission in Paris announced the conclusion of a convention between the Ukranians and he Russia bolsheviki, under which 18,000 bolshevik troops were marching on Hungary.

#### Opposition to League Manly Political is Opinion of Marshall

Philadelphia, May 4.—Vice President Marshall, in an address before the Academy of Political sciences here in support of the league of na-tions, declared the covenant did not infringe upon the rights of the United States congress and expressed the opinion that much of the opposition to the plan results more rom political than patriotic reasons. Agitation over the Monroe docrine was characterized by Mr. Marshall as a "tempest in a teapot." Mr. Marshall said he hoped the American people always will be trained to the idea of justice and not force as the ruling power of the

#### Physician Removes Tack From Lung of Oconto Boy

Kearney, Neb., May 1 .-- (Special.) -A very delicate operation was that recently performed upon the small son of Mr. and Mrs. R. C Franklin in Oconto, who had a carpet tack removed from his lung by a Philadelphia physician, who used a long probe, pushed down the child's throat with a system of mirrors and lights in finding and securing the tack. The tack, which had been sucked down the windpipe by a cough, was located by X-ray pictures taken by Kearney and Omaha spe-

returned to his home completely re-

\$1,000,000 to Victory Loan

Col. Matt Tinley, heart-hungering for home, could not restrain his yearning to hear the children's voices, and at 1 o'clock Sunday morning called Mrs. Tinley on the long distance phone from New York and talked up a scandalously large phone bill. He talked to every member of the family in Council Bluffs hearing the voices for the first time

Telephone.

in two years.

Colonel Tinley said the expectation was that the boys would leave Vienna, May 4.—(By the Associated Press.)—It is stated in allied from Des Moines Saturday night announced the receipt of a telegram Serbian and Roumanian from Lieutenant Ball, acting adjutant of the 168th, that the regiment Budapest, confining their operations would leave Camp Upton Monday, to an encirclement of the Hungar- and that all officers and men had been ordered to camp to await en-trainment. Colonel Tinley's information, coming several hours later, is probably more authentic. men leave today they will reach Des Moines Thursday.

#### Ovation Given to D'Annunzio

By Great Audience in Rome Rome, May 4 .- (By the Associated Press.)-An ovation was given Gabriele d' Annunzio, the poet, at a largely attended meeting in the Augusteum today.

The speaker described Italy "as a living heroine in the midst of shame," and added that the hatred arising against Italy "is only hellish rancor against the vigor of her life." "Let our eyes be fixed on her

sacred countenance, still crowned with thorns and wet with sweat and D' Annunzio exclaimed "In spirit the savior, is by our side and urges us forward!"

#### South Side Brevities

One Jersey cow for sale; gentle to rope and halter and milk. Tel. So. 4571. We sell everything on earth. Homestead Grocery. Telephone, South 4038. Dr. Cox. dentist. New location, 322 Securities Bidg., Sixteenth and Farnam Sts. Express and light hauling. Call K. & Z Auto Express, So. 3089 or So. 3750.—Adv. Buy your Victory Liberty notes on our easy payment plan. Live Stock National Bank, 24th and N. For Sale—Plano, stoves, chairs and bed. Liberty bonds accepted, Sam Merriman, 2012 P street, Tel. South 2820.

A well-built 5-room, strictly modern cot-tage, Highland park district; must sell at once. Owner leaving city. Call So. 1469. CHICAGO METAL AND IRON CO. 4425 South Twenty-seventh street, payshigh prices for rags and all kinds of junk and second hand furniture. Call South 1868. We call for any order.

Vienna, from which it has received conditions demanding the immediate capitulation of the soviets and the surrender of all arms and ammunition and that Budanest be

WIIG BROTHERS'
SPRING OPENING SALE
BASEMENT STORE.
On Saturday, May 3, we invite you to
attend the spring opening of our basement. Come and inspect our basement,
shop around, you will save money on
everything you buy. Every table from
front to the back crowded full of spring
and summer merchandise at bargain
prices.

### completely equipped hospital in it

A huge restaurant range in the kitchen car, and other spotless equipment, not to mention a large refrigerator filled with the most tempting delicacies procurable, insure fit nourishment for the wounded men. Before leaving the train Sunday morning the n.en were served breakfast consisting of grape fruit, shredded wheat and cream, ham and eggs, bread and butter and coffee. A menu for dinner to be served at noon read as follows: Roast turkey, cranberry sauce, mash-ed potatoes and gravy, creamed cauliflower, olives, celery, sweet pickles, hot mince pie, coffee, assorted nuts and figs, stuffed dates

and candies.

Plenty to Eat.

The evening meal was nonetheless promising, with sliced boiled ham, potato salad, bread, jam and c oc late on the menu. Assorted candy and crackerjack is passed through the cars at frequent inter vals, the men say. The Monday meal which was also listed on the menu, looked no less tempting. Capt. G. P. Boyle had charge of the train. Under him were 28 enlisted men, specially trained to care for the wounded soldiers. Three other commissioned men, including Maj. T. E. Tefft, sanitary inspector were accompanying the men to their destination.

#### Australia to Finance Soldiers Who Settle **Upon Public Lands**

Melbourne, Australia, May 4.-The Australian government has assured the state an advance of \$3.125 for every returned soldier who setties on the land and between \$150, 000,000 and \$200,000,000 for expenditure on public works or for the acquisition of land in order to give employment to repatriated Anzacs according to an announcement made by the minister of repatriation.

It had been planned for the com monwealth government to under take the direct work of settling soldiers upon the land and giving then employment upon public works, but the federal cabinet has found that there is no law authorizing the federal government to undertake land purchases of to build railways and public works of like character.

#### Fremont Teachers Get 10 Per Cent Raise in Salary

Fremont, Neb., May 4 -- (Special.) A raise in salary, amounting to about 10 per cent, has been granted Fremont school teachers. The minimum is based on \$750 a year for first-year teachers. Grade teachers their fourth year will receive \$1,080. High school teachers received \$950 the first year and \$1,260, the maxi-

#### Oregon "Over the Top,"

Portland, Ore., May 4.-Oregon with a Victory loan quota of \$26,747,550, exceeded its allotment last night by an over-subscription that has not yet been estimated. It is the first state on the Pacific coast to achieve the distinction of going "over the top" in the present loan

There's No Use Talking 不 "It's Wonderful" 不 mp2400 可用 CR 5200



### **KELLY-SPRINGFIELD** CATERPILLAR TIRES

THE tire that delivers the engine's full I power to the road. Its side air-pockets give it a leach-like traction grip, break up the tire-wrecking traction wave and enable the resilient rubber segments to expand as the rear edge of each is released from road contact, propelling the truck forward instead of holding it back.

That this means increased mileage, decreased gasoline consumption and general economy of operation is the testimony of some of the biggest fleet-owners in America.

KELLY-SPRINGFIELD TIRE CO. 2578 Harney Street, Omaha.



### Radius Rods

T is possible and cheaper to build trucks without RADIUS RODS, but all GMC Trucks have them because we know that they are of vital importance. To fully realize what RADIUS RODS mean to a truck, consider what they are and what they do.

The power which drives the truck is transmitted from the engine to the rear wheels—and the truck and load are literally pushed.

Without RADIUS RODS the "driving push" is transmitted to the truck frame thru the rear springs. Springs cannot stand this constant strain and do their work properly. The riding quality of the truck is cut down, and all truck parts suffer.

With RADIUS RODS "driving push" is transmitted to the frame thru the rods, and the springs are free to do their one important work. RADIUS RODS also act as an anchorage for the

rear axle, holding it in proper place giving the axle full motion, but to a limit which insures safety. To equip GMC Trucks with RADIUS RODS incurs additional expense, but their purpose and result amply justifies the cost. It returns many fold in low maintenance and greater truck dependability.

Let Your Next Truck Be a GMC Nebraska Buick Auto Co. Lincoln Omaha

Buick Cars GMC Trucks

