THE WEATHER

## GERMAN EMPIRE FACING UPHEAVAL; RUSS OFFENSIJE GAINS STRENGTH

## SLAV ARMIES **MOVE AHEAD** IN GALICIA PERSHING PLANS

General Brussiloff and His Troops Under Guns of Halicz, Important Key City to Lemberg.

Petrograd, July 8 .- According to semi-official reports, the Russian offensive is spreading to the north and south of Halicz, in eastern Galicia, which was virtually under the guns of General Brussiloff when the advance of a year ago came to a standstill. Halicz is important as the key to Lemberg, the capital of Galicia,

northern front. The enthusiasm among the troops

is increasing. release of Polish prisoners of war

ground gained by the Russians-in their new offensive in eastern Galicia were defeated, the war office an-

Berlin Says Attack Fails.

yesterday, the war office announces. A French assault on the Aisne front last night broke down with heavy losses, the war office reports. The repulse of a British attack east of Ypres and of French advances in the Champagne and on the Verdun front also pean territory. The good name of is announced.

London Reports Gain. London, July 8 .- We carried out member of this command.

s nothing further to report." German Attack Fails.

aday's official announcement.

Paris, July 8 .- A German attack on ied at the beginning of the battle, spect.

he war office announces. On the Verdun front, the French strongly organized salients were cap- sies to all the French people and by tured and held against counter at- the faithful observance of their laws Washington, and Idaho.

## Conditions for Entrance

dents who aspire to professional and commercial life and who wish to avail themselves of the advantages offered them in Omaha, especially by Creighton university.

Entrants must present letters of reference, must have ability to take up high school or college work, and must have a good will which will manifest itself in obedience to the rules necessary for the government of the house. Twenty dollars for board, lodging and washing will be required of every entrant monthly.

The Benedictine Sisters will be in charge of the hall. The director of the hall will be Rev Julius Hettwer, Applications may be made to him at

#### Boyles College Has Day and Night School

The great demand for office help due to the war is causing Boyles college to exert special efforts to meet the unprecedented call for competent

college is going to do its part. It is D. McFaddan. It is planned to spread right now running a day and night school, making it possible for students to enter whichever is most convenient for them. It is also enrolling new students all the time now, startng new classes every Monday.

"Few people realize the great demand there will be for office help of week, August 6 to 10. every character in the next few months due to the war. With nearly Mexico Sends Troops to 2.000,000 places in the business ranks of this country vacated on such short notice, it will require extraordinary efforts to anywhere near fill the gaps.

"The opportunities for ambitious young men and women to enter the ousiness world were never as great as they are today."

#### Korean Prince to Wed Japanese Princess

(Correspondence of The Associated Press.) Tokio, June 16 .- Prince Yi, former emperor of Korea, whose son will soon wed the Japanese princess Nashimoto, has arrived in Japan on an official visit and is receiving distinguished honors. A large body of roops received him at the station and escorted him to an imperial detached palace where he is lodged. The prince brought rare objects of art for Em-

peror Yoshihito. The visit and the wedding ar ex pected to lead to increased cordiality and friendship between the people of Japan and Korea

Cruiser Olympia

Washington, July 8.—The famous old cruiser Olympia, beached recently in Block Island sound, after striking an uncharted rock, was floated today.

## FOR PERMANENT TRAINING CAMP

American Forces in France to All Be Established Behind the Firing Line Within Another Week.

Paris, July 8 .- Major General John Pershing, commander of the Ameriand is about sixty miles southeast of can forces in France, spent today con-Some activity is reported along the plans for the permanent training of Food Commissioner Hoover is said pation on the fighting front. The per- this time. The government has ordered the manent camp has been established and one battalion is undergoing intensive Vigorous attacks by the Teutonic forces in an effort to recapture force will be in camp behind the fighting line within a week.

General Pershing expected to confer this week with Field Marshal Sir Douglas Haig, the British commander but because of the pressure of other Berlin, July 8.—Further attacks by business, he was compelled to send a the Russians in Galicia broke down member of his staff to British headunder the German and Austrian fire quarters. General Pershing will visit Field Marshal Haig later,

Pershing Issues an Order. The general has issued the follow-

ing order to his troops:
"For the first time in history an American army finds itself in Eurothe United States of America and the maintenance of cordial relations re-quire the perfect deportment of each

Ypres, taking some prisoners," says army shall at all times treat the women, with the greatest courtesy

and respect. "The valiant deeds of the French the Aisne front last night met with armies and the allies, by which they determined resistance and the enemy together have successfully maintained was driven back except in the sector the common cause for three years, between Bovettes and Froidmont and the sacrifices of the civil populafarm, where he was able to hold part tion of France in support of their of the first line French positions car- armies, command our profound re-

> Urges Uniform Courtesy. "This can best be expressed on the

and customs.

"The intensive cultivation of the Into Bishop O'Connor Hall by the war makes it necessary that City grain market, on account of the extreme care be taken to do no dam-similarity of the freight rates, but Conditions for entrance to Bishop age to private property. The entire Omaha grain men will make the fight of Connor Hall were made public French manhood capable of bearing for all of this territory on the grounds Sunday by Archbishop Harty in a letter to the clergy and laity of the Catholic diocese of Omaha. It states that the institution is a home for stu- American army to avoid doing the least damage to any property in France. Such conduct is much more reprehensible here. Honor them as has an even break in the matter of those of our own country."

#### **Educators Discuss War** Opportunities of Schools

tunities of the schools during the war' the first day's preliminaries to the convention of the National Education as- reach Omaha first. sociation. Speakers featured on the program held under the auspices of the hall, Twenty-fifth and Cass the association's thrift education committee included some of the prominent educators of the country.

#### Pathfinder to Be Opened

On First of August Fremont, Neb., July 8 .- (Special Telegram.)-The new \$200,000 Hotel Pathfinder, will be opened to the public about August 1, according to an First Battalion of Russ office help.

Mr. H. B. Boyles says "that Boyles announcement made by Landlord R. announcement made by Landlord R. D. Mc. Badden, It is playing to spread will be given each evening to various organizations of the city, including hotel has been reserved for tractor

(Correspondence of The Associated Press.) Mexico City, June 16 .- The military Perez Trevino sent to garrison the in their struggle with the foes of Rus-Island of Guadalupe in the Pacific has sian freedom. Large crowds of citireached its destination. The garrison zens gave an ovation to the battalion will prevent inroads by so-called pi- as it marched to the railway station rates who have been looting the pearl and a committee of the League for shell beds of the island and will also Equal Rights for Women bade fareaid in colonizing the island.

#### Turkish Army Now In Terrible Plight

Saloniki, July 8 .- According to reliable advices from Asia Minor, the Turkish army is in the most serious plight of any period of the war on account of the depletion of man-power from the ravages of epidemics and from actual starvation as a result of the failure of the commissariate. All classes of the genermerie are being mobilized to

# Floated Off Rock OMAHA TO BE A GRAIN ZONE

Plan, It Is Said, Will Regulate Shipments So as to Do Away With All Com-

petition.

A great grain zone around Omaha soon may be mapped out by Food Commissioner Herbert Hoover, beyond which the Omaha Grain Exchange will not be permitted to go to purchase grain.

Similar zones probably will be marked out in other sections of the country, with a central grain market ferring with his staff, concerning as the hub of each. The department camp in France and American partici- to be working on a plan of this kind at

Omaha grain men have had an intimation of this fact through Julius Barnes, world famous Duluth grain merchant, who has been appointed under Hoover, to take charge of the grain situation in connection with the regulation of food distribution and

Since the matter has not been offi cially given out from Washington, grain men in Omaha are reticent, but it is known that Henry T. Clarke, commerce attorney of the Omaha Grain exchange, and Frank Manchester, secretary of the exchange, arrived in Washington Saturday manning on in Washington-Saturday morning on a mission to look after Omaha's in terests in the matter.

To Eliminate Competition.

The official zonation of the grain belt by authority of the federal food commissioner, it is said, is intended to elimiate the keen competition that has existed between the various censuccessful raids last night southeast of the gravest importance tral grain markets, and thus eliminate that the soldiers of the American some of the high bidding. It is intral grain markets, and thus eliminate tended further to eliminate entirely the back haul, which is often due to the hauling of grain from one market to the other under pressure of competition for business. The plan would, is said, cut out a lot of extra freight charges on the back hauls, and on the throw all grain from any given territory into the central market that by reason of its railway facilities and day newspapers declare the people of rates, could best serve that territory.

Omaha grain men are hoping to be of the city's defense as it was revealed given a zone covering all of Nebraska, yesterday. the northern half of Colorado, all of scored a brilliant success. Three part of our forces by uniform courte-

There is some possibility that the Omaha market might have to divide ultimate and deciding factor of the soil in France, under conditions caused southern Nebraska with the Kansas by the war makes it necessary that City grain market, on account of the be built to carry the war into enemy stage.

### Only Even Break.

In the case of the states of Oregon, Washington, and Idaho, Omaha only freight rates with Minneapolis. Omaha grain men feel, however, that Omaha is the logical market for the grains from this belt, because the Oregon Short Line, and the Oregon & Wash-Portland, Ore., July 8 .- Open dis- ington Railway & Navigation comcussion by-members of the National pany, the two lines tapping that grain Council of Education on the general belt, are parts of the Union Pacific topic of "the obligations and oppor- system, and that for that reason the grain coming on those lines will prewas the crowning event last night of ferably seek the Union Pacific line to come east, and in doing so will

It is expected that while this zonation of the great grain belts is under contemplation by the food commissioner, and while assignments of legitimate grain trade territory are beon constantly before the commis-sioner either through the mail or Although the German continue through personal visits from delegations representing all the large grain centers in the United States.

#### Women Leaves for Front (By Associated Press.)

Petrograd, July 8. - Under command of Lieutenant Mlle. Vera Butch-Kareff, the women's war battalion, and 141 injured, it was officially anthe stockholders, Commercial club Kareff, the women's war battaion, and 141 and other bodies. Every room in the lady armed and enterprise their nounced. today lest for the front. Before their departure the women soldiers appeared in military formation before the Kazan cathedral, where a solemn religious service was held. The Amer-Quell Guadalupe Pirates ican ambassador, David R. Francis, was among the officials, present.

An officer representing the com mander of the Petrograd military disexpedition under General Manuel trict wished the women soldiers glory well to their sisters under arms.

## Liverpool Bar Keepers

Liverpool, June 16 .- Owing to the shortage of bee certain saloon keepers in the Liverpool district are re- letting loose the bombs, fusing to serve strangers, declaring that they are reserving supplies for their regular customers. The courts will be asked to decide whether this is permissible under the terms of their licenses, which require them to "provide reasonable refreshment on re-

## American Housewives Told How to Aid in Food Saving

Washington, July 8.-A million American women, it was announced today, have signed pledges to follow the food conservation directions of the food administration. All will be enrolled as actual members of the food admministration and from time to time will be sent instructions on household economics. Within the next three weeks the administration hopes to enroll virtually every woman in the United States.

The first list of directions were sent out today to be posted in the kitchens of women, who have joined the administration. They follow: "One wheatless meal a day. Use corn, oatmeal, rye or barley bread and non-wheat breakfast foods. Order bread twenty-four hours in advance, so your baker will not bake beyond his needs. Cut the loaf on the table and only as required. Use stale bread for cooking, toast, etc. Eat less cake

and pastry.

Beef, mutton or pork not more than once daily. Use freely vegetables portions and stew instead of and fish. At the meat meal serve smaller portions and stew instead of

Save the milk. Children must have milk. Use buttermilk and sour milk for cooking and making cottage cheese. Use less cream. "Save the fats. We are the world's greatest fat wasters. Fat is food. Butter is essential for the growth and health of children. Use butter on the table as usual, but not in cooking. Other fats are as good. Reduce use of fried foods. Soap contains fats. Do not waste it. Make your own washing soap at home out of the saved fats.

"Save the sugar. Sugar is scarcer. We use today three times as much per person as our allies. So there may be enough for all at reasonable price. Use less candy and sweet drinks. Do not stint sugar in putting up

fruit and jams. They will save butter.
"Save the fuel. Coal comes from a distance and our railways are overburdened hauling war material. Help relieve them by running fewer fires. "Fruits and vegetables we have in abundance. As a nation we eat too little green stuffs. Double their use and improve your health. Store potatoes and other roots properly and they will keep. Begin now to can or dry all surplus garden products.

"Patronize your local producer. Distance means money. Buy perish able food from the neighborhood nearest you and thus save transportation. "General rules: Buy less, serve smaller portions; preach the gospel of the clean plate; don't eat a fourth meal; don't limit the plain food of growing children; watch out for the wastes in the community; full garbage pails in America mean empty dinner pails in America and Europe; if the more fortunate of our people will avoid waste and eat no more than they need, the high cost of living problem of the less fortunate will be solved."

## BRITONS DEMAND REPRISALS UPON

Almost Universal Voice of Pro- Distillers Are Likely to Take at Inadequacy of Air Defense of Kingdom.

London, July 8 .- An intensified deunnecessarily long hauls, and would mand for reprisals has followed the London are furious at the inadequacy

The Sunday Times says the crying Dakota and all of Wyoming, Oregon, was for shells in 1915, and declares the government must be compelled to realize that the airplane will be the war. It insists that thousands must territory. An aviation expert says in an article in the Times:

"There is a huge output to be had from America if our new ally will consent to accept ready-made designs from Europe and not insist on wanting to do her own experimenting." Lloyd's News, also demanding

greater airplane production, says: "The raiders yesterday came at their leisure and bombed at their leisure. Their flight over London was so slow that it looked like a parade. They seemed to despise our de-

fenses. Kennedy Jones, director of food economics, speaking at Muswell Hill, a surburb of London, said there must be no more shilly-shallying with the question of reprisals, and disquieting reports that Lord French is hampered in the discharge of his duties by other departments must be disposed of once and for all.

Streets Crowded at Time. The second descent upon London

by a squadron of airplanes was made ing made to the various big grain vesterday morning between 9 and 10 markets, a battle for territory will be o'clock, when the Business section of Although the German contingent was larger, more daring, more deliberate in its movement, and descended much lower than on the visit of June 13, the number of killed and wounded was, according to the first official roll, roughly, one-third the previous casualty list. The destruction of property may have been greater, but

that is impossible to estimate. Thirty-seven persons were killed bill to prohibit the manufacture of

Raid Lasts Twenty Minutes. The flight of the Germans over

London lasted about twenty minutes. British airmen engaged the enemy for several minutes over the metropolis and anti-aircraft guns were firing briskly, dotting the sky with shrapnel puffs, but without success so far as concerned the destruction of any of the twenty or more machines which constituted the invading force. The morning was one of haze,

weather most favorable for crossing the channel without being observed. On their former visit, made in similar weather, the Germans kept high up in the mists, but today, when they neared their objective, most of them descended. Their formation was like Refuse Beer to Strangers a flock of wild geese as they apnight at between 200,000,000 and 300. proached, and neither the British pursuers nor the guns were able to scatter them until they spread out before

> Hundreds of thousands of persons noise of battle.

(Continued on Page Two, Column Three.)

## SENATE'S ACTION ON LIQUOR BLOW GERMAN TOWNS 'TO J. BARLEYCORN

test Being Raised in England | Opportunity to Remove Large Quantities From Bond at Earliest Opportunity.

> Washington Bureau of The Omaha Bee 725 Fourteenth Street, N. W. (By a Staff Correspendent.)

Washington, July 8 .- (Special Telegram.)-John Barteycorn received a wound yesterday from which it will take a long time to recover.

John Barleycorn goes off the map in thirty days after the passage of the food conservation bill, which has been before the senate since June 27 and in all that time food conservation has not even been discussed, for John Barleycorn held the center of the

And now it's all over. Beer and light whiskey can walk down the public streets, while John Barleycorn has been made an outcast with a price on his head, a price that will be quickly paid by the distillers to take their whiskeys and brandies out of bond in order to avoid the double tax, which the finance committee of the senate proposes to put on all distilled liquors remaining in bond when the war revenue measure becomes a law August 15.

Hitchcock Tries To Save.

Senator Hitchcock endeavored in the senate today to save John Barleycorn's face when he spoke dramaticaly of taking private property fostered by the government without due compensation and he took issue with his blind colleague, Senator Gore, on a number of the Oklahoman's theories that even a blind man might have a clear vision of legislative limitations. The senate went on record in favor of "bone dry" national prohibition

during the war, so far as whiskey and other distilled beverages are concerned. Liquor legislation was written into the food control bill in one of the sen-

ate's bitterest contests, which would strike at consumption of distilled intoxicants by commandeering stocks in bond in addition to prohibiting their manufacture or importation. The beer and wine industries would be left undisturbed.

To Take Over Stock.

In lieu of the section of the house foodstuffs into beverages of any descriptions, the senate substituted by a vote of 45 to 37 a provision prohibiting the manufacture or sale of distilled beverages during the war and added, 65 to 12, a further clause directing the president to take over all distilled spirits in government bonded warehouses and pay for it on the basis of cost plus 10 per cent. While the final prohibition legisla

tion will be evolved in conference be-

tween the two houses, it is generally regarded as possible that the house will accept the senate's change after a fight in behalf of the original sec-The senate provision would limit consumption to stocks in retailers' school at Columbia university. hands or withdrawn before the law goes into effect. Stocks of distilled beverages in bond were estimated to-

000,000 gallon and the annual normal consumption at 120,000,000 gallons. Cost Is Heavy.

To purchase this enormous quantity on roofs, from windows and gathered of liquor or what is left of it after in the streets saw the remarkable withdrawals in anticipation of the spectacle. All London heard the legislation it is estimated that the oise of battle.

At first there were a few minutes from \$300,000,000 to \$1,000,000,000. (Continued on Page Two, Column Four.)

## MANCHU EMPEROR FACTIONS MAY AGAIN ABDICATES GET SWEEPING PEACOCK THRONE

Dispatches to London Tell of Defeat of Monarchists and Second Dethroning of

Boy Ruler.

London, July 8.—The dispatch from Peking early this morning an-nouncing the abdication of Hsuan Tung, the young emperor who was put back on the throne by General Chang-Hsun, is corroborated by a cablegram received today from Reuters correspondent there. It appears that General Chang-Hsun, depressed by the failure of his attempt to restore the monarchy, tendered his resignation to the emperor, who thereupon issued an edict announc-

ing his abdication.

The republican forces occupy strategic positions in the southern and western outskirts of the city, and there is every prospect of a peaceful settlement.

Announce the Abdication.

A Reuter Limited dispatch from Pecing announces that Hsuan Tung, the oung emperor, has abdicated. Hsuan Tung, the son of Prince Chun, for the second time has abdicated the throne of China. He first became emperor December 2, 1908, under the regency of his father. On December 6, 1911, Prince Chun abdicated as regent and the youthful emperor abdicated the throne February 12, 1912, and the Chinese republic was established. From then until last



and the second

HSUAN TUNG when he was restored to the throne by General Chang Hsun, military governor of Anhwee province, he has been virtually a prisoner of Presidents Yuan Shi-Kai and Li Yuan

Hsuan Tung was born in 1904. He first bore the title of Prince Pu-Yi and took the name of Hsuan Tung ing that the sun, as though anxious to when he was first enthroned as em-

peror in 1908. Monarchists Are Defeated.

According to a Reuters' Limited telegram, from Shanghai, the leader of the Bureaucratic republicans, Tuan Chi Jui, reports he attacked and routed the monarchist forces on Friday near Lang Fang.

Li Yuan Hung, the deposed president, has appointed Tun Chi Jui as cream that may be used is limited to premier and also handed over the president's seal to him for conveyance to the former vice president, Feng Kwo Chang, who will assume the act- German Prisoner Who ing presidency and form a provisional government in Naking.

#### Two Nebraska Teachers Make Visit to Washington

Washington, July 8 .- (Special Telegram.)-Miss Alice Cusac of North Bend and Miss Moore of Holdrege, well known school teachers of Nebarska, were guests of Representative and Mrs. Dan Stephens yesterday, en route to New York to attend summer

#### Bombs From Aeroplane Fall on Forbidden City

London, July 8 .- Reuter's Peking correspondent reports that the palace there was bombarded by an aeroplane yesterday. The machine dropped three bombs from a great height into the Forbidden City. One man was killed and buildings near the headquarters of General Chang Hsun, which probably was the ob-

# **VOTE REFORM**

Significant Realignment of Various Parties Noted, Which May Result in Change in Electoral System.

Berlin, Saturday, July 7 (Via London, July 8) .- Unless all present indications fail in the course of the next few days, the German empire is on the eve of a momentous, if not his-

torical, parliamentary upheaval. Developments in the last fortyeight hours point to a significant realignment of various factions in favor of sweeping electoral and parliamentary reforms.

Although the sessions of the main committee and the constitutional committee have been of an executive nature, press comments permit the inference that the discussions of vital subjects of governmental policy frequently reached the boiling point. That they have been of gravely significant import is indicated clearly by the sudden decision to postpone the Saturday plenary session, which was to have marked the opening of the general debate and the expected speech of Chancellor von Bethmann-

Hollweg.
The absence of the chancellor from the sessions of the main and constitutional committees in the last few days has caused general comment in parliamentary circles as exceptional in view of the confidential character of the discussions.

To Be Memorable Session.

Monday will mark the inauguration of what promises to be one of the most memorable parliamentary ses-aions in the history of the empire. All the Reichstag factions remained in session in individual groups until late last night to decide what action might be taken.

The Zeitung Am Mittag says that deputation of six members from the social democratic party in the reichstag called on Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg Friday to impress the

gravity of the situation on him. The delegates insisted that the chancellor make an unequivocal declaration that the government was prepared at any time to enter into peace negotiations on the basis of the status

Demand for Reforms.

The deputation also demanded immediate introduction of parliamentary and electoral reforms, urging the appointment of leading reichstag deputies to secretarial and ministerial

There are rumors that Professor Adolf von Harnack, one of the most intimate advisors of the emperor, is slated to succeed Herr von Trott zu Solz as Prussian minister of education. The present minister is said to be opposed to sweeping electoral re-

#### **General Pershing Denied**

Sugar and Cream in London Correspondence of The Associated Press.)
London, June 16.-Major General Pershing, commander of the American expeditionary force in France. seated for tea on the beautiful Thames Terrace of the House of Commons with Colonel Astor as his host, had an experience in England's war rationing when he found that he could not have sugar in his tea and on

his strawberries as well. "You may have only one portion of sugar, two-sevenths of an ounce," the waitress informed him with a quaint air of preciseness, and the general chose sugarless strawberries, remarkcompensate, had sweetened the strawberries so well "that sugar was not

essential. In the bounteous times of peace the House of Commons waitresses used to trip about the Terrace during the fine June afternoons with big bowls of white powdered sugar and lavish jugs of cream. Now the sugar is strictly rationed, and the amount of one small measured portion for each person.

Resembled von Hindenburg

(Correspondence of The Associated Press.) Rome, June 16.-Among the prisoners captured in the big Italian push on the Carso front is an officer who bears such a strong resemblance to Field Marshal von Hindenburg that he was at first taken for the latter. The prisoner, a major of infantry, was observed in the collecting station by an Italian intelligence officer, who ex-

"What! Have we got the great Hindenburg?" "No," replied the major. "I am not Hindenburg, nor any relative of his,

claimed:

I am merely a poor wretch who will do no more fighting." Young Iowa Man Drowned

In Blue River at Sewara Seward, Neb., July 8 .- (Special Telr egram.)-A young man named Har rington, aged 21 years, en route from Marshalltown, Ia., to Stromsburg, Neb., was drowned today while swin ming in the Blue river here.