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OCTOBER CIRCULATION

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State of Nebraska, County of Douglas, es:
Dwight Williams, circulation manager of The Bee
Publishing company, being duly sworn, says that the
average circulation for the month of October, 1915,
was 84,784.

DWIGHT WILLIAMS, Circulation Manager,
Subscribed in my presence and sworn to before
me, this 2d day of November, 1918.

ROBERT HUNTER, Notary Public.

Subscribers leaving the city temporarily should have The Bee mailed to them. Ad-

dress will be changed as often as requested.

Thought for the Day Selected by Mrs. A. C. Hart That which is not for the interest of the

whole swarm is not for the interest of a single - Marcus Aureltus.

That hideous and unbealthy tin-can and rubbish dump must go.

It turns out that the first vehicle over the Jefferson highway, though still in the "onraper" stage, is the steam roller.

The president is himself pounding out his message to congress on his own typewriter. He knows that is the only sure way to prevent leaks,

Forty-five states have put laws on their statute books to protect children and prohibit or regulate child labor-and Nebraska was one of the first in the procession.

If it really comes to wearing pink overalls, the good wife may find it hard to tell whether the wage-earning member of the household is Loing to work or coming to bed.

If one result of the "Billy" Sunday campaign is to loosen the purse strings and make people more charitable, the Thanksgiving and Christas time helping hands should be more numercus in Omaha this year than ever before.

The grand opera season is on with a rush in the big cities. Omaha would appreciate grand pera again, providing no eleventh-hour substitutions of high-priced warblers with lower priced ones is attempted when the opera next visits our

King Constantine of Greece is a bold monsich. Although the allies guarauteed his salary of \$40,000 a year, he manifests cool indifference to his financial backers and scoffs at threats of calling off the ghost walk. The other side has omething just as good.

Having their own presidential candidate predetermined, our democratic friends are busy trying to select the man for the republicans to nominate. This delicate duty, however, the republicans will at the right time insist on performing for themselves.

Just for information, let it be known that the records show 143 homicides in New York in den months of this year, and in thirty-four of these cases of killing no arrests made. That is ro excuse for the police letting murderers get away, but it proves that the unpunished murder ds not confined to any one particular city.

A significant incident in the coronation of the emperor of Japan should not escape attention. Formerly the coronation robes here designs symbolic of Chinese history. These were abolished by the present emperor's father, whose crown kimono was pure white. Emperor Yoshihito restored the Chinese symbols and linked them in his sunburst robe with an equal area of Japanese characters, thus emphasizing the firection of the Japanese squint.



The formal transfer of Prospect Hill cemetery was ade to the Forest Hill cemetery by J. H. Dantels in the office of O. P. Davis, who will take charge of the papers. Byron Reed, who has turned over the entire control, when asked it the Prospect Hill cemstary would revert to the city for park purposes, said Probably not: It would continue to be used as a comctory at present, but there is no telling what might on in the distant future.

Haveriy's minstrels played to a crowded house. The Cracy family of acrobate were the headilners in the lalties, and the closing sketch was "Savardo," a travesty on Glibert & Sullivan's "Mikado." George Darrow of Parette & Co. returned from

Dr. Mercer made a ten-strike when he bought the old city hall lot from E. C. Patiee. Less than ninety says ago he purchased this property (northwest cor-

Sixteenth and Farnam) through C. E. Mayne for \$30,000, and this week received an offer of \$45,000 Mins Addie Hurlbist entertained a party of friends at the home of her parents, 1691 Saunders street.

ong those present being the Misses King, Grace and Altie Pratt, Withnest, Olson and Mrs. Taylor, Meases, Dwight, Ostrum, King, Russell, Taylor, Pisher and Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Elichen,

Prof. Andre Christof, the famous French wrestler, arrived from Wichita with the intention of remaining two works. He will challenge any wrestler for \$30 to a) in tirusts-Stomen or cutch-as-cutch-can

Time for Sober Thought and Common Sense.

If there was ever a time in this country callng for sober thought and common sense it is right now when the craving for popularity puts a premium upon catch-word slogans. "Take the private profits out of preparedness" is an airy phrase, but what does it really propose, and what does it really mean? If it means the elimination of the money-getting motive for stirring up strife between nations and driving peoples into war, everyone will be for it, except the few get-rich-quick lunatics, whose cupidity would coin the ravages of the battlefield into shining gold. If, however, it means that the government should make all its own war supplies and munitions called for by a preparedness program, merely in order to put private manufacturers out of business, there are several other features be considered.

If the government goes into munitions manufacturing on its own account, should it build its own plants or buy up those now in existence? The owners of these factories would doubtless be very glad to sell to Uncle Sam on completion of their present profitable contracts with the l'uropean combatants, and doubtless at prices lower than the government could duplicate them for. But is the plan to take private profits out of preparedness just a scheme to help the present munitions makers unload a lot of junk upon the government? If so, we do not believe it will be quite so popular as may at first appear,

Another thing that must be borne in mind is this: Our traditional policy in the United States has been in times of emergency to buy arms and munitions wherever we could get them. The advocates of taking private profits out of preparedness would, of course, have to urge the same policy for adoption also by other countries. That would mean that each country would have to make and store up for itself in advance all the supplies it might have need of to engage in war-for plainly, our government could not sell to a belligerent and maintain a position of neutrality, and no government of any neutral country could furnish arms or munitions to us in time of war without taking up our fight, and, in fact, becoming a military ally for the time being.

What the proposition must in the end sift down to, then, is this, to which there can be no terious dissent: That the pecuniary motive for inflating the preparedness program, or for emtrolling the country in war, must be reduced to the very minimum by every reasonable precaution. It will be well for the government to do for itself, and for whatever it must buy from private concerns it should certainly pay no greater price than the cost if manufactured for itself. But neither should the government be put in a position where it cannot supplement its own production by outside purchases when required. So long as the traffic in arms is legitimate commerce sanctioned by international law. the profits on the sales by American manufacturers to foreign governments need not concern us any more than would a foreign government he concerned with private profits on sales to the United States if we should buy abroad. In a word, our preparedness program should be laid not so much with reference to the present European war as to what the best provision of the future admonishes as necessary and wise.

Omaha's Bank Exhibit.

The exhibit made by the Omaha banks in response to the call of the comptroller are especially gratifying as indicating not alone the expansion of business, but the ability of Omaha and the territory of which it is the natural center to finance its own needs in a commercial way. Under existing conditions had there been a shortage of money and consequent high interest rate, cattle feeding, which is a necessity if a large portion of the corn crop, which is soft and light, is to be realized on, would have been cifficult. The marketing of small grain, for which there has been a shipping demand at all times, has boosted deposits \$13,922,071 compared with a year ago, and the same doubtless applies proportionately to the banks in other cities in this territory. Last year was a disastrous one to cattle feeders, and without favora-Lie conditions this fall it is a certainty many feed lots would have remained empty just when the reverse should be true.

Reports both from the banks which furnish the money, from the stock yards and from the country, confirm the statement that the great expansion of loans is from cattle feeders, who are thus putting to profit otherwise unmarketatie corn along with a large portion of the entire crop. In this is found one of the most promising signs for business in this section, and particularly for Omaha, to which most of the cattle will come when ready for the market.

Increased Mail Transportation Cost. Figures given out by the postal department show that during the next four-year period the railroads in the middlewest will receive \$20,073,-454.36 per year for transporting the mails, being an increase since 1907 of \$4,300,000. A large portion of this increase is due, of course. to the installation of the parcels post system, but the most significant fact is that the increase in volume of mail handled has been greater in the middle west than in any other section of the country. Postal business always has been regarded as the most reliable of the business barameters, and from this it would seem that the middle west was expanding more rapidly than any section of the country. This only bears out the observation of all who have taken an involce of the business conditions of the country. Basic conditions here are right for building up, and the faith of the people in the future as well as the present of this section has never faltered. The conditions noted in the postal report are not temporary, but have been of steady and consistent growth, with every reason to believe it will continue. They mean that whether the country as a whole goes forward industrially or marks time, the middle west will be just a little ahead of the procession.

Some two years ago the state of Pennsylvania levied a direct tax on the output of anthracite ccal mines. Owners of the mines objected to the tax, but collected it nevertheless, passing it down to the consumer at the rate of 25 cents a ton, or double the amount of the tax. Instead of splitting with the state the operators put the money in their pockets, fought the tax in the courts and won a decision annuiling the tax. What becomes of the money collected is a problem which keeps outsiders guessing. operators are not worrying. The juice of melon cutting smothers the dark brown taste of a

### Woman Behind the Gun

Constance Drezel in the Delineator, -O NE step more, and the women will be marching off to the war with the men. A look about any of the great war capitals-Paris, London or

Berlin-would lend you to think that they were, doing everything except shouldering the gun. In his plans for an ideal republic, the great Greek philosopher Plato decreed that women should go off to fight like men. Is it coming?

In France, more than in any other country, when war was declared, the mobilization seized every available man. Imagine the situation! Every man between 20 and 48, with few exceptions, off to the war! Poor, dear France! It was so proud of its complete, rapid mobilization, not realizing that workers would be needed at home. What use the soldler, without the necessary organization behind him to furnish ammusition and keep the machinery of the nation running?

With all the men precipitately withdrawn, small wonder that offices, factories, shops, closed down and all things were at a sudden standstill. Everywhere in Paris the uniquitous small shops were shuttered tight "Ferme par cause de mobilization" or "Sous les drapeaux' ("Under the Colors") stared one in the face And many more would have been closed but for the happy habit of French couples of working together and living together in their shops. In all the little creameries and cleaning shops. Madame presided proudly over the cash box, while Monsteur deftly waited on customers. When Monsieur went off to war, Madams did both; and if, one day, you found her in

black you knew she would continue to do both. But it was in the large stores, offices and banks that the worst confusion reigned, until women could be found and trained to take the places of absent men.

The crisis was far more crippling than it would be in this country, for in France, the business woman, unless in partnership with her husband, is something of an innovation. For a while the street car and subway services were paralyzed. And then the women jumped in. One day, turning the corner of a Paris boulevard, I came upon a street car at a standstill. The trolley was off the wire, and a woman, a frail little French woman in a conductor's cap and with cashbox strapped to her walst, was trying to right Grasping the cord in both hands, she was down in the street, her delicate little body bent almost to the

pavement, as she strove to swing the rod into place. Somehow that figure was symbolical of the ability and pluck women have shown in taking the places of their men.

Germany was more fully organized than any other ountry to handle the emergency which arose. Industrially, as well as militarily, all had been planned out beforehand. Nevertheless, the role of women has been pre-eminently important, and the hausfrau has shown unsuspected capabilities, and arisen to heights unforeseen. In Berlin women are running street cars and elevators, and in the Frankfurter bank, in Frankfort, one of the largest in Germany, I saw clerks' and bookkeepers' stools occupied by girls instead of men. The great Krupp gun works at Essen now officially report 5,000 women among their employes, an increase of 3,671 in five months.

All German women became painstakingly saving When the government needed brass and tin and gold the women were appealed to. I saw homes dismantied of chandeliers; I saw women wearing iron wedding rings and iron pins in place of gold ones gindly given to the common cause. When the word went forth that Germany must depend upon its own harvest for next winter's food, the women tilled the fields with renewed ardor,, and every inch of ground was cultivated. Women hitherto isolated in their homes-the women of "Kinder, Kuche and Kirche" fame-have shown surprising capacity in handling all sorts of re-

"Woman can you do the work of some man and release him for duty at the front?" "Get busy quick so some man can get fit quick."-London is ablaze with these flaring posters. And legions of women are responding in highly practical fashion.

In my London hotel the lifts were run by uniformed gris, and there were no men clerks at the desk. In front of smart Bond street shops the porters are Amazons, impressive in riding boots, long dust coats, and derby hats. Delivery vans are run by women: and the London bobby is a woman, controlling traffic and guiding pedestrians. In Picadilly or on the Strand It is no strange sight to see women in khaki. They belong to the Women's Defense corps, ready to shoulder a rifle in case of invasion.

The war in Europe has proved what women can do. Are we glad or are we sorry? We may be both; glad because the few doubting ones, not excluding our brothers, will be convinced; sorry because of the necessity which drives women to men's work. Producing the race and producing the work is a bit too much to expect of even a woman. And when war is the grim taskmaster, the fate of the woman behind the gun, marvel though we may at her ability, is tragic indeed.

### Twice Told Tales

Just the Job for Him. He was the slowest boy on earth and had been sacked at three places in two weeks, so his parents

had apprenticed him to a naturalist. But even he found him slow. It took him two hours to give the canaries their seed, three to stick a pin through a dead butterfly and four to pick a convolvulus. The only point about him was that he was willing.

"And what," he asked, having spent a whole afternoon changing the gold fishes' water, "shall I do now.

The naturalist ran his fingers through his locks. "Well, Robert," he replied at length. I think you might take the tortoise out for a run."-Philadelphia

He Didn't Want to Die.

He was ticketed to undergo a slight operation at the city hospital. Simple though the operation was, the man didn't feel quite easy about himself. A few minutes before the anesthetic was to be applied he sent for his physician, who was to handle the instruments.

"Please, doctor," he said, "be careful about me." "Oh, don't worry," the doctor sald, with fine assurance. "You'll be all right." "But I wish you to be careful, doctor," the patient

insisted. "You seem quite anxious about yourself," the doctor remarked, with a smile.

"I am," the patient replied, nervously. "I have \$900 life insurance, and I don't like my wife."

# People and Events

The Civic league of New York City, which is sleuthing for violations of the anti-gambling laws, is spoiling the industry of churches which promoted card parties at which prizes were given for high scores. Such parties have been numerous heretofore and frequently as many as 2,000 persons participated in the games for prises.

Word comes out of the far wast, through the Manila Times, that Dr. Fred Cook is browsing around in Borneo, where bloom the wild men of the circus. It ian't a voluntary destination, some compulsion hav-ing been exerted by Indian authorities, and Borneo has the most convenient port. Some of the finest oriental romances in print come out of Borneo, and the doctor will have some of the comforts of home in that sait sea

atmosphere. The mystery house" at Battle Creek, Mich., has given up its mystery. Mrs. John H. Quilhot, imprisoned there by her husband, escaped by means of an automobile, a bathrobe and two daring friends. villain in this bit of modern realism forced Mrs. Quilhot to convey to him property valued at \$100,00; and action to recover has been started in the courts, The third feature of the mystery house is that Quil-hot, the alleged vill in, is the active agent of a purist organization for the suppression of vice.



OMAHA, Nov. 17 .- To the Editor of The Bee: Do you thin' I could engage Mr. Hummel, city commissioner, to build for me a lagoon or lake on the side of my residence? I see he is about building one for the city on the east side of the boulevard above the Rome Miller place. The people should auto out there and see the most foolhardy piece of business. The city is crying "no money," but have mercy on the taxpayer. He is having as much trouble as the Panama canal. It certainly was a great stunt for Hummel. CHARLES E. CRANS.

Home Grown Sugar Beet Seed. TOPEKA, Kan., Nov. 17 .- To the Editor of The Bee: An experiment of much importance to the beet sugar industry of the United States is being undertaken in Colorado. For the first time in our history an extensive effort will be made to grow sugar beets from home-raised beet seed. If this experiment proves successful, our domestic industry will cease to be at the mercy of Europe for beet seed and will become self-perpetuating. As you know, we import the seed from

which all our domestle beet erop is produced, because we have not reached that point in its development where seed of sufficient quality for successful culture is raised. The chief reason is that we have not seriously tried to. We have been content to improve. But emergencles show us our weaknesses.

A few weeks ago the United States government had to intercede with Great Britain to lift its war blockade to permit us to secure best seed from Germany for our 1915 crop. But for this our domestic sugar industry, worth \$70,000,000, would have ended this fall, and with our importations of European sugar beet cut we should have experienced such a famine in augar as we have not known since the civil war. Prices would have gone sky-high and it would have been practically impossible for the majority of our people to obtain sugar.

Utah a year or so ago began experi-menting with augar beet seed and some very fine home-raised seed will be planted for the 1918 crop. Colorado growers are hopeful that they can accomplish the same thing, and if their efforts prove satisfactory, it will not be but a short time until our beet sugar industry will be able to stand alone, regardless of European wars and European tries. PHIL EASTMAN.

Cause and Cure of Crime. OMAHA, Nov. 18 .- To the Editor of The Bee: Kindly permit me to reply briefly to Mr. Howell's article in the Letter Box capped "Parole Business is Overdone." In the opening paragraph Mr. Howell says: "Relation of crime and punishment is timely." I say the relation of crime, its cause, cure end the remedy is timely and of more importance to society than the recommendations he has made. Crime can be classified into the following divi-

Blons: Per Cent. Environment ...... Deconomic #5
Insane dope | 10
Unjust police restriction and hounding in
Involuntary or voluntary | 5
Taking them in their order:

1. A child born into this world amongst crime and criminals is not responsible for that fact, and when he or she develops from childhood into manhood or womanhood and is a criminal, society, which is responsible for their condition, punishes them, instead of curing them or correcting the condition surrounding them-

Starvation facing a man's wife and children, as well as the cold, will force any otherwise honest man to steal. Pleas ure, pretty dresses and nice warm clothing and other necessary things to please the eye and senses, will often force an otherwise honest person to steal. Society denies people access to the things so necessary to health, happiness and comfort; then punishes people for trying to possess themselves of them-when there is sufficient for all.

3. The insane should be cured, not punished. Dope, incompetent physicians and surgeons have started them in the use of, or the greed for profit by druggists. Again society is to blame here. 4. Many an honest heart beats under prison stripes, and numbers of firsttermers are made second and third and

life-termers through the unjust discrimination of employers of labor and the continual hounding of the police of every man who leaves prison and goes out into the world with a firm determination to lead an honest, upright life. But prejudice and persecution will not permit them. so what other alternative except crime? 5. Involuntary criminals made so by circumstantial evidence; voluntary and chronic made so by prejudice.

Mr. Editor, these are fundamental reasons, therefore logical. I defy Mr. Howell or any one else to disprove my assertions. I. for one, am not revengeful and further our system of punishment has failed to stop orime. Crime primarily has an economic basis, and before we can correct crime we must banish its cause. JESSE T. BRILLHART. 2703 Farnam Street.

### Tips on Home Topics

Washington Post: A wise old judge deides that a patriarch of 70 has as much ability to pick a wife as a younger man. Yep, just about.

Indianapolis News: Mrs. Philip Snow den's advice to the suffragiats to keep the political parties guessing won't involve any change of policy. They've been doing that ever since the movement got a really good start. Chicago Herald: The young southern

woman who set a date for a marriage with a fictitious bridegroom was merely carrying to an extreme conclusion the well known fact that the groom is a very unimportant part of the wedding prep-

Wall Street Journal: Finally, the total agricultural yield will give the railroads 150,000,000 tons of freight, and, based on the exports of last year, furnish approximately 20,000,000 tons of ocean freight. Here is the value of the crops to the business world. Chicago Tribune: Bureaucracy is an

awful thing. It destroys the scare of proportion, and thereby the common sens It inflames the egotism and fattens the pride. It exalts the petty vanities, and in the swollen importance which results good judgment struggles like a seed of grain in the weeds. New York World: A Pennsylvanian who

was once a M-a-week waterboy in a steel plant has just bought the control of it for \$15,000,000. This is not a fortune gained in the India trade, but in view of a Princeton professor's tament over the decay of the old families of Boston and Philadelphia it is interesting as evidence of what new families are doing to estab-

#### SUNNY GEMS.

"Some people are advancing the idea that a stenographer should have 30 per cent good looks and 70 per cent effi-

cetticy." And if one comes along with 70 per cent good looks, many feel inclined to accept 10 per cent as an adequate measure of efficiency."—Louisville Courier-Jour-

Crawford—I understand that his matri-monial difficulties have been settled. Crabahaw—Kes: wife's relatives have agreed to maintain strict neutrality.—

Wonder why there are so many baldheaded men and so few women who are "Just because baidness is unbecoming: that's why."-Browning's Magazine.

KABIBBLE KABARET DEAR MR. KABIBBLE. WHATS YOUR IDEA OF AN IDEAL HUSBAND? A MAN WHO WILL LET YOU ARGUE WITH HIM BUT WONT BE CONVINCED!

Book Agent-Here's a volume crammed with useful information. Chapter one, for instance, tells you how to manage serv-

Ants.

Housewife—Don't want it. One can't get any help in this town to manage.

Agent—Then here's another chapter in the book on self-help.—Boston Transcript. "When I was a youngster," remarked A baby brother had just arrived and little Edna was greatly disappointed.

That night she refused to say her prayers. When the nurse asked her why. Edna replied: "Oh, what's the use? I've been praying for a little sister for six months, and Bobble, he ouly began asking for a little brother yesterday and he got his right off."—Boston Transcript.

Temple Gray. 'I was afraid to let peo-ple find out that I went-to see that mild old ballet show, 'The Black Crook.'
'Well,' replied his wife, 'take my ad-vice and keep on being afraid. It they find it out now they'll think you're an awful back number.'—Washington Star.

#### WHAT'S YOUR HURRY.

夏 Peoria Journal Slack up, brother, what's your hurry,
That so recklessly you scurry
With your elbows jabbing sideways and
your glance fixed straight ahead?
Is a minute's time so precious,
That you needs must be ungracious
And go tramping on your fellow like a
hungry quadruped?

Can't you spare a nod of greeting.

Pass the time of day on meeting?

Swap a joke or laugh a little when a
neighbor drifts along?

Is the dollar so enticing.

Is "success" so all-sufficing.

That you can't devote a second to a
brother in the throng?

Do you know your destination?
It's a quiet little station
Where ambition never troubles and the
dollar lingles not.
Where there is no bootless striving.
Sordid scheming or contriving.
And the richest man's possession is a
little grassy plot.

Why be over-keen for speeding Why be over-keen for specifing
On a trail so surely leading
To that lonely little village where we all
nust come at last?
Slack up, brother, what's your hurry,
That so recklessly you scurry?
You may head a slow procession ere another year is past.

# The Promotion of Health



Good health must have its start in the Stomach, Liver and Bowels, for these organs are the controlling power and have direct influence on the entire system.

If stomach weakness is allowed to develop, digestion becomes impaired, the appetite begins to wane, the liver becomes lazy and the bowels constipated.

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No Intermediate Stops.

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