THE OMAHA DAILY BEE

FOUNDED BY EDWARD ROSEWATER. VICTOR ROSEWATER, EDITOR.

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ddress communications relating to news and editorial matter to Omaha Bee, Editorial Department

JANUARY CIRCULATION.

53,714

State of Nebraska, County of Douglas, ss.
Dwight Williams, circulation manager of The Hee
Publishing company, being duly sworn, says that the
average circulation for the month of January, 1915,
was 53.741. DWIGHT WILLIAMS, Circulation Manager.

Bubecribed in my presence and sworn to before
me, this 2d day of February, 1916.

ROBERT HUNTER, Notary Public.

Subscribers leaving the city temporarily should have The Bee mailed to them. Ad-dress will be changed as often as requested.

Thought for the Day Selected by M. C. Cronin

How small of all that human hearts endure, That part which laws or kings can cause or cure, Still to ourscloss in every place consigned, Our own felicity we make or find; With accret course, which no loud storms annoy Glides the smooth current of domestic joy.

—Goldsmith.

"Don't worry clubs" are not making prog-

The Dacia's cargo of cotton will give diplomats material to ohew on.

The street cleaning fund will melt away whether the snow does or not.

It is up to the legislature to administer knockout drops to the dope evil.

It's a toss-up which must work faster, the Krupp gun factory or the Iron Cross factory.

A Mexican state without a personally conducted revolution must be classed as a dead one.

Mention of losses as well as gains makes the French war bulletin a rare example of moderate impartiality.

What the country needs just now is a workable modus vivendi between the weather clerk and the groundhog.

Next to grain market reports the man with the hoe garners winter joy from page ads and automobile catalogues.

It is not a long, long way from Dublin bay to Tipperary, a matter of 100 miles, but the road was not built for submarines.

The country's harvest, figured at ten billion dollars last November, has become so chesty that experts passed up a January computation.

Those school boarders come perilously near the back number class in holding that parents have some right to the time of their children.

Despite its inconvenience this old-fashioned winter is prolonging the beauty steep of aspirants for prizes in the coming political beauty

Approved designs of cyclone cellars made in Omaha would be of doubtful utility abroad. The situation over there calls for reinforced

See who's coming! An investigation into the conduct of the office of state superintendent of schools. Now, we will observe some more of the tracks of the school ring.

Our Nebraska supreme court has the question before it whether the railway commission can upset a law duly enacted by the legislature. Most of us have been under the impression that the court is the only body able to perform that operation successfully, but perhaps we may have been mistaken about it.



ree Augustus Sala, the famous British journalist, atupped off in Omaha on his way to San Pran-

Mr. Will Spaulding was the victim of a pleasant surprise at the corner of Tonth and Pacific in honor of his birthday. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. M. Bigutter, Mr. and Mrs. Lucas, Mr. and Mrs. William Harte, the Missess Mamie Vanions, Happy Whitney, South and Messrs. Gue Harte, George Heinse. Otto Behme, F. H. Kosture, Walker.

Miss Laura Morse has resigned as teacher in the public schools to become the bride, some time dur-ing the coming month, of Mr. Andrews of Elyria, O. Detective Charles J. Emory, formerly with the Western Detective agency, has associated himself with Major Showalter of Fremont, United States marshal, in a new detective agency to be opened in this city.

The Benevolent society's fair is going at full blast Falconer's half, with the usual booths and tables resided over by pretty girls. Those behind the dell and toy booth are the Masses Tille Nowman, Annie tothschild, Carrie Keliner, Addio Gladstone, Pauline sh, Piora Cohn, Doille Park, Blanche Hellman,

Mr. L. L. Smith, the popular Farnam street dry-ods mun has returned from the east, where he eat to buy goods for his large double store.

The Democratic Dilemma.

The defection of nine democratic senators from the ship purchase bill program as laid out by the caucus by direction of President Wilson, precipitates another democratic dilemma, from which the administration is finding it difficult to extricate itself. From the White House has gone forth not only a "S. O. S." call for democratic help, but also a proposal to dicker for republican support, the votes sized up as available for bargaining being those of the so-called "progressive" group.

While the president and his aides may yet succeed in pulling ship purchase over the shoals, they are clearly more perilously near the rocks and reefs than they have been in any previous part of the administration's legislative schedule. Impartial listeners to the debate are practically a unit in voicing their judgment that the strength of the argument has been all on the side opposed to the bill, and that the democrats have kept silent because they have nothing to offer as a defense. In other words, the democrate are lined up for it merely because the president has so ordered, which to an outsider makes it all the more dubious why any group of divergent political faith should go to the rescue of a bill proposed and projected as a strictly party measure, but which cannot command the united support of enough democrats to insure its passage.

State Press on Morehead's Choice.

If Governor Morehead's left ear is not burning, it must be because what the state press is saying about his supreme court appointment is being kept from him. Mighty few of the newspapers have been as considerate of him, and his choice, as The Bee, which simply said he was trying an extra-hazardous experiment, which we hoped would prove successful. The almost unanimous verdict of the country newspapers is one of unmeasured denunciation, excoriating the governor as a man either with no conception whatever of the importance of the highest jud !cial position in Nebraska, or letting one be put across on him by designing wirepullers behind the screen. The critics cannot understand what art of necromancy could have cast such a spell over Governor Marchead, particularly after be had set himself the mark by making a tender of the chief justiceship vacancy first to Judge Sullivan and then to Dean Hastings. If the governor does not subscribe to a newspaper clipping bureau, he should do so at once.

Neutralizing Communication Channels.

Regardless of difference of opinion as to the question of exporting arms to belligerent countries, one note in the resolution adopted by the recent mass meeting in New York deserves serious consideration, namely, the reference to the need of neutral possession and operation of cables for communication in time of conflict like that which the world is witnessing today.

To our mind, it would be to the advantage of all concerned if the channels for disseminating intelligence were kept open to all alike. which could be done only by having them taken over at the outbreak of the war by some international body or organization free from any single nation's predominant influence or dictation True, communication by cable does not differ in any essential from overland communication. and perhaps the line could not be sharply drawn between them, but that would be only an argument for including in the neutralization all the main arteries for conveying information between belligerent and neutral nations. It might be the privilege of each country to maintain a censorship within its own borders at the receiving or sending office, so far as it affects its own people only, but the mechanism could be protected by international agreement against misuse, seizure or willful interruption.

It is, of course, too late to establish any such policy and make it applicable to existing belligerents, but the foundation for such an agreement might with propriety be incorporated into the peace compact when it comes to be for-

No Keep-It-Dark Treasury Management. If reports from Lincoln be correct that reasurer Hall, the new custodian of the state's

strong box, is about to discontinue making monthly exhibits of the condition of the various funds, it will be a step backward sure to call

down popular disapproval. After our experience with treasury looters and manipulators, the people of Nebraska want no return to the keep-st-dark policy in the management of their public funds. On the contrary, they want all the light of day let in on their state finances all the time. The day of farming out the people's money for the personal profit of the treasurer, or for the benefit of favored banks that stand in with him, has long since passed in Nebraska. The sad lesson of the

and no second lesson is yet needed. Not being advised of what Treasurer Hall has in mind, all we want to say to him is that if he can devise or inaugurate any reforms in the conduct of his office that will increase etficiency, stop waste or lessen risk, well and good; but if he imagines he can get behind cover, and return to the discredited practices or odious graft which got several of his predecessors in office in deep trouble, he will be treading on dangerous ground.

keep-it-dark policy was learned at great cost.

Omaha has reason to feel deeply grateful for the generosity which made possible the possersion and improvement of Carter lake and boulevard. All future generations will derive pleasure and practical benefit from this summer beauty spot, and applaud the admirable public spirit emphasized in so important a contribution to the well-being of the city,

The fertility of American soil for the cultivation of golden melons is one of the marvels of the age. A prize specimen cut open at Detroit netted 1,200 per cent on the capital invested. Another in New Jersey yielded 325 per cent. Those who imagine the soil of this country is pear exhaustion are entitled to another guess.

South Omaha lets it be known that, in the event of consolidation, a claim will be put in for some of the city jobs, including the launcaing of South Omaha candidates for commissioner in the spring city election. That's fair and legitimate. Come on in, and insist on being a full partner in the firm.

The Political Caldron

THERE is a wide difference of opinion as to whether a long or short political campaign is better. Different candidates use different systems in heir quest for votes. Take Congressman Lobeck, for instance, he just gum-choes around 365 days in the year and the first thing you know he is in Washington while nobody is tooking. Mayor Dahlman likes to slide along gradually until the last few weeks before the primary or regular election and then he goes to it. It is the same with announcing their candidacies; some like to get into the race at an early date, while others prefer to wait for what they call he psychological

Some candidates for public office have to be dragged into the political arena. Committees have to so to their homes or offices and promise them the support of this or that organization. They have to be coaxed or petted and even then there are instances where they will not make the sacrifice for the public weal. But every rule has its exceptions.

Comes now Sam Valentine, a native son, who has offered himself as a candidate to fill any vacancy there night be in the event there should be a city hall slate Mr. Valentine called upon the mayor the other afternoon and had a long conversation. The mayor told his visitor that it is a worthy ambition to aspire to a city dsalonership, but made no promise about taking

Mr. Valentine into partnership: Mr. Valentine is comparatively a young man. He declares himself willing to accept any city hall department. At present he is trying to land a federal appointment in the office of the United States marshal here, which he would forego if the people want him

Anent the approaching city commission primary fight, it is observed that S. A. Coroneer does not believe in watchful waiting. He believes that if a mau ntends to be a candidate he should take the public into his confidence at the earliest possible minute, which Mr. Corneer is doing at present. He is now on the job and is letting the people know he is a candi-He says he expects to carry the Danish vote and hopes to have some strength in other quarters. Last fall he ran as an independent for county commissoner and was decisively beaten. Corneer says his campaign for another just-as-good commissionership has been started.

"I don't want to enter the joke class," was the reply of Henry C. Richmand, legislater, when asked whether he intended to enter the city commissionership race this spring. His name has been mentioned with many others, but Mr. Richmond wishes to have

his name stricken from the role of aspirants, He argues that a city commissionership is a "commmation devoutly to be wished," but he feels that

his is not his year to make the race. When I do make the race it will be at a time when I feel that I can win. I do not feel like throwing money away this year. Flour is higher than ever and I need a lot of new clothes, so I just concluded to wait three years more before I enter the city commission," said Mr. Richmond.

Mr. Richmond does not want to discourage any worthy ambition, but he declares that some of the names being mentioned are "Impossible." He would like to save money for some of these misguided ones, but he feels that if they insist upon spending their oney against his advice, then it is their fault.

It may be a loke, but it's also the truth, that every aspirant for every elective office always feels confident that he will win and not until the votes are counted will be be disillusioned. During the last city commission primary election one candidate received something like 475 votes. He has lived here many years and isn't a bad sort of fellow. He is well educated and experienced, and knows a thing or two about municipal government. During the campaign he found about 2,009 who said they would vote for him, but only 475 remembered him when they came to vote. He had a hard fall and said he lost some of his faith in human nature. On the eve of the primary election he could figure himself nominated, just felt it in his bones, but on the next day he was stricken with a sickening feeling, a feeling of political goneness.

Sorenson's Scintillations

The location of the Bill Sunday tabernacie, at Nineteenth and Leavenworth streets, where a big frame structure is to be constructed for the great reformer, is within the fire limits, and the question has arisen Can such an inflammable building be erected there without violation of the city ordinances? If left to the Examiner to decide we should say not, as we believe in a strict and impartial enforcement of law Purthermore, Bill Sunday is accused of spitting forth "hell-fire and brimstone," and therefore he is liable to set the tabernacle on fire and cause a sweeping conflagration, resulting in great loss of life and property. The Examiner moves that the Bill Sunday tabernacle be located in East Omaha-an alleged "hellhole"-where it is most needed, and where, in case of "hell-fire" breaking out there will be no contiguous buildings-worthy of mention-to be consumed by the aforesaid "hell-fire."

"How can I save money" One way to save five dollars is to buy a round-trip ticket to Chicago before the first of March, on which date the railroad rate goes up \$2.50 each way: Do it now,

Formerly when you brought home a bag of dried prunes your wife thought it quite a luxury, but now it takes a box of fresh strawberries to produce the

Some one reading about the high price of flour asks what has become of the woman who used to bake her own bread. Well, just about how she is telephoning down to the baker's scolding him for not sending his team out a mile and a half to deliver her a 6-cent loaf.

Any censorship established over the Omaha theaters must comprise but a single expert moralist if we would avoid censorably rows, due to divergent views as to what is clean and what is not. No two people think allke on that subject. Most of us remember a day when any dramatic entertainment was denounced as

No reformer has yet introduced a bill to so simplify loction of election returns that we can tell what has happened within two weeks after the polls close, yet there is no reform that is worse needed than

Landlord Burbank is working overtime on a program for the opening of the Fontenelle hotel, which event is fixed for February 25. There'll be some big doings on that day. Of course, some of the "dry" people are already hollering their heads off in protest against any lid-lifting on the night of the eventful day. To avoid any collision on this point we suggest that you purchase your champagne before \$ p. m. and drink it when, where and how you durn please, and then give the merry ha-ha to the chronic kickers.

People and Events

Twenty-seven hunters were killed during the game season in Pennsylvania. Some means of preventing hunters from killing themselves should be included in all safety first regulations.

The record of American benefaction for 1814 by the New York World shows a total of \$15,000,000. This is several millions shead of the two preceding years, and demonstrates that generosity rises to the level of great demands.

William Travers Jerome, New York's special attorney in the Thaw case, has been relieved of the task, the state attorney general's office taking over the duty of prosecution. Mr. Jerome man gather in \$22,500 in fees for a two-year job. The wifely author of the celebrated ringside singuit,

"Hit him in the slats, Hob!" has accured legal sanc tion for divorcing Robert Fitzsimmons. Mrs. Bob testified that the ex-heavyweight champion was too free with his punches on her slats and that the carcases of his uppercuts were unundurable. The court agreed with her and sent her away rejoiches.

The Bees S

OGALALIA, Neb., Feb. 1.-To the Edifor of The Dee: Seeing the notice in The Bee of the barge line meeting held in St. Joseph, at which several Omaha citizens were present and taking part, brings back to memory the time, when fortyeight years ago, the writer took his first passage on a Missouri river steamboot.

It was the good boat "St. Joe," and I embarked at the city of St. Joseph, at that time the jumping off place, terminus of the railroad from the east. Atl passengers and freight from Omaha had to go by boat. On this trip up the river the boat made

several landings, taking on and discharging freight and passengers. There apparently seemed to be no difficulty whatever as to the navigation of the stream; everything went lovely as far as I could tell. Upon landing at Omaha at the foot of Farnam street I found the leves covered with ties and iron for the building of the Union Pacific railroad. The road was then completed as far as North Platte and it is a fact that 300 miles of the road was built and equipped with material which was transported on boats, including ties, iron, cars and loco-

motives. A barge line from Omaha would be of great benefit to the city as well as the state, and I hope to see it inaugurated soon. A city without water transportstion lies under a heavy handicap. enterprises of the greatest importance at this time for Omaha is, first, the establishing of this Missouri river barge line for cheap freight rates, and second, a pipe line from the oil and gas fields of Wyoming bringing a source of cheap power for manufacturing.

EDWIN M. SEARLE.

Democrats Have Wires Crossed. SCOTT'S BLUFF, Neb., Feb. 2,-To the Editor of The Bee: The spectacle of a democratic congress making the fight of its life for a "second-hand" merchant marine would look like a joke if it were not for the serious international compilcations inevitable if they succeed. The democrats have always opposed any federal aid or encouragement to build up a merchant marine. It took a world's war to wake them up to the fact that we had no merchant marine and needed one, and needed it badly. Now since their free trade propaganda has depleted the national treasury and they have burdened the people with a "war tax" in time of peace at home, they want this government to purchase ships that the exigencles of war have sidetracked and a belligerent nation has placed on the "bargain counter." If two of the democratic measures now pending before congress both pass, one will authorize the purchase of a second-hand merchant marine and the other will prohibit their use.. Won't you please give our kindergarten congress a quiet hunch that it has its wires crossed? J. F. WEYBRIGHT.

Water Power Questions. OMAHA, Feb. 2.-To the Editor of The Bee: I have been reading with a great deal of pleasure and interest the articles in The Bee on water power. Walter Johnson of North Loup is right. The water power policy of the state must be changed if we are ever to have our wonderful resources developed so that the consumer may have cheap power. Heat at \$6 per horse-power year looks good to the consumer, but there seems to be considerable question about developing electricity at that price.

Now for the benefit of myself and several others whom I have heard expre themselves on the subject, as well as the large number of Bee readers, I would like to have Mr. Johnson give us a few more figures and clear away all doubt that may exist as to the feasibility of his proposition, viz:

What would be the probable cost of the proposed 50,000 horse-power development with all necessary transmission lines?

2 On which river would you recommend this development to be made? 3. What total population should such a development serve?

4. What per cent of 50,000 horse-power could be delivered to the consumer? 5. How many hours per twenty-fourhour day could 50,000 horse-power be R. R. KINKADE.

Shadows of a Deficit

Philadelphia Ledger: National expenditure has far outrun income. Revenue is decreasing and obligations are increasing. The discrepancy is a matter of \$130,000,000 in a period of seven months. The deficit is real, not psychological. And the country will not tolerate further taxation.

Chicago Herald: The administration's economy thoughts, it now appears, do not extend to leaving in the treasury the \$30,000,600 that will be taken out if the shipping bill passes, though it seems very plain that this expenditure may easily purchase much more than \$50,000,000 worth of trouble, at home and abroad.

Pittsburgh Dispatch: Should a larger deficit than Secretary McAdoo now admits occur, failure to pass the government shipping bill would save \$30,000,000. In the federal administration, as in minor administrations, there is room for ma terial economies without impairing efficiency if made in checking extravagances and unnecessary expenditures. Despite the recognized need for economy the appropriation bilis generally scarcely reflect any attention given to it.

Washington Post: There is, of course, no need for alarm. The government has unlimited credit, and can raise \$80,000,000 or \$800,000,000 through a bond lasue. If the administration were to do this on a broad scale, discarding the paltry economies which are proposed and which will simply throw out of employment many men engaged in river and harbor and public building work, it would be a stroke that would be popular with the people.

Tabloids of Science

An organ has been installed in Massachusetts church which produces a tone so low that it can be felt rather than heard.

Borax, slightly moistened and left on the fabric for several hours, will remove chocolate stains from white dresses and

Automobile tires become heated when run at high speeds not so much because of the friction as from the kneading

An Australian electrician has invented a device to warn miners of roof move ments in mines in time for them to escapa danger.

SMILING REMARKS.

Husband-You charge me with reckless xiravagance. When did I ever make a extravagance. When did I ever make a uncless purchase?
Wife-Why, there's that fire extinguisher you bought a year ago; we've never used it once.—Horion Transcript.

Clubman-Circumstances alter cases, you know.

The Lawyer-Yes, and a few good cases would materially alter my circumstances.—Philadelphia Record.

"What's become of that rascally young son of the Blowers?"
"I understand he is to take a course of ethica in one of our modern penologic institutions." "There! And I heard he had been sent to jail."-Baltimore American.

We gased pityingly on the listless drug store clerk, leaning against the "Haven't you any ambition?" we queried kindly, and all that.
"No," he replied, with brightening intelligence, "but I have something just as good."—Philadelphia Ledger.

"She doesn't like her new gown. It's retty and all that, but she thinks it till needs something to improve its shape."
Well, why doesn't ahe let some other girl wear it."—New York Sun.

"I hope as a lawyer you will have a iong and successful career."
"Thank you, and I may add a lawyer is the only man who can expect to have a long career in a 'brief' profession."—
Boston Transcript.

"A judge somewhere says a wife is entitled to a regular salary for cooking, washing and doing housework."
"Then there's no economy in getting married."—Baltimore American. Mrs. Diogenes looked questioningly at her husband.

"I'm going out to see an honest man," he explained after the first act.—Phila-delphia Ledger.

"I saw a war picture and one of the soldiers on the firing line, amid bursting

shells and dead and wounded men, was

"Inquirer" says: "I am making a col-lection of the best examples of modern slang. What does double-cross mean?" Giad to oblige you. The slang you regulion is modern, but the source is Caesar crossed the Rubicon. Then he recrossed it. This is called "double-trossing the Rube."
Shortly afterwards the righting began, -Cleveland Plain Dealer.

MAN WHO DIDN'T SUCCEED.

Peter Reed, in New York Post. Peter Reed, in New York Post.

They sing of the men who build the mills

And girdle the earth with steel;

Who fill the hour and wield the power That moulds the public weal.

Honor to them that in honor do

The work that the world must need,

And yet in chief I hold a brief For the Man Who Didn't Succeed.

Tis not to excuse the indolent;
No plea for the down and out;
Nor specious rot condemning what
The leaders are about, The leaders are about,
Merely to ask in a casual way
Of those who chance to read.
For fairer view, and kinder, too,
Of the Man Who Didn't Succeed.

house is small, his table light: His house is small, his table light.

His family must endure
The snuhs and sneers of the buccaneers
Whose debts fall on the poor.

Yet his is a home and no hotel,
His wife is a wife, indeed.

There's nothing above his children's love
To the Man Who Didn't Succeed.

Admitting it's true that he did not make The most of his talents ten. He won no pelfs nor raised himself At the cost of his fellowmen. His hands are clean, his heart is white, white, the honor has been his creed.

Now who are we to say that he is the Man Who Didn't Succeed?



Ruth was won by Beatrice Parker, 1316 So. 12th St., with 595 pietures.

Mildred Is Next



melt when she comes out with her beaming countenance and beautiful spring gowns, all pink and white. She has great rolls of waxen curls, big blue eyes and oh dear me, when you see her dainty little feet and pink shoes and stockings, you'll just want to eat her up.

Mildred wil be given free to the little girl under 12 years of age that brings or mails us the largest number of doll's pictures cut out of the Daily and Sunday Bee before 4 p. m., Saturday, February 6.

Mildred's picture will be in The Bee every day this week. Cut them out and ask your friends to save the pictures in the paper for you, too. See how many pictures of Mildred you can get, and be sure to turn them in to The Bee office before 4:00 p. m. Saturday, February 6.

You can see "Mildred" at The Bee Office

The skates for this week were won by Leoland Shipman, 1255 So. 13th St., with 431 pictures.

More Skates

for our Busy Bee Boys



Barney & Berry American Club, Nicket Plated, Tempered Walded Steel Blades. Sizes to fit. This picture of one of the Skates will be in The Bee

every day this week. Cut them all out and ask your friends to save the pictures in their paper for you, too. See how many pictures you can get and bring them to The Bee office next Satur-

The Skates wil be given Free to the boy that sends us the most pictures before 4 P. M. Saturday, February &