OPEN BATTLE LINE

French Commander, Now Popular Hero, Explains His Idea of Military Strategy.

CHOSE A NARROW BATTLEFIELD

Objects to Germans' Massed Forms. tion on Ground that it is Immensely Costly in Life-Has Never Falled.

LONDON, Sept. 15 - The Paris correspondent of the Daily Mail, explaining General Joffre's success, says:

The reward of praise must be chiefly the name of Joffre was mentioned during



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think that confidence had never wavered. He has had the courage to expose himself to the danger of contempt and the BEST, SAYS JOFFRE criticism of his country to realize his plan for final victory. General Joffre

> There are two methods of making war, one to employ troops in masses and the other to fight in extended order. The former is the German method. It is immensely costly in life, but they can afford it for two reasons, the immense superiority in numbers and the fact that their men are so disciplined to mechanical ebedjence that they fight best when closely held, or under the personal command of their officers.

" The extended order is the French way. The Erench soldier does not fight well wedged together and he becomes impatient under constant command and

mechanical discipline. "'One thing is certain. In the open country I can meet troops in a mass and Joffre's. It was not always kindly that of greatly superior numbers with extended troops. To have the best chance the retreat from the frontier, though the | for success I must fight in such a position that the battlefield is limited to the strong fortresses which will support the extended line of the French and by limiting the front will hamper the movements of the Germans."

"This is what Joffre has done, retired to the narrowest part of France, between Paris and Verdun. The success of his strategy is amply shown."

Has Faith in Guiding Star. BORDEAUX, Sept. 14.- "General Joffre just have smiled when he was called 'Fabius Cunctator,' " writes Louis Lating paper.

"He is really more the dashing hussar than the Colonel 'Delayer' and recalls rather Murat than Pablus. He is the personification of pure intelligenceintelligence, which knows how to restrain an ardent temperament, to bend it to discipline and reason or allow it full rein as circumstances dictate.

"To tell the truth, when General Joffre accepted the supreme command, his friends were rather apprehensive. He sured, fortified and resolved.

"Thus little by little he created about him an atmosphere of faith and enthusiasm. Believing that war was imminent and victory sure, he prepared for it with unremitting toil. General Joffre is a lucky man. He has never failed in anything that he has attempted. He has absolute faith in his guiding star. Danger did not appall; victory will not astonish

Minority Report Attacks Bill for Merchant Marine

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.-Declaring that the establishment of government owned steamship lines is a direct attack reached here today. on invested capital and would mean the "When we attacked at 3 o'clock in the ultimate destruction of steamship lines morning," he said, "'the gorge contained which the ingenuity and wisdom of a 15,000 Austrians, a large portion of whom deserving class of citizens have built up were mowed down by the artillery fire, and maintained in the carrying trade of which plowed through the valley in the the United States, seven members of the darkness. The Austrians surrendered on the merchant marine bill which was on a hill watching the scene. Eight of framed to meet conditions gristing out of the European war. The report is signed by five republicans, Greene of Massa-by five republicans, Greene of Massa-for he drew a pistol and shot himself." chusetts. Hinds of Maine, Curry of Callornia, Edmonds of Pennsylvania, Parker Servia Sends 150,000 of New York and two democrats, Saunders of Virginia and Thatcher of Massachu-

Possibly the most dangerous effect o the measure, the report declares, would be the result of its enactment might have on the position of neutrality on the part of the United States in the war.

The bill would, the report continues, if it became law, stifle all commercial enerprise and turn over to the government Itself the power to create a merchant marine, which power could, it is asserted. be extened and enlarged as long as money remained in the treasury, and as much longer as congress should provide by taxation to replepish the tressury.

Estimates Losses of Austrians One-Third

LONDON, Sept. 16 .- Petrograd reports hat although news of damage from General Brusiloff's army is lacking, and part of General Russzky's forces is still to be heard from, it is estimated that the Austrian forces have lost one-third of their available personnel and two-thirds of their artillery. It is evident that the Russian generals now hope to beat the Austrians and their German contingenta in Przemsyl, which is an Austrian Metz. No hope is expected for the early capture of this fortress, but it is expected that the remnants of the Austro-Hungarian forces will be kept within its walls until the end of the war.

Reports of operations on the East Prussian frontier are contradictory. According to Petrograd General Rennenkampff has resumed the offensive, after winning an engagement on the border, while the same Russian sources report that the investment of Koenigaberg is continuing. On the other hand, Berlin states that Rennenkampff's defeat is almost as great as the preceding Russian disaster in this

| Tulip Bread in Use in Holland

LONDON, Sept. 15 .- On account of the scarcity of wheat in Holland the Association of Dutch Bakers has sanctioned the use of a so-called "tulip bread," in which one-third of the flour used is made from ground tulip bulbs. The bread is said to very nourishing and the war ministry as recommended its use in the army.

Everybody reads Bee Want Ads.

German Ships Have Gone Into Action

LONDON, Sept 15 -- A dispatch from Rome dated Monday Septemebr 14, the correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph company says it has been officially reported there from Berlin that the German Baltie squadron, which is composed of twenty-nine units, had fifteen in action.

Stop That Cough

Dr. King's New Discovery will do it. get a bottle today; a quick, safe, sure cough and cold remedy. 60c and \$1.00. All druggists.-Advertisement.

First Encounters of Hostile Forces Occur in China and Also in South Africa.

JAPANESE AND GERMANS MEET

Sharp Skirmishes Take Place Be tween Patrols at Point Close to Chimo, China-Germans Surprised In Africa.

CHIMO, SHAN TUNG PROVINCE China, Sept. 13 .- (Via Peking, Sept. 15.) - The first encounter between German and Japanese forces on land occurred this morning, when there were a number of sharp skirmishes between patrols of the contesting forces at a point close to Chimo.

Previous to these engagements a German aeroplane flew over the district. The Japanese fired on the machine, but without success.

A considerable Japanese force is reported twenty-five miles to the spie, a personal friend of the commander- northwest of Kiachow, says fifty a suggestion denied by all witnesses." in-chief of the French armies, in a morn- Japanese troops arrived there Sun-

> Japanese at Kino Chow. PEKING, Sept. 15 -- A report received here from Tsing Tau of German origin. declares that a vanguard of Japanese cavalry is at Kino Chow city. Kino Chow is about five miles outside of the Kiac Chow boundary to the northwest.

Fighting in South Africa. LONDON, Sept. 16 -A dispatch from Capetown to Reuters Telegram company was so optimistic, so decided. He was says that the Fourth South African one of the most ardent and eager advo- mounted rifles, commanded by Colonel cates of 'revenge.' He has always had Daetson, after two night marches, surthe most implicit confidence in the valor prised the German force which had occuof the French officers and troops. He pled a drift sixty miles from Steinkopf was always certain of their victory. All in the Namaqualand. After a sharp skirwho approached him went away reas- mish the Germans were compelled to surrender.

> Another Capetown dispatch reports that the action took place at Ramans drift,

Fifteen Thousand Austrians Trapped in "Valley of Death"

LONDON, Sept. 15 -A dispatch to the Chronicle from Petrograd says: "The flercest fighting of all that, which preceded the Russian victory at Lublin was in a gorge near the village of Mikolaiff, which the Russian soldiers reverently named the 'Valley of death. "The gorge was full of dead men, lying in heaps, according to a soldler who

mittee on the merchant marine today and we entered the gorge to receive their introduced in the house a minority report arms, while their general stood quietly

Toward Budapest

LONDON, Sept. 15.—According to a statement issued here tday by the Servian delegation, there are now in Hungary at least 150,000 Servian troops, successfully pushing an offensive movement against the forces of the dual monarchy.

The Austrians are entrenching at all strategic points on all the roads leading to Budapest. A large Servian army is marching toward Frushkagora, a posttion of great importance, the purpose being to render secure the Servian left

Continuing the legation declares that in Bosnia the Servians are besieging Vishnegrad, and that their alvance line is nearing Sarayevo, which is strongly fortified and where desperate fighting is

Evidence of Teuton Atrocities Shown By Belgian Bureau

LONDON, Sept. 15.-The official press bureau acting for the Belgian legation in London has made public the second report of the Belgian commission ancointed to inquire into alleged German atrooms at Louvain and in the district

around Malines.

This report reviews incidents heretofore generally reported, but it adds the docu ments and evidence on which it is based It will be published in due course. The ommission finds that on entering Louvain the Germans requisitioned its food and lodging. German troops took posses sion of the cash in all the Louvain banks and open houses and pillaged and commited other excesses. It then relates with onsiderable detail two alleged instances in which women were outraged by German soldiers and asserts there have been instances where women and children have been stabbed with bayonets and their legs cut off. One case is cited where a workman covered with kergsen was thrown into a burning house. Of the burning of Louvain, the report

"Everything tends to prove that German regiments, through mistake, fired at one another. At once the Germans north of here. A dispatch received began bombarding the town, pretending here from Wei Hsien, sixty miles that civillans had fired on their troops, To spread the fire in Louvain, the report charges. Germans entered houses and threw grenades.

Important Victory Claimed by Servia

NISH, Servia, Sept. 11.-(Delayed in Transmission.)-A great battle was fought porthwestern frontler of Servia. The center on Parts it is possible to thrust Austrians, who were trying to invade the troops on the fee at any point with alcountry at different points, were everywhere repulsed and suffered heavy cas- nitions are within arm's reach." unities. It is estimated that they los more than 19,000 men in dead or wounded. The military authorities consider the vic tory a decisive one.

The success of the Servian army is said to have been due to the precise artillery fire and the quick maneuvering of the Servians and especially to their brilliant bayonet charges which it is stated the Austrians powhere could resist. The Austrians are said to have directed machine gun fire against their own troops in order to prevent their re-

treat. In northern Servia the offensive by the cessfully. The battle, it is stated, was fought at Altkirch.

MILES OF ROADWAY

Men Shot So Close to One Another that They Remain Standing in Death.

RECRUITS HELPING THE ALLIES

Network of Railways from Paris Permits Reinforcements to Be Sent Forward with Speed Almost Incredible.

LONDON, Sept. 15,-The Times cofrependent, from a point near Melunor Sunday wires a vivid description of the rout and retreat of the Germans during hurricane and rain which turned the ads into rivers, so that the wheels of the artillery sank deep in the mire. He describes how the horses strained and struggled, often m vain to drag the guns away, and continues:

"I have just spoken with a soldier who has returned wounded from the pursuit that will go down with the terrible re treat from Moscow as one of the crown ing catastrophes of the world. They fled he declares, as animals flee, who are cornered, and know it.

"Imagine a roadway littered with guns knapsacks, cartridge belts, Maxima and heavy cannon even. There were miles and miles of it, and the dead-those piles of horses and those stacks of men. I have seen again and again men shot so close ofone another that they remained standing after death. The sight is terrible and horrible beyond words.

The retreat rolls back and trainload after tyninload of British and French are swept toward the weak points of the retreating host. This is the advantage of the battleground which the allies have chosen. The network of railways is like September 8 and 9 on the whole of the a network of spiderwebs. As all railways most incredible speed and food and mu-

NO DECISION REACHED AS TO MEXICAN RECOGNITION

hardt, the newly appointed German minister to Mexico, asked Secretary Bryan when the United States would recognize a new government there and learned that no conclusion had been reached.

The minister returned to New York where he will remain awaiting a decision by the American government as to the time for recognition, as Germany with other European powers, will not accredit Servians is said to be progressing sucmally recognizes the new administration

One-Way Colonist Fares

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at very low rates of fare. Choice of routes via Rock Island Lines-through scenic Colorado or via El Paso, through the interesting and historic Southwest.

ing car service, Personally Conducted Excursions

Through tourist cars on fast limited trains daily-din-

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2:30 CHICAGO LIMITED

New Observation Lounging Cars

The Burlington announces the inauguration in this service of Observation-Lounging Cars of extreme beauty and appropriateness of interior; their inside length of 72 feet is divided into a buffet, a general lounging room for men and women, seating approximately thirty-five, in which smoking is permitted, and a lounging room for women, seating eighteen. Their interior finish is mahogany; the chairs of the general lounging room are of Spanish leather; those of the women's room are upholstered in tapestry; each room has its writing table, stationery and periodicals. The observation platform is eight feet deep, with three-foot protective side shields Altogether, these new acquisitions in our Omaha-Chicago service are not only the perfection of taste and of interior appointments, but they are unique in their plan and provision of a women's lounging room. There are no cars like them in railroad service; their comforts and attractions will appeal to women as well as to men.

TRAIN NO. 12 Lv. Omaha.....6:30 P. M. Ar. Chicago 8:09 A. M.

TRAIN NO. 5 Lv. Chicago 6:00 P. M. Ar. Omaha.....8:00 A. M. CITY TICKET OFFICE, 1502 FARNAM ST.

Tels. D. 3580 and D 1238.

Burlington Route

German Cruiser is Sunk by a British

BERLIN, (Via Copenhager, Via Lonon), Sept. 15.-ft is officially announced that on the morning of September 13, the small cruiser Hela was sunk by a torpedo from a hostile submarine. Almost the

whole of the crew were saved. The German cruiser Hela was a small 1893 and finished in 1896.

It is notable that the Hela was sunk by of a few days. submarine just as the Eritish cruiser Pathfinder was sent to the bottom by a this was a reprisal on the part of the columns. They're worth while reading.

British for the loss of the Pathfinder. It is not announced where the Hela was sunk, but it is possible that it is the work of a British submarine which, a Submarine Torpedo few days ago, was reported to have darvessels in the harbor.

RUSSIANS IN GERMANY PERMITTED TO GO HOME

siding in Germany have received permis protected cruiser of 2,040 tons. If was 328 sion to go home. Males from 17 to 45 feet long and carried a crew of 178 men | years of age and active or retired officers Its armament was not heavy, consisting are excepted in the order. The return of light guns. The Hela was laid down in of English, French and Belgian civilians in Germany is not yet permitted but it is thought that this is merely a matter

Bee readers are too mterligent to over German submarine and it is probable that look the opportunities in the "want ad"

Suits, Costumes, Dresses, Coats, Blouses Silks, Laces and Dress Trimmings

Continuous, Wednesday, Sept. 16 to Friday, Sept. 18. Introducing the Season's Most Fascinating New Modes in Garment, Styles and Fabric Weaves. Laces, Dress Trimmings and Silks on 3d. Floor. Costumes, Dresses and Wraps on Second Floor. A Cordial Invitation to be Present is Extended to all.

Special Sale of Black Silks Wednesday

Black silks are more than ever in favor for all occasions this season, the satin finish weaves being in special demand. See Wednesday's specials

Black Satin Charmeuse, black satin meteors and duchess quali-ties that sell regularly at \$2.00, and \$2.50, yard \$1.98-\$1.48 Black Satin de Chine, 40 inches wide, just the fabric for the basque dress, on sale at, per yard \$1.25

Black Pallet de Soies, black satin messalines and duchess, 36 inches wide, regularly \$1.25 yard values, at, yard 88¢ 54-inch Black Satin Duchess for the new suits and capes, soft clinging qualities, simply elegant, yard ... \$2.50-\$2.98

Blanket Sale All This Week

\$4.00 Wool Filled Blankets \$5.00 Wool Filled Blankets for\$3.75 \$6.00 All Wool Blankets

In Our Popular

for\$4.38 Cotton Blankets—

per pair...59c to \$3.50 Comfortables, cotton filled, corded cotton, Sea Island cotton, Eider down top, all Eider down, lambs' wool, etc. From 59c to 815 each, according to quality.

Fall Wash Goods in all the figures and plain, from 12% c to \$1

Domestic Room

New wash goods, new flannels, new outing, new linens, new sheets, pillow ships and new bed spreads-all at old prices. Best Outing Flannel made,

Amoskeag Teazeldown, per 15c Flannelettes, for wrappers, yard10c 50c Sheets, 72x90 or 81x90 Bed Spreads, ea. 59¢ to \$3.50



Timely Sale of Beautiful Silk Plush Dress Hat Shapes, at..... \$1.98

A wonderfully low price, and possible only because one of our manufacturers largely over bought on plushes.

The Shapes are of our own selection and include all the newest turban and sailor effects. The brim and sides are of erect pile plush; the top of crown is polished; twenty

Attention White China Painters!

We have just received two carloads of white Bavarian China for Decorating, and will place it on sale Wednesday and while this lot lasts at the following bargain prices.

6-in. Plates, at each 12c 7-in. Plates, each 19c Spoon Trays, worth 35c, on sale

...... 19e

Salt and Pepper Shakers, pair, | Lemonade Pitchers, \$2.00 values on sale, pair ... \$1.00 Comb and Brush Trays, worth up to \$1.50, choice ... 85¢ Sugar and Creamers, 50c to 75c values, at, pair ... 35¢

Wednesday's Linen Specials

Dresser Scarfs, 20x54, lace bordered, assorted, values Imported Belfast Satin Damask, pure flax, \$1.98 qual-German Silver Bleached Dinner Napkins, pure flax, worth \$3,00 dozen, 6 for \$1.00 Excelsior Quilted Table Pads, hemmed ready for use,

The Last of the Peaches For This Season

we advise you to do so this week. We advise you to do so this week.
We will put on sale Wednesday a
carload of extra fancy Utah Elberta
Freestone Peaches. This is No. 1
quality, not overipe fruit that is unfit for preserving. Wednes600
day, per crate. Put Up Italian Blue Fiums This Week Plums Green Tomatoes for Pickles, jarge 150

Green Tomatoes for Pickles, large market basket . 150

Flour Is Still Advancing, and every prospect of going still higher. We advise our customers to buy now. 48-th sacks best high grade Flour. made from best selected No. 1 whesa — nothing finer for bread, pies or cakes—sack . 1.25
15 lbs. best Pure Cane Sugar . 1.25
15 lbs. best Pure Cane Sugar . 1.00
16 bars Beat Em All. Diamond C. Lennox or Laundry Queen White Laundry Soap . 250
16 lbs. best White or Yellow Cornmeal . 250 Laundry Soap

19 lbs best White or Yellow Cornmeal

8 lbs best Rolled White Breakfast
Oatmoal

4 lbs best hand picked Navy Beans
for 250

4 lbs fancy Japan Rice 250

Advo Jell for dessert nothing like
it, per pkg

1-lb cans Assorted Soups 8150

6 cakes Sileco Scouring Soap 250

Fresh Crisp Ginger Snaps, lb 50

Corn Flakes, pkg. 80

Hershey's Breakfast Cocoa, lb 200

Golden Santos Coffee, lb 22140

Jb.

Good Dairy Table Butter, ib.
The best No 1 Eggs, per dog.
Full Cream Wisconsin White or
ored Cheese, per lb.
Young America Cheese, lb.
Domestic Swiss Cheese, lb.
2-tb. roll Table Butterine.
Fancy Table Butterine, lb.
The best Fancy Table Hutte
lb. 15 PARSH VEGETABLES.

15 Ibs. Red Rive Early Ohio Potatoes to the peck.

Demand 15 Ibs. the law requires it.
4 bunches fresh Beets or Carrots. So Jersey Sweet Potatoes, Ib. 2c

Jersey Sweet Potatoes, market basket for 30c

Egg Planis, each 34c and 5c

3 heads fresh Hothouse Leaf Lettuce for Se market basket for Se market Basket Green Peppers

The best Creamery Butter, carton or bulk, lb. 33e Fancy Country Creamery Butter, per 130e

Fancy No. 1 Dairy Table Butter,