THE OMAHA

BEE MAGAZINE PAGE

## New Things Not Found in Any Book If the Dirty **HOUSE FLY** Was as **BIG** As a DOG

By Professor W. PEABODY BARTLETT HE remarkable model of the Musca domestica, or

common housefly, which, as everyone knows, should be called the "typhoid fly," that has recently been placed on exhibition in the American Museum of Natural History in New York, has led a number of people to make the inquiry, "What would happen if the housefly was as big as a dog?"

This model is as large as a Boston terrier and startles mearly everyone who studies it. It is the work of Ignaz Matausch, a preparator at the museum. He was more than a year working on this, but when it is understood that this model is sixty-four thousand times as big as the housefly and that he has reproduced every one of the nine hundred hairs to be found on the fly, putting each hair in its proper position and giving each its proper coloring, something of the immensity of the task may be understood.

WHAT THE HUGE Three-Foot MODEL of Our Summer Pest TEACHES US

Not only this, but the preparator has carefully followed nature and given the model twelve hundred ocelli, or tiny eyes-for the eyes of the fly are compound and are made up of that number.

Everyone knows by this time what a menace to public health the common housefly has become; everyone, or nearly everyone, knows how easily the fly breeds, how one fly will lay 120 eggs and in ten days these eggs have

in turn become fully developed flies. This enables every female fly to be a grandmother plus 12-that is, there are generally 13 generations springing from the fly who deposits her 120 eggs in the Spring.

That these flies carry all sorts of germs, and especially dangerous disease germs, is well known. Typhoid germs are almost always to be flies. It was this immense model that set a number of people to asking what would happen if all our files were as large as that model.

No plague in history could compare with what would happen if this were true. 'The world's popu-

lation would be killed off in a season, for these flies are found all over the world except in the Arctic regions. It would be impossible to go into detail regarding all the filthy germs the common houseflies bring into the homes, but the deadly typhoid germs will make an example.

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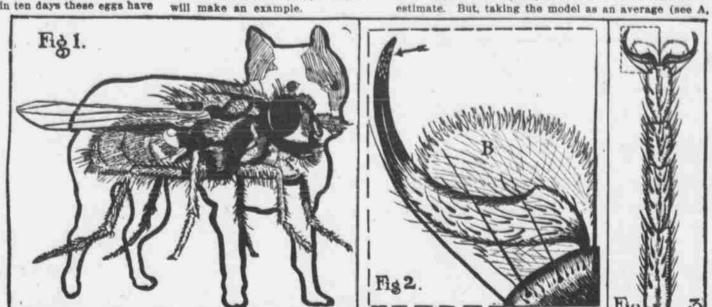


Fig. 1.-Model of Housefly. Fig. 2.-Half of a fly's Foot, Showing at A, Typhoid Bacilli. Fig. 3.-A Fly's Foot and Leg. From Photographs from the American Museum of Natural History, New York

Upon one of the claws or "toes" of Mr. Matausch's figure 2), it would make forty-six Typhoid germs an each model, shows Figure 2, which is magnified 1,500 diamfoot on the tips of the claws or toes alone, and with six eters, may be seen some little white spots. These are feet, which the fly possesses, there would be a total of typhoid bacilli. Mr. Matausch studied thousands of flies 276 germs on the tips of the claws. On the padded feet, in making his model, and he found the average number which are sticky (see B, Fig .2), there would be 500 of on the tiny tip of each claw to be twenty-three. Just how these deadly germs, or 30,000 on all the feet. This means many are on the sticky pad of the foot it is difficult to that every housefly as big as a dog would bring into your home, or bring wherever he alighted, 192,000,000 typhoid germs.

Before man could kill off all such files he would die of typhoid, as with so many germs about he could not hope to escape. The hungry fly would leave every-book and paper and dish and bit of food and floor and wall and everything else, streets and fences and sidewalks absolutely covered with typhoid germs within a week.

Everyone should visit the museum and study this model. It furnishes the best idea of just how the housefly brings dirt and disease into the home.

Figure 1 is from a photograph of the model. Figure 3 shows one claw from the tip of the foot, A indicating position of germs in this claw B showing the sticky pad which is covered with germs and which the fly drags and wipes over everything he comes in contact with, whether it be your lips or your food or the rubber nipple of your baby's nursing bottle. And this pad, being sticky, enables the fly to walk upside down. It also leaves some of the germs and dirt behind every time he puts any of his six feet down.

The housefly cannot bite. But its proboscis carries germs, like its feet, and the germs are in its digestive apparatus; so that files, dead or alive, are a great danger and even the dirt they leave behind them contains deadly germs.

TAKE OFF FAT or Put It On in YOUR BATH-TUB

PROFESSOR FRANZ NAGELSCHMIDT, of Berlin, Germany, after pointing out the poisons that Germany, after pointing out the poisons that lurk in all anti-fat panaceas, declares that he has for nearly two years employed an electric battery for the reduction of superfluous fiesh. This electric battery produces a "foradic" current which sets the little fibres and strands of your muscles in rhythmic, regular, harmonic vibrations. These muscular movements are attuned to the normal rhythm of a resting muscle in such a way that the muscular motions occur without fatigue to the hulk of huge flesh.

Briefly, with this new kind of electricity, Professor Nagelschmidt is able to exercise the muscles hidden away by clumps of fat in such a manner that even the laziest theatregoer, baseball fan or lobster-palace diner fails to feel tired. Furthermore, the circumambient flesh ceases to dangle as an obstruction to the blood supply, the heart or the other vital tissues.

With this novel treatment for obesity the breathing is undisturbed, the pulse remains normal, and all the bodily activities remain unaffected. Even a fraction of the same muscular gymnastics under the old methods for growing thin, such as rolling, crawling, punching the bag and walking, influence the heart action and the pulse unfavorably. This latest plan prevents all of this, does away with "that tired feeling" and eliminates the oleoginous excess.

Fat, then, according to this "Nagelschmidt electric current" can be turned off and on at will. You may take on adipose or eliminate as much as you please. The only question seems to be one of submitting to the battery.

Another method of reducing fat to a minimum, available for many who cannot be placed in touch with this new electricity, is to artificially produce a current of electricity in your bath tubs. Although it is not so

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reasonable nor yet absolutely explainable upon our knowledge of the impenetrability of the human skin, yet it is a well-proved fact that if Epson salts or sulphate of magnesium is added to the water of your full bath, in the course of a few months from fifteen to thirty pounds will be eliminated.

Whether this is a mysterious electrolytic action that is set up between your skin and water, or merely a powerful assault of the salt upon the usually impervious skin has not been positively determined. The fact, however, remains that Epsom salts in the bath tub aids materially in reducing your avoirdupois.

It is evident from these two procedures that corpulent persons need not expend all sorts of money upon every published anti-fat remedy. It is far better to apply these certainly harmless, cleanly and non-fatiguing methods discovered by medical men of acknowledged training than to pick up every catchpenny panacea with no other support than the emblazoned words of vertising writer.

## **Making Beads Out of June Roses**

DEFORE the rose season closes the girl with a fondness for fragrance should D make several strings of rose beads. These beads retain their perfume and are beautiful.

Collect fresh rose petals, run them through a grinder several times until they are pulpy. Catch the juice and mix it back each time. After thoroughly grinding the petals take two iron pans; spread the pulp evenly over the bottoms of the pans and set them away in a cool place for twenty-four hours, until the pulp is black on the one side. Then turn it over and let it stay on that side until it is also black. Do not let it stay too long in hot weather as it might sour a little.

Put it through a grinder again and then it si ready to form beads. Make the beads twice as large as you want them as they Fill a thimble full of pulp, then take

this and roll around in the palm of the hand or spoon until it is as round as you can make

Repeat this until you have beads formed. Then have some one hold a hatpin, point up, and string the beads on the hat pin. Take small pieces of paper about an inch square. Put the bead on the pinpoint and then take hold of the corners of the paper and force the beads down the pin with the paper, leaving each bead on the pin. This avoids flattening the ends of the beads. Fill each pin full, not letting the beads touch.

It takes about three days to dry thoroughly. When they are perfectly hard and firm, slip them from the pin and shake and rub them gently in a cloth bag. This polishes them. A little soaking in olive oil improves the pol-Now wipe dry and string on heavy Inh. thread or dental floss with little gold, glass or coral beads between each rose bead. It takes about fifty beads for a small string

The Chie Parisienne Is Showing a Great Fondness for the Model **Pictured Here**, At the Races and in the Smartest Cafes of the Boulevards

**One Sees** Many Black Milan Hats Turned Sharply Up at the Left. This Chapeau Is Almost Universally Becoming, But It **Takes** Clever Fingers to Produce the Simple Elegance with Which the Black Satin Folds Drape the Crown and to Arrange the Magnificent Full Plume at the Most

Graceful

Angla.

A Strictly Parisian Creation × The Field Marshal's Poetry Book

Herman von Edelwald, Prince of color in the cheeks. Her eyes were must not send the letter to your he knew that he could do it. Ilans, commander in chief of the dark blue with long, silky lashes. father you spoke of. I forbid you He began working slowly, carefularmy of the Emperor, was buried The young officer was charmed by to break off with Countess Eulen- ly studying the features he loved so with his own regiment of Lancers her beauty. Herman von Edelwald stein." as military escort. Behind the coffin was a soldier, but in the presence "And who are you that you try to mind. His brush worked more and

came the late warrior's charger with of women he lacked his usual cour- command me, may I ask." empty saddle. He was laid into the age. He went to his work as usual "You will obey or I swear that I necessary to look at the dead. coffin in his uniform, which might the next day and all the following will kill you like a dog. If you The church bells were ringing the have been covered with decorations, days, but he kept his eye on the cause Margaret von Eulenstein a Angelus and the carriage he had but as he would never wear any but gate of the hotel to see when the single moment's pain I will kill you ordered was at the door as he put the plain cross, this was the only Count and his sisters went out for on the spot." one that followed him to his grave, a walk.

poetry book, for this had been the at the table, and occasionally he in spite of Geismar's sudden tender- "It is wonderful," she exclaimed. last thing he had asked for. When threw a stolen glance at Margaret, ness, the young girl grew rapidly "It is our dear Margaret just as his last hour approached his Em- but once his eyes met the Count's, worse. Everybody except the Count she looked when she left school But peror, who afterward followed be- which were hard and cold like steel. hind his coffin as principal mournes. Next day Margaret had changed but these two had no other thought this? You have never seen her look bent over him and asked: "Is there anything I may do for him now and between the two sis- public.

you, Prince? The dying man looked ters was an empty chair, which was One early morning . Margaret died quietly, saluted and left, and Augusat the table standing near the bed soon taken by a young officer whom and her cheeks were no paler in ta was alone with the portrait of a and whispered: "The casket." "Do you want me to open it?"

The dying general nodded. It was mously wealthy official. It was not were in despair, they had never were closed forever. a small but very costly golden very long before Edelwald discovered doubted that their sister would re- As she went back to cover the face casket of wonderful beauty, the only that he was the favored suitor for cover and with her death all their of the body she saw a smile on the article of luxury in the plainly fur- Margaret's hand. Margaret, though, plans vanished. nished room.

The Emperor opened it and found neighbor. inside a poetry book.

"Will Your Majesty please lay it and took a long walk, but he felt as Edelwald." into my hands when I am in my if the whole world had suddenly coffin?" said Prince llanz. "I have grown dark.

neither wife nor child, neither After that day Margaret grew brother nor sister, but if my Em- paler and more tired, and very often said her brother, "but I never knew peror will do this for me I shall die she did not appear in the dining he was a Count."

happy." Nobody knew what the little book her room. contained, except an old white-haired lady.

. . . Once, many years ago, a young the recent campaign. Edelwald was man spent a whole Summer at Hanz, also among the guests. Wine flowed dier and it would give me great short moment as he returned with then a fashionable mountain resort, and Geismar, who was usually ex- pleasure if you would let me paint his brushes and sketch book. His He was an officer on furlough be- ceedingly reserved, grew quite elo- your sister's portrait and give it to cause of a wound in his left arm. quent. The others teased him be- you in memeory of her." Being an artist, he painted many pic- cause he stayed so long in lianz tures with his right hand while rest-ing the left. and he made no secret of the fact Augusta stopped him. "Nothing could m

Soon after a brother came to Hans taken it into his head that he must happy," she said, "for we have no with his two young sisters. The marry the youngest Countess Eulen- portrait of Margaret since she was young officer knew them by sight stein, though personally he did not a child." as they came from his own home. The Eulensteins were very than marry a "garet. poor, but could trace their ancestors word he used was not a pretty one. back to the time of Charlemagne. The Count was tall and dark and his when Hermann von Edelwald stood poverty made him appear cold and up and struck him in the face. The stiff.

self with the dignity of a queen.

Despite the wonderful mountain Augusta stood up and looked at In his hands he held a little blue The lieutenant sat opposite them air, and all the doctors could do, and it with the sincerest admiration. her seat. The Count sat opposite than to have the engagement made like that. It is a miracle."

> Edelwald knew. His name was Gels- death than they had been during her charming, smiling young girl, a permar and he was the son of an enor- last days. The Count and Augusta fect image of her sister whose eyes

> did not address a single word to her Late in the afternoon a visitor It was like a reflection of the hap-The lieutenant rose from the table "Lieutenant Hermann, Count von

> > "It is the young painter," said

expressed his sympathy in simple story of her untold love. On the One evening in September Geis- words, that went straight to their mar dined with some friends from hearts.

"I am an artist, as well as a sol-The Count was about to refuse but

"Nothing could make me more

want to marry a delicate and sickly The Count's brow darkened and He was the Count of Eulenstein girl and had quite made up his he said impatiently: "And how do and his sisters, Augusta and Mar- mind to fight her brother rather you know that this gentleman is the French able to paint her portrait?" "His face tells me so," said The words had barely left his lips Augusta, who had a woman's intui-

tion As the lieutenant was about to His sister Augusta resembled next morning they fought, Edelwald start he received a letter ordering him in appearance and carried her- ran his sword through Gelsmar's him to join his regiment. He figured shoulder, and could have killed him out that he had only six hours in Margaret, the younger sister, was had he wanted to. As soon as the which to carry out his promise, but ten years younger. Her face was as wound had been bandaged, Edelwald as Augusta removed the white cloth prie as a lily, with a faint touch of walked up to him and said: "You which covered the dead girl's face "You which covered the dead girl's face regiment.

until they came back to life in his

more swiftly and it was no longer

the last touches to the picture.

and Augusta saw that she was dying. how have you been able to paint

"I loved her," said the lieutenant

lips which had not been there before. was announced. On the card stood piness in the face of the girl Hermann had painted, "because he loved her."

The day after the funeral Augusta Augusta, "I wonder what he wants." found the little blue poetry book "A visit of condolence, I suppose," among her sister's things. She opened it and found copies of the poems the young girl had loved but room, but had her meals brought to The young lieutenant entered and on the last pages she had written the last page, which had not been finished, Augusta read:

"To-day I stood near him for a arm touched mine. I know it was quite accidental, but if Augusta had not caught my arm I should have fainted. Oh, how I wish I might live a little longer, now that I know how love him-

This had been written the day before Margaret died.

The Count came in just then and Augusta hid the book in her pocket. "This is intended for no mail's eyes-for nobody's eyes but for She went back into the mine.

death chamber and while she stood there looking at the picture which was now almost dry, she seemed to see a new light in the eyes Edelwald had painted.

"Yes, for one other's eyes," she whispered, as she wrapped up the book and addressed it to Edelwald's