

SENATORS BY DIRECT VOTE Charter Writers to

Connecticut Legislature's Act Makes Amendment Compulsory.

NOW PART OF CONSTITUTION

Formality of Secretary of State Proclaiming Passage Only Step Left -Bornh Says It is Effec-

tive Now.

WASHINGTON, April 9 .- Direct election of United States senators by the people was authorized and made comthroughout the country, where legislatures have adjourned until 1915 is a vote of four for and nine against. such as to leave confusion in the minds

tary of state announcing final ratification of the amendment by thirty-six states is required by law Senators Bristow and Borah, leaders in the direct not meet with favor he suggested that is promised at 2 p. m. tomorrow. elections fight in congress, expressed each committee get down to work at once. the opinion today that the amendment write its share of the charter and submit train bringing 600 trained telephone Adrianople are dying of exhaustion. Spillman said in part

"Any man who may be elected to the senate hereafter must be elected di-rectly," said Senator Borah,

Legislatures Prescribe. The new amendment gives to the state legislatures, however, the right to prescribe the methods for electing senators. Many legislatures have adjourned will not reconvene until early in 1915, a few weeks before the terms of over thirty senators expire. It is expacted that in many states the legislatures will adopt the plan authorized in the new amendment and direct the governers to appoint senators temporarily until the people can elect men at regularly called elections.

Special sessions will be urged in many states so that the necessary laws may passed before the general elections of 1914. In some states action already has been taken or will be before the legislators end their sessions, authorizing the people to vote for senators at next

The choice of a senator in Maryland for the place now held by Senator Jackson would have been made by the legialature next year under the old system. A special session of the Maryland legislature would be necessary to provide laws by which a popular election could occur next year. In the opinion of members of the senate no successor can be anpointed by the governor under the new provision when Senator Jackson's term expires unless the legislature shall have especially directed such action.

President Wilson Pleased. Whe nicld that Connecticut had ratifled the constitutional amendment pro-viding for election of senators by girect

vote, the president said: "I am sincerely glad that the amendment has been ratified so promptly and a reform so long fought for at last accomplished '

VOTERS OF CASS COUNTY STAND FOR NEW JAIL

PLATTSMOUTH, Neb., April 8 .- (Special Telegram.)-A \$12,000 levy to build a new jail in Cass county carried today by about 150 majority. Plattemouth cast the heaviest vote today it has in several

In Weeping Water the vote was 150 against the proposition with six for it. Other villages in the west end voted similarly. Greenwood and the precincts slong the north line of the county gave majorities for the juil.

In Platismouth a vigorous campaign was kept up all day, each voter being tagged after casting his ballot with "I have voted for the jall, have you?" It is believed by many the jail question having been settled, the removal matter will die.

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Hear Views on the Civil Service Plan

Charter writers will give all citizens a hearing on whether or not there shall be written into the new charter a provision subjecting all city employes to civil service requirements. Saturday night has been fixed as the date of hearing, which will be held in the city council chamber. This motion was carried when made by Senator John E. Reagan, who also moved pulsory today when the Connecticut leg- that one night be set aside for each detalature ratified the constitutional amend. partment of city government, when the ment submitted by congress less than a head of that department and others in-The situation that results terested will be heard on the needs of the many department. This motion was lost by

E. M. Fairfield, discussing the ques of members of the senate as to how tion of more money for the administrathe early steps toward direct election tion of city affairs, said the question should be "greater efficiency," as it was While the proclamation of the secre- probable the request of city commissioners for more money could not be granted. Member Carl Herring wanted the public hearings discontinued and if such did it to the general committee, of which Chairman Rosewater is head, so that this committee could fit it into the general

A. J. Paddock, speaking for the New- appointment to the girls here.

port-Belvidire Improvement club, auggested that the committee consider the Stenographer, Made advisability of providing for the publication of a municipal journal. The communication was referred to the general

Woman's Suffrage

frage in Michigan generally was constate did not tend to materially decrease the hig majority rolled up against the amendment. Its opponents declared tonight the amendment had failed by 25,000. confidence of the republicans that they would carry the complete state ticket.

PHONE GIRLS TO GET

BOSTON, April 9.- The reply of President Spalding of the New England Tele phone and Telegraph company to the 2.700 operators who demand increased wages

coupled with the announcement that the correspondent of the Daily Telegraph. scheme and report to the whole conven- whole Bell organization was behind the subsidiary company, was a distinct d's-

Stool for Big Deal, Now Under Arrest

NEW YORK, April 9 .- A \$25 a week Hopelessly Lost at legest, for Anthony N. Brady and the late Alden M. Young, in financing a \$2,000,000 rehabilitation of the Dayton, O. DETROIT. Mich., April 2.-Woman suf- Power and Lighting company, is defeudant in a suit brought today by Brady eded hopelessly defeated in yesterday's and Thomas F. Wood, it., as assigned lection when scattering returns received of Young, to get possession of securities late today from the rural districts of the worth \$100,000 that remained after the deal was ended.

The stenographer, Joseph F. Kelly, figured that his employers stood to make a million dollars in the transaction and This afternoon's returns increased the decided that his services were worth more than \$25 a week. Brady and Young thought otherwise and Kelly quit his job, taking the securities.

COMPANY REPLY TODAY Turkish Soldiers Dying of Disease

LONDON, April 9.-Hundreds of Turkoperators from exchanges in New York, dysentery and cholors in the concentra- Spillman said in part: Brooklyn, Philadelphia and other cities, tion camp in that city, according to the The battle having ceased, says the of itself meet the needs either of the correspondent, death continues in its farmer or of the city consumer. work and is cruelly piling up corpses.

FARM CREDITS AND ECONOMY

Yoakum Tells Conference Waste is Largest Factor.

MARKETING 'S UNSCIENTIFIC Railroad Magnate Says Problems of Transportation and Distribution

Require Intelligent Con-

siderntion. CHICAGO, April 2.-Railroad and college men were the principal speakers in the second day's session of the first national conference on marketing and farm credits, which is being held here. B. F. Yoakum of New York City, chairman of the board of directors of the San Francisco lines; President Harry Pratt Judson of the University of Chicago, C. W. Thompson of Minneapolls,

director of the bureau of economic research of the University of Minneasota;

and Congressman Hatton, with Sumners of Texas, were among the more promi-

nent on the program. Speaking on "relations of the government, agriculture and the railroads and their bearing on better marketing," Mr. Yoakum, whose address was read to the conference, said in part:

"Agriculture and transportation has laid the foundation which has made this the greatest and most powerful nation of the world. They are the biggest factors in America's growth. Since 1905 our population has increased 16 per cent. The value of farm products was 51 per cent more in 1912 than in 1905, while railroad construction was 40 per cent less.

More Railroads Needed. There are now not more than 1,000 miles of new railroad under construction It would require the construction of 165,000 miles of additional railroad to furnish the same transportation facilities west of the Mississippi river that there are east of it on the basis of area. That great area of rich country cannot grow as it should on 1,000 miles per annum of newly

built railroads. "Our public men as a rule have no realized what confronts us in the way of agricultural development. The production of farm food supply and its movement to the market and its relation to the consumer require as much scientific and intelligent consideration as do raw material to the manufacturer and its relations to the consumer in readjusting our present tariff schedules.

Waste is Too Great. Mr. Yoakum said he believed in the readjustment of the tariff, but declared if congress should wipe out the entire tariff on every article that is brought into this country, on last year's collections it would only amount to \$326,000,000 while the waste which falls upon the farmers of the nation means an annust loss of over five times the entire amount

ollected by our revenue collectors. The speaker gave figures which showed that \$35,000,000 worth of fruit and vegetables rot in the fields every year, \$250,-000,000 loss from cornstalks, rice, flax and other grain straw burned in the field and \$1,500,000,000 additional which the farmers could sell, if they knew when and where to sell their products to the best advantage, bringing the total loss up to \$1,785,000,000

President Judson presided at the roundtable discussion and luncheon at noon, while the subject, "Why is the Farmer Not Effectively Organized," was discussed. J. H. Page of Arkansas and B. Youngblood, director of the Texas Experiment station, discussed the subject from various standpoints. A paper on this subject by Arthur Calker of Topeka, Kan., was read.

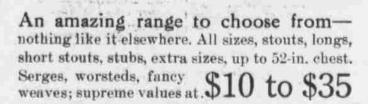
"What May Be Expected from the Federal Government," was the subject taken up during the afternoon by W. J. Spillman, special representative of David F. ish soldiers who survived the siege of Houston, Washington, D. C., secretary

"It is becoming more and more apparent that increased production will not now generall recognized that the prob-

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\$10 to \$25 | \$5 to \$20



CORRECT APPAREL FOR MEN AND WOMEN

lems relating to marketing are quite as | Inheritance Tax tion, if, indeed, they are not more so. The present movement for cheapening distribution is therefore timely. I am of the opinion that it will have vastly more effect on the cost of living than any other movement relating to agricul-

Distribution of Power Planned by Democratic Caucus

WASHINGTON, April 2.- Senate democrats today agreed upon a policy designed to prevent control of senate affairs by a few members and to distribute powers lodged in committee chairmen. Resolutions accepted by the caucas give to the majority members of any committee the right to call a meeting and to designate members of conference committees and subcommittees.

Democratic senators expressed the opinion in the caucus that the new policles would prevent the burying of legislation in a committee through the activa of a chairman who might be opposed to it. A further change, advocated by Senator Lea, giving committees the power to elect their own chairmen, will be taken up later at a party conference.

Key to the Situation-Bee Advertising.

Bill Takes Half of Big Fortunes

WASHINGTON, April 9 -- All inheritance tax that would run as high as 34 per cent on fortunes over \$15,000.000 was proposed in a bill introduced in the senate today by Senator Jones of Washington. The measure would impose an inheritance tax on all estates except where the bequest is to members of the immediate family, in which case there would be an exemption of \$25,000 and a reduced

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