

MAIN TURKISH ARMY UNDER NAZIM PASHA COMPLETELY ROUTED

Engagement Lasts Three Days and Line of Battle Extends from Lule Burgas to Serai.

OTTOMANS DRIVEN 21 MILES Leave Many Dead and Wounded on the Field.

POWERS READY TO INTERFERE Bulgarians Will Not Be Permitted to Enter Constantinople.

ATROCITIES IN JANINA REGION Women and Children Burned Alive, While Many Others Are Placed at the Front in Battle and Killed.

BULLETIN.
RIEKA, Oct. 31.—News of the capture of the Turkish city of Ipek, about fifteen miles from the Montenegrin frontier, by the Montenegrin army commanded by General Vukotitch was received here today.

SOFIA, Oct. 31.—The Bulgarian army has completely routed the main Turkish army under Nazim Pasha. The Turks fled in disorder, leaving many killed and wounded.

The battle, which is regarded as the most important engagement since the signing of the war, lasted three entire days. It extended along the line from Lule Burgas eastward to Serai. The Turkish front was over thirty-one miles long.

The Ottoman troops retreated to Schorlu, about twenty-one miles, to the position from which they were driven by the Bulgarians.

The town of Schorlu, where the Turks expected to make another stand, occupies an important position on the railway between Constantinople and Adrianople at the point where the road from the port of Rodosto joins. Unless the Turks hold this place they will be unable to bring any more troops from Asia Minor by way of Rodosto.

Powers Ready to Intervene.
LONDON, Oct. 31.—Whatever the result of the great battle now being fought between the Turkish and Bulgarian armies in the eastern part of the Balkan peninsula its conclusion probably will give occasion for the intervention of European powers. In dispatches from Vienna it is asserted that the foreign ministers of European governments have reached a tentative agreement in this matter and in any event the entry of Bulgarian troops into Constantinople will not be tolerated by the powers. Even Russia is disinclined to permit such an occurrence.

It is also understood in diplomatic quarters in the Austrian capital that the Balkan nations already have made known in an unofficial manner that they are prepared to accept intervention by the powers at any moment now.

Special dispatches from Constantinople say the eastern wing of the Turkish army, which is now bearing the brunt of the battle with the Bulgarians, has been reinforced by four Syrian corps. The center of the Turkish army is composed of picked troops, chiefly regulars, as the reserves have been responsible, in the opinion of the Turkish war office, for most of the defeats suffered so far by the Turkish troops, owing to their inability to panic.

Turks Expect Reinforcements.
It is also reported in Constantinople that a Turkish force has crossed the river Maritza in the direction of Demotica, in order to cover the approaches of further troops from the west down the Arda valley.

It is stated that the Turkish government has decided to send the Ottoman fleet with orders to open a passage for Turkish transports through the Aegean sea to Saloniki and Dedagatch.

Steps are being taken by the Turkish war office to improve the supply service of the army at the front.

The Russian aviator Popoff, instructor of aviation in the Russian army, was the first air navigator to lose his life in this war. He, with several others, left Russia a few days ago to offer his services to Bulgaria. While flying with his machine over Adrianople he was brought down by Turkish shrapnel shells. Special reports say he was killed.

Turks Claim Success at Vias.
The wings of the Turkish and Bulgarian armies have been engaged for the last three days in a series of determined fights. The Bulgarians claim to have defeated the Turks at Lule Burgas and the Turks assert that the Bulgarians have been driven back around Vias. Of the fighting in the center no authoritative report yet has been received.

The Bulgarians are staking everything on the result of this battle. They have brought up all their available regulars to the front, leaving the investment of the fortress of Adrianople to their reserves, some of whom have taken the field in civilian clothing.

BURNS IS GIVEN EARLY TIP

Witness Says Detective Knew Cause of Times Explosion in Oct., 1910.

ARRESTS SIX MONTHS LATER Ten More Explosions Occurred Before McNamara Brothers and Orlie McManisgal Are Apprehended.

INDIANAPOLIS, Oct. 31.—Sensational testimony that William J. Burns, a detective, was "tipped off" as to the identity of the dynamiters of the Los Angeles Times building two weeks after the explosion by a man now on trial was given at the "dynamite conspiracy" trial today.

J. A. G. Badorf, a special investigator, who had been investigating the cause of explosions for five years, testified that Herbert S. Hockin admitted having "got ten in touch" with Burns.

Burns was in Los Angeles soon after the explosion on October 1, 1910. The McNamara brothers and Orlie McManisgal were arrested six months later, after ten more explosions had taken place.

Badorf testified Hockin had made admissions after he said to Hockin: "You are a fool for giving all your information to Burns and let him build up a reputation on information you give. If you expect immunity why don't you go to District Attorney Miller?"

The witness said Hockin admitted that he contemplated pleading guilty.

"I may plead guilty," Hockin said, according to the witness, "but I'll never go on the stand. My life wouldn't be worth three whoops if I took the stand."

Serious Disorders Probable at Cuban Elections Friday

HAVANA, Oct. 31.—Within twenty-four hours of the opening of the polls for the election of a president of the republic of Cuba, fears were very generally expressed here that the day would not pass without serious disorders.

The government apparently has made most careful provision for the protection of voters, the liberals were dissatisfied with the arrangements and considered them unfavorable to their side, especially in relation to what they declared to be the unfair attitude of the rural guards and specially appointed military supervisors.

The message from Prestes Ferrara, speaker of the house of representatives and liberal leader, to President Gomez last night, stating that he had decided to abandon all political activities, is believed to have had the effect of increasing the discontent among the liberals. It is now understood that Ferrara will not retire from politics until after the election.

Another serious source of danger is that arising from the fact that practically all the voters go to the polls armed in spite of the action of the government in revoking all permits to carry revolvers.

Detachments of police, rural guards and regular troops are to be stationed at convenient distances from polling booths in order to prevent the gathering of groups of partisans. On account of the strong military forces distributed in the city of Havana it is unlikely that serious disturbance will occur in the capital.

France Wins Gordon Bennett Balloon Cup; Two Crews Missing

BERLIN, Oct. 31.—France wins the Gordon Bennett international balloon trophy regardless of the performance of the Dusseldorf and the Ile de France, which have not yet reported. The first of these has been disqualified, and even should the Ile de France surpass the record flight of the Picardie the prize will still be carried off by the French.

It is thought probable that the American balloon Uncle Sam will get second place, but the exact distances made by the balloons will be ascertainable only when their log books have been submitted to the Geographical Institute at Stuttgart.

Nothing has been heard since Sunday of the Dusseldorf, carrying the American aeronauts, John Watts and A. T. Atherholt, nor of the French balloon Ile de France, carrying Alfred Le Blanc, and anxiety is beginning to manifest itself.

It is considered possible that the balloons may have descended in remote parts of Russia, from which it is difficult to get in communication with the organizers of the race.

Americans Lecture in Berlin University
BERLIN, Oct. 31.—The American exchange professors opening lectures of the session at the Berlin university today were very warmly received by a brilliant audience, including the emperor and empress.

BULLET FROM A GUN OF A FOREIGN MAKE

State About Through in the Lawrence Textile Strike Riot Case.

OFFICER PROCTOR'S STATEMENT History of the Industrial Workers of the World is Read.

AIMS AND METHODS EXPLAINED Pamphlet is to Go to the Jury for Its Consideration.

CONFESSION BY JOSEPH CARUSO To a Friend It is Admitted that Prisoner Was Man Who Stabbed a Policeman During the Labor Troubles.

SALEM, Mass., Oct. 31.—That the bullet which ended the life of Anna Lopizzo during a Lawrence textile strike riot was of foreign make and could not have been fired from a revolver of American manufacture; that Joseph Caruso confessed to a detective whom he thought a friend that he stabbed a policeman during the same riot, and that officials of the Industrial Workers of the World advised violence and disregard of law in industrial disputes, were features in the closing testimony offered by the commonwealth today in the trial of Etior, Giovannitti and Caruso for the Lopizzo murder.

Though the commonwealth did not rest its case, District Attorney Attwell declared he had no more witnesses and court adjourned for the day while the prosecutor was reading to the jury a pamphlet alleged to have been written by Vincent St. John of Chicago, general secretary of the Industrial Workers of the World.

This pamphlet was found at the Lawrence strike headquarters. It outlined the history of the Industrial Workers of the World, its aims and methods. Its presentation to the jury will be completed tomorrow, when the commonwealth will close.

Fighting Organization.
In the pamphlet, the commonwealth maintains, is advice to workers to disregard the law. In the preamble to the constitution of the organization read to the jury it was set forth that the basic principle makes the Industrial Workers of the World a fighting organization. It was also declared that the only bargain the organization would make with the employers' class was complete surrender of organized industry to the workers.

Captain W. H. Proctor of the Massachusetts district police and two experts on cartridges and revolvers gave testimony that the bullet found in Anna Lopizzo's body was of foreign manufacture, and Captain Proctor said the only type of revolver he was able to discover which fired that kind of a bullet was a No. 2 Italian revolver.

Testimony which was unexpected apparently by the defense came when Louis Lacourt, an Italian detective, who said he worked himself into the good graces of Caruso after the Lopizzo killing, declared the defendant had told him he stuck a knife into a big fat policeman during the riot of January 23. This was the day that Policeman Benoit was stabbed and the Lopizzo woman shot.

Consolidation of Army Departments is Effective Today

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31.—Consolidation of the quartermaster, pay and commissary departments of the army, into the new quartermaster corps will become effective tomorrow, as authorized by congress during the last session of congress.

An elaborate plan of organization has been worked out by Major General Alshire, who, as quartermaster general, will head the consolidated departments. Brigadier General Sharpe, present commissary general, and Brigadier General Smith, now paymaster general, will be his assistants.

Many economies are expected to follow the consolidation and a gradual reduction in employes is anticipated. There will be no wholesale elimination, but as the employes quit the service in the ordinary course, their places will not be filled.

The organization of the general quartermaster corps in Washington will be duplicated in miniature in each of the army divisions in the United States and Hawaii. Each divisional organization will be complete in itself, but subject to the general control of the central office in this city.

The new order will not become effective in the Philippines until January, 1913.

Chafin Does Not Claim Everything

EL PASO, Tex., Oct. 31.—Wilson will carry forty states; Roosevelt, five; Taft, three and Debs and I will divide the others.

This prediction was made by Eugene Chafin, candidate of the prohibition party for president, in a speech here today. Other declarations made by him include: "Liquor is the real cause of the high cost of living. Local option and local prohibition is not worth a hoot. Stop it by constitutional amendment and it will remain stopped. Abolish liquor as we abolish slavery—by constitutional amendment. 'Give us 1,000,000 votes this time and we will elect a president next time.'"

Former Lincoln Man Loses Life in Fall

SIoux FALLS, S. D., Oct. 31.—(Special Telegram)—Harold R. Decker was killed and Arthur Colvin was seriously injured as the result of a scaffold breaking here late this afternoon. Colvin was taken to the hospital. He has the contract for pointing up the stone work on the government building which is being enlarged.

The two were working on a scaffold on the south side of the immense structure when a rope broke and precipitated them to the ground. Decker fell into an air shaft. Colvin had several bones broken and is believed hurt internally.

Decker was a base ball player and during the last two seasons had been a member of the Sioux Falls team. He came to Sioux Falls from Lincoln, Neb.

ST. JOSEPH MAN KILLED BY TRAIN NEAR ABERDEEN
ABERDEEN, S. D., Oct. 31.—(Special Telegram)—Edward Edwars, aged 30 years, who came from St. Joseph, Mo., three weeks ago and secured employment as a farm hand near Stratford, ten miles from Aberdeen, was run over and killed by a train on the Minneapolis & St. Louis road last night as he was walking to Aberdeen. It is believed that Connors fell asleep on the track.

DOING THE WORK

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Harvard College, Oct. 25, 1912.—I read your Nebraska Development Edition with greatest interest. It has interested many Harvard students in Nebraska; in fact it has done more than anything else could to show the young men at Harvard the development and resources of Nebraska. I cannot help feeling that this is true in other parts of the east.

MILTON PEIERSON, 1916.

HILLES SOLVES THE PROBLEM
Calls the Republican National Committee for Meeting in Chicago.

TO NAME SUCCESSOR TO SHERMAN
Death of Candidate Can Have No Effect Upon Election, as Votes Will Be Cast for Electors and Not Man.

NEW YORK, Oct. 31.—Chairman Hilles of the republican national committee shortly before 1 o'clock this morning announced that he had called a meeting of the national committee for November 12 in Chicago to select a successor to the late James S. Sherman as the republican candidate for vice president.

Mr. Hilles made the following statement: "The national convention which met in Chicago in June delegates to the national committee power to fill vacancies on the national ticket. The death of Mr. Sherman, candidate of the republican party for vice president at the coming election, makes it incumbent upon the national committee to nominate a candidate in his place. The nomination, however, cannot possibly be made prior to the election next Tuesday.

Such a nomination can properly be made only after due and considerable notice to all the members of the committee. Such notice cannot be given in less than six days. It is therefore manifestly impossible to hold such a meeting prior to the election. Meantime, no difficulty or inconvenience arises to the voters at the election next Tuesday, because the votes to be cast are for electors and not for candidates for either president or vice president and the death of Mr. Sherman therefore does not affect the validity of the election of the electors.

"I have called a meeting of the national committee to meet November 12 in the city of Chicago at the Auditorium hotel at 12 o'clock, noon, to select a successor to the late James S. Sherman as candidate of the republican party for vice president of the United States."

TWO MEN KILLED BY EXPLOSION AT TOLEDO
TOLEDO, O., Oct. 31.—Two men were killed and heavy property damage to buildings within a radius of several miles today was caused when the nitroglycerine factory of the American company at Braden was destroyed by an explosion. The dead are:

EDWARD LINKENSTEIN, 45 years old. HUGH EASTON, 35 years old.

The factory is thought to have contained 900 quarts of nitroglycerine. Linkensteen's head lodged in a distant tree, which was the only part of his body found.

Germany Negotiating For Island Near Chile

PUNTA ARENAS, Chile, Oct. 31.—It is reported here that Germany is about to acquire an island in the Magellan channel to be used as a coaling station. The German cruiser Bremen is now exploring and surveying in the vicinity, and it is understood the visit is also connected with the opening of the Panama canal.

The commission is asked to reduce the rates from 25 to 30 per cent, and the damages are demanded for alleged excessive charges during 1910, 1911 and 1912.

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SHERMAN FUNERAL TO BE HELD IN UTICA AT 2 P. M. SATURDAY

Service for Late Vice President Will Be Conducted in the First Presbyterian Church.

PRESIDENT TAFT WILL ATTEND Many Other Men Prominent in Public Life Will Be Present.

DEATH CAME WEDNESDAY NIGHT All Members of the Family Were at His Bedside.

TRIBUTES TO MEMORY OF DEAD All Political Parties Give Notice of Canceling Dates of Meetings Until After the Funeral is Held.

UTICA, Oct. 31.—With the end in view of obtaining a larger auditorium, the first decision to hold the funeral of Vice President Sherman in the Reformed Dutch church has been abandoned and the First Presbyterian church will be used for that purpose. The service will begin at 2 o'clock Saturday and will be conducted jointly by Dr. Holden, pastor of the Dutch church, and Dr. A. W. Stryker, president of Hamilton college, of which Mr. Sherman was an alumnus.

The body of the vice president will lie in state at the Onedia county court house Friday at 3 p. m. to 9 p. m. and it is expected that it will be returned to the Sherman residence for private services there Saturday morning.

Mr. Sherman will be buried in Forest Hill cemetery, where many members of his family have found a final resting place. He selected his pallbearers before his death. They consist of prominent citizens and intimates friends. Mr. Sherman was treasurer of the Reformed Dutch church.

In addition to the public funeral it is possible there also will be private services at the Sherman house Saturday for the benefit of the members of the family exclusively. The wish for such a course has been expressed by some members of the household.

The funeral sermon will be preached by Rev. Dr. Louis H. Holden, who was Mr. Sherman's pastor.

Sergeant-at-Arms D. M. Ramsdell has telegraphed that fifty members of the senate will attend. The president's cabinet and many members of the house also are expected.

Mr. Sherman's death occurred at 9:47 o'clock last night at the family residence, of Bright's disease, complicated with disease of the heart and hardening of the arteries, following a period of more than twenty-four hours of almost total unconsciousness.

Exalted public functionary though he was, he was known to Uticans as "Jim" Sherman. Indeed, in most cases, the surname was dropped, and a common exchange of salutation among the older residents today was "Poor Jim is gone."

All city flags are lowered to half-staff at the beginning of the day. Mr. Sherman was a prominent factor in many business enterprises here and the offices of such concerns were closed for the day.

Mrs. Sherman Makes Reply.
WASHINGTON, Oct. 31.—President Taft today received this reply to his message of sympathy to Mrs. Sherman: "Mrs. Sherman instructs me to thank you for your kind words and to inform you that the funeral will occur in this city at 2 o'clock on the afternoon of Saturday."

H. E. DAVENDORF, Secretary.

ROOSEVELT WORKS OVER HIS ELECTION PLANS
OYSTER BAY, Oct. 31.—Apparently none the worse for his exertions of last night, Colonel Roosevelt was up and at work in his library today. He said he felt thoroughly refreshed after a night's sleep.

He spent this morning going over plans to guard against election frauds in New York Tuesday.

"All we wish to do is to prevent the perpetration at the election of the kind of roundellism which was responsible for the election of a practically solid anti-progressive delegation at the New York city primaries last spring and which was responsible for the downright theft of the republican convention last June."

FORMER CONGRESSMAN EDWARD LANE IS DEAD
HILLSBORO, Ill., Oct. 31.—Edward Lane, a former democratic congressman, died at his home here last night from a complication of diseases.

"Business Personals"
This heading of the want ads, is full of opportunity for the small merchant and the artisan—and the cost is only a trifle.

For groccerymen, carpenters, mechanics, plasterers, plumbers, etc.—this heading produces large results.

One man inserted one little 40c ad recently, advertising carpenter and repair work, and he obtained enough work as a result to keep four men busy for a week.

Try this heading, put your little salesman here and let him work for you during the coming month.

The results will please you.

Tyler 1000

The Weather
For Nebraska—Fair.
For Iowa—Generally fair.
Temperature at Omaha Yesterday:
Hour. Deg.
6 a. m. 36
7 a. m. 36
8 a. m. 36
9 a. m. 36
10 a. m. 36
11 a. m. 36
12 m. 36
1 p. m. 36
2 p. m. 36
3 p. m. 36
4 p. m. 36
5 p. m. 36
6 p. m. 36
7 p. m. 36

METHODISTS PLAN WORLD-WIDE PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN
TOLEDO, O., Oct. 31.—A world-wide campaign of publicity for modern Methodism, even greater than the scope of religious journalism of the last fiscal year, was planned for the next twelve months by bishops of the Methodist Episcopal church and the denominational book committee of fifteen, in conference here today.

The bishops at their morning session sent a message of condolence to the widow of Vice President Sherman, a brilliant and several members of the American colony.



From the New York Herald.

BULL MOOSE DAY IN MILLS

County Canvassed by Adherents of Third Term Cause.

PLAN THAT WORKED OUT WELL
Republicans Precede the Procession and Notify the People of the Coming of the Big Roosevelt Parade.

GLENWOOD, Ia., Oct. 31.—(Special)—This has been a bull moose field day in Mills county, and to make it an entire success the republicans took a hand. It was something of a surprise to the bull moose outfit, but the farmers and others enjoyed the situation. The bull moose leaders had planned on an automobile trip, intending to visit a number of towns throughout the county, to make their special plea for the third term.

The party the republicans played was simple. In order to make sure that the bull moose orators got a good crowd and a friendly hearing, a party went ahead of the procession along its advertised route, and put up placards and distributed circulars, so the people might know what it was all about. This feature of the day was really the most successful of the two, for when the bull moose speakers reached a stand they found the

(Continued on Page Two.)

Republicans Lead By Three Thousand, Canvass Indicates

Registration clerks completed the canvass of the total registration in Omaha last night. The total registration for the three days gives the republicans a majority of 3,828. The total is 24,786. Following is the registration according to party affiliation:

Republicans	12,711
Democrats	9,373
Progressives	1,234
Socialists	728
Independents	781
Prohibitionists	23
Bull mooseers	51
Total	24,786

Judging from the total registration in Omaha, South Omaha and Douglas county the vote that will be cast at the November election is estimated at 30,000.