## JUBILEE OF CHURCH PRINCE

Imposing Honors Paid to Cardinal Gibbons at Baltimore.

TWO ANNIVERSARIES OBSERVED

"Let Us Uphold America, Which Gives Liberty Without License and Wields Authority Without Despotism."

The golden jubiles of the pricet, the silver jubiles of the cardinal, were combined in the ecclesiastical tribute to his eminence, James Cardinal Gibbons, in a series of celebrations, which occupied most of the past week in Baltimore. The time selected for the observances was one of convenience for the participants, inasmuch as the cardinal's rellgious anniversaries, with one exception, occur in midsummer. June 20, 1801, and June 30, 1586, are the dates, respectively, of his ordination as a priest and the bestowal of the cardinal's beretta. The actual date of both anniversaries, nearly four months ago, called forth a remarksble secular and nonsectarian demonstration of affection and esteem for the venerable prince of the church. The president, the vice president, the ex-president, distinguished statesmen and jurists united in echoing the sentiment expressed by Mr. Rooseveit: "The cardinal throughout his life has devoted himself to the service of the American people." More imposing in pomp and splendor of ceremonious rites was the opening event of the jublice last Sunday, lilustrious prelates, enpurpled Monsignori,, bishops, and priests of plety, learning and executive power, including bishops from Africa, Mexico and Canada, to say nothing of the distinguished members of the later from far and near, preceded the cardinal in the procession to the cathedral and surrounded him as he celebrated the jubilee mass at the altar where he has pontificated for thirty-four years.

#### An Impressive Picture.

The picture was of superb dramatic effect, the purple berettas of the prelates, with their violet garniture; the acolytes with their white and crimson cassocks; the deacons and ministers in creamy silk and gold, the high priest himself, chief object in this splendid array, from which all else radiated, now slowly ascending to the door of the tabernacle. The music was chiefly Gregorian, though there were intervals of the figured music.

From the body of the church a stately and superb spectacle was presented, the altar glowing with the multitude of lights, the pale roses swooning from their stems and the white lilles rising from their cups, the perfume, mingled with the odor of the wax, diffused through all the recesses of the vast structure.

A similar scene was presented at the evening vesper service, when Archbishop Farley of New York pontificated and the eloquent Archbishop Blenk of New Orleans delivered the sermon.

The cardinal presided at the jublice dinner given in his honor at St. Mary's seminary, Sunday afternoon. The accompanying photograph of this distinguished company was made outdoors by flashlight, after dark, and is the only one made at the seminary.

During the week days there was a succession of jubilee processions, receptions, banquets, presentations, and minor ceremonles, each in its way a testimonial of affection for Baltimore's distinguished son and churchman.

### Ravages of the Years.

Cardinal Gibbons is 77 past. All the priests who were ordained for the Balti-All his Episcopal brethern with whom he began his labors after consecration forty-three years ago, have gone to their reward. With one solitary exception, the venerable Bishop Hogan of Kansas City, retired. Cardinal Satolli, who presided at the archbishop's silver jubilee Father Rooker, bearer of the papal ap- into the very vitals of our life. Society-Cardinals, are numbered among the the sanctity of the home and the unity of Baltimore in 1884, all but nine have paid the debt of nature. "Though I value the friendship of my junior colleagues," said the cardinal, "I feel a sense of life abhors. loneliness at the absence of my old com-As for myself I thank God for one of His chief gifts, good health."

The American Spirit, The American spirit of Cardinal Gibbons was the principal feature of the many tributes paid by prelates and layduring the week's exercises. In none of these is the spirit of the citizen as well as churchmen so clearly and concisely stated as by the cardinal himself in his jubilee message: 'Let us uphold America, which gives liberty without license and wields authority without despotism." We quote from the New York Sunday World, in part:

"To the young men of the nation would say: Let more young men of education and virtuous ideals give themselves to the public service, and if they do so with clean hearts and hands the pregnant evils of government must be eliminated. In serving their country they are serving God. The better class of our citizens so often stand aloof from practical politics and the conduct of campaigns.

"On the other hand, obedience to lawful authority, where the laws are made by authority of the whole body of citizenundoubted right to criticise the official conduct of public functionaries, but this should be done with calmness, temperance and dispassionate judgment.

"Citizens of the United States should

commonwealth. 'No man should be a drone in the social beehive. No citizen should be an indifferent spectator of the political, moral

around him. Divorce a Dangerous Canker,

"All of us, but the growing generation particularly-for the welfare of the republic-should be outspoken opponents of

# Hoods Sarsaparilla

Cures all blood humors, all eruptions, clears the complexion, creates an appetite, aids digestion, relieves that tired of a leading Catholic organization." feeling, gives vigor and vim. Get it today in usual liquid form or chocolated tablets called Bareatabs.

# Remarkable Group of Catholic Prelates Gathered to Honor America's Only Cardinal



First Row, Sitting, Left to Right-Archbishop Ireland from St. Paul, the Cardinal, Archbishop Brucheesi from Montreal. First Row, Standing, Left to Right-Bishop Chattard from Indianapolis Archbishop Giennon from St. Louis. Bishop MacSherry from Elizabethport, South Africa; Bishop Donohue from Wheeling. Second from Left-Bishop Gunn from Memphis, Bishop Alien from Mobile. Others in the picture are prominent priests from different parts of the United States. JAMES CARDINAL GIBBONS SURROUNDED BY THE DIGNATARIES OF THE CHURCH ON THE OCCASION OF HIS RECENT JUBILEE CELEBRATION

in Baltimore, eighteen years ago, and divorce. It is a canker which is eating mointment to the Sacred College of our whole civilization-uprears itself upon dead. Of the seventy-two prelates who the family. When you attack the family attended the third plenary council in you attack government itself. Government to protect and perpetuate itself must expunge from its statutes the criminal divorce laws, which the best of our

> "The people of the United States are a religious people, this notwithstanding the mistake made by many that we are not a religious country because there is no union between church and state.

> "I maintain that no country in the world has a stronger religious basis than the United States. Our common law is taken from the common law of England, which is thoroughly permeated with the spirit of Christianity. Where is the Christian Sabbath better observed than Here?

"May these blessings continue to be enjoyed. They are the products of a sound civilization which depend upon sound, popular education. "Let us uphold America. As we all

have a share in the blessings of the republic, so should we all take an active and loyal part in upholding the common wealth, which gives liberty without license and wields authority despotism.

### Catholic Books at Library Are Listed

The Knights of Columbus of Omaha ship, rests upon all. A citizen has the and South Omaha have been instrumental resented in the libraries of Omaha and lities which provide retail food stores for South Omaha. While the actual work the benefit of their citizens. of compilation was done at the Omaha take a patriotic part in every measure of Columbus that the list has been printed fish stores which are a great success. that contributes to the progress of the and made available to the public in a and Berlin has just decided to open seventy word was written by Father P. C. Gannon, who takes pains to explain that all lowing suit. books by Catholic writers cannot be recand economic questions that are agitated ommended without qualification, as several writers who are ranked as Catholics became so only after much of their literary work had been done. Father Gannon further says that errors of inclusion did not seem necessary to quote by in the shoot.

Copies of the list may be had at the

of the Knights of Columbus.

BERLIN EATS HORSE FLESH It is Article of Common Use Since Rise in Price of Meat.

THIRTY-FIVE MILLION POUNDS

Consumption for the First Six Months of Year is Nearly Equal to that of Mutton.

kinds of meat have risen to such an extent throughout the empire that horseflesh has become an article of common consumption. In the first six months of future consuls. this year 35,277,495 pounds of horseflesh were sold as against 45,458,683 pounds of mutton.

In view of the great agitation for a decrease in import duties on foodstuffs and the abelition of the export bounty system which raises the price of fodder, the Prussian minister of agriculture has issued a decree in which he points out the great difference between wholesale and retail prices, especially in regard to pork, which is the favorite meat of the Germans, forming more than half of the total of meat consumed. The minister enjoins the cities to endeavor to bring about an understanding with the retailers and if they are unable to do so to take effective action by selling meat, vegetables, fruit and more especially fish, themselves, and to this end he promises to arrange that reduced railroad freight in issuing a list of Catholic writers rep- tariffs shall be accorded to municipal-

Wilmersdorf and other suburbs Public library, it is through the Knights Berlin have already started municipal neat pamphlet of thirty pages. The fore- stalls for a similar purpose in the public market. Many provincial cities are fol-

Kaiser Thrives on Hunting. The emperor's sojourn this year on his favorite shooting estate at Rominten. where he usually stays during the latter part of September and the first half of October, is proving enjoyable and invigand exclusion may without question be orating to his majesty. He is accomfound in the list, but in cases where panied by several infimate personal doubt existed the authority of similar friends, including Prince zu Dohnalists compiled by the direction of other Schlobitten and Count Henckel von Doncouncils of the Knights of Columbus has nersmarck. These are occasionally joined been accepted. The books are classified by several other guests, those invited under general heads, as philosophy, re- this year comprising Herr von Schorligion, sociology, education, etc. In the lemer, the minister of agriculture; Adcase of fiction, only the author's name miral von Tirpits and Freiherr Speck von is given, as in many case the library has Sternburg, while the officers of the neighall of the works by that author and it boring garrisons are often asked to join

On these occasions the emperor is in "Without question this list will prove a most genial mood. After the day's to be of great value to Catholic read- shoot, the guests all alt down with him ers," says Librarian obitt, "as it is and the chief foresters to a hearty dinissued with the approval of a committee ner, followed by seidels of beer and cigars. Sometimes a "sing-song" is indulged in, at which the guest join in library upon application or at the office the choruses of hunting melodies. The emperor sometimes takes his turn and

Schol for Consuls.

Following the United States Department of State, the German government has of kings. established a regular school for candidates for appointment in the consular service. Funds for the school were largely provided by exporting firms, whose co-operation in the instruction of the aim of the department being to give them practical business training and experience instead of the bureaucratic educationt they hitherto received as attaches for BERLIN, Oct. II .- The prices of all a year in the commercial section of the ministry. Business men and professors from the universities and technical schools will co-operate in the training of the

> Gun for Heathen Prince. Emperor William has presented to

Crown Prince Lidj Jeassa of Abyssinia, the 15-year-old grandson of Negus Menelik, a beautiful hunting rifle, one of the splendid gifts to royal children which of wood as possible. play such a large role in modern international relations. While not so elaborate the young Chinese emperor by Emperor and known as sirtight heaters. In some Nicholas of Russia, or the doil city

signs a song in a fairly good baritone ident Failleres of France, the rifle, a principally manufactured in Dawson en- least 50 per cent more heat besides tha repeater of the Mauser type, is likely tirely from sheet Iron. to appeal more to the future emperor of Abysinia, where hunting is still the sport the pipe run direct to the roof, a great

It is not only a weapon of the highest quality, but is highly ornamented in silver, the signature and crown of Emperor William being inlaid in this metal.

#### eight feet in height, with a partition the future consuls has also been sought. KEEPING WARM IN THE YUKON Problem of Heating When

Mercury is Down in the Subcellar. The winters in the Yukon territory are from seven to eight months long, during

at least five of which the thermometer ranges from zero to 70 degrees below. The larger number of buildings are frame, and the price of wood, principally soft spruce, is \$10 to \$15 a cord. Consequently different schemes have been devised in order to take advantage of as heat. much of the heating capacity of a cord The stoves used for heating purposes,

writes G. C. Woodward in Consular and

The general custom has been to have percentage of the heat being thus lost merchant to overcome this to some extent. Sheet from drums from two to

four feet in diameter and from four to

distance of the bottom, are now used. and directly on the other side of the parto the flue; the smoke must consequently fellow down one side of the drum and up the other in order to escape. The too hot to permit the hand to rest thereon, while where it leaves the drum it is barely warm, and when the smoke leaves the chimney it contains very little if any

These drums in some cases are placed immediately next to the stove and in others as far as thirty feet ... stant, according to the size of the room. They are as the miniature railroad outfit given to Trade Reports, are made of sheet iron also placed in different rooms from that which contains the stove, and in some cases these are purchased on the outside, cases on the second floor. In this way a given the Italian royal children by Pres- having cast tops and bases, but they are great heating surface is obtained and at

distribution of the heat, throughout the house, while the fire in the stove need not be so hot. It has also added to protection from fire, as the pipe is through the pipe. It remained for a local not hot where it goes through the roof. The one disagreeable feature is the collection of creosots, which formerly was largely consumed by the intense heat of the smoke as it left the pipe. down the center to within a short This has been overcome by making the bottom of the drum drain towars a hole The pipe from the stove enters the top in the center, permitting the creosots to of the drum on one side of the partition run into a pan placed below for that As much as from one to four tition another pipe is connected leading gallons of this creosote will collect in twenty-four hours, according to the size of the stove. So far no use has been found locally for this creesote , with the pipe where it enters the drum may be exception of a small amount used by gardeners for the destruction of plant insects and worms.

The drums, being built within six inches of the floor, draws a certain amount of the cold air from the floor of the room and carries it off.

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The Key to the Situation-See Ads.



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