

OMAHA LIBRARY JUVENILES

Miss Edith Tobitt Talks of the Best Books for Children.

STORY TELLING A GREAT HELP

Some Interesting Details of Plans Now Perfected to Aid Children and Their Mothers in Wise Reading.

"Since the opening of the first children's library in 1860 at Brookline, Mass., the children's room has grown in favor, and today there is scarcely a public library building which does not provide a room for the boys and girls," said Miss Edith Tobitt, the Omaha librarian.

"The American people have found that it is not enough to teach a child how to read, but that suitable books should be provided by the state for his reading. In this age of trash and printed wickedness, when a professor of one of our universities feels tempted to say that the youth of our country would grow up to stancher citizenship and better virtue were they not taught to read," when statistics show that three out of four pupils who enter the primary schools have dropped out before the close of the last year of the grammar grade, and when nine out of ten children who have entered the primary grade have dropped out before the close of the high school, then we realize that the best of all classes of literature should be brought to the child's attention at the earliest possible moment.

"Lady Eastlake once wrote that the real secret of a child's book consists not merely in its being less dry and less difficult, but more rich in interest, more true to nature, more exquisite in art, more abundant in every quality that appeals to childhood's keener and fresher perceptions. She said that, 'Such being the case, the best juvenile literature will be found in literature belonging to their elders, while the best juvenile writing will not fail to delight those who are no longer children. Robinson Crusoe, the standing favorite of above a century, was not originally written for children and Sir Walter Scott's Tales of a Grandfather, addressed solely to them, are the pleasures and profit of every eye from childhood upward; and she continues, 'our dear little friends read Pope's Odyssey from mamma's hands.'"

"This opinion overstates the real case," says Miss Tobitt. "The librarian of today will tell a different tale about her experience with children. She finds that they are not clamoring for Odysseys in the same proportion as they are for the books which the average library does not keep on account of their being trash or verging very close to the border line of trash. It is the average young person and the average understanding the laws in mind when selecting their literature. But as the average child's understanding is above his reading ability, this is always considered before purchasing and recommending his books.

"The entire assistance of the children's librarians is given to the personal assistance of the children in the selection of their books, to reference work in connection with the school curriculum, to the weekly story hours, to posting lists of good books on special subjects and to maintaining an atmosphere of quiet and order, while at the same time not requiring the stillness necessary in the school room.

"To surround a child with worthy books and to get the right ones in the right child's hands so as to develop a discriminating love of books is the aim of the library. The personal contact of the librarian and the child helps this along more than any other method pursued."

Next to the individual work with a child in the Omaha library comes the weekly story hour as a means of recommending and guiding his reading. The object of the story hour is to interest the children in books. A good story generally creates a desire to know more about the hero or subject, whichever the case may be, and when once the desire is created it is only necessary to supply the books to satisfy it. Sometimes it happens that children do not care to read about the subject of the stories told, but then it is noticeable that an atmosphere is created in which it is easier to guide a child to good books.

One story told each week last winter in the Omaha course about Charlemagne and his Paladins made the books about those heroes especially popular. This winter, beginning the first Wednesday in November, the series will be followed in his adventures from Troy to his home on the little island of Ithaca, where he was king. The children will find one book, "The Adventures of Ulysses," by Lamb, which, though told in prose, is of a kind that "melts into poetry and music," especially interesting. The average attendance of the story hour last year was fifty-five.

During the summer story hours are discontinued, when reading lists are circulated among the children. These lists are either a graded or a miscellaneous collection of books to which attention is called in account of their interest. The vacation reading club which has been conducted for several summers consists of an ungraded list of fiction and nonfiction books, which are interesting and well written, but do not circulate as fully as the good books. The bright, clean covers and beautiful illustrations of these books which have brought together attract the children.

Some Read Many Books. During the summer this year 253 reading books from the collection, sixty reading eight pages or more, others reading but two or three. When a boy or girl who thinks nothing is interesting but a story with an exciting plot reads five or six of these and confesses really to have enjoyed them, then the librarians feel that the summer's work has not been in vain. Here is a list read by a girl of 12, which shows her fondness for biography: "Marie Antoinette's Youth," "Story of Livingstone," "Florence Nightingale," "Story of Lord Roberts," "William of Orange," "Arnold of Winkelried," "Fitzhugh Saucy," "Emperor William I."

A boy of 12 found these interesting: "John of the Woods," "Wagwan Evenings," "A Boy's Ride," "A Lincoln Manuscript," "Story of the American Indian," "Story of Oliver Cromwell," "Book of Famous Slaves," "Famous Cavalry Leaders."

There is often a tendency among boys and girls to continue reading juvenile literature when they are ready for other books. For this reason there is a case containing a collection of books from the standard English and American authors in the children's room labeled, "Books for the older boys and girls." Here are Scott, Dickens, Eliot and Cooper, together with Mrs. Wings, Rebecca, Ann of Green Gables, and many others, all of which are popular. In this way the children become familiar with the best authors and do not find it so difficult to make selections when they begin browsing the adult department.

Co-operates with Schools. One of the most interesting phases of library development during the last decade has been its co-operation with the public schools. The library has a special collection of books, which is for the use of school children who live out too far to come to the main library. These are deposited in the schools and given out to the teachers. The circulation from the schools during the last three years has been one-

Delegates to the Mid-West Implement Dealers' Convention



IMPLEMENT MEN WHO JUST COMPLETED SUCCESSFUL CONVENTION AND DECIDED TO RETURN NEXT YEAR FOR THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION.

Third of the total circulation of children's books. The teacher's influence on a child's reading is very great. When there is an unusual demand for a story in the children's room, the cause is not as often because it is late and popular as in the case with the elderly but more generally that the teacher is reading the story in school or has recommended it as good.

CHANTICLER IS COMING SOON

Cook of the Walk to Hold Forth at the Auditorium.

HERE BY THE THOUSANDS

Indications Are that Twenty States Will Be Represented at the Show of the Trans-Mississippi Association.

Birds of high feather, birds of fine feather, birds of lengthy pedicree—birds of all kinds, in fact, will roost in Omaha from December 12 to December 15, the occasion being the sixth annual show of the Trans-Mississippi Poultry and Pet Stock Association at the Auditorium.

is the home of some of the most prominent chicken fanciers in the United States.

There is a distinction between a poultry fancier and a poultry raiser. The fancier deals in fancy birds, while the poultry raiser strives to produce as many chickens as possible for the pot or frying pan.

To Eclipse All Shows.

"This will undoubtedly eclipse all previous shows of the kind ever held in the west," said Secretary Lundstrom, "and we are expecting a big crowd. We have secured the services of the very best judges in the United States, and fair treatment to every exhibitor is guaranteed. The Omaha poultry show has come to be a big thing, and it is growing bigger every year."

Robbs, Trenton, Mo.; Russell P. Palmer, Topeka, Kan.

The officers of the association are: F. A. Dixey, Council Bluffs, Ia.; P. S. King, first vice president, Benson, Neb.; E. E. Smith, second vice president, Lincoln, Neb.; W. R. Frewitt, third vice president, Omaha, Ia.; Anton Lundstrom, secretary, Omaha; L. C. Paulie, treasurer, Council Bluffs, Ia.; Russell P. Palmer, official press agent, Topeka, Kan.; Elmer M. Carlson, superintendent, Omaha.

PRATTLE OF THE YOUNGSTERS.

"What animal is the most capable of attaching itself to man?" asked the teacher of the juvenile class. "The bulldog, ma'am," promptly replied the boy at the foot.

misunderstood the child's name, the teacher asked an explanation. "Oh," said Myra, with a charmingly confidential air, "you see, my mamma got married again, but I didn't."

Mabel, said 4, was being petted by her mother. "You love mamma, don't you?" she was asked. "Oh, yes," replied Mabel. "I love you just as if you were my own little girl."

Small boys delighted having their faces and hands washed. "Oh, dear," she said to her mamma one day, "I wish I was a cow."

part in the lesson when "Abraham entertained the angel visitors." "And what now is the meaning of 'manna'?" asked the teacher. "There was a beautiful stream; then the smallest girl in the class piped up, 'Manna' was what you take off before you put on your nightgown."

Why He Didn't Dare. The pretty schoolgirl in the department store was standing before a mirror. "There," she said, as she wiped a little smudge of soap from her cheek, "my face is all right again."

I see it in Miss Pearl's hair, he said, in a low tone, "and it's very becoming, but some of the other girls are looking this way."

Catarrh

Whether it is of the nose, throat, stomach, bowels, or more delicate organs, catarrh is always debilitating and should have attention.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

The Sunday school class had reached the land. We ask that you investigate us, also our proposition—we believe it to be unequalled. We are selling five and ten-acre tracts; and if desired, planting and caring for same until bearing—on a six year, seventy-two payment plan.

Colorado Fruit Land...

YOU should own land and it ought to be productive land. We ask that you investigate us, also our proposition—we believe it to be unequalled. We are selling five and ten-acre tracts; and if desired, planting and caring for same until bearing—on a six year, seventy-two payment plan.

Next to importance to water is shipping facilities. Our answer—We have built and are operating a railroad connecting to the Santa Fe, also D. & R. G. roads.

If you are interested, and we hope you are, drop a card and we will mail you an illustrated folder that tells you more. Address,

C. P. QUINLIN, Eastern Agent,

Box 597, Omaha, Nebraska

BEAVER LAND AND IRRIGATION COMPANY, Penrose, Colorado

We Are Compelled to Reduce This Immense Stock Immediately

Prices Are the Lowest--Positively the Lowest--In Years

STOP FOR A MOMENT AND CONSIDER OUR POSITION AND YOU WILL REALIZE FULLY TO WHAT EXTREME MEASURES WE MUST RESORT IN ORDER TO REDUCE THIS IMMENSE STOCK BETWEEN NOW AND THE FIRST OF JANUARY. A STOCK OF GOODS AMOUNTING TO \$250,000 IS NO SMALL ITEM, AND WHEN YOU YOU ARE COMPELLED TO CUT THIS STOCK PRACTICALLY IN HALF, IT MEANS THE SELLING OF A GREAT AMOUNT OF GOODS. TO ACCOMPLISH THIS IT DEMANDS THAT PRICES BE CUT TO THE VERY LOWEST IN ORDER TO MAKE THE INDUCEMENT SO STRONG THAT PEOPLE WILL CONSEQUENTLY ANTICIPATE THEIR WANTS AND PURCHASE NOW. THAT WE HAVE REDUCED PRICES FROM ONE-THIRD TO ONE-HALF, AND IN MANY INSTANCES MORE, IS A FACT THAT CAN BE EASILY SUBSTANTIATED. LOOK OVER THE GOODS LISTED BELOW--THEY ARE ONLY A SMALL PART, AND YOU CANNOT BUT ADMIT THAT THE REDUCTIONS ARE MOST PHENOMENAL.

CASH OR VERY EASY PAYMENTS

Dining Room Furniture. \$11.25 Dining Room Chairs, wood seat, gold-embossed top, upholstered, upholstered back panel, sale price... 79c. \$2.25 Dining Room Chairs, made of American Quarter Sawn Oak stock, upholstered leather seats, sale price... \$1.69. \$10.00 Dining Room Tables, large square top, strongly constructed, golden oak finish, six-foot, sale price... \$5.95. \$15.00 Pedestal Extension Tables, made of American Quarter Sawn Oak stock, large square top, heavy polished brass, sale price... \$9.75. \$20.00 Sideboards, built of American Quarter Sawn Oak, made of solid oak, sale price... \$12.50. \$35.00 Sideboards, massively constructed, richly ornamented with heavy carving, sale price... \$22.50. \$20.00 China Cabinets, frames of quarter Sawn Oak, sale price... \$12.75.

Parlor Furniture. \$22.50 Three-piece Parlor Suites, heavy mahogany frames, imported upholstery, sale price... \$13.50. \$27.50 Three-piece Parlor Suites, frames of selected birch, finished in mahogany, sale price... \$16.50. \$35.00 Three-piece Parlor Suites, mahogany frames, sale price... \$22.50. \$7.50 Library Tables, made of American Quarter Sawn Oak, French shape legs, a most exceptional value, sale price... \$3.95. \$12.50 Library Book Cases, constructed of solid oak of selected grain, large glass doors, sale price... \$7.75. \$20.00 Combination Book Cases, made of quarter-sawn oak, highly polished book case, sale price... \$12.75. \$27.50 Combination Book Cases, constructed of quarter-sawn oak, large book compartments, sale price... \$17.50.

Bed Room Furniture. \$4.00 Iron Beds, well made, can be had in all sizes, durably enameled, sale price... \$1.79. \$10.00 Martin Iron Beds, massive tubing, hand decorated panels and head and foot board, sale price... \$6.50. \$15.00 Brass Beds, strongly constructed of large tubing, heavily lacquered, sale price... \$11.75. \$22.50 Dressers, made of American Quarter Sawn Oak, strongly constructed, diamond shape bevel plate mirrors, sale price... \$18.75. \$18.50 Princess Dressers, made of solid oak, large French plate mirrors, sale price... \$10.95. \$15.00 Chiffoniers, made of selected stock, five large drawers, French plate mirror tops, an extra special value, sale price... \$8.95. \$22.50 Chiffoniers, made of American Quarter Sawn Oak, strongly constructed, rubbed and polished to a high lustrancy, sale price... \$13.50.

Sale of Stoves. \$17.50 Cook Stoves, four large 8-inch lids, gold and blue fire box, first class baking oven, nickel trimmings, Removal Sale... \$12.50. \$17.50 Oak Heaters, extra heavy cast iron base and top, polished grates, nickel foot rests and side nickel trimmings, a most powerful heater, sale price... \$10.75. \$15.00 Hot Blast Heaters, patented gas-consuming type, a strong heater, sale price... \$10.25. \$30.00 Base Burners, a first class, medium-sized Base Burner, and a good heater, patented automatic feed, slinker and revolving grates, sale price... \$22.50. \$40.00 Gold Coin Base Burner, the most powerful and economical heater ever constructed, automatic feed magazine, nickel trimmings, sale price... \$28.50.

\$8.75 For an Elegant \$14.50 Dresser. Cash or Credit. These substantial dressers are made of selected stock and are highly finished in a beautiful golden. Have three good size drawers and French plate mirror.

\$4.45 For a Guaranteed \$10.00 Heater. Cash or Credit. These stoves are strongly made, have a heavy cast gray iron base and top, extra heavy blue steel drum, patented screw draft attachment, handsome nickel trimmings.

\$25.50 For a Guaranteed \$35.00 Steel Range. Cash or Credit. These ranges are made of a special grade of cold-rolled steel. They are full asbestos-lined, have duplex grates for burning wood or coal, are heavily nickel trimmed, and are complete with upper warming closet, as shown in illustration.

\$11.95 For This Massive Early English Library Table. Exactly like cut and a most wonderful value, strongly constructed.

\$4.95 For a Handsome Morris Chair. Positively the biggest value in all Omaha. Substantial frames finished in a pretty golden. Upholstered in Chamois leather or in a fancy imported velvet, adjustable backs.

CASH BUYERS will find in this sale the supreme opportunity to save ONE-HALF THE PEOPLES STORE LEADERS OF LOW PRICES 16TH & FARNAM STREETS, OMAHA.