THE OMAHA SUNDAY BEE: JANUARY 9, 1910.

Some Things You Want to Know

Turbulent Central America-Politics in Nicaragua

of which General Juan Estrada is the fighting head, the opinion prevails that Dr. Madriz, the new president of the republic, is a henchman of the late executive, Zelaya. This idea is based upon the fact the construction of the international court composed of the liberais. They center in that about five years ago Dr. Madrig, who at Cartago. Suddenly Central America and around the city of Leon. Leon is the up to that time had been one of Zelaya's was startled to learn that Dr. Madriz has larges; town in Nicaragua and has some most caustic critics, accepted office at been invited to Managua to confer with manufacturing interests. The population inthe latter's hands and since then has kept Zelaya-and ever more amazing, that he cludes a large class of artisans and they discreetly silent regarding the policies of had accepted. his benefactor. But among those who are in a position to understand all of the in-

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tricacles of Nicaraguan politics-and intricate they are, indeed-this opinion is not entirely accepted. They point out that Madris has been a determined opponent of Zelaya; that it was far more to Zelaya's interest than to Madriz's advantage to secure the neutrality of the latter, and that the Cartago court is supposed to be an infor dependent organization, of which Madriz BD: might become a member without finding himself submissive to Zelaya except where it was manifestly for the benefit of the country.

Dr. Madriz gets his title from the fact that he studied law in Guatemala and received from its ancient university the highest scholastic title in its gift. He is a man now past 50 years of age, of middle height and with regular, attractive features. As an orator he is admired throughout Central America, where every man pos- relations with Madriz which reflects no disseases the gift of tongues in a more or credit upon either of them. less conspicuous degree. As a lawyer he The resignation of Zelaya from the presiranks' with Gerouimo Zelaya, Alberto dency of Nicaragua removes from Central Membrene and Policarpo Benilla, admit- American politics one of the most picturtedly the ablest members of the Central esque personalities that has ever figured American bar. Madriz has extensive m- therein. The man who brought about the terests in coffee and is guite wealthy, un- dictator's unwilling retirement in Juan less his political activities have dissipated Estrada, general, and sometime governor

as a journalist and author. ing monopolistic franchises was already the east coast, six or seven years ago as beginning to excite opposition. Madria ex- governor of the department, or state, of pressed himself unfavorably to the press- which Bluefields is the chief town, their dent's dangerous policy and eventually paths began to diverge. Estrada inbibed took still more advanced ground when the progressive ideas which were current Zelaya began to arrest and imprison his in Bluefields, brought thither by the political enemies. Other Nicaraguan jour- foreigners, Americans and English, who nalists joined him, acting independently then constituted the bulk of the population. and contributing to papers other than He shared their disgust over the meat conthose for which Madriz wrote. When at cession, by which the sale of beef was length Madriz was arrested Silvin Selva, committed to a single person. He saw that Adolfo Vivas and other well known Nica- the time was at hand when this and other ragman writers were likewise taken into equally odious monopolies must be abolcustody. Vivas and Selva were conserva- ished. He took the matter to Zelaya and tives. After undergoing a term of impris- recommended action. Zelaya promised onment Vivas made his peace with Zelaya, redress, but nothing was done, and after velvased and came to the United ten months' incumbency Estrada resigned States. After residing in New Orleans for the governorship. Estrada is the second two or three years he linked his destiny of three brothers, all of whom have become with the Estradistas and recently came to prominent in Nicaraguan affairs. They Washington in their behalf. do not owe their advancement to birth or

Solva's punishment was much more se- family connections. They began life vere. His extensive properties were con- humbly and have made their way by sheer fiscated. His father and brothers were ar- ability and good fortune. rested, savagely whipped and then expelled The breakup of the Zelaya regime is from the country. The Selvas were bru-bound to produce a large crop of problems tally treated, no doubt, but not much for the Nicaraguan statesmen to work more so than the rest of the 3,000 exiles out. This is inevitable from the character whose property was confiscated by Zelaya and history of the four great political when they were banished. It is said that parties which exist there. Among these the total number of Nicaraguans exiled the oldest is the conservative party. The during Zelaya's sixteen years of power leader of the conservatives is Dr. Carwas 15,000, most of whom found refuge in denas, a man now nearing his 90th year. Costa Rica. He is a physician, and was formerly very

Madris, exiled from the country, lived at wealthy. He attributes the loss of the stinted support. different times in Salvador, Guatemala and bulk of his fortune to the enmity of safegard the liberty of the people, so long Who is Dr. Wuellner? Well, the papers Costa Rica. In all these places he prac- Zelaya. Cardenas was once president of and so cruelly oppressed, are the difficult and magazines have been so full of his 6. tloed his profession and continued his agi- the republic. He it was on whom the task which Zelaya's successor in the work that it seems annecessary to say. tation against Zelaya, publishing some of political exiles in Costa Rica, without presidency will have to accomplish. And yet, there may be a few who have cz ever directed against reference to their political affiliations, BY PREDERIC J. HASKIN. not chanced to read of the the dictator's head. It can be readily un- agreed as their choice to succeed Zelaya. Dr. Wuellner is said to be the greatest Burlington Tomorrow-Turbulent Central America. derstood what consternation his defection. Cardenas, however, as once let it be known Guatemala, Leader of the Republics. interpreter of songs in the German lan-DS ANGELES guage. The remarkable point is, that those Route who have heard him and who knew no the language, have been stirred deeply by the sentiment of the song, and that Three Little Wise Men 00 00 00 8 the man has a way of interpreting which 00 actually seems to make a "language of **The All-Year Route** ommunication" unnecessary: It is as 0000 Being a Story for Epiphany of the Experience of an Omaha Teacher though he translates his thoughts into music, and places the music before you and Three Boys Who Were Baokward in Their Studies-The through his marvelous voice-manipula-To CALIFORNIA tion, so that you get the thoughts from The Prima Donna, the Concert Program, the Opera and the Aria 10 his music, in your own language. 1 10 Is not this remarkable? And yet it is are not compatible. There has been the real singing, or rather real interpreting. LITTLE Epiphany story. Epiphany means "an appear- frequent statement that the great prima No one should miss an opportunity to A ance." And the church festival donna personage does things at a song hear this wonder-singer. And be sure to The Map Shows the Burlington's California and Coast of the Epiphany is held the 6th recital which an amateur would not be get the songs which he will sing as soon routes-via Denver, scenic Colorado, Salt Lake City, of January, or Tweifth-Night allowed to do with impunity. The audience as you can secure the program, and have 1.14 after Christmas. They used to applauds because it is the prima donna, some good German friend translate them in one direction; through the Northwest in the other. have great times on Twelfth-Night. Shake- and unconsciously takes the incorrect posi- for you; get some other good friend to speare chose it for the title of one of his tion that whatever the prima donna does is play the music for you. (That is, if you The First Big well known plays .- "Twelfth-Night or necessarily right, or else the prima donna cannot do it yourself.) This will be the In planning a coast tour, an inquiry of any ticket agent What You Will." would not do it. price you will have to pay to get the full-Improvement will show how well Burlington through service fits in. That is not the question just now, how est enjoyment out of the evening. The ever. The evolution of the prima donnaticket of admission will admit you to the But it is of Epiphany we would speak In Filing Systems recital is the thing to be considered. AW off the portion of a Standard Everlasting Shaw-Walker filing system you do not need now-out the space in two-cut the price in two, also-put your money only into the part you have immediate meed for, buy the other part when you are ready for it—that's "Botloasts" ance the Invention of Modern Business Systems. "Beeting are just as his as you way. recital hall, but the other will admit you This festival of Epiphany is held in cele-No tour of the Coast is complete We can all remember when the prima to the realm of Germin Lieder. bration of the visit of the wise men to the donna started forth on her annual tour of THOMAS J. KELLY. little manger at Bethlehem to see the that does not include the Burlington. Infant, the Christ-child. And they came conquest and glory, and with a program Musical Notes. which was conformed almost entirely to Musical Notes. At their recital in the First Congrega-tional church Sunday, January 9, at 4 p. m. Martin W. Bush will play: Sonata, in the Style of Handel, complete (Wolsten-holme), Benediction Nuptlale (Saint Saens), Andante in D (Slias), Toecata in G (Dubols), Second Andarte in D flat (Lemare), Gaviotic from Mignon (Thomas), Salut d'Amour (Eiger), Spring Song (Macfariane), March Religieuse) (Gullmant), Mr. Ellis will sing: Das Krant Vergessenheit (Von Fielitz), Wid-mung (Franz), Traum Durch die Damer-ung (Strauss), After (Eigar), The Sym-phony (Landberg), and L'Amore (Parker). with gifts of gold and frankincense and myrrh. And the reason it is called the the grand "arlas" or operatic solos for J. B. REYNOLDS, City Ticket Agent, 1502 Farnam Street, Omaha. which she was famous. Arias, or big solos, Epiphany was because of the Appearance from the famous operas, usually Italian, of the Star which directed them to the were the offerings presented; and then "Home Sweet Home" or "Annie Laurie" And the story is this. It happened in "Bostionsta" are just as big as you want and moreover, they are just as small as you need, no matter how small that may or "The Old Folks at Home" was thrown Omaha. It happened in a school. It haporder theretofore issued "applying to or in, gratis, and the audience went home wild Cudahy Will paned to a choir singer. 'JAY'' DRIVER LAW NOT DEAD There at last is real economy in filling devices—you buy what you need not—and pay no primation for the point of the solution of the dinance 6029, regulating the use of the with delight and entranced with the singstreets for driving." The resolution also Erect Finest contained this languager. City Attorney Astonished at Bungling "It is intended by this resolution to repeal said ordinance. The mayor is also Attempt to Repeal. Pork Plant requested to comply with said resolution, Flour Bleaching as the same is a hardship on the people DAVIS RESOLUTION INEFFECTUAL of Omaha. Cases on Docket When Chief of Police Donahue was seen Plans Four New Fireproof Structures relative to the Davis "suspension" of as Additions to South Omaha History of Ordinance Fixing Road city ordinance, he said the resolution Special Term of Federal Court Called came to him in the regular course, and Rules for Drivers in Omaha Shows System. he transmitted it to the captains on duty for February 15 to Settle a Councilman Was First at the police station. tive. Famous Affair. Taken in for Violation. Plana are under way for the Cudahy In addition to the above lines he people will demand still more of the Since then no attention has been paid to Well it happened in this school, of which song form, and the arls will be retired. we carry the largest stock of we are thinking just now, that a certain Packing company of South Omaha by Ordinance 0029 until Officer Wilson ar We will then have the Song Recital. This The famous flour bleaching cases are to which that firm expects greatly to in-When their attention was called to the rested an automobile driver at sixteenth crease the size of its plant. This will be be tried in the federal court at Council high grade office Desks, Chairs teacher began to think very hard about is a "consummation most devoutly to be fact that the "rules of the road" ordinance, and Farnam Thursday, of this week what she could do for some of her back- wished." ione by building four new large fireproof Bluffs at a special term of court beginning and Tables in the West. supposed to be in effect in Omaha, was When brought into court the accused aubuildings at an expenditure of large sugar ward boys. In this school there were three February 15. The announcement has been -0---"repealed" by a resolution introduced by tomobilist gave the court the merry ha-ha. We are making an unusual boys who were not so terribly fond of made by Judge Smith B. McPherson. The of money The aria, generally speaking, belongs according to report, and was discharged. study, nor of doing those things which jury originally drawn to try the Mabray Councilman Davis in 1907, sboth City At-The first building will be for offices in Reduction from Regular Prices To say the city attorney's office was surstrictly to the opera, and it suffers by reorder that the books of the company may model boys should always do. So this case in December will serve at this special torney Burnam and his assistant, John A. prised to learn of this action is putting it moval therefrom this month on all Desks, Chairs teacher said to her three boys (as well as be more safe and also to provide morterm The song-literature of the world is tra-Rine, inughed. mildly to some others) that if they would give up There are five of the bleached flour room, which is greatly needed. and Tables. "That is an impossibility." said Mr. Burmendous. If we were to hear a song re-Rine Assumes Responsibility. The largest of the new buildings will be part of their vacation time to the teacher, cases to be tried in the lows fed ral court. cital every night from new on for a year. "A resolution can neither suspend reinforced concrete pork house, which, she would give up part of her vacation **Omaha** Printing 25.06.121. They are based on the seizure of shipment and no number on any program repeated. "I drew that ordinance myself," said or repeal an ordinance." time to them. And the boys did H. They It is said, will be the finest in the world. of the Shawnes Milling company of Top ka, we would have only begun to gather a 'No, sir," said Mr. Rine, smiling like Assistant City Attorney Rine. It is based The two other unlidings will be a new promised that they would, and they did. Kan., and the Updike Milling company of few flowers from the floral beds at the the new furniture in the Elks' club, "that on ordinances in force in other cities, exentrance of the garden, and the garden is Omaha. The seizures were made at Milc-They were punctual, they were interested. beef house and a new power house, where cept that some of the most stringent procannot be done. The only way to repeat they were becoming ready to grow into machinery will be installed for the operawondrous large. cliville, Muscatine, Fort Dea Moines, Ot-Company visions of those ordinances are left out, as an ordinance is by passing another ordition of the entire plant. The large reser-Wise Men. tumwa and Davenport. It has always been a difficult matter nance with that specific purpose in view." being too harsh to apply in Omaha, for a But this was not all. There came a day The trial of these cases will involve volr will have to be moved to make room The history of the ordinance and the starter, anyway," to introduce the songs of Germany, large amount of expert testimony. when there was a spirit of Epiphany, and for the new office building. Phone Doug. 346; Ind. A-3451. France and Italy, to say nothing of Noregolutions providing for its enforcement. Ordinance 0029 provides that all drivers the teacher was solemnly approached, and, 918-924 Farnam St., Omaha, Neb way, Russia, Poland, and other countries then for its suspension and repeal, is as of vshicles, drawn by horse or propelled HOPES TO CLEAR DUBBINS RUB IT IN ON PETER LOCH with more or less timidness, was prebecause of the entire strangeness of the by power, shall keep to the right hand ollows: sented with a mysterious package. Open-...... The ordinance is numbered (02), introlanguages. side of the strest going west or south and ing it, she found therein a little gift of a Attorney for Mabray Steerer Says His But we find a very great encourageduced by Councilman Brucker and passed to the left side of the street going cast Take His Saloon License Away and Man Will Escape on set of shirtwaist pins, and she values it Prices Greatly Reduced ment to look shead, in these two followor north. The intent was to prevent "lay" Throw Bucket of Water June H. 1:07. more than any other gift she received. Appeal. ing facts .- First, the tendency of the best On October 22, 1907, Councilman Elsasser drivers or "joy riders" from creating confor a Short Time in His Face. And so there came three little Wise Men, That John R. Dobbins, convicted of larintroduced a concurrent resolution, which fusion and endangering foot passengers recital artists to print very fair, and and they opened their treasures and gave ceny in acting as a steerer for a Maybray was passed and signed by the mayor, disometimes excellent, translations of the and other drivers at crossings and onat.... To take a man's satoon license away from gifts because of the loving sacrifice of a race in which T. W. Ballew, a banker lost recting the mayor and chief of police to foreign songs which they sing, on the crowded streets. There are so many drivprogram, and furnish that to the audience \$22,000, will be eventually acquitted on aphim and then throw a bucket of cold water chool teacher who wanted to help them. **OMAHA'S BEST** instruct the policemen to enforce the ordl- ere who will deliberately or carelessly take In his face is certainly rubbing it in some That was a little feast of the Epiphany. peal is the opinion of Edward Mulick of without any extra cost. The other enthe wrong side of the street that it has L. KNEETERS nance "fully. Davenport, Ia., one of the principal attor-That's what Pets Loch thought us he sat couraging fact is the rapid spread of the been found necessary in every large city to at the ringside in the Auditorium Friday Dr. Davis Ran Against It. The recent visit of Madame Schumann- study of the foreign languages on our neys for J. C. Mabray. Mr. Mulick is in provide a "rule of the road" by law. . Some time afterward Dr. Davis, then night at the Jeffries-Gotch carnival. Ladies' Tailor Omaha in connection with the afairs of Heink in a "song-recital" offers a most in- part, and the increased study of our lan-It can safely be said, acording to the The lady who was doing the baton jugserving in the council, was stopped by a the Mabray prosecution. teresting thought concerning the evolution guage by those who sing to us. For correct styles and very latest novelties, newest shades, best work-manship and fitting guaranteed, at a great reduction. policeman for a violation of the ordinance. men responsible for placing the ordinance gling and the water swinging probably of the Prima Donna recital. There are a It will only be a matter of time until The lawyer has nothing to say concerning the probable line of defense for Ma-He was angered; so much so that at a on the books, that this is the first time didn't know-or maybe she did-that Loch good many people (the musical editor of the songs of Franz, of Schubert and of meeting of the council held November 5, such an ordinance was ever suspended by had just had his suloon license revoked by The Bee being only one) who from time to Schumann will be very familiar, and then Bray indicating that it is probable that the 1967, he introduced a concurrent resolution resolution, to say nothing of being repealed the Hoard of Fire and Police Commis SOS-S S. 16th Street. time have voiced the belief that the song we will have Brahms, Greig, Mendels- same tactics will be used that were tried directing the chief of police to suspend the in that fashion. leioners. recital, and the prima donna of the opera, sohn, Lizzt, Welf, Strauss, Reger and in the John Dobbins case.

In the revolutionary party in Nicaragua, apparent or real, whichever it may have that he had no aspirations for political been, caused in the ranks of the exiles, honors. He is, nevertheless, the most con When this happened the treaty was under spicious and henored figure in present day Nicaraguan politics. consideration in Washington which led to Another of the chief political parties in

make up the mass of the party. The Later came the announcement that Ma- acknowledged, leader of the liberals is

driz would be Nicaragua's representative General Anastasio J. Ortis, a man of some on the court. After what had already hap- sixty years. Ortiz led a revolution against pened nobody was much surprised that Zelaya in 1896, but with the assistance Madriz accepted the place. He was sub-of Policarpo Bonilla, then president of Honduras, he was overcome and banished. sequently elected president of the court. Today he makes his home in Ceiba. The That the court has not done much since second most important liberal leader is its organization may or may not be due General Paolino Godoy, now in his fifty to Zelaya's skill in frustrating the objects fifth year. Godoy began life as a tailor. which it was established. If you ask Estrada supporter why Madris was He also was implicated in the revolution sent Cartago, he will shrug his shoulders of 1896 and was compelled to seek refuge in Honduras after the disastrous rout of and intimate that it was in Zelaya's interest. Yet it should be remembered that his forces.

There is also the moderate conservative Madriz is Nicaragua's foremost lawyer; party, the one which is mainly responsible that in Cartago only the ablest men could for the recent revolution; It is composed of be of service to Nicaragua; and that Zethe better educated and most progressiv laya is a keen judge of men and by no element in the population of Nicaragua. means so blind as to trust important mis-Many of its members have been educated sions to incapables. When all this is conabroad, and there acquired notions of liberty sidered it may be an explanation of his and anlightment altogether incompatable with the policies on which Zelaya has erected his power. It was to the moderate

conservatives that Castrillo belongs, the Castrillo who represents the revolutionary party in Washington at the present moment. Castrillo is the son of Salvador Castrillo, minister of finance under Cardenas, and a member of the commissio which adjusted the boundary dispute behis fortune. He began his political carcer of Bluefields. For years Zelaya had no tween Nicaragua and Honduras. The abler or more devoted follower than elder Castrillo is a man of such probity At that time Zelaya's activity in grant- Etrada. But when the latter was sent to that, although Zelaya knew him well as an enemy, there was none in whom he could place more perfect confidence, and for that reason selected him for the delicate mission which he so successfully executed, The younger Castrilio was educated in Europe, and has written a number of valuable works in French. He ranks as a distinguished author in France as well as in Nicaragua.

Finally, there is the Zelayista party. It is composed of men who supported the deposed dictator. One of the ablest of these is Jose Dolores Gamez. Gamez has filled a score of important offices under Zelaya. A descendant of one of the old conservative families of Nicaragua, he ranks very high others. The outlook makes one very opas a lawyer, and has done much for his His adherence to Zelaya is country. attributed, by many, to his desire to succeed him as the president, an ambition which is now most unlikely to be gratifled.

The conservatives, the liberals and the moderate conservatives were, as may be inferred from the foregoing outline of their history, opposed to Zelaya. But because they are enemies of the previous administration it does not follow that they will enthusiastically support any person who may be selected as Zelaya's successor, The Zelayistas, of course, may be counted on to do all they can to embarras the new regime. To conciliate these conflicting interests, to establish harmony and to

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timistic

The announcement on the Schumann-Heink programs to the effect that Dr. Wuellner is to make his appearance here, was greeted with a feeling amounting almost to exultation by those who are fond

of music Dr. Wuellner has been so very much in demand in the cast, and his price has been so prohibitive therefore to the western people, that his coming was despaired of. But by persistent work, a date has been slipped in, on the way to the coast, and so Dr. Wuellner will actually sing in Omaha on the 18th of January (this month). Miss Evelyn Hopper is to be sincerely congratulated and she will have un

