

measure is more to blame than anyone else connected with the whole affair. Of course, this may seem like cowardly evasion of personal responsibillity, yet the position is assumed with due respect for most illustrious precedent. If you will go back

Eden you will find that the paternal parent of the human family evaded his own share in the disaster in much the same way. Adam laid it onto Eve because she couldn't kick, and Paffenrath is so deep in the hole that we might as will stick him for the whole shooting match and have it over with.

It all began in a little private dining room one afternoon, when the snow lay deep on the ground, and seven men more or less interested in Ak-Sar-Ben met around a table on which there was something to eat, and something to smoke, and where a waiter could easily get in with something to drink. The debate that followed around that board would have been of immense value if it only could have been preserved to history. Seven men sat together at that Juncheon, and when it broke up it had developed that there were seven irrevocably fixed ideas as to what the next show would do, and an outsider might have thought that seven long friendships had been hopelessly sundered. At least, some of the language used and some of the threats made would have warranted such a conclusion.

Paffenrath called the meeting because he was full of the notion. Gould Dietz was called in because it was desirable to stick the board of governors for the price of the lunch. Gus Renze was brought along for the reason that some time during the game everybody has to see Gus. "Dad" Weaver was there, because no one knew at that time he was going to jump the game and go to Kansas City. McCullough was there because Paffenrath and Weaver thought they might hurt his feelings if they

didn't ask him to come in, and George West was there because his long experience has made him sort of dean of the guild. Each of this sextette is perfectly gentle and tractable, when he was ever known to agree with anyone else as to anything. Prof. Kratz was also present, but he was so thoroughly abashed by the language he heard and the demeanor assumed at one time around the board that his presence hardly counted. But

the seed was sown and the Paffenrath idea took root that day and flourished even beyond the hopes of any of those present. This was some time later, because no further consultation was held, and no general session of this august body has ever been convened since. The next debate occurred in fice at the Den. been privileged

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Gus' private of If you have never to get into execu Gus on the show bly imagine what Gus is as full of of fleas, and the catch as the oth times they are as elusive. But th all worked toget example, during forenoon session, the writer were same time, the rika Schnitzel," the torrent of gant and expresfrom Gus, and It would not inte count the various steps, but finally gel" had been and music. And to stop right here

THE GUIDE

and pay a deserved tribute to the composer. Prof. Kratz had long ago demonstrated his ability as 1 writer of music for songs, but no one else knew that he could write music for an opera. The primal object of the opera in this case was to de-

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THE PROGRAM GIRL, AND

PAFFENRATH most pretentious comic operas of today have anything to from the very jump-off. Jack Alvord couldn't have put pich shone as he never had before, while Cotton, Manstarted it, and in a large excel the measures written for "Paprika Schnitzel," his resonant baritone to better uses than he did this sumwhile not a few fall far below the standard set by Prof. mer, and as the agent for Captain Kidd he has scored a scintillating stars whose radiance nightly illumined the

> After the score had been fitted to the words, or the words fitted to the score, came the real task, that of fitting players and singers. To give a grand opera at the Den was the most ambitious project ever undertaken. The initiation had for several years been growing more ter and Hamilton disclosed that wonderful adaptability and more in the direction of a dra-

matic performance, but this was a leap far in advance. It required much infusion of new blood into the working force. Ak-Sar-Ben already

had a splendid organization of willing workers. many of whom had developed decided dramatic ability, but none, so far as known. possessed any capacity as singers. But the job had been undertaken and there was only one thing to do, and that was to go through with it, and here is where Paffenrath comes in again. One attempt

after another was made to suit the singers to the part intended, and many rehearsals with miscast principals and unqualified chorus men

AROUND JEN

the whole affair is history now. He turned the cast upside down and the company inside out. He took over the incomplete libretto and, with able strokes of his typewriter. knocked off the rough corners. smoothed out the ragged gaps and filled in with well has his own way, chosen words, but neither of them carefully selected lokes and witticisms of the rarest sort, until he produced a book that was well worth the money. through he had manuscript enough for two, or perhaps three, comic operas. Apparently he did not know how easy it was until got under

> thing back to something like decent time limits. After he had done all the real work of ers and players him. But Paffen persuasive way to cajole a prima cessfully as ever or Oscar Ham how he does it cret, but he suc vincing each and great aggregati stars that his or one on which the rested, and by interest organiz crops that could effect. He rehe season and out the play and aft any triumph come from the Paffenrath. It

> > BEDELIA.

to figure out the stunts that would BA'S'U BILL the question was



headway. Then he had to work overtime to get the

who could carry out the idea, and right here is where

good luck came to the assistance of good management.

It was a matter predestination that Wappich should be the pirate king. but after that the selection of cast was largely guess work. Clint Miller's sweet tenor voice foreordained him for the position of Cupid, and John Brennan's undeniable physical charms, as well as his ability to reach high C, made him an ideal Paprika



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lasting hit. Several enthusiastic young persons were given an opportunity to try out as the burgomaster, the oldest inhabitant and the night watchman, but it was not until practically time to raise the curtain that Vance was discovered to be the man wanted for the burgomas-

that has made him the prefect prototype of the oldest inhabitant. This pair so nearly realized the idea that the parts might be said to have been written for them. August Miller took hold of the night watchman job so readily that

one might easily imagine him to be the reincarnation of some mediaeval constable who went about the streets after nightfall. disturbing the slumbers of the peaceful burghers and assuring them that The night was dark and stormy, but all was well within the city, Miller added the little touches so essential to fit the 8 o'clock condition to the mediaeval situation that his performance never failed to bring

PAPRIKA AND CUPID.

were had until it looked as though the affair was to be the laugh. Bob Manley, Ben Cotton, Oscar Lieben, one monumental failure. Then Paffenrath, full of the Frank McShane, Alec Reed, John Lund and Charlie Karzeal and confidence of a beginner, assumed the onerous bach came along as after-thoughts, but each made good task of director and stage manager, and what he did to in the part assigned him, and "Paprika Schnitzel" was made a go. The

> chorus was a much easler proposition, for it turned out that volunteers with singing voices were plentiful enough. It is quite likely that a large majority of these did not quite understand what they were going against or they probably would have not been so eager. It out there night after night. giving up all other pleasures for the purpose of rehearsing, and yet these young men did it all summer long. They had to rehearse as faithfully as any company that ever appeared before

TWO OF THE HUSTLING KIDS.

the public, for it was just as essential that they know their lines, business and music cues as well as any throng of "merry-merri es" who ever

stood in line bef ore the manager's office on pay day. Nor was this the only hardship they endured. A hott er place than the stage at the Den could scracely be imagined, unless it should be the dressing room. And yet these arsed all summer young men rehe long with a fidel ity that can eciated, and cerscarcely be appr tainly cannot be overpraised. Paffenrath's ambiti on was boundless and took the form of introducature at each ing some new fe successive perfor mance. were interpolat ed, dances devised and every concelvable. made. It was a change was great thing for the show, but it awful for the something performers. If they had been on in that Paffensalary it is certa rath would have had an average of one strike a week to settle, but as the work was being done

"for the joy of the working" the stage director's pleasant way-of getting around people was sufficiently potent to keep up the team work from

> known in the technique of the Den as the stunts. This phase of the performunce quired that the chorts men should do double duty, which they performed with commen dable zeal and a pertinacity that must have suited all

who fell under their tender minhere that Wap-



Songs

path of a squad of befogged wanderers to the brightest realms of light. If the original notion of the stunts lacked anything the fertile inventiveness of these gentlemen was sufficient to supply the things, and no one was heard to complain, after the curtain went down, that he hadn't getten all that was coming to him.

When the opera had taken form Miles Greenleaf got into the game and contributed some special songs and speeches that added greatly to the general affect of the whole. His well known penchant for humorous expression was never better exhibited than in his contribution to the book of the play.

Here also comes in the musicaners. Dimmick the faithful and his bunch of fiddlers and drummers and horn blowers become so well accustomed to the doings at the Den that it is second nature to them, but this season they really had something to do. The old-time tune of "Turkey in the Straw" was abolished and in its stead was set down the sweet harmonies written by Prof. Kratz for the embellishment of the "opera." These were performed in masterly style and the careful watching of the leader enabled the singers always to have at least the right music cue, so that any possible hitch in the performance might not be chargeable to the orchestra. Oscar Lieben not only took part in the play, but attended to the costuming, and nightly gave instructions to a large class in the gentle but necessary art of "making up" for appearance before the footlights. The wonderful crop of beards and scars and other things that Oscar produced on the faces of some of Omaha's most popular young men were real triumphs.

If any added tribute were needed to attest the spirit of Ak-Sar-Ben it is furnished by the fidelity of the men who give over their time during the summer to make the show a success. The "working crew," as it is known, has grown from season to season along with the aspirations of the organization, and the importance of the "show" at the Den, but each season has seen a new addition of volunteers as eager and as willing as any of the veterans. Of these latter many have stood by the ship

for so many years that it would be an occasion for wonder if they were to be missed. Some have been there from the very beginning, while the service of others dates back ten or a dozen years. But the newest man in the lot enters into the game just does his part just as faithfully as does the oldest. It is not all for fun with them, for the spirit of Ak-Sar-Ben is not all fun. It has a serious aspect, and the working crew grasps this fact, also, and does its part to make the

WEDDING GUESTS. happenings at the Den impressive as well as pleasant, Night after night these men rehearse and drill, early and late, that they may each become proficient in the part as-

signed, and that the whole may go with the snap and dash necessary to success. Sometimes the work is really arduous and it is before the doors Monday night to knights and their bers of the work busy. Costumes must be donned; night this last new part had to committed, some hearsed, new learned and old the changes made the play. All this work. But the went through by the greatest made the "opera" Ben one of the of all the king's the "Working a bunch of enthu

credit to the im an author, a com

poser or a director. From Barney on the front door, clear back to Louie and Billy at the back end of the hall, the whole bunch is a fine lot of tireless hustlers. They are courteous and careful, and





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