

## IOWA OFFICIALS IN DILEMMA

Have Been Unwittingly Violating Law in Flagrant Fashion.

## HAVE APPEALED TO GOVERNOR

High Officers of the State and Newspapers Have Been Printing Laws in a Manner Specifically Forbidden by Statute.

(From a Staff Correspondent.)  
DES MOINES, May 10.—(Special.)—The startling discovery, has just been made that not only have various and sundry state officials been guilty of most flagrant violation of the law, but because of the habitual criminal act they might even be invited to make public inspection of their law-breaking record. It has been the custom for various departments to issue in circular or pamphlet form copies of the new legislation affecting each department for distribution. Now it is found that this is a misdemeanor unless the consent of the executive council is obtained in advance, and there is great scurrying to get the matter before Governor Carroll, Secretary Davidson and the others.

But this is not the worst, for the law very plainly forbids any publication in any way of any law or part of a law, or any part of the code or a paragraph or section from any part of the laws of the state, without the matter coming before the council and its approval. Now it has been called to the attention of the officials that a great many newspapers of the state have printed whole bills without authority, and others have printed the essential parts of new laws. Every such publication is a misdemeanor and it is the duty of the executive officers of the state to put a stop to such violations of law.

Only Few Pamphlets Authorized.  
The primary election and drainage pamphlets and some others were specifically authorized by the legislature, but the auditor's office has issued the insurance laws, the building and loan laws, etc.; the superintendent has printed the new school laws and special matter of that kind; the pharmacy, labor, banking, and other laws have been printed in pamphlet form, and the attorney general has got out the new law enforcement laws.

The code does not prohibit putting the new laws into the various reports. The law has been in force since the Twenty-seventh general assembly. There is much nervousness about the matter and in view of the tendency of the new reform tidal wave to take advantage of technicalities, there is fear that the administration will make an example of some of the violators. In practically every case where these pamphlets have been issued there is also involved the question of unlawful extraction of money from the state treasury and a violation of "graft" which plainly comes under the ban of the law.

The council will be asked at the next meeting to issue permits in some cases referring to matter already printed, so as to relieve offenders.

State Library Mixup.  
Because the last legislature failed to clear up a long standing conflict in the law regarding who is in the state historical department, the State Library board failed on Saturday to make any substantial progress toward the promised reorganization of that department. It was well known to the legislators that there is a very startling conflict in the law which makes it impossible to determine whether the state librarian is in fact the head of the historical department, and also leaves in doubt whether or not the library board or the governor shall appoint the heads of the department. Under previous administrations the library board has been perfectly willing to leave responsibility to the governor. At the meeting Saturday the whole matter was deferred for one week.

Summer School at Lake.  
Elaborate plans are being made for the scientific summer school to be conducted in the new state experiment station on the west bank of Lake Okoboki this summer. This is to be under the direction of Prof. Thomas McGee, of the state university. It is expected that the leading science teachers as well as many students will gather at the new station for scientific research and study during the summer months. The country lying west of the new experiment station furnishes a fertile field for scientific investigation and is yet largely unexplored in many scientific respects. Original investigations will be made by Iowa scientists in various lines—geological, botanical, ceramics, etc.

The new summer school furnishes many attractions. Besides giving a great opportunity to study during the summer scientific subjects under the best professors of the state, it is an ideal summer resort. The mound of earth upon which the new experiment station is located is said to be the highest altitude in Iowa. It will have the cooling breezes from the lake. Many students and professors, it is predicted, will find diversion from their studies in fishing and milling.

Study of Water Plants.  
Wesley Green, secretary of the State Horticultural society, has started a new scientific investigation in this state. It is a microscopic study of the minute plant life in Iowa waters, which appears frequently as green scum on the surface and tendency. As yet little is known of the kinds of this microscopic plant life in Iowa waters. His research will probably result in a small volume on this line, to be added to the already valuable collection of information on Iowa plant life he has prepared for the state.

The Geological survey department of Iowa is now preparing its annual report, which will shortly be published. Many of the first reports have been exhausted and are held at a premium.

Caught in the Act  
and arrested by Dr. King's New Life Pills, bilious headache quits and liver and bowels act right. 2c. For sale by Beaton Drug Co.

## WELCOME WORDS TO WOMEN

Women who suffer with disorders peculiar to their sex should write to Dr. Pierce and receive free the advice of a physician of over 40 years' experience—a skilled and successful specialist in the diseases of women. Every letter of this sort has the most careful consideration and is regarded as strictly confidential. Many sensitively modest women write fully to Dr. Pierce what they would shrink from telling to their local physician. The local physician is pretty sure to say that he cannot do anything without "examination." Dr. Pierce holds that these distasteful examinations are generally needless, and that no woman, except in rare cases, should submit to them.

Dr. Pierce's treatment will cure you right in the privacy of your own home. His "Favorite Prescription" has cured hundreds of thousands, some of them the worst of cases.

It is the only medicine of its kind that is the product of a regularly graduated physician. The only one good enough that its makers dare to print its every ingredient on its outside wrapper. There's no secrecy. It will bear examination. No alcohol and no habit-forming drugs are found in it. Some unscrupulous medicine dealers may offer you a substitute. Don't take it. Don't trade with your health. Write to World's Dispensary Medical Association, Dr. R. V. Pierce, President, Buffalo, N. Y.—take the advice received and be well.

## Northern Pacific Cuts Schedule

To Meet Canadian Competition, Will Run Through to Chicago in Airship Time.

PORTLAND, Ore., May 10.—To meet the competition of the Canadian Soo line, the Northern Pacific railway, after May 20, will, according to an announcement made today, run the Northern Coast Limited through to Chicago, reducing the present schedule by seventeen hours.

There will be two other transcontinental trains directly from Portland to St. Paul. A daily transcontinental train will be run from Portland to Kansas City and St. Louis, to make as fast time as any other transcontinental train.

The Great Northern railway will run its Oriental Limited from Tacoma to Chicago, by way of the Burlington roads, in seventy-two hours. The last mail will make a daily run from Tacoma to St. Paul in seventy hours, running time.

## Jew Opposes Intermarriage

Rabbi Harrison of St. Louis Asserts Fusion Would Lose Judaism in Christianity.

NEW YORK, May 10.—Dr. Leon Harrison of Temple Israel, St. Louis, stoutly opposed the intermarriage of Jews and Christians in a sermon Sunday at the Free synagogue here. Fusion, he said, would only result in confusion, "while intermarriage would simply mean, not that the majority would be drawn to Israel, but that we of Israel would be overwhelmingly merged and lost in Christendom."

## CHICAGO BLACKHANDERS STILL DOING DEVILRY

Three Bombs Exploded on Sunday in the Home of a Wealthy Italian.

CHICAGO, May 10.—Another alleged "black hand" outrage was perpetrated Sunday when three bombs were exploded in quick succession in the home of Donatello Pecoraro. The outrage followed closely upon the death of Mariano Zagone yesterday as the result of an alleged "black hand" shooting. No one was injured by the explosions today.

For the last three months Pecoraro, who is reputed to be wealthy, has received letters from the "black hand" threatening him with death unless he complied with demands for money. The last letter was received about a month ago, and said his house would be blown up unless he turned over \$1,500. He was told where to leave the money. He paid no attention to the letter except to turn it over to the police.

## SECRETARY WILSON TO WOLD CONFERENCES

Head of Agricultural Department to Meet His Inspectors in Chicago.

CHICAGO, May 10.—Secretary of Agriculture Wilson has arrived here and begun conferences with the government meat inspectors from all sections of the country. They will discuss conditions in the packing houses.

Secretary Wilson was accompanied by A. D. Melvin, chief of the bureau of animal industry; J. R. Mohr, chief of the pathological division; R. P. Freedom, chief of the inspection division, and A. E. Bahr, assistant chief of the inspection division. Approximately 150 inspectors will attend the meeting, which is an annual affair. The conferences are held behind closed doors and it is expected they will end Wednesday.

## NINE PERSONS DROWNED WHEN ROWBOAT UPSETS

Six Men, a Woman and Two Children Are Lost in Susquehanna River.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., May 10.—Six men, a woman and two children were drowned Sunday afternoon in the Susquehanna river near this city by the capsizing of a rowboat in which they had started for an outing. The dead are Thomas Andrews, William Andrews, Theodore Andrews, Frank Marlonovsky, Adam Strukur, Frank Gansky, his wife and two boys, John and Michael.

## HUSBAND POOR MANAGER, WIFE HAD HIM KILLED

Picked a Man She Considered to Be Superior to Her Lige Lord.

RUSSELLVILLE, Ala., May 10.—The murder of Jim Ezell last week has been cleared up by the confession of Mrs. Waltrip, his mother-in-law, aged 70 years, and Mrs. Nora Ezell, his wife. The shooting, according to this confession, was done by M. P. Moter, with the wife's consent. A motive, Mrs. Waltrip, now in jail, says she thought Moter would be a better manager than Jim.

Child Poisoned by Arsenic.  
EARLING, Ia., May 9.—About noon today little Alexander, the only child of Louis Sternberg and wife of this place, was poisoned while visiting with the mother's parents by eating arsenic which had been used in a preparation for killing rats. The child was brought to this city as soon as his condition was discovered, but death had set in before medical aid could be reached. The child was about three and one-half years old.

## FRANCE'S EMPLOYEES AWED

Government Seems to Have the Situation Well in Hand.

## STRIKE WILL BE POSTPONED

Postal Employees Have Begun a Movement to Expose Alleged Rotations in Management of Telephone Service.

PARIS, May 10.—Conditions are rather favorable for the government in its controversy with the postal employees and it is not likely that a strike will be declared for the present. The government's firmness has made a deep impression on the rank and file and the leaders of the strike movement may conclude to postpone the battle until they are better organized and prepared for what would prove to be a hard struggle.

A meeting called for today by the federal committee was attended by about 4,000 persons, but no great enthusiasm was shown. A resolution was adopted to go out at the word of command in the fight for the reinstatement of the dismissed employees and for complete reform in the postal service. Delegate McCarthy, representing the English postal employees, gave assurances of the financial and moral support of their English colleagues. He concluded his speech by shouting: "Vive la France; vive l'entente cordiale."

A section of the postal employees is engaged in exposing alleged scandals in the telephone service. The charge is made that much money has been squandered and particular reference is made to purchases in the United States to replenish the plant destroyed when the telephone exchange was burned last year.

The various unions in the Seine department have called a meeting of delegates for Wednesday to discuss what steps shall be taken to help the postal employees in case of strike, to counterbalance the aid offered to the government by merchants and employers in general.

BRUSSELS, May 9.—An arrangement has been concluded by the various ministries whereby, in case of necessity, any of the state employees, including soldiers, could be detailed to other services for the purpose of meeting such contingencies as might arise. The particular object of the governmental departments is to be prepared in case the Belgian postal employees follow the example of the French.

## MAN HUNT IS ON AFTER JIKIRI, BANDIT

Navy Lends Squadron of Gunboats in an Endeavor to Round Up Bad Filipino.

MANILA, May 10.—An unusual man hunt is in progress in the Sulu islands, a volcanic group in the eastern Archipelago, near the second largest of the Philippines, Mindanao. For several months a Moro bandit named Jikiri, with a considerable following, has been on a rampage and the insular government is making every effort to run him down.

The navy recently lent to the authorities a squadron of gunboats to search the numerous small islands of the group, and now another vessel is to be added to assist in the strange chase. Several land detachments have been sent out and General Duval, who has gone south to inspect Mindanao, may take a hand in directing operations.

Jikiri raided the rich Farang pearl fisheries and later, murdered two white traders. His band also was to be added to assist in the strange chase. Several land detachments have been sent out and General Duval, who has gone south to inspect Mindanao, may take a hand in directing operations.

## TRAIN JUMPS TRACK WITH FATAL RESULTS

One Man Killed and Five Others Hurt in a Railroad Accident Near Springfield, Mo.

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., May 10.—One man was killed and five injured Sunday when the Southeastern limited on the St. Louis & San Francisco road left the tracks. The engine was overturned and Engineer Charles Haines of Port Scott killed.

The injured: M. A. Welder, mail clerk, Kansas City, Kan.; T. Coffman, fireman, Port Scott, Perry Posey, Kansas City, Kan.; H. C. Hooper, Kansas City, Kan.

The train was going five miles an hour at the time of the accident, which was caused by a heavy rain washing the ballast from under 60 feet of track.

## HUMBOLDT CHURCH DEDICATED

Funds Enough Raised at One Service to Almost Pay Debt.

HUMBOLDT, Ia., May 9.—The dedication of HUMBOLDT's new \$10,000 Methodist church drew a great crowd of visitors from the city and surrounding country. All other English speaking congregations were dismissed and the house of worship was filled to the doors. Ministers from the various denominations being on the platform to assist in the service. An appropriate musical program was rendered by a mixed choir of voices.

The sermon was by Dr. T. C. Bliff of Denver, and at the close of the sermon the doctor undertook the task of raising funds to wipe out the deficiency of \$4,300 on building account. Responses were quite liberal and when the secretaries summed the matter up the pledges amounted to \$4,200, with two services yet remaining in the series.

Iowa News Notes.  
GENEVA—C. H. Schultz, a representative of the Quin Brewing company of Albert Lea, Minn., who was arrested in this place a few days ago by Sheriff Jennings of Hampton, was fined \$50 and the costs for soliciting orders for and selling beer to local people.

FRANK—After being in a deadlock for two weeks over the appointment of a mayor, the city council effected a compromise by which it succeeded in appointing E. A. Graves to the executive office. John Pritchard was appointed to fill the vacancy on the council.

SIDNEY—Wolves are still found in this region despite the fact that there has been a bounty on their heads for over fifty years with a view to their extermination. Within the last week sixteen wolves, old and young, have been brought to the county auditor, who paid the bounty for them.

MARION CITY—While clearing rubbish from a vacant lot in this city today, laborers unearthed the body of an infant child, which had been buried in a dirt and brick box. The tiny coffin was covered with dirt and leaves, but the body indicates that it had been buried but a few hours. There are no marks on the body or box which will give the police a clue.

SIDNEY—Mr. T. C. Hatten, one of the oldest residents of the county, died at her home near Sidney, of pneumonia, at the age of 82. She was survived by three sons, James of Sidney, Walter of Red Oak, and Prof. R. Hatten, assistant superintendent of the Sidney schools, who was formerly clerk of the courts. The family is one of the most prominent in this section.

Negro Goldbricked.  
NEW ORLEANS, May 9.—Lemmon D. Cunningham, a negro employee of the United States mint at New Orleans, was arrested Saturday as he was exhibiting a real gold brick. Cunningham confessed he had stolen the gold in granulated form from a safe in the mint, and then melted it into the oval shape in which it was found. It was valued at about \$300.

## Sacred Concert at Electric Show for Charity Fund

Miss Mehaffey and George Green's Band Furnish Program to Aid Child Saving Institute.

Green's band and Miss Blanche E. Mehaffey, soloist, gave a sacred concert at the Omaha Electrical show Sunday afternoon for the benefit of the Child Saving Institute.

It had not been the intention of the management to open the doors of the Auditorium Sunday, but the efforts which friends of the institute are making to raise the fund for a new building appealed to the management and the concert resulted.

Miss Mehaffey sang "Dream Love" from "The Prima Donna" by Victor Herbert and was called back by the audience. Her other solo was "Esa's Dream" from Lohengrin. Miss Mehaffey sang beautifully yesterday afternoon and though her voice is strong enough to be heard distinctly when the electrical machinery is all in motion, the singing yesterday when everything was still, made a decided impression on the audience. Her voice was probably heard at its best and under the most favorable circumstances.

Green's band played seven selections, the overture being from the "Post and Prentice," a sacred intermezzo. The combination made the program one of the best which has been given as a sacred concert by any Omaha attraction in a long time.

The receipts for the institute will not be large as the concert was given on short notice.

## Younger Jews Must Look Back

Prof. Nathan Bernstein Tells I. O. B. B. the Work of Their Fathers Must Inspire Them.

Prof. Nathan Bernstein of the Omaha High school spoke to the Young Men's McKinley lodge I. O. B. B. Sunday afternoon, at the lodge rooms in the Continental block. In an earnest manner he appealed to the younger Jews before him and those in America, to let the works of their ancestors inspire them in the end they might prove their case and a justification for the part they are taking in the world.

"The social unrest which is so conspicuous a feature of the Twentieth century civilization, is not sparing the Jew," said Prof. Bernstein.

Especially is this noticeable among the younger element, educated by the public school to see little difference between himself and other Americans, he is beginning to inquire into meaning of his continued existence. Trained to believe that Judaism stands for religion and not for a race, he must needs understand that religion and obey its tenets more faithfully if his long existence among the nations of the earth is to be justified. That he may have a proper pride in his blood and ancestry requires him to believe in the principle of "noblesse oblige."

The pride of the alumnus in his college is due to the traditions and achievements of the college. It inspires him with courage to justify the college ideals. His loyalty to these ideals is compounded of faith in what other alumni have been able to achieve. He is the better man for having breathed in this atmosphere, for having lived in this environment.

No college can claim a longer nor a stronger life than the Jew. In none are traditions of so lofty and inspiring a value. The Jew links ancient, modern and recent history. Were it not for his faith in the persistence of the ancient ideals, the darkness of the medieval age had overpowered the intellect which kept alive the feebly burning lamp of learning that dream time. If all this inspires the Jew with a just and proper pride, it entails on him no less a responsibility. If during many years of travel he remained true to his ideals, he must not, he dare not, in a more favorable soil allow the flower of his culture to become withered for want of proper nurture. If young Israel expects to reap the reward awarded to those who further the course of civilization, they must not shrink its duties. As many of them have greater and better advantages than their sires, so much stronger and better laborers must they be in the cause of humanity. If prejudice exists, the open records of young Israel's life must be the proof of its baseless fabric.

If blood counts for anything they will not fail the test. A study of the history and the tenets of their ancestral faith will inspire them with a zeal to again become and remain leaders in the world's uplift. Then will they show the world that Israel's mission is peace and as of old will help not only themselves, but all the world to become the Lords of the earth, not only in a scriptural, but no less in a philosophic sense.

Necktie Party Brewing.  
JESSUP, Ga., May 10.—Fosses accused the county tonight for three negro prisoners who escaped from the jail, leaving behind Deputy Frank Madry dying of a fractured skull. The negroes, after flooring the officer, stamped in his face. He was found by his wife, who sounded the alarm. Excitement is high and if one or more of the negroes is caught a lynching is regarded as certain.

Carnations in Demand.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

Be Want Ads are Business Boosters.  
DES MOINES, May 9.—Florists could not supply the demand for white carnations on Mothers' day here today. It was the first celebration of the day in the city. In the churches the altars were banked high with white carnations and the hymns were particularly appropriate to the day. White roses were worn and even white lilies when carnations gave out.

## LATE FIGURES ABOUT NATION

One-Third of Inhabitants Reside in Original States.

## STILL VAST AREAS UNSETTLED

Over Twenty-Eight Million Immigrants Have Come Into the United States from All the Nations of Earth.

WASHINGTON, May 10.—Of the people in the United States and Alaska, about one-third live in the thirteen original states, according to a statistical abstract of the United States to be issued in a few days by the bureau of statistics of the Department of Commerce and Labor. Another third live in the states created from the territory ceded to the common union by the original states, and the remaining third in the area added by purchase or annexation.

While a large share of the territory in the United States has come under cultivation or individual ownership, the figures show that in 1908 there were 754,898,000 acres of unappropriated and unreserved land, of which almost one-half was in Alaska, 601,177,000 acres in Nevada, 46,332,000 in Montana, 44,788,000 in New Mexico and 4,739,000 in Arizona. Of swamp and overflow lands there are about 25,000,000 acres in the country of which 18,500,000 acres are in Florida; Louisiana coming next with about half that amount.

Hosts of Immigrants.  
The total number of immigrants coming into this country since 1820, the year of earliest record, exceeds 28,000,000. During the fiscal years 1905, 1906 and 1907 the number averaged more than 1,000,000 a year. In 1900, the date of the last census, the total number of persons of foreign birth living in the country was 1,468,098, which was 13.7 per cent of the total population; while in 1890 they formed 14.8 per cent; in 1880, 15.3 per cent; in 1870, 14.4 per cent; in 1860, 13.2 per cent, and in 1850, 9.7 per cent.

The receipts of the Postoffice department show an increase of \$1,000,000 in 1908, to \$5,500,000 in 1909, to \$3,000,000 in 1910, to \$3,000,000 in 1911, to \$3,000,000 in 1912, to \$3,000,000 in 1913, to \$3,000,000 in 1914, to \$3,000,000 in 1915, to \$3,000,000 in 1916, to \$3,000,000 in 1917, to \$3,000,000 in 1918, to \$3,000,000 in 1919, to \$3,000,000 in 1920, to \$3,000,000 in 1921, to \$3,000,000 in 1922, to \$3,000,000 in 1923, to \$3,000,000 in 1924, to \$3,000,000 in 1925, to \$3,000,000 in 1926, to \$3,000,000 in 1927, to \$3,000,000 in 1928, to \$3,000,000 in 1929, to \$3,000,000 in 1930, to \$3,000,000 in 1931, to \$3,000,000 in 1932, to \$3,000,000 in 1933, to \$3,000,000 in 1934, to \$3,000,000 in 1935, to \$3,000,000 in 1936, to \$3,000,000 in 1937, to \$3,000,000 in 1938, to \$3,000,000 in 1939, to \$3,000,000 in 1940, to \$3,000,000 in 1941, to \$3,000,000 in 1942, to \$3,000,000 in 1943, to \$3,000,000 in 1944, to \$3,000,000 in 1945, to \$3,000,000 in 1946, to \$3,000,000 in 1947, to \$3,000,000 in 1948, to \$3,000,000 in 1949, to \$3,000,000 in 1950, to \$3,000,000 in 1951, to \$3,000,000 in 1952, to \$3,000,000 in 1953, to \$3,000,000 in 1954, to \$3,000,000 in 1955, to \$3,000,000 in 1956, to \$3,000,000 in 1957, to \$3,000,000 in 1958, to \$3,000,000 in 1959, to \$3,000,000 in 1960, to \$3,000,000 in 1961, to \$3,000,000 in 1962, to \$3,000,000 in 1963, to \$3,000,000 in 1964, to \$3,000,000 in 1965, to \$3,000,000 in 1966, to \$3,000,000 in 1967, to \$3,000,000 in 1968, to \$3,000,000 in 1969, to \$3,000,000 in 1970, to \$3,000,000 in 1971, to \$3,000,000 in 1972, to \$3,000,000 in 1973, to \$3,000,000 in 1974, to \$3,000,000 in 1975, to \$3,000,000 in 1976, to \$3,000,000 in 1977, to \$3,000,000 in 1978, to \$3,000,000 in 1979, to \$3,000,000 in 1980, to \$3,000,000 in 1981, to \$3,000,000 in 1982, to \$3,000,000 in 1983, to \$3,000,000 in 1984, to \$3,000,000 in 1985, to \$3,000,000 in 1986, to \$3,000,000 in 1987, to \$3,000,000 in 1988, to \$3,000,000 in 1989, to \$3,000,000 in 1990, to \$3,000,000 in 1991, to \$3,000,000 in 1992, to \$3,000,000 in 1993, to \$3,000,000 in 1994, to \$3,000,000 in 1995, to \$3,000,000 in 1996, to \$3,000,000 in 1997, to \$3,000,000 in 1998, to \$3,000,000 in 1999, to \$3,000,000 in 2000, to \$3,000,000 in 2001, to \$3,000,000 in 2002, to \$3,000,000 in 2003, to \$3,000,000 in 2004, to \$3,000,000 in 2005, to \$3,000,000 in 2006, to \$3,000,000 in 2007, to \$3,000,000 in 2008, to \$3,000,000 in 2009, to \$3,000,000 in 2010, to \$3,000,000 in 2011, to \$3,000,000 in 2012, to \$3,000,000 in 2013, to \$3,000,000 in 2014, to \$3,000,000 in 2015, to \$3,000,000 in 2016, to \$3,000,000 in 2017, to \$3,000,000 in 2018, to \$3,000,000 in 2019, to \$3,000,000 in 2020, to \$3,000,000 in 2021, to \$3,000,000 in 2022, to \$3,000,000 in 2023, to \$3,000,000 in 2024, to \$3,000,000 in 2025, to \$3,000,000 in 2026, to \$3,000,00