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A Happy New Year
TO ONE AND ALL

STARVATION

Food Menace Earthquake Fetters in Italy.

DANGER OF PESTILENCE

Bodies Additional Menace Life of Survivors.

DISTRIBUTE RATIONS

Relief of Italy Praise Work Parties.

GO TO MESSINA

Ambassador Will Leave Today to Try to Get Americans in Broken District.

To the terrifying spec-

caused by Monday's earth-

quakes had been added the horror of

the fear of a spread of

the ruins of Messina, Reggio

and Calabria, which

is a pestilence, while

hundreds of thousands of

SUMMARY OF THE BEE

Friday, January 1, 1909.

1909 JANUARY 1909

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THE WEATHER.

For Omaha, Council Bluffs and vicinity—

Friday: rising temperature Friday.

For Nebraska—Snow Friday, with rising

temperature.

For Iowa—Rising temperature and snow

Friday.

Temperature at Omaha yesterday:

Hour. Deg.

8 a. m. 32

9 a. m. 32

10 a. m. 32

11 a. m. 32

12 m. 32

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WELCOME TO THE NEW YEAR

Noisy Demonstrations on Streets and Whistles Add to Din.

MANY WATCH THE OLD YEAR OUT

Open House Today, With Special Ser- vices at the Y. M. C. A. and Also Services at Many of the Churches.

NEW YEAR'S PROGRAM.

New Year's Day— Services in Catholic and Episcopal churches.

Y. M. C. A. reception in evening.

Special matinee and evening perfor- mances in all theaters.

"Little Johnny Jones," at the Boyd.

"The Prince Chap," at the Burwood.

Vanderbilt at the Orpheum.

"Tom Tenson" at the Krug.

Postoffice hours— General delivery until 10:30 a. m. and 6 to 7 p. m. Money order department closed. Two carrier deliveries in business districts and one in residential. Collections as usual.

City hall, court house, federal building, army building and banks closed all day.

The year 1908 was set back into history at midnight last night when with the ring- ing of bells and the toots from whistles was made at twenty of the fact that another year had rolled by and a new one giving greetings. The form of entertain- ment was varied and consisted of theater parties, church services and a new plan at the leading cafes where many of the soci- ety people of Omaha gathered to listen to special programs of music and the old year was ushered out and the new year in.

The cold kept many off the streets in the downtown section, and the sight was considerably different from Christmas eve, when every thoroughfare was crowded.

The special festival illuminations were all absent throughout the downtown district.

A varied list of events ushered in the new year here. While cheerful ones made Omaha howl with rattle of cowbells and crack of revolvers, there were watch- ing services at Trinity Methodist church, Immanuel Baptist church, at the Union Gospel Mission, and a number of other denominations and at Trinity cathedral. A light celebration of the holy communion.

The Young Men's Christian association, following its custom, will keep open house and members of the board of directors and their wives will receive tonight in the lobby on the first floor. Guests, which will include such of the general public as care to come, will be taken all through the building, where various forms of entertainment are provided.

Variety Spice of Program.

In the dormitories many of the roomers will be decorated to represent various na- tions. On the first floor a mandolin club will be located in the hall. Refreshments will be served in the cafe to all guests. A section in the educational department will be desig- nated "The International Highway," rooms being decorated to represent various na- tions. Other rooms will contain calendars, posters and an exhibition will be a demon- stration in electricity and wireless tele- graphy by the Boys' Electrical club, under the leadership of Dr. Milner. On the sec- ond floor, moving pictures will be in operation in the assembly room and in the boys' department.

The principal feature will be a debate on "The Best Country to Be Born In." Dr. Superintendent of Schools Dawson will preside at this debate and the following citizens have already consented to defend their native countries: For Ireland, J. C. Baldwin; Denmark, Waldemar Michaelson; Canada, W. A. Smith; Scotland, Z. T. Lindsay; Scandinavia, John Steed; Russia, P. E. Holovachuk; Germany, Alfred Marchner; United States, T. W. McCul- lough. These addresses will necessarily be short.

No Official Affairs.

New Year's day here offers few large forms and official affairs. It being the observance of the Circumcision, Protestant, Epis- copal and Roman Catholic churches will have morning services. In the afternoon the theaters will all have special matinees and floor movies. Christmas after- noon will be as usual, including all available standing room.

The watch night service at the Gospel mission Thursday evening was at 7:45. The service at Trinity Methodist began at 8 and lasted until after the "social hour." At Immanuel Baptist service began at 9 p. m. and at Trinity the celebration of the Eu- charist commenced at 11:30.

Miss Helen Sommer will play a violin solo at Temple Israel services Friday night. In honor of the new year Dr. Cohn will speak on "From Year to Year."

WESTERN MATTERS AT CAPITAL

Number of Postal Appointments in Nebraska, Iowa and Washington.

(From a Staff Correspondent.)

WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—(Special Tele- gram.)—Postmasters appointed: Nebraska— Carlo, Hall county, Sylvester Deffenbaugh; vice A. H. Shull, resigned; Cascade, Cherry county, Lizzie B. Keller, vice W. E. Cady, resigned; Foster, Pierce county, Wellington M. McConnell, vice Sherman S. Allen, re- signed; Iowa—Hale, Jones county, Samuel W. Reynier, vice O. E. Walston, resigned; Massillon, Cedar county, Joe Thms, vice H. R. Schmitz, resigned; Promiss, City, H. Wayne county, Ernest A. Rea, vice W. W. Kinsler, resigned; Wyoming—Stewart, Albany county, Ben P. Wigton, vice S. J. McNealey, resigned.

William S. Campbell has been appointed regular and Clarence Russell, substitute rural carrier for route 1 at Milton, Ia.

Major Richard W. Johnson of the medi- cal corps is relieved from duty in Cuba and from further duty at Fort Crook and will proceed to St. Louis and assume charge of the medical supply depot in that city.

PRESIDENT TAKES DAY OFF

Chief Executive Enjoys Rest from Care at Home of Surgeon Gen- eral Risley.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—President Roosevelt today is enjoying his only rest on the holiday season at the country estate of Surgeon General Risley, of the Navy, near Cherrystone, Va. Just across the Potomac river. He left the White house at an early hour today and behind a speedy train to a plank by a knife, which was where, removed from care of state, and is passing the entire day rustling in the manner of a private citizen.

The president probably will spend an hour or so in rifle practice and then after lunch will go for a long tramp through the woods and, later on, for a ride upon one of his favorite horses.

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READY FOR THE CUE.

ATLANTIC FLEET TO RESCUE

Sixteen Battleships May Go to Aid Italy in Distress.

ORDER HAS NOT YET BEEN GIVEN

Only Question is Whether, Arriving in Middle of January, Vessels Can Be of Any Real Benefit.

NEW YORK, Dec. 31.—The United States naval supply ship Celtic sailed from this port today with \$1,500,000 of supplies for the Italian earthquake sufferers. The Celtic will go direct to Messina. The ship is loaded with the battleship fleet which is steaming around the world, but at the suggestion of Com- mander Harry McR. R. Ruse of the Celtic and Rear Admiral Goodwin the Navy department has authorized the delivery of the supplies to the destitute Italians and Sicilians.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—The great American battleship fleet, built for pur- poses of destruction, may after all have to go down in history as one of the greatest humanitarian agents in modern times. Not Dr. E. Holovachuk, but the American fleet will direct this great fleet away from its own maritime progress to- ward home, to the stricken city of Messina and the other Italian ports where desola- tion beyond the unaided efforts of the Italian people themselves to repair has been wrought by earthquake and tidal waves.

The matter of dispatching the fleet on this mission of mercy is now under con- sideration and a speedy decision in favor of such employment is expected.

The sixteen warships are now making their way through the Red sea and should arrive at Port Said on the eastern entrance of the Suez canal by Sunday. Here the ships will get orders by cable. If indeed they have not previously got in touch with their cable station with Port Said by wire- less.

Ships' Supplies Are Low.

Supplies must be taken on, for the ships are just completing one of the longest legs of their remarkable voyage, namely, from Colombo to Suez, about 2,400 miles, or a distance greater than they will have to cover to cross the Atlantic. So the coal bunkers will be nearly empty when the ships make port. No emergency, however great, will warrant a warship in starting on a voyage without sufficient fuel sup- plies to make the next port, and as the distance from Suez on the western end of the canal is about 600 miles, the battleships must spend at least two days in the canal taking on coal. A full supply will be re- quired, because it is quite certain that even the great commercial port of Messina is now no longer in position to supply fuel for marine use.

Then at least two days probably will be spent in passing the sixteen great ships through the Suez canal from the Red sea to the Mediterranean, and altogether the estimate made at the navigation bureau of the Navy department today was that the American fleet would reach Messina about January 15.

Some May Go Ahead.

Of course, it is possible that Admiral Sperry may decide to concentrate the ac- tivities of the coaling stations and the sup- ply stores on the canal banks upon one or two of the swiftest of the ships and drive them ahead full speed to the scene of dis- tress, in which case it might be possible for the advance guard to be on the ground by the 8th or 10th of January. Naturally, the question has arisen in the considera- tion of this projected relief movement whether the ships would arrive too late in the Italian ports to render any effective service. The decision of the department was that they could still do much good, for the experience of the government agents of the dreadful Mont Pelée disaster was that a great amount of work re- mained to be done even a month after the eruption, and that there was continued need for the issue of food supplies and of medical assistance and for police duty for many weeks thereafter.

Trooped Workers at Hand.

With their 15,000 thoroughly disciplined American sailors, a splendid corps of medi- cal officers and surgeons, with abundant supply of medicine and food, it is believed that the American fleet will still be a

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

CRIB AND WATER CURE USED

Warden Haskell of Kansas Penitentiary Admits Their Use on Re- fractory Prisoners.

LEAVENWORTH, Kan., Dec. 31.—The "crib" and the water cure, until recently, have been used in the Kansas state peni- tentiary at Lansing to subdue refractory prisoners, according to a statement made here last night by Warden W. H. Haskell at a preliminary meeting of a joint in- vestigating committee appointed by the governors of Oklahoma and Kansas. The investigation is the outcome of charges made by Miss Kate Barnard, state in- spector of prisons and charities of Okla- homa, who alleged that the prisoners of that state sent to the Kansas institution have been mistreated.

Warden Haskell spoke with feeling in concerning the prison management and urged a full and prompt investigation. Mr. Haskell said:

"The crib is something that has been in use here for a great many years, but which we have used little, and recently looked from the room where it was kept, as we thought the room more desirable for other purposes.

"The so-called water cure has been used only in a very few instances, and then only on incorrigible prisoners. It consists of hanging in a man and containing him in a sitting posture and turning water on him from an ordinary garden hose. The water was never forced down his mouth, nor did it ever result in any physical in- jury. It always being used under the di- rections of the prison physician."

DISEASE NOW UNDER CONTROL

Foot and Mouth Infection About Eradicated from Four Quar- antined States.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—"I believe we've about gotten the foot and mouth disease corralled," declared Secretary of Agriculture Wilson today. "No new outbreaks of the disease have been found since that which occurred in Snyder county, Pennsylv- ania, on December 18," continued the secretary. "I want to emphasize, however, that we are letting up in our investigations very slowly, because if we did not, foreign countries might quarantine against the whole United States, as they are very suspicious of getting the infection."

"The department has had a force of 150 veterinarians and as many more non-pro- fessional men engaged in the work of eradicating the disease, the cost of which, it is estimated, will be fully \$50,000, in the four states. The total number of animals slaughtered was 2,955, valued at \$83,268, of which the federal government will pay two- thirds and the states affected one-third."

PEOPLE LIKE PURE FOOD ACT

Chemist Wiley Says New Law Has Met With Approval of Public Generally.

BALTIMORE, Md., Dec. 31.—That the in- fluence and efforts of the leading sci- entists in the country will be concentrated in the effort to establish a national organi- zation for the conservation of public health was demonstrated at today's meeting of the American Association for the Advance- ment of Science.

Dr. H. W. Wiley of the bureau of chemis- try of the Department of Agriculture, read a paper in speaking of the pure food law, he said:

"The general attitude of the public has been strengthened respecting this law so that it has the support of a more unified and enthusiastic public opinion. Add to this the almost unanimous support of the courts in all cases which have come before them and we see that the food and drug act has been firmly established and will continue the good work in which so much has already been accomplished."

ARGUMENTS IN RATE CASE

Attorney General Hadley Will Speak After He Is Inaugurated Governor.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Dec. 31.—Judge Smith McPherson of the federal court an- nounced today that January 15 had been agreed upon as the date upon which ar- guments in the Missouri railroad rate case will begin. Herbert B. Hadley, attorney general, who will make the leading plea for the state, will be inaugurated governor on January 11.

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CLARK OUTLINES PLATFORM

Not in Favor of "Immediate" Pay- ment of Bank Depositors.

STOECKER SENDS OUT CIRCULARS

Candidates for Speaker and Appoint- ive Offices on Hand, but the Lay Members Still Keep Away from the Capital.

(From a Staff Correspondent.)

LINCOLN, Neb., Dec. 31.—(Special Tele- gram.)—Ralph Clark of Richardson county was among the candidates for speaker who arrived today and opened headquarters at the Lincoln.

"I am in favor of carrying out the plat- form pledges," said Mr. Clark, "and I am satisfied that is what the legislature will do."

In discussing the proposed bill for the guaranty of bank deposits, Mr. Clark said: "I am in favor of prompt payment of depositors in case of a bank failure, but I am not in favor of paying depositors before an investigation is made and the books checked over. If payment is made to de- positors as soon as the bank closes its doors fraud may be perpetrated. For in- stance, a dishonest cashier may arrange with a confederate and give him a certifi- cate of deposit, when the confederate has made no deposit. The next day the bank examiners pay that certificate and the two men meet and divide their spoils. I favor prompt payment of losses, but not until the books have been checked up and in- vestigated."

Stoecker Writes to Members.

W. F. Stoecker of Omaha, candidate for speaker, has added to the joys of the sea- son by his letter sent out to all the mem- bers soliciting support in his candidacy. Mr. Stoecker eliminates all but three can- didates. But here is his letter. It speaks for itself:

OMAHA, Neb., Dear Sir: Considerable has been said in the newspapers as to the possibilities for speaker of the lower house and it has finally come down to three good democrats, one who is considered to be with a deferred payment plan which will amount to as much as nothing, in my opin- ion, and I should rather take a man to be satisfied with a man who is not likely for it. I put him down as being against it. While this party may think it good enough to place his faith in success with the activeness displayed by the banking in- terests.

What I want to say regarding myself as a candidate for the speakership, that I am absolutely opposed to local county option, and strictly in favor of a guaranty of bank deposits, with an immediate payment to depositors, if demanded by them, and a deferred payment plan as favored by other candidates for the speakership.

I am in favor of having the old plan of prospect assessor brought out again by electing.

I make no declaration to you regarding the principles I stand for without flinching. Under these and no other conditions will I accept the speakership, and should you agree with my principles, I would be proud of your support, please bring you a sandy prospect. NEW YEAR'S DAY, W. F. STOE