

THE OMAHA DAILY BEE

FOUNDED BY EDWARD ROSEWATER

VICTOR ROSEWATER, EDITOR.

Entered at Omaha postoffice as second-class matter.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily Bee (without Sunday), one year, \$4.50

Daily Bee and Sunday, one year, \$5.00

DELIVERED BY CARRIER.

Daily Bee (including Sunday), per week, 10c

Daily Bee (without Sunday), per week, 8c

Evening Bee (without Sunday), per week, 10c

Sunday Bee (with Sunday), per week, 10c

Sunday Bee, one year, \$1.50

Address all complaints of irregularities in delivery to City Circulation department.

OFFICES.

Omaha—The Bee Building.

South Omaha—Twenty-fourth and N.

Council Bluffs—15 South Street.

Lincoln—1111 Third Building.

Chicago—148 Marquette Building.

New York—Rooms 1101-1102 No. 34 West

Thirty-third Street.

Washington—714 Fourteenth Street, N. W.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Communications relating to news and editorial matter should be addressed: Omaha Bee, Editorial Department.

REMITTANCES.

Remit by draft, express or postal order payable to The Bee Publishing Company.

Only 2-cent stamps received in payment of mail accounts.

Communications relating to news and editorial matter should be addressed: Omaha Bee, Editorial Department.

STATEMENT OF CIRCULATION.

State of Nebraska, Douglas County, ss: George B. Teschuck, treasurer of The Bee Publishing Company, being duly sworn, says that the actual number of full and complete copies of the Daily Morning, Evening and Sunday Bee printed during the month of November, 1908, was as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Copies, Total. Rows include 1-15 categories of circulation.

Net total, 1,150,103

Daily average, 38,338

GEORGE B. TESCHUCK, Treasurer.

Subscribed in my presence and sworn to before me this 1st day of December, 1908.

W. WALKER, Notary Public.

WHEN OUT OF TOWN.

Subscribers leaving the city temporarily should have The Bee mailed to them. Address will be changed as often as requested.

Japan makes it plain that it has only pacific intentions on the Pacific.

John D. Archbold's letters are much plainer than his talk on the witness stand.

Maude Adams admits that she is 33 and she is getting further away from 23 every day.

"How do you pronounce Hayti?" asks the Washington Herald. In the profane way.

Mr. Root will probably not don Senator Platt's toga until it has been properly fumigated.

Ever notice how few members of these all-America athletic teams have American names?

The express combine will be an orphan when Senator Platt leaves the public service next March.

Senator Bourne has been visiting Mr. Taft. Wonder if he wants Mr. Taft to stand for a third term?

Remembering the Brownsville incident, the United States halts at getting tangled up in a race problem in Hayti.

An Omaha minister has fixed the receptive age for religious purposes at 15. This ought to be valuable to the evangelists.

Nine native generals are sheltered in one consulate in Hayti. The Haitian private is apparently taking care of himself.

It is doubtful if even Chancellor von Buelow could make the 3-year-old emperor of China adopt a policy of silence.

An old Chinese rug has been bought by J. Pierpont Morgan for \$75,000. Probably he felt he could not afford to buy a new one.

"What is the difference," asks Prof. Starr of the Chicago university, "between eating swine and dog?" Can't say, never having knowingly eaten dog.

South Dakota's mica output for the year is valued at \$85,000. The mica industry is not as profitable as the divorce industry used to be in that state.

Percy Vivian Murdoch, "an English journalist," has arrived in this country seeking employment. He ought to get a job on the woman's page with that name.

Battling Nelson is trying to be elected as a member of the Chicago city council. There is apparently no way of stopping a pugilist who starts on a downward career.

Utah has the smallest divorce record of any state. It also has the record for the number of cases begun by men in which nonsupport was assigned for the cause of action.

Tim Woodruff says he is making no plans for his political future. It is a safe wager, however, that he will be "mentioned" as a candidate for the vice presidential nomination in 1912.

Uncle Adlai Stevenson is going to make a contest of the election of Deane as governor of Illinois. He will not get far unless he makes a much better showing in the courts than he did at the polls.

A TWO-CENT FARE DECISION.

The decision of the United States supreme court in a case involving the validity of the Virginia law fixing a 2-cent passenger fare on the roads of that state, will be of great interest to other states in which passenger fare laws have been enacted, although it is to be regretted that the decision did not cover more of the points that were in controversy in the Virginia case and which have figured prominently in the proceedings before the courts in other states.

The Virginia Railway commission established a 2-cent passenger rate. The railroads appealed to the federal district court, where Judge Pritchard granted an order restraining the enforcement of the commission's ruling. The supreme court has decided that the method of procedure was wrong and that the case should not have been taken to the federal courts until the constitutionality of the law had been passed upon by the state courts.

The decision leaves unsettled the point of real interest in the proceeding—whether the 2-cent rate was confiscatory—but it will come as pleasing news to those who have thought that the states were gradually losing all their powers in the great maw of the federal union.

There is one other significant and important feature of the supreme court's order in remanding the case to the Virginia state courts. The supreme court held that the action of the Virginia Railway commission in fixing the rates was legislative and not judicial and therefore could not escape review by the federal courts.

THE RELIGIOUS CONGRESS.

Much interest among church people will doubtless be attracted to the proceedings of the "Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America," the convention of which is now in session at Philadelphia, representing the membership of thirty of the Protestant church organizations of the country.

Considerable progress has been made in the last decade toward the consolidation of churches of the same denomination or of denominations that have been kept apart by some inconsequential creed or claim that had no bearing on the real religious belief of the adherents.

THE WORLD'S SUPPLY OF OPOID.

Although apparently determined efforts have been made by the men of all nations to wipe out the forests of the world, there is still considerable timber area left. A table furnished by the forestry bureau at Washington places the forest areas of the world as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Country, Acres. Rows include Russia, Canada, United States, Japan, etc.

It will be noticed that the table makes no reference to the timber areas of China, South America, Central America, Mexico and Australia. This is probably due to the fact that the forest lands of those nations have not been charted sufficiently to enable the department to furnish reliable and accurate data concerning them.

The table is interesting as indicating the change that has been wrought in government treatment of forests. In most of the countries where the forest area is limited, the effort is now being directed toward forest preservation, whereas the entire trend, in the earlier days, was to use the forest as a source of profit.

forests and the adoption of a policy of intelligent reforestation, the nation may long have a good deal of timber for all purposes.

THE WAR AGAINST OPIUM.

The one surprising feature of an order just issued by Dr. Wiley, head of the chemistry bureau of the Department of Agriculture, instructing collectors of customs at the various ports of the nation to hereafter refuse admission to opium for smoking purposes, is that it was not made a long time ago.

The traffic in opium has gone on in this country for many years without any great effort at its suppression. Countless lives have been wrecked and countless crimes have been committed as a result of the opium habit, introduced in this country by the Chinese and constantly practiced by them and their followers.

RAILWAYS AND WATERWAYS.

In the carefully prepared paper read at the Transmississippi congress by Traffic Manager Stubbs of the Harriman lines and now circulated in pamphlet form the occasion is seized to say again that the railroads do not object to the improvement of the rivers, the harbors and the waterways of the country.

Of course, if the waterways are to be feeders to the railroads their improvement should be welcomed and expedited by the railroads in order to bring them more business, just the same as the building of branch lines and expansions by the railroads themselves.

DISSECTION POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

The tender of the Chinese as a corpse waiting for dissection has almost passed away. The disposition to recognize in the Chinese people rights other than that of buying western print goods and illuminating oil, is perceptibly growing.

THE PACIFIC ENTENTE.

Recent Understanding Rendered in the Vocabulary of the Day. Philadelphia Record. The identical statement of the policy of the United States and Japan, as formulated by Secretary Root and Baron Takahira, is very brief. It may be still further condensed as follows:

1. They are satisfied with things as they are and with the policy of the open door. 2. They won't seize each other's islands. 3. They stand for unbroken China and square dealing in China by all the powers. 4. The popular imagination in fighting the tariff of 1894 had become a law without President Cleveland's signature.

HOW THE LATE SENATOR GORMAN KAIFFED CLEVELAND'S TARIFF MEASURE.

The popular conception of the late Senator Gorman fourteen years ago as the arch enemy of democratic tariff reform is completely confirmed by Mr. Carnegie in his Century magazine article. Mr. Carnegie tells of his experience as a republican who, number of democratic members who, combined with republicans, insured the adoption of a less revolutionary measure.

PERSONAL NOTES.

Only twenty-three deer hunters were killed in Wisconsin this season against fifty-one last year. The sport seems to be losing its tang.

Carmen Sylva, queen of Rumania, has practically built one hospital by the sale of her stories, and has largely benefited several others.

Many Harvard graduates of prominence are said to have suggested Prof. Abbott Lawrence Lowell of 1877 class as successor to Dr. Eliot as president.

Winston Churchill, British minister of commerce, always carries a cane, and actually went to bed with it when he was married. It's a pretty instance of Edward's flattery that his wedding gift to Churchill was not the silver inkstand which is his customary present to cabinet ministers if they marry while in office, but a gold-mounted malacca stick.

It is very common thing for a youngster in school to vow vengeance on a teacher who has offended him by a punishment he regards as unjust, but it is seldom that the threat is carried out. Opportunity does not arrive, or the pupil, arrived at maturity, forgets his animosity, or is convinced perhaps that after all he deserved the "larking" he got. A man in Wayne county, Indiana, carried his grudge for a quarter of a century, however, and then gratified it by thrashing his old teacher.

trouble if it does not attempt to interfere with Mr. Taft.

"The people are not rotten," says Colonel Watterston, who is gradually getting to the point where he will not deem it a crime for a man to vote the republican ticket.

The approaching end of his term has not in any sense weakened the epistolary ability of the president. His latest letter makes this very apparent.

The United States sends \$1,500,000 worth of oranges to Canada every year. The country has also handed Canada a good many lemons.

COMMENTS ON THE NEW COURT.

McCook Republican: The appointment of W. B. Rose to the supreme bench of Nebraska is most gratifying to all his friends, and the Republican joins heartily in the congratulatory to him. While this in part is but a personal matter, this is also true: His well-qualified to fill the position, as we believe time will show. He has the experience along lines fitting him for the position that come to but few. He is naturally equipped with a fine legal mind and that with the training he has had will acquire him to the position of a high officer, and the state will be proud of him.

Geneva Gazette: In making the appointments for the supreme bench, Governor Sheldon appointed three republicans and one democrat. For three-year terms he appointed two republicans, and for one-year terms one republican and one democrat. Judge J. J. Sullivan was the democrat who received the appointment, and after qualifying for the position on Tuesday and serving one day he resigned. His reason for resigning and the history of the whole affair makes very good sense and is well worth reading to the depth of burial of Governor Sheldon.

North Platte Tribune: Governor Sheldon has brought upon himself much criticism in the appointment of the supreme court judges, selecting as he did residents of the state living within seventy-five miles of the Missouri river, and ignoring the applicants from the Fourth, Fifth and Sixth congressional districts, the only districts in which the republicans were successful at the late election. It seems to us that it is about time that central and western Nebraska receive a political "square deal."

It is that part of the state, gives the republican party its heavy vote, and twenty-five thousand of these men have been procured from the ordnance department. Each tag is to be stamped with the name, rank, company, regiment, or corps, of the wearer, and steel dies for stamping the tags are furnished by the ordnance department to each organization commander.

It is held that a reward may be paid for the apprehension of a deserter from the army who is subsequently convicted by court-martial of being absent without leave. He is a recent case at Fort Scriven, Ga., an enlisted man quit his post and gave himself up to the civil authorities one month later. At his trial for desertion he claimed in his own defense that he was applying at the police headquarters for information as to how to reach his post, where he desired to report as a soldier absent without leave. He claimed that the authorities held him until they were assured that they would receive the usual bounty paid for the apprehension of a deserter. The enlisted man had been absent from his post a sufficient length of time to have been formally charged with desertion, and the fact that a subsequent court-martial does not find him guilty of such an offense does not relieve the government from the obligation of paying for his apprehension.

An erudite correspondent, who has access to foreign literature, current and antique, furnishes the following translation: (Translation.)

Headquarters Korean Army, Seoul, Korea, July 15, 1907.

General Orders No. 241307.

1. Each and every officer, particularly each and every field officer of the line, shall continuously and continually perform all the duties and functions pertaining to his rank and position from reveille until taps every day in the year.

2. At the close of each period of (24) twenty-four hours every officer shall submit, in his own handwriting, a full and explicit report of everything he has done during that period. This report will also include the opinions of his superiors.

3. At the close of each month every officer will submit an essay upon the subject designated in advance from these headquarters. Subject of essay for field officers for next month: "Who and what should elimination eliminate?" For captains and lieutenants: "How should my soldiers run the army?" For succeeding months, for all officers: "How shall officers make the best use of their spare time?"

4. In their leisure hours all officers will devote much time to sports and athletics; between times, all officers will keep themselves posted on the current military literature of the day.

5. At every formal inspection officers will be required to demonstrate their military efficiency as follows: Second Lieutenants shall turn three forward somersaults. First Lieutenants shall turn three back somersaults. Captains shall turn three hand springs. Majors shall turn three cart wheels. Lieutenants colonels shall stand upon their heads. Colonels shall stand upon their dignity.

6. Field officers of the line shall, yearly, demonstrate, practically, their ability to ride horseback (5) fifteen miles at increased gaits. Field officers of the staff shall, monthly, demonstrate their ability to ride, in a Pullman car (30) three hundred miles in one day, on a pass, and at (7) seven cents per mile, if the appropriation will endure it.

7. When an officer is to be examined for promotion, the department commander will convene a board to consist of (5) five officers of the next grade above that one of its members nearest in size and weight to the candidate for promotion and the two who fight, rough-and-tumble, in the presence of the board. If the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

8. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

9. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

10. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

11. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

12. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

13. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

14. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

15. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

16. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

17. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

18. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

19. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

20. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

21. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

22. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

23. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

24. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

25. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

26. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

27. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

28. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

29. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

30. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

31. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

32. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

33. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

34. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

35. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

36. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

37. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

38. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

39. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

40. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

41. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

42. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

43. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

44. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

45. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

46. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

47. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

48. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

49. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

50. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

51. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

52. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

53. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

54. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

55. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

56. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

57. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

58. The advantages and desirability, in the presence of the board, of the candidate is whipped, he shall be retired. If the member is whipped he shall be retired and the officer who stands twenty-five lines below the candidate on the lineal list shall be promoted to the vacancy so created.

59. The advantages and desirability