

situation by a willing recognition of the Gas Workers' union and by a resort to arbitration through which wages have been materially raised. The South Mctropolitan company has developed its co-parimership scheme with astonishing shrewdness and careful attention to details, so that every disaffected workman is silent or dismissed.

11

The Sheffleld company, although its president had openly attacked and wrecked trade unions in his private business, contented itself with gradually undermining the Gas Workers' union through the payment of wages and bonuses superior to those paid by other private employers of the district, and even in the case of un-

The influence of wage earners through their unions upon the conditions of municipal employment in the United States has been complicated through the presence and activity of practical politicians. In the municipal enterprises investigated, except South Norwalk and Richmond, the eighthour day has been established for the past ten or fifteen years for all employes, whereas, in the private companies the hours are longer or have more recently been reduced for a portion, but not all, of their employes in the more skilled branches of work. This advantage in municipal undertakings has been brought about, not by fluence of wage carners as voters upon the municipal officials.

Prof. Commons Views.

The views expressed by Prof. Commons are in many respects favorable to municipal ownership. He finds, however, that the

In the course of his report Prof. Com-

## Wages of Labor.

In general, Prof. Commons finds common labor better paid by municipatities in America than by private companies. He

In the United States the minimum paid

In the United States the minimum paid for common labor by the private companies is, in all cases except Atlants, lower than that of the municipality, and the minimum paid for common labor by municipal un-dertakings is higher than that of private companies of the same locality. In none of the American enterprises in-vestigated were the common laborers or-ganized. In the municipal undertakings they are paid higher wages and given shorter hours than in the case of private employes of the same locality. They are also in all cases citizens of the United States and residents of the locality. They except in Indianapolis and the southern cities, where they are colored, is composed largely of immigrants and no attention is paid as to whether they have socured etti-senship papers or not.

	UNULL	THIERIN	car line, on nice high ground. This place is fully worth \$3,000; \$2,400 takes it within	from the Mute Institute. Price \$155; \$35 down, balance Soc per week. Call at	bert P. Ryner, lot I, block 145, South Omaha Same to Frederick E. Ryner, lot 2,	Overland Limited e.so ath a site pin	way employee in Great Britain and in that of gas workers and electric workers in the United States.
		LARSON & COBook free. Bee Bldg. (17)-855	the next two weeks. Addryss W 637, care Bee. (19)-M724 9	2721 Bristol Bt., after 6 p. m. Tuesday. (19)-807 8*	block 145. South Omaha 360	The China and Japan a 3:30 pm a 5:00 pm Colo. & Calif. Ex a 3:50 pm a 5:00 am	Mr. Sullivan's Report.
	OFFICES	D. O. BARNELL, patent attorney and ma- chine designer, Paxton Bik. Tel. Red. 7117.	FOR SALE-Five-sore tract of land in Ben-	15 PER CENT.	Jones, lot 1, block 145, South Omaha	Colo. & Call. EX	Mr. Sullivan sums up his observations with the conclusion that in all but the
	ULTICLO	(17)-613 Jy11	planting or for improvement; an oppor- tunity for someone. Address G 423, Bee.	A brick block of three stores and 32 rooms on a leading business street; rented for	Fraderick E. Ryner to same, lot 2, block M6, South Omaha	North Platte Locala 7:42 am a 5:15 pm Beatrice Localb 7:42 am b 5:15 pm	most poorly paid forms of labor, and for tramway employes, municipalization has
	It is very seldom that good outside space	PERSONAL	(19)-134x	\$215 a month. Price \$16,000; half cash, balance four years at 5 per cent.	of South Omaha, Neb., lots 1. 2 and 3, block 146, South Omaha 1,750	Chicago, Bock Island & Pacino.	not raised the wage or improved work-
	in a well appointed office building is avail- able. At the present time we have a beautiful suite of two rooms on the fifth	CITY STEAM LAUNDRY-Shirts pressed.	ONE BLOCK FROM HARNEY	THOMAS BRENNAN, Room I, New York Life Bidg.	Ed Johnston and wife to Herman	Chicago Limited 8 2:46 am all 30 pm Iowa Local 8 7:00 am 8 4:30 pm	ditions in the private undertakings. With
	floor, with cast and south light, a large	not froned. 211 S. 11th St. Tel. Doug. 204. (15)-356	AND WALNUT HILL car line, on 30th St., a strictly modern, 6	IF YOU are thinking of building it will	Omaha		respect to "common, unorganized labor,"
	moom No. 516 is now vacant and is 14x15	OMAHA Stammerers' Institute. Ramge	rooms and reception hall, first floor finished in oak; price \$4,300. It's a gem.	pay you to see the Western Home Build- ers, rooms 21 and 23 Neb. Nat. Bank	M. Cox, lot 4, block 11, Plainview 1,500 Charles W. Eckerman and wife to Hattie P. Goodrich, part lot 2, block	Chicago Flyer	ference somewhat faverable to British
1	with a good-aised vault; has east light. A new hard-wood floor was recently put	SEWING machines rented. Neb. Cycle Co.,	O'KEEFE REAL ESTATE CO., 1001 N. Y. Lite Bidg.	Bidg., for prices and terms. (19)-210	2. Bemis Park 4.375	Pists & Cal Express & US DM B 4160 DM	municipal employes. The report cites two causes for this condition; first, that
1	in this room. Everybody in Omaha knows the location of the Bee huliding; it is central, close to	15th and Harney. 'Phone Doug. 1968. (16)-858	(19)-M713 13	BEMIS PARK DISTRICT 8 rooms, brand new, strictly modern, \$4,000.	Higgins, lots 1 and 2 block 7, Jerome Park. 7,000 Mabel C. Higgins to Casper E. Yost,	Oki. & Texas Express.a 4:40 pm a 2:45 pm Lincoln & Pairbury Pass.a 5:46 amale:16 am	the municipal laborer is a picked man, and, second, that this class of labor is
1		MAGNETIC treatment and bath. Mms. Smith, 118 N. 15th, 2d floor.	MORTGAGES FOR SALE.	O'Keefe Real Estate Co., 1001 N. Y. Life	Mabel C. Higgins to Casper E. 10st, trustee, same	Chicago Great Western.	capable a exerting on city councils a combined pressure which obtains for them
81	and any one of them will testify as to	(18)900	We have a number of first mortgage on farms for sale that are glit edge.	Bidg. (19)-M977	E Brown w145 feet sl6 lot 18,	St. Paul & Minneapolis. 7:30 am 11:35 pm	better terms than the employing council-
	For further particulars call	FEW bargains in 2d-hand soda fountains, monthly payments. Deright, 1818 Farnan.	PAYNE INVESTMENT COMPANY, First floor N. Y. Life Eldg. Tel., Douglas 1781.	REAL ESTATE	W. Farnam Smith. trustee, to Alfred L. Anderson, part tax lot 1 in nwia		lors accord to the men they hire in their private capacity for similar work. "No
	THE BEE BUILDING	(16)-549 SYRINGES, rubber goods, by mall; cut	- I VI., LOUGINE 1101.	Canada.	nw1/2 3-15-13 500	Illinois Central.	street car undertaking in Great Britain
	CO.	prices. Send for free catalogue. Myers- Dillon Drug Co., Omaha. (18)-859	WHY PAY RENT	SOUTHERN Manitoba, near Morris, three	Thomas C. McDonald et al, lot 3, block 53, South Omaha	Chicago Express 5 7:29 am a 3:45 pm Minn. & St. Paul Exp., 5 7:39 am a 3:55 pm Chicago Limited 6:00 pm a 3:38 am Minn. & St. Paul Limid.a 3:30 pm a 5:39 am	the sense in which the word is applied
	ITTH AND FARNAM.	400 TELEPHONE poles, all sizes, must	When you can buy a 6-room	quarter sections of the choicest dry, clean prairie land; deep black loam; can all be		Chlumon & North monthema.	twenty-one years' term of the franchise,
ΞĽ.	(15, -434	be sold regardless of price, quick, Dimock, \$11 N. 24th St., South Omaha. 'Phone 1116. (16)	modern, except furnace, on small cash payment; balance	cultivated; good locality. Norris is lo- cated in one of the richest farming dis- tricts in Manitoba, the land being well	C. G. Somers and wife to Abraham	Chicago Daylight \$ 7:06 am all:54 pm St. Faul-M'apolis Exp. \$ 7:50 am al0:00 pm	authorities, the enormous cost of par-
	Stores.	BENNETT'S plano department has been	monthly. House is new and	adapted for wheat growing. The owner, not being a farmer, needs the money for	9-15-12 John E. George to Lora Power, will lot 2, block 382, South Omaha, and	St Paul-M'apolis Exp.s 7:50 am a10:00 pm Chicago Local	liamentary powers and local assents and various other restrictions non-existent in
	FOR RENT-Large store room, with good basement, 2468 So. 16th St., \$15.	fire pianos are being sold for a fraction	weil built, permanent walks. Within walking distance.	business, hence a great bargain. For par- ticulars address George C. Popham, Box	other land. 1 George & Co. to same, n'4 lot 11.	Chicago Passenger & 6:30 pm a 5:30 am Chicago Bpecial & 6:06 pm a 5:30 am St. Paul-M'polis Limita & 6:30 pm a 7:49 am Los Angeles Limitad & 6:30 pm a 12:36 pm	the United States, shachie and impoverish
	C. M. BACHMANN, 436 Paxion Bik. (15)-M716	of their real value. (18)-564	Rents for \$3 per month. Price,	663, Winnipeg, Manitoba. (20)991 Jyz Kansas.	block 80, South Omaha, and other	Los Angeles Limited a 9:30 pm al2:36 pm Overland Limited al0:00 pm a 5:23 am	and consequently forbid an intelligent in-
	STORE ROOM, 1102 N. 18th St., 120. BEMIS, PAXTON BLK.	PLEAIING Buttons, Ruching,	42,400. O. C. OLSEN	setters in Automation	Edward Kelpin and wife to John H. Kelpin, lot 5, Kelpin Place	Fast Mail Bloux City Local	illustrate possibilities in America through
3	'Phone Douglas 185. (15)-414	Dyeing and cleaning, sponging and shrink- ing-only 5c per yard. Send for price list and samples.	101 S 16th St. Main Floor.	WANTED-Agents to represent us in the sale of our Kansas lands. Write for par- ticulars. Globe Land and Investment Co.,	Total amount of transfers\$53,982	Fast Mail Twin City Limited 8:28 pm a 7:56 am Overland Limited 8:28 pm a 9:21 am	change from private to municipal owner- ship. British tranways have always
1	OFFERED FOR SALE	GOLDMAN PLEATING CO., 16 Douglas Block. Tel. Douglas 1986.	144 B. ANN BELL (19)-M678 9	Omaha, Neb. (20)-897	LECAL NOTICES	Norfolk-Bonesteelb 7:40 am alo:25 am	hear continuistal as her the farmer
	Fencing.	(15)—\$81	A SNAP	Minnesota.		Casher-Shoshoni 1:00 pm a 5:06 pm	undertakings may be taken over by the
	ANCHOR and iron fencing; wire fencing ad per foot, 36 N. 17th St. Tel. Red 84.	BACHELOR girl, cultured, pretty, will wed physician, widower established. Farmer menns, under fifty don't answer. Address	8-ROOM MODERN HOME	By owners, a fine improved section (644	PROPOSALS FOR LAYING WATER MAINS-Sealed proposals will be received by the city clerk of the city of Randolph	Hastings-Superiorb 3:00 pm b 8:05 pm Fremont-Albionb 6:02 pm b12:56 pm Los Angeles Limiteda 9:50 pm al2:35 pm	properties with that end in view. Com-
1.5	(16)-\$42	Y542 care of Bee, (18)-M545 12x	Plastered Attic. 2 blocks from 9th St. car.	acres) in Polk county, Minnesota, five miles east of Crookston; worth \$35 per acre; our price for 20 days to close a	Nebraska, at his office until the 23d day of	Wabash.	pared with the remarkable changes for the better in wages and hours in the
14.1	Furniture.	THE SALVATION ARMY solicits cast-off	South front.	marche another and at \$100 man south Tourdoon &	nishing and laying of 0,000 feet of 4-men		American street car industry under com- panies, the best of the British municipal
	2D-HAND furniture bought and sold; busi- ness on the square. Rusenberg, formerly	clothing: in fact, anything you do not need. We collect, repair and sell, at 114 N. 11th St., for coast of collecting, to the	2570 Poppleton Ave.	Nebraska.	water mains with six 4-inch double nozzie fire hydrants for 2%-inch fire hose together with all necessary fittings for all mains	Stanberry Local (from Council Hiuffs)b 5:00 pmbi0:15 am	labor improvements seem hardly me
	with Chicago Furniture Co., 103 S. 14th. D. 5855. (16)M970 Jv27	worthy poor. Call 'phone Doug, 425 and wagon will call. (8)-all	(19)—M509 9	FIRST-CLASS Nebraska farms and ranches for homes or investment. Bemis, Omaha,	and hydrants. Bids to include the dig-	Missouri Pacific. K. C. & St. L. Exp 5 9:00 am a 6:55 am K. C. & St. L. Exp all 15 pm a 5:35 pm	Foreign to American Genium
	FURNITURE for 4-room cottage for sale cheap. Call 1412 Chicago.	PRIVATE CONFINEMENT HOME-Mrs.	\$2,400	(20)-M978	the established grade of said city, and not less than five feet below the surface of the	Nebraska Local 100 pm all:40 am	
10.1	(16)-M756 15x	Dr. King, 1259 N. 24th St. Tel. Doug. 8559. (18)-983	For a splendid 7-room house, with fur- nace, mantle and grate, gas, city water.	North Dakota.	connections and extras as shown by the	Chi & Colo. Special 7:02 am 11:45 pm	clares, it is seen to be a project to resistet men in their activities by methods foreign
	FOR SALE-Chean, furniture and stoves. 201 S. 38th St. Call evenings. (16-85 15x	MAGNETIC Onteology and massage.	cistern, fine barn, beautiful snace, fruit, shrubbery, lot 50x120, south and east front.	10,200 ACRES of land in Mercer county, North Dakota, as a whole or in small lots,	nos of the said for the laving and furnish-	Overland Limited \$135 pm \$137 am	to the American ganius, while in practice.
	Pianos, Organis, Musical Instruments.	Room 2, 1204 Farnam St., 2d floor. (15)M926 Jy26	Can show property any time. PAYNE, BOSTWICK & CO., Sixth Floor. New Tork Life Bidg.	for sale on easy terms. H. E. Skinner, 1016 Guaranty Loan Bldg., Minneapolls. (20)-M162 9x	and the balance to be paid in warrants	BURLINGTON STA-10TH & MASON	it has failed to make out the case of its advocates as in the least measure a step
11	FOR SALE All planos unsold in Bennett's	A MIDDLE-AGED, well-to-do gentleman of good appearance, no bad habits, desires	Sixth Floor, New Tork Life Bidg. (19)-801 8-	South Dakota.	drawn on the general fund of said city. All bids must be accompanied by a certi- fied check equal to 19 per cent of the amount bid, as a guarantee that if the bid is accepted the bidder will enter into con- tract to perform and carry out the bid. The city reserves the right to reject any	Basiington. Leave. Arrive.	forward in promoting the best interests of the employes of the enterprises investigated
27	since the fire have been removed to 402 S. 15th St., where every one will be sold re- gardless of price. Come and get one at	acquaintance of a healthy, good looking maiden or widow between 25 and 38. Ob-	3211 SEWARD ST.	ARE YOU Interested in South Dakota? If	amount bid, as a guarantee that if the bid is accepted the bidder will enter into con-	Denver & Californiaa 4:10 pm a 4:10 pm Northwest Speciala 4:10 pm a 4:10 pm Black Hillsa 4:10 pm a 4:10 pm	or of the occupations most closely inter- woven with them, or of the nation's broad-
1	your own price. (16)-Ma79	ject, matrimony. Triffers and divorced excused. Full description in first letter; confidentially. Address Post Box 3, Sia.	Owner wants to sell, 7-r.,	BO write to the A. C. Brink Land Co. of Pierre, S. D., concerning the 25,000 acres	The city reserves the right to reject any or all bids. E. S. MAILLIARD, City Clerk.	Black Huis	
	SPECIAL	-C. Omaha, Neb. (18)779 9x	gas, bath, city water. See us and we will show you	Sully counties. They will answer you gladly. (20,-M379 Al	deside at	Northwest Express 5 20 pm a 6.65 am Nebraska Doints 5 30 am a 6.10 pm Nebraska Express 5 305 am 6 6.10 pm Lincoln Fast Mali	Mr. Sullivan in his report says: My colleague and myself, in closing our
	, OI LUIAL	OMAHA Steam Paste Co., manufacturers	OFFEFE REAL ESTATE CO.		SEALED BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Secretary of State at	Lincoln Local Sice and Sice and	the British gas undertakings visited, agree
1	DIANO	pure flour paste," 2210 Cuming, Telephons Douglas 1531. (13)	1001 N. Y. Life Bidg. (19)-M478 19	REAL ESTATE LOANS	Lincoln, Nebraska, on or before July 13, 1997, for the construction of a brick cattle been size 174355 feet to be located upon	Louisville & Plattam'th.b 5:19 pm bl0:20 ata Bellevue-Plattsmouth 8:29 pm a 7:46 am Plattamouth-Iowa b 4:10 am	"Summarizing what precedes, with the exception of the twelve-haur stations of
1	PIANO	PAINFUL burns, any sore or skin hurt quickly healed by Batin skin cream. 25c.	5 Rooms,	Statement and the statement of the state	barn, size l74x256 feet, to be located upon the State Fair Grounds at Lincoln. Plans and specifications now on file in this office.	Bellavue-Plattamoura	the South Metropolitan company, and taking into account the general level of
	DADGANG	THE ELITE Newly established mas-	all modern, payed street, furnace,	PRIVATE MONEY-F. D. Wead, 1820 Doug. (22)-215	GEO, C. JUNKIN, Secretary Board of Public Lands and Buildings. 3x5-D4t	All Los on The same	taking into account the general level of wages in the several localities, it cannot be said that there is any material differ- ence between the public and private under-
	BARGAINS	expert lady operator. Room 200 Barker block, 15th and Farnam. (15)-808 9*	porceiain bath. 19th and Leavenworth.	\$1,600,000 TO LOAN on business and resi- dence property in Omaha; lowest rates;	NOTICE TO. BOND BUYERS-FOR SALE - 516,000 of 20-yr. school bonds. issued by	Iowa Local	takings in the wages of stokers or in the
		WANTED-Good wife; must be good house-	STRINGER, Paxton Bik.	dence property in Omata; lowest rates; no delay. Thousas Brennan, Room 1, N. Y. Life. (22)-219	school district No. 13 of Madison Co., Neb.,	Kansas City & St. Joe., a10:45 pm a 5:30 am Kansas City & St. Joe., a 9:15 am a 6:10 pm	takings in the wages of stokers or in the average wages of the shift workers in the retort houses. The differences that becur do not show a prevalence one way or the other, but they tend to follow presty closely
	Cottage upright, used only 1 year \$ 62 Kimball, upright, large size 30	keeper. C. E. Brooks, care James Hictt, Cambridge, Neb. (15)-MRE 9*	(19)-M638	WANTED-City loans and warrants. W. Farnam Smith & Co., 1339 Farnam St.	a per cent int. option of pay't after 5 yrs. Denomination 1500. Sealed bids to be opened July 12: accompanied by certified check of \$200C. A. MILLER, Secy., Newman Grove.	Wenster STA	other, but they team to relieve presty cleasify, the general level of wages in the locality, irrespective of whether the undertaking is
	Binger, upright, walnut chae	I IULING man, stranger, holding fine post-	LIST your property with the Western Home Builders, rms. 22-33 Nebraska Nati, Bank Bidg. (19)-714	(32) 129	Neb. Jyddial		wanawad her a mountainalize or her a methoda
1	wood do mons, fille Lotte, 158	Address M 533, Bee: (18) M 555 10g	FOR DENT-10 modern house Sit	COANS on improved Omaka property O'Keers R. E. CO., 1001 N. Y. Life Bidg. (22)-271		Chicago, St. Paul, Bluncapelis & Omaha.	company. The case of the tweive-hour shifts of the South Metropolitan company is peculiar and requires the discussion of another aspect of the question-the amount
	Easy payments of in to 16 per month. SCHMOLLER & MUELLER,	REAL ESTATE	Jones Bt. Telephone owner for keys, Webster 1856. (19)-507	LOANS on improved city property. W. H. Thomas, 665 First National Bank Bidg	Office nours, 8:00 to 2:30 a. m., 12:09 to 2:30 p. m. Telephone Barney 539.	Twin City Passenger b 6:26 am b 8:10 pm	another aspect of the question-the amount of work done by the stokers."
	111-113 Farnam St. Phone Dougias 165.	REAL ESTATE DEALERS.	10 ACRES	(23)-426	OMAHA VETERINARY HOSPITAL	Bloux City Pansengers 2:00 pm all:20 am Emerson Localb 5:45 pm b 8:10 am Emerson Local 5:45 am c 5:50 pm	Workman Runs Amuck.
1	(10)	RUSSELL & M'RITRICK CO., 422 Ramge.	Just outside city limits, close to Omaha and South Qmaha. Price reduced to \$1,750	\$600 TO \$50,000 TO LOAN at lowest rates, no delay. GARVIN BROS., 1604 FARNAM	2810 Mason Street, Omaha, Neb.	Missouri Pacific. Local via Weeping	NEW YORK. July &- Becoming sud- dently insane, probably from heat, while
	ELEGANT Uuright plano, nearly new, very cheap, 65 N. 26 St. (15)-MT07 15	W. H. TURRELL, 16 Patterson Bik. Doug.	if sold quick. Owner needs money.	LOWEST RATES-Bemis, Paxton Block	H. L. Ramacciotti, D. V. S., Deputy State	Water	at work on the new building of the Trust company of America at 27 Wall street to-
	KIMBALL upright plano, fine condition.	PAYNE INV. CO., 1st floor N. Y. L. Doug.	HICKS REAL ESTATE CO.	(22)-221	and City Veterinarian, Food Inspector, Chief Surgeon, D. C. Scott, D. V. S., Hos-	a Dally, b Dally except Sunday, d Daily	day, a plasterer ran amuck with a batchet among his fellow workmen. He attacked
	(10)-617 1ex	1 100L (19)-00	(19)-MOSS 9	WANTED-Chy loans B. C. Poters & Co. (23)-235	pital Burgeon.	except Saturday & Sunday only. • Daily	three of them, two of whom were probably fatally injured.
15			والمراجع والمحاكم وحاديها		1 · · · ·		