In Birdville

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He puts the bad Birdies to flight

CHILDREN CHANGED IN TYPE

Straight Hair.

Is the Change Due to the Artists of Children or to Modern Methods of Bringing Up Children Scientifically?

The fashion in children has changed There is a quaint humor in the thought that should tickle even a sociologist and set him on lightsome speculations.

For we are not dealing, mind you, with the ponderous, patriarchal aspect of the subject. We all know that the good old fashioned family of anywhere from ten to twenty-two children would now he held to be as out of place as an uproartous laugh or a burst of sobs, and that as to the vexed question of upbringing such maxims as "spare the rod and spoil the child" and 'children should be seen and not heard" are now very much out of date.

No! it is not the metaphysical, satistical, pessimistic phase of the question which is under discussion, but just the superficial side of it with which artists have to deal, the actual change of fashion as to what the admired type of child should be. Mothers, if they have not already made the discovery, will please take notice

The change in fashion seems to be chiefly in the matter of hair and legs. Once upo a time a robust cupid or a neat fairy in ringlets was the sort of child worth bonst ing of. Now an awkward little thing or pipestems with straggling locks is earnestly admired. Straight hair was once almost a deformity. Most folks over 20 can remember the trouble, not to say disgrace that beset a straight haired child and its mother, the taunts they suffered and the torments, in the line of artificial aids to



THE ROBUST CUPID AND THE NEAT FAIRY OF THE OLD SCHOOL

curliness, such as rags, papers and in- in time become utterly indifferent to wet numerable tiny braids, not to mention feet. legged offspring.

Times have changed indeed. The modern infant as drawn by popular illustrators has usually straight hair cropped smartly about the neck and fashion seems to be in favor of a spindling, knockkneed pigeon toed effect about the legs which is fondly supposed to embody the innocent weakness and naive awkwardness of childhood. This fancy for aboriginal turned in toes proves that the snip snaps are banished as severely as all the other bogics, for they used to be a most effective discourager of toeing in when some savage bachelor uncle threatened with suggestive clashing of the big paper shears to call them in to snip off the offending toes.

You may see the modern types of child in books and inngazine illustrations, charmingly comical, with all the angular uncera puppy. The old type, beautifully rounded and finished with cherubic face and the grace of a kitten, will be found in engravings and old pictures.

Has the childish physique really changed, or is the vision of the artist, aided by public sentiment, entirely responsible for the change in the child type? Perhaps you may think that the noble children of the old Italian masters were ideal, but last His parents came from the north of Italy and body kindly displayed by his one little open garment.

Surely, one does sometimes see trim. graceful little girls with tapering, neatly that crops of ringlets are now very rare. the cause of its downfall as a fashion. A surfeit of little Lord Fauntleroy curls immediately preceded the present universal

cropping. It cannot be denied that the art of Kate Greenaway had a positive and wide reaching influence on the externals of child life. She actually inspired a much needed reform in the comfort and simplicity of children's clothes by her revival of the tovable

This can scurcely be said of Boutet de record the changing fashions in childish Mouvel, who, though he owed much to hair and legs? Kate Greenaway, was in a stricter sense the founder of the modern school. In his demure little awkward figures there is a world of meaning.

They are full to running over with the humor of childlife and express its emotions, though the drawing of a head is merely a simple oval with two dots for nose and some delicate accents for eyes and mouth. In a letter published in the Century Mouvel explains his method of representing children thus:

"I have learned that there is one all important element which we must seek in everything which we would reproduce, and which for want of a more definite word we may call soul, the spirit of the object represented. In comparison with this sense of individual character all else is unimpor-

If this grasp of the character, the soul. of the modern child, such as the modern artist represents it to be, is the real rea-

son for the complete change in the physical type, we have a situation of the gentlest trony. Here we have a small person who is surrounded from his birth by the in-The Fashion New is for Thin Legs and orable laws of sanitation Everything is sterilized from its food to its clothing.

The period at which it begins its athletic training is sometimes as early as 3 months, GONE ARE THE RINGLETS AND CHUBBINESS but fresh air and cold baths are always on tap and lunches between meals are discouraged from the very beginning. Later it is coaxed gently into study by all manner of pleasant bypaths from kindergartens to nature study classes, and its amusements are legion, including a wealth of picture books and every toy that human ingenuity can invent.

And yet the modern artist draws the and acts of the child which is now rife." modern child thin, shapeless, hesitating, restrained, pensive and wistful. Take the other side of the picture. As Mr. Early

"The old time child was of as little imrtance in domestic, social or ethical relations as his childish successor is of great importance today. There was none of that exhaustive study of the motives, thoughts The theories which governed his physical being would now be thought destructive degree. In all the old time behavior books the hands and face were the only portions of his body which a child was urged to wash, but there was a curious hardening fancy introduced by Leoche which demanded that the child's shoes should be so thin that they might leak and let in water, by which means he would



curls made with soap and baked before | Bosides the terrific doses of drugs with the fire. Similarly the possession of a which his system was wrecked, he was child with a handsome round leg and a treated with many revolting domestic small foot was a blessing to make envious nostrums. One of the principal ingredithose mothers who had infinite trouble in ents of Venice treacle was vipers, and keeping up the stockings on their thin snall water was a trusted remedy for many ills. Children, both boys and girls, were dressed in every item exactly like their fathers and mothers, and boys were kept "coats" until 4% or 5 years old, which

cans that they were the long petticoat and apron of a grown woman. Learning, which was ardently desired. was acquired by the hardest labor. From hornbook and primer the small scholar stepped straight into the Latin grammar, which he was expected to master even if he went through the book twenty times. Mrs. Earle tells of a minister who, while he was shaving each morning, had his

little son, aged 5, stand on a footstool by his dressing table and read Latin to him. The father also had a copy of the book open before him that he might correct errors and sometimes was so angered at what he thought the boy's slowness of tainty of limb, the awkward wistfulness of progress and bad pronunciation that he would throw the book at the child and once felled him from the footstool to the floor. This was discipline, and of it the old time child had full and plenty, of every degree and variety from "thimel pie," which was a smart rap on the head from a heavy thimble, to an application of the rod, which was a bundle of birch twige.

No moral suasion in his lot. "Children were taught a profound respect summer a veritable Raphael cherub was of their parents, teachers and guardians seen todding about a Vermont orchard, and implicit, prompt obedience." They were also thoroughly drilled in manners and to be sure, but there was the beautiful courtesy. The amusing picture book was creature of some three years with dancing unknown, but instead they were regaled gold brown curls and magnificent limbs with such literature as this: "A Token for Children, Being an Exact Account of the Conversion, Holy and Exemplary Lives and Joyful Deaths of Several Young Children."

There was scant time allowed for play. finished legs, though it must be confessed and diligence in some really useful occupation such as chores for the boys and sewing It is possible that the very difficulty of and other household tasks for the little reaching the ringlet ideal may have been girls was early insisted upon. They had only the simple games which had been handed down from remote antiquity and a few crude toys, and yet with all these drawbacks to a carefree childhood they are nade to appear plump, rosy, active and

What is the explanation? Have children really changed and may the apparer t anomaly be justified by the theory that the old-time child, robust and hearty in spite of hardships, is an example of the survival of fashions of 1800, and her tender way of de- the fittest, while the modern child, delicate picting the unconscious charm and simple and discontented, shows the evil results of helplessness of childhood was a revelation. too much pampering? Or are the artists But she did not sacrifice beauty to humor. entirely responsible for it in their effort to

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