EDITORIAL SECTION. Pages 9 to 16.

THE OMAHA DAILY BEE.

The Bee's Sunday Magazine Features Out-top Those of All Competitors.

ESTABLISHED JUNE 19, 1871.

OMAHA, SATURDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 16, 1905.

SINGLE COPY THREE CENTS.





A trial

15c

We make our own Breakfast Sausage. Made fresh daily from selected pig pork. will convince you it's the best sausage on the

Detailed Description of an Institution Claimed to Surpass Every Packing Plant in the Country-Millions Invested.

REMARKABLE FEATURES OF THE BUSINESS

COTTON BLANKET-Large 11-4 size-in gray, tan or white-

special for Saturday-per pair, only

The atrict observance of the old Mosiac law in the slaughter of cattle is one of the most remarkable features in the business of the New York Butchers' Dressed Meat company, which is making a determined fight against the American Beef trust. In the most modern and complete abattoir in the world, which has recently been erected on the corner of Eleventh avenue and Thirty-ninth street in New York City, every head of cattle is being killed by some one of nine specially selected Jewish rabbis, in strict accordance with the laws laid down by Moses for the children of Israel before they entered the Promised Land many centuries ago. Every head of cattle before being slaugh-

tered is examined by these rabbis, and after death its entrails are also examined for the least trace of disease, which, if found, causes its prompt rejection. One of the requirements of the Mosale law is that the animal shall be in perfect condition after death. For this reason they are not allowed to stun it with a blow on the forehead from an axe, as is the custom in nearly all of the other abattoirs. According to the Mosale law, the killing must be accomplished by one clean stroke of a knife across the throat and the blood must be allowed to flow from the wound naturally, so as to leave the carcass in perfect condition. If a nick is discovered in the knife after the operation, caused by contact with the neck bone, the animal killed with it must be rejected.

The new abattoir plant in which this work has begun was planned and built only is provided with a friction hoist for allogafter experts had visited and examined all of the leading abattoirs in this country and for dropping the animal and lifting it, with Canada. They took the best features of the spreaders, ready to be split, washed all the plants examined, and to them added and taken to the chill room on the fourth improvements which probably make the floor. All the holsts are electrically driven New York abattoir the finest plant of its by six fifteen-horse power electric motors. kind in the world. The organizers of the Each killing pen has a capacity of 300 movement were encouraged to take up cattle daily, making the total number of the grate bars of the furnace, where they this fight against the main business of the cattle that can be killed daily in all pens Beef trust because of their success in the 2.800, or 16.800 for six week days. fat rendering business in this city. Seven years ago they were compelled to do their for small stock, killing block and toilets. wn fat rendering because of the extor- This floor occupies only about one-half of ing adjoining. The basement is divided tions of the trust. That business was a the area of the building, forming a gallery into two separate rooms, the boller room success from the start and has been com- on the north and west sides of the main

bined with the present new abattoir. The new abattoir building is seven stories In no part of it is there any wood or any patent air coolers, one 100-ton capacity

goads were used with spikes in the end cold storage or chill rooms are on the it would result in wounds which would fourth, third, second, first and basement, first lot of steers that came in were brought make the rabbis reject the animals. Two large white steers named Jim soil The general offices and directors' rooms lke, in honor of two men who have been are on the second floor and the sales- there may be in the ownership of the prominent in the new enterprise, have rooms are in both the first story and basebeen frained to lead droves of cattle up the mentinclines to the pens on the roof. They are so accustomed to the work that when placed in front of the incoming draves they nove steadily up the incline, followed by their unsuspecting victims. The floor of the roof pens is composed of vitrified brick with tight joints and is well drained, so that it can be readily cleansed with water

from a hose. The manure from the roof is removed by means of an iron chuts lead-

1.25

ing to metal bins on the ground floor,

The Killing Floors. The main killing floor, in the fifth story, has killing beds, which are all of blue stone, with tight joints, thoroughly water proof and nonabsorbent. The walls are of enamel brick. The ceiling is high and the room is light and well ventilated. After heing killed the animals are cut up in this over a horizontal one. The vertical tanks noom and the different parts placed on are the digestors, in which the materials hooks, which are attached to overhead are. trolleys and sent to the elevators, from which they are lowered to the different cold storage apariments on the various floors. By means of steel chutes the heads. feet and pelts are transported from the killing beds to steel tanks on the first floor. On the fifth floor is the rabbia' dressing room, the government inspectors' rooms shower baths and lavatories. There are The second floor contains two blood tanks fourteen killing beds on this floor and each

and a blood drier, operating on the same principle as the apparatus just described. ing the cattle and a double friction hoist onverting the blood discharged from the killing beds directly into the blood tank and being at once submitted to the cooking and drying processes. All the residual gases and vapors that are not condensed by these processes are led off by ducts to are consumed by fire.

The power house of the abattoir is a The fifth merzanine floor contains pens three-story brick and lims stone buildkilling floor.

The fourth story contains the fat picking high, fireproof, of steel construction and department, chill rooms and refrigerating into the weighing hopper under the sidecomposed of pressed brick and limestone. machines. There are on this floor three walk in front of the building and from other material that might absorb blood or and two sixty-ton capacity, with an in- to the bunkers. The bottom of the bunk- companion.

moisture and thus create a breeding place dependent fan and electric motor for ers is provided with openings and valves, the walls are tiled with glazed brick from connections. Each cooler is enclosed in into the automatic scales and from there now.

to get over the fever and heat of their warm air is taken away from the storage directly connected to the engines of the long journey. Alongside of the incline rooms, forced by the fans through the air power house. for the cattle runs an elevated walk for coolers into the cold air ducts and thence One of the valuable concessions received the men who drive them. An ingenious back into the cold storage rooms again by the company from New York City is instrument has been invented for use by By this system the chill room chills beef a permit to drive cattle through West the men, with which, by simply touching to 38 degrees and keeps the temperature of Thirty-ninth street from the dock to its them, they can give them a slight electric all storage rooms down to 30 degrees when shock and thus urge them forward. If filled with previously chilled beef. These the street, which may be closed at such buildings and to put railroad gates across

times as the cattle are being driven. floors.

The Power House

n cars which the company has leased, as it has decided to get whatever advantage cars in which its stock is transported.

The company owns twenty-eight city Disposal of Offal, lots on Eleventh avenue between Thirty-The fat house and offal and blood dis- eighth and Fortieth streets, and as its posal machinery are located in a building business increases it expects to put up adjoining the abattoir proper, just de- more buildings. It also has a dock priviscribed. It is a five-story and cellar brick legs of 150 feet at the foot of West Thirtybuilding. The basement is used for the ninth street, leased from the city for a storing of hides, which are delivered from term of twenty years, and has laid a sixthe killing floor by a steel chute. The teen-inch salt water main out into North second floor contains the appliances for river.

disposing of the waste products of the The principal organizers of the moveslaughter house in the most sanitary man- ment for the new abattoir were Arthuner. Two complete units have been in- Bloch, president of the company; Aaron stalled and space is reserved for a third. Buchshaum, William G. Wagner and Isaac The great advantage of the unit system Fromme. All of them except the latter. is that in case any one unit is out of com- who is a lawyer, began life at the bottom mission for any reason the process does round of the ladder in the retail meat Fejervary formally announced the resignanot come to a standstill. Each unit con- business and worked their way up to the sists of two vertical tanks located directly top.

The Literary Masseuse.

thoroughly disintegrated and are crocked with steam, separating the fat from North side returned home a trifle late for the rest of the material, which is known dinner the other evening and enthusiasticas scrap. After driving off the fat the ally began talking learnedly to her hus scrap is dropped to the tank below, dried and converted into fertilizer. In many of Stephen Phillips's "Marpessa" and she band of current literature. She quoted the older establishments this scrap is flung George Bernard Shaw at him. Then pressed before drying, and this often she rattled off some verses by Mrs. Payne Whitney.

> "Hold on." he admontshed. "These woman's clubs are plunging you in beyond my depth.

"Woman's clubs!" she scouted, "I have een to my masseause."

The lady referred to a cultivated and erudite hairdresser and masseuse who is paid by the hour for instructing her patrons in the latest literature and art, while she massages their faces and manicures

their fingers .- Chicago Inter Ocean.

Art and Geography.

Among the visitors at an art exhibition. were two old ladies from the country. and pump room, with the vault under They were examining with great interest the sidewalk for the storage of coal and a has-relief of a young Greek shepherd. the weighing hopper. The ceal is dumped beneath which were inscribed the words. "Executed in terra cotta."

"I wonder where Terra Cotta is?" venthere is taken by an endless bucket chain tured the elder of the two, turning to her

liar to roof. Each floor has its tollets sheet metal construction and is directly to the automatic stokers of each boller. "Ah, well." replied the first speaker, as pratus throughout the buildine is tobil out the cold storage rooms. As soon as of production is kept and the engineer place if they execute harmless young boys riors on horseback made a dash for the sealous Whigs convinced them that they it in the "For Exchange" column on The in cork insulation. The cost of the build- the electric fans are started the air is enabled to ascertain the steam producing like that there."-Youth's Companion.

Strong Cordons of Police Called Out

to the king-emperor, Francis Joseph.

the Pawnees.

liament.

filed

'Ten cents per pound.

CIGAR DEPARTMENT.

to Preserve Order, but So Far No Disturbance Has Occurred.

BUDAPEST, Sept. 15-Since early this said that if the Dog Soldier Cheyennes tury, when a committee of the council morning dense masses of workingmen have should prove worthy friends of the Skedee resolved to move it back to its original been marching to the lower house of the hand after the intended visit of the Paw-Diet for the purpose of making a de- nees to the Cheyennes next summer the monstration in favor of universal suffrage. Pawnees may listen to a proposal from the Crowds composed of other classes also Cheyennes. At this time the Cheyennes mouth Rock had been reunited in all serigathered and strong cordons of police were must be satisfied with the presents they outness to its long-estranged portion and posted near the building. Herr Julius have received .- Kansas City Journal Justh, president of the house, received the

their sacred arrows.

deputations, who presented petitions, set-CRACK IN PLYMOUTH ROCK ting forth the demands of the people. In reply. Herr Justh said his position as Crevice Filled with Cement Involves president of the house prevented him expressing an opinion, but he begged the a Unique Bit of people to await quietly the decision of Par-History.

at 50c and 50 Green Trading Stamps.

Work is at a standstill in all the factories, as the workers are taking part in Plymouth has been called the cradle of New England. It is on the coast, thirtythe demonstration. No disturbance had oceight miles south of Boston, and is a curred up to the time this dispatch was thriving and prosperous New England town, with good schools and churches, and town hall, and shops of all kinds, and

imfortable homes. tion of the cabinet and the prorogation On the flat strip of land that runs of Parliament until October 10, to enable 1.00 niles up and down the shore of the bay

the coalition parties to submit a program the diminutive white houses of the fishermen are crowded close together. In the center on the same flat hand strip, flanked SACRED ARROW OF CHEYENNES n both sides by the fishermen's homes, is a large, open square, forty yards from the

Indian Tribe Has Endeavored for water front: Here stands Plymouth Rock. Years to Recover Them from the first sight of which gives one a mental shock, for, no doubt, fancy has pictured an immense howider rising grandly out of the sea, but instead the visitor sees only The Dog Soldier band of Cheyenne Inan oblong, irregularly shaped gray sand dians from western Oklahoma has just stone rock twelve feet in length and five

and gave them many presents, including For a long time there waged spiritual and ponies, blankets, callco and provisions, but bitter wrangling between the opposing parwould not relinquish the sacred arrows. ties, and it even settled down upon the ner that night This applies to the cook. The Cheyennes performed what they called much-cherished Flymouth Rock, which one the mistress of the house and the hubby the lightning dance. he lightning dance. The two sacred arrows were captured more worthy position in the town square, you wind the code and the more worthy position in the town square.

from the Cheyennes in battle on Platte and the other wrangler protested it should the chain on the right first. Don't wind river. Nebraska, about sixty years ago. A not be moved an inch from its position. your watch at bedtime, as 900 men in L000 Pawnee who had previously been crippled even though they had to guard it with their have a habit of doing; wind it when you and who preferred death to the suffering pikes and guns. caused by his wounds had stationed him- Finally the stronger faction drew up their

self far in advance of the other Pawnees forces around Plymouth Rock, and in is a sign of low vitality-or salt atmoa-"Well, now, I ought to know." hesitated in a clump of hushes. As he was picking attempting to move it up the hill split it phere, or perspiration. Don't turn up your for germs. The floors are of concrete and all pumps, tanks and ammonia through which the coal is allowed to pass the other, "but I can't seem to place it just off a great many Cheyennes with his arrows they saw that it was necessary to dis- those who had attempted such a thing. Press

lodge him until an ardent Whig leader flourished his and marble plumbing, and the electric ap- connected to the air duct system through- By this method a clear record of the cost they passed on. "It must be a deradful Accordingly a bunch of Cheyenne war- sword and by eloquent appeal to the other if you have anything to trade advertise

belongs to us," he cried, "and that we will transport with all care and diligence to its

Twenty yoke of oxen drew the Whig section of Plymouth Rock up the hill, amid watered and fed and allowed to rest, so as plete circuit, and through the system the two 400 and one 100 kilowatt generators. WORK AT STANDSTILL IN FACTORIES rushed to his assistance. The Cheyennes the shouts of the throng that pushed forwere thus routed before they could regain ward around the liberty pole which was to mark the new site. The ceremony of About ten years later the Cheyennes re- dedicating the rock in its new position was covered two of their sacred arrows by giv- very impressive, and the people stood with ing the Pawnees 200 ponies. In their ne- bared heads and in reverent tones chanted gotiations here the Cheyennes were unable, their high-pitched psalms in token of to convince the Pawnees that the two ar- thanksgiving

rows still in the latter's possession should In the town square this part of Plymouth he surrendered at this time. The Pawnees Rock remained for more than half a cenposition, and join it, as best they could, to the other half. Accordingly, in 1834, on the morning of the Fourth of July, the Plythe union made complete by a mixture of cement and mortar.

Today four granite columns support a canopy of granite that offers Plymouth Rock an indifferent protection against the rain and the sun and serves to keep back. in some measure, the thousands of sightseers that come to Plymouth with only one object in view, namely, to press up around the iron bars, and to gaze through them at the revered rock, on which they sea the single inscription, cut in the middle of its face in long, plain figures, "1620."

The rock is surrounded by a high fron railing composed of alternate boat hooks and harpoons, and inscribed with the illusrious names of the forty men who drew in the Pilgrims' compact on board the Mayflower that November day as they sighted the moast that henceforth was to he their home St. Nicholas.

Greed of the Ocean.

The efforts of engineers to save Heligoland from the sea are likely to prove unavailing. Since the session of the island to Germany in 1890 Heligoland has lost much of its area, not only through the collapse of its sandy cliffs, which offer fragile resistance to the encroaching sea, but also through a sinking of its south shore. Eds gineers have been at work filling crevices with rocks and building breakwaters, but it has been found that the very sea floor on which these have been constructed is unstable. In 1890 the circumference of the island was three and three-quarter miles. It is now three miles .- New York Tribune.

Ominous Signs.

If a dish towel falls from the hand to the floor you are sure to have company at diarise in the morning and start out fresh with it. When keys rust in your pocket it

clump of bushes, their sacred arrowkeeper should not swerve from their plan of Bee want ad page.

completed a visit with the Skedee hand of feet in width at the widest point and two the Pawnees, near Pawnee. The Cheyennes at the narrowest. Across one part runs a to the number of 300 came to recover two large crack which has been filled with cesacred arrows captured from them by the ment, and which gives to Plymouth Rock Pawnees many years ago, and this visit a highly artificial appearance. The origin was the first time the two bands had met of this crack is a bit of unique history and in friendly council since the time when bears evidence to the early differences that both were on the warpath. The Pawnees at times divided the inhabitants into two entertained the Cheyennes at a war dance factions.