THE OMAHA DAILY BEE: SUNDAY, JULY 23, 1905.

COMMODORE SANUEL TUCKER Forgetter Here of the Berelation Lies in Stock Will Be Advanced (See 25 Per Cent Tuesday, August 1 an Unknown Grave.

INSTANCE OF A REPUBLIC'S INGRATITUDE

Man Who Served Faithfully and Well His Country Allowed to Die in Obscurity and Want and His Very Memory Neglected.

The removal of the remains of the naval hero, Paul Jones, from France to America in a warship, the interment of the same in this country and revival of the picturesque career of this patriot so long sleeping and neglected in an unknown grave in a foreign day, because the rapid development and land without monumental stone to mark the erection of machinery goes forward the spot where his remains reposed, vividly recall to my mind the ingratitude and neg- turning gold into the treasury every day. lect of the services by this country of another equally deserving naval hero and patriot, a contemporary of Commodore Jones, Samuel Tucker, a native of Marblehead, on Cape Cod, in the state of Massachusetts. Tucker received a naval captain's commission from Washington in 1776. and was in actual service during the revolutionary war as commodore during much days ago in which to ship oil to patrons of the time. He captured sixty-two British until the tank stations are completed. vessels, 600 pieces of cannon and 3,000 Twenty carloads of barrels will be reprisoners, besides out maneuvering the ceived during the next few days. Orders enemy's vessels and carrying John Adams for Uncle Sam refined oil are coming in safely to France as envoy. For all of this from all over Kansas and all will be filled he received the empty honor of a vote of just as fast as the refinery can turn out thanks from congress, and this was all he the oil, and the plant is now running istered mail. ever got for his invaluable services to this country and nation. After the close of the revolutionary war he removed to the town of Breeman, in my native state of Maine, where for a livelihood he followed his chosen vocation of captain of merchant vessels

Services in Second War.

During the war of 1812 with Great Britain, when English privateers and war vessels and pipe line, and in its oil field developwere devastating our commerce along the Maine coast, after the pencil of time had prices will either all be sold or advanced brow and the frost of years had whitened his hair, in a schooner with a crew of undaunted and heroic Maine sallors, armed with two brass cannon from the fort at Wiscassett, he chased, and, after a hard fight, captured the privateer Crown and drove from the coast of Maine the war vessels of the enemy which had been so successfully devastating the American commerce.

Samuel Tucker was universally honored and respected by the people of Maine who elected him one of the selectmen of the town of Breeman, where he lived. He was a member of the constitutional convention of 1520 and a presidential elector when Maine was admitted to the union, and after the state's admission was a member of the state legislature.

Defrauded of the fortune that belonged to him from his share of the prizes he captured, Commodore Samuel Tucker applied for the compensation he had justly earned as captain of the navy. This he was denied because barred by the statute of limitations. In old age he eked out a precarious existence in his accepted vocation and died in poverty in 1833. He was buried on a bleak, rocky neck of land which runs out into the tempestuous Atlantie in the town of Breeman and his ant industry in the near future. In fact, grave is unmarked and without a monu- it has already assumed very large proporment or stone to show where his remains He.

Grave Unmarked and Ignored. A few years ago the selectmen of the town of Breeman through Mr. Dingley, one of the noblest representatives in congress, chosen from the district in which bility of taking some action looking to the ing from thirty-four to seventy-five miles the town is located, presented to congress preservation of the pearl fisheries of the northwest and southeast. At present the from white men, and easier to teach, but

Will Make Net Profits of Over \$750 out that our refinery stock is good prop- Any County in Kansas Per Day.

Sixteen Thousand Dollars in a Single Day. Few people realize what a great enter-The stock is bound to advance in solid. prise the Uncle Sam refinery really is, values to 50 cents per share within the Come down to Cherryvale and see for yournext nine months and possibly in ninety self as the hundreds of barrels of crude is days. It's now or never with you if you manufactured daily into the finest grades secure stock at present prices. By sending of refined oil at profits that will in time pay draft or money order at once you can se me dividends to every stockholder. cure stock as follows: Figuring on a most conservative basis, the Uncle Sam Cherryvale plant will make net 10 profits of over Seven Hundred and Fifty Dollars (\$750) Per Day. When you buy

Uncle Sam refinery stock you secure property that is really increasing in value every with vim and energy. The refinery is now

Two Carloads of Barrels Arrive.

500 shares, \$11.00 cash and six monthly pay The Uncle Sam company is now selling ments of \$9.60 each; 1,000 shares, \$16.00 cash oll and big money is already being realized and six monthly payments of \$19.00 each: on the Cherryvale plant, just completed. 3,000 shares, \$48,00 cash and six monthly payments of \$67.00 each; 10,000 shares, \$155.00 cash and six monthly payments of \$175.00 each. Stock is nonassessable and the par value is \$1.00 per share. HOW TO SEND MONEY-Make all checks, drafts or money orders to The Uncle Sam Company, or H. H. Tucker, A., and stock will be sent promptly by regnight and day. Assets Back of This Company-Rea-

Write at once for prices on refined and fuel oil.

of the Philippines.

Organized Companies-Profitable

Snap Enjoyed by the

Sultan.

Go to 50 Cents Per Share Within Stock Will Be Advanced 25 Per Cent Nine Months, at Midnight, Tuesday, August 1.

The Uncle Sam company now has one The Uncle Sam company has met with great refinery completed and in full operasuch great success in raising the necessary capital to crowd the work, both on refinery Dollars to the stockholders of the comment, that stock advertised at the present pany and is already being increased in

117 118

MUCH WEALTH UNDER WATER Importance of the Pearl and Shell Fisheries mud, and especially one where there is a assistance whatever, and they can remain luxuriant supply of submarine weeds, coral in the water from sixty to eighty seconds. SULU GROUNDS SAID TO BE UNRIVALED

cups and a growth of coral resembling they can descend twenty fathoms (120 feet), coach whips from four to five feet in and some of the more expert even more, length. The sweeping tides and abun- but this is regarded as the extreme limit Methods Pursued by Natives and dance of living reefs are particularly favor- in naked, unhelmeted diving. The divers, able to the growth of the mother-of-pearl naked and unarmed, must possess un oyster. The so-called "pearl grounds" of daunted courage and excellent health. They the United States in the Philippines con- have to attend as carefully to their modes tain an area of about 15,225 square miles, of living and diet as do professional athutes north, the southern boundary of the must also be remarkably great. They have

erty and hundreds are buying it every day, sales on this stock running as high as

Monthly Payment Offer.

100 shares, \$3.00 cash, six monthly pay-

nents of \$2.60 each; 250 shares, \$4.00 cash

sons Why the Stock Will Certainly

and six monthly payments of \$5.00 each;

(From a Staff Correspondent.) WASHINGTON, July 22 .- The pearl and United States' islands, and 60 degrees 30 to brave dangers from the shark, swordshell fisheries in the Sulu group of the Philminutes north, and between longitude 119 fish and octopus, or devil fish, which inippine archipelago promise to be an importdegrees 35 minutes east and 123 degrees fest those waters. With the combativeeast. This area is about 105 maritime miles ness and resolution of the Moro, under from east to west and about 145 miles from proper direction, they become the most north to south. There are about 136 daring and enduring divers in the world, tions, but the manner in which it is conducted has prevented very much in the way islands in the group, nearly all inhabited, and there exists among them a keen deof actual knowledge of the industry from

some large and others small, dotting the sire to excel one another in the length coming to public notice. More than two sea surface 173 miles in length from the of time they can remain under water. years ago the secretary of state wrote to Basilan Strait, northeast to the Sibutu the secretary of war suggesting the advisa- Passage southwest, to the breadth vary-

That Will Buy Fifty Thousand Shares at Present Prices Will Secure an Oil Station for Both Refined and Fuel Oil at once,

As before stated, the Uncle Sam company is already at work installing stations in Kansas, Any man or club of men who will band together . and take Sixty Thousand shares at present prices can name the man they wish to be put in charge of the company's interests in their county and

the company will at once mence to supply them with both refined and It will 'aisa. fuel oils. install a station at their county seat town just as uickly as the machiner; can be secured from the manufacturers.

Strong Manufacturing and Rich Growing Enterprise.



be establishind in Kansas as the company ward with a vim. If you completes another refinery and increases can't buy over 100 shares take some of this stock the capacity of the one at Cherryvale The refinery and oil lands and oil produc and get lined up right for the oil industry of tions, owned and controlled by this com pany, with its franchises, pipe lines and machinery, are worth, on a conservative Kansas. If you have from one thousand to ten thoubasis, today close to Six Hundred Thou-sand Dollars. In addition to the above sand dollars to invest, come down and look these mentioned property back of this company properties over and have there are over One Hundred and Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$125,000) subscribed confidential talk with the manager and offion gilt-edged installment contracts, which cers of the company. will all be paid in during the next four months. This money is for stock that is

already allotted and on which two and three payments already have been re-mitted by the purchasors. There is not a Personnel of Company. 1 shadow of a doubt but that all of the

money will be paid promptly as it falls James Ingersoll, presidue, at from \$1,200 to \$1,600 daily during the next 120 days. Will Own Property Worth Over Five

Million Dollars in Less Than a Year. The authorized capitalization of the Uncle Sam company is Ten Million Dollars. Sixty-one per cent of this stock is now

owned by anti-trust haters of the first degree. Thirty-nine per cent of this stock, or Three Million Nine Hundred Thousand shares are still in the treasury and will be sold at from 12 to 50 cents per share. At least Eight Hundred Thousand Dollars will be raised from the remainder of this treasury stock. The proceeds from the same be invested in the development of the vast oil holdings of the company and in

ises in the past and will keep them in the future. In a year from now you will see this stock selling county is a common man's company. It takes an immense amount of capital to complete this gi-gantic undertaking, but the good work goes for-

Big Deals Are Being Closed Daily on This Stock.

Investors can depend, as before stated, on this stock advancing 25 per cent on August 1st. However, this does not mean that you have any certainty that it will remain at the present price for even the next five days. Hig deals are pending all over the United States This announcement will be read by close to Fifteen Million People The savings banks of the country are full of money that is bringing the depositor practically no income, and it is not any safer than it would be if invested in this company, as the Uncle Sam company is paying as it goes. It is not running in debt a dollar. In fact it has thousands of dollars in the treasury. Every well managed refinery company that owns its own production succeeds. The Uncle Sam company has oil lands enough to feed the present refinery and the two that will be built dur-

ing the next year for over a century. When you buy this stock you invest in one of the greatest growing enterprises in the nation. It will be to the west what the Pure Oll company is in the east. Tou should not delay an hour after reading this announcement. Send your remittance now and secure stock, for it is easily worth Twenty-Five Cents Per Share Right Now and will be selling for that in less than six weeks. Several deals for ten and twenty thousand shares have been closed in the last three days. If, however, you only take one hundred shares at \$14.00 you are welcome to join us, for this company will live and prosper by the help of its many friends and the thousands of small stock-holders and influential men who will de-mand and force a square deal for its products in every part of the union. For further particulars write or wire When you buy this stock you invest in

H. H. Tucker, Jr., Secretary, Cherryvale, Kan.

within this divine temple which was conse crated to the teaching of a universal protherhood the brethren were not only denied brotherhood but denied the right to life which God had given them and had only the right to take away. On July 6, 1415, as the sun rose over the land John Huss was taken to the outskirts of the city, where he was chained

to a stake, and as the flames rose to lash the life from his body there was heard not murmur, not a quiver of relentment came from those lips or shone from those up-lifted eyes. Thus died the hero to religious reform, died the defender of truth. As I stood by the stone which marks this spot where John Huss was burned I thought of the moment that I stood by the tomb of Napoleon: looking down a beautiful sarcophagus I thought of the extreme difference in the aims of the two. One strove to conquer the world by arms, the other to free the peoples of the world by teaching freedom of thought-one with the aim of enslaving, the other with the aim of liberating humanity.

Lesson of a Great Life,

I thought that I could indeed see the great Huss as he stood on his funeral pyre with uplifted eye and silenced lip, still the horrors and absolutism of a papal de- knowing that he was right and unfaltering in his convictions as the flames bore him teme of universal enslavement by estabpeyond. Is there in all history an example lishing a universal sect. The council was of such fidelity to a conviction and has any convoked for the purpose of amalgamating other principle liberated the people more a very diversified priesthood and exterthan the teaching of Huss? He was indeed minating originality of thought, called inspired, as are all immortalized heroes, "heresy." John Huss was a man of orig-VICTOR H. DURAS. Constance, July 1, 1905. MACHINE TO MAKE PIE learn the truth, keep the truth, defend the



The Uncle Sam company has kept its prom-

tion. This refinery is now worth, on a con-servative basis, a Quarter of a Million Falls, LeRoy, Piqua and Cherryvale. More has room for over 6,000 oil wells. Thoupipe line is arriving and being unloaded sands of barrels of oil are owned and in ready to complete and to pump oil through. storage, ready to be refined and turned furrowed his noble face and sketched his 25 per cent from present prices at midnight, capacity. The company has miles of lat-25 per cent from present prices at midnight, Tuesday, August 1. The company has miles of lat-sufficient funds to crowd the work and you should not delay an hour in sending in your remittances, for this company is now in communication with over Six Thousand States. These investors are fast finding should not delay an hour in sending in is laying more lateral lines. A franchise fields in Labette, Montgomery, Elk and alone having a capacity of One Million Six

States. These investors are fast finding and owned by the company. Forty miles the Cherokee nation. On these properties has a fifty-five acre tract close to Kanada The conditions existing in the southern In these boats the "sea gypsies," as they Britain, Germany and Spain in 1885 conwaters of the Philippine possessions of the are known, have their wives and children tains a provision allowing commerce and United States and particularly about the and sail about, living entirely upon the direct traffic of vessels and subjects of numerous islands of the Sulu archipelago, products of the sea. The Sulus, owing to Great Britain and Germany and the other are almost perfect for the development of practice from childhood, and having a fine powers with the Archipelago of Sulu, and mother-of-pearl and the pearl-bearing mol- physique, are the best divers in the world. In all its parts, which are declared absolusk, which requires a reefy bottom near They go in head first and without artificial lutely free, and also grants the rights of fishing. This, of course, would include the

> agreement with the sultan of Sulu, taken in connection with this article of the proto col, would be considered as having force under the treaty of Paris, concluded between the United States and Spain, at the lose of the Spanish war. This will be ubject of negotiation whenever the United States attempts to prevent various comand lie between latitude 40 degrees 45 min- letes. Their powers of staying in water panles from operating in the pearl grounds of the Sulu group. Another question has already been brought up by the claim of a certain Englishman presented to the War department, in which he asserts fishing rights over a large portion of the Sulu group, and especially the larger islands of Palawan and other sections of the Philippines occupied by the Moros. This Englishman has already presented his claim to the War department, but his rights have been

> > Divers Compared.

The Malay divers are quick to learn

Complications Likely to Ensue.

The United States government is likely to

Sulu group, as, apart from the fact that

operate on the pearl grounds, English and

MARTYRDOM OF JOHN HUSS Life and Labor of the Great Bohemian Reformer Recalled. pearl fishing. It is a question whether the CITY OF CONSTANCE AND ITS HISTORY Monuments of the Past That Speak

ent Day.

questioned for several reasons, principally on the ground that the sultan of Sulu cannot control that large and extensive group of islands. His authority must be confined cree. The papal schism was indeed a

Across the Abyss of Years to the People of the Pres-

In view of the fact that my visit to the city of Constance is so imminent to the anniversary of the day that the great Bo-

hemian reformer and martyr was condemned to death by the Universal council of 1414 and burned at the stake the following year on July 6, I feel constrained to write a few lines about the city. The historic landmarks that have left their imprint upon this storm center of the

truth even unto death."

lake

attractive scenery.

concluded here.

About as High as Omahs

Constance is one of the most beautiful

towns in all of Europe, situated about 400

meters above the level of the sea, at the

point where the Rhine issues from the Lake

of Constance to enter the lower lake. The

old city of Constance, chief town of the

Lake district of the grand duchy of Baden.

with 22,000 population, is by its active trade

The climate is very agreeable in summer,

as the vast surface of the lake has a neu-

the breezes blowing from the mountains.

The Chronists Schulthais mention Con-

Freedom Early Established.

free city of the empire until 1548. Alrendy

honorably mentioned. In 1919 Constance decided the destiny of the German empire

by opening its doors to Frederick II and

it was the stormy center of the Reforma-

tion and the focal point of the events dur-

(1414-1418) sat and there were present, be

XXIII, twenty-six princes, 140 counts, more

than twenty cardinals, seven patriarchs,

twenty archbishops, ninety bishops, 600 pre-

lates and doctors, and about 4,000 priests

The mandates and decrees of this council

are well known to the reader of history

acted by that body of unreasonable men

gotten. Huse and Jerome were burned

an end. The landmarks of the martyrdom

are still unhealed and never to be for

sides Emperor Sigismund and Pope John

During the middle ages the town was a

reformation are very well preserved today and only go to exemplify and commemorate

known unless measures were taken to ever been taken.

lantic beat high and rebounded and receded with a dismal roar. How vividly at this time and in this connection am I reminded of the ingratitude of the human race.

Socrates and the Greek philosophers taught that the first and greatest crime that could be committed was ingratitude and the second was neglect of parents. Another Greek sage said: "To pass now to the matter of gratitude and ingratitude; there never was any so abandoned and base as not to admire the former and detest the latter."

Seneca, I think, said: "Of all the guilty train of human vices, base ingratitude is the most to be abhorred and detested." WILLIAM GASLIN.

Alma, Neb., July 11, 1905.

Fatal Wreck in Texas.

EL PASO, Tex., July 22.-Engineer Thompson and Fireman Taylor have been killed in a wreck of westbound passenger train No. 16 on the Galveston, Harrisburg & San Antonio railway, fifteen miles west of Sanderson, Tex., caused by spreading of the rails. The spikes holding the rails the ralls. The spikes holding the ri down it is reported had been removed.



WHO QAEROT BE SURED.

The uniformity successful has Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription proven in all forms of Female Weakness, Prolapsus, of Falling of Womb, and Leucorrhea, that, after over a third of a century's experience in curing the worst cases of these distreasing and debilitating allowests, Dr. Pierce now feels fully warranted in offering to pay \$500 in each for any case of these discases which he carnot curse.

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a petition stating that "the grave of Com-

snores the waves of the tempestuous At- to the Philippine islands.

Under the Sultan's Control. On account of the importance of the pearl

fisheries in the Philippine group it will probably be necessary for the United States to carry on the work in a businesslike tomed to the water and ceases to dive for to negotiate with the sultan of Bulu in order that this government shall obtain complete control and disposition of this valuable industry. The sultan of Sulu has practically absolute sway in the group of tion of the ground by sounding with a two and a half minutes, while the great- ing all concessions made by Spain previous islands where the pearls are found, and leaden weight, coated with soap, which est depth attained by divers noted by wit- to American occupation. At the same time, under the Spanish laws and the Moro cus- brings to the surface samples of the bot- nesses is seventeen and a half fathoms, the theory upon which the American gov toms, he has exercised jurisdiction and assumed ownership of everything from the search in that particular locality is and a half fathoms in the presence of an sions of contracts made by the sultan of from an indefinite line in the China sea of coral or grass seed, the boat is anchored temperature of the air must range about made and confirmed by the Spanish govwest of Palawan to an indefinite line in and operations are immediately com- 75 degree, Fahrenhelt, and the water about ernment. Until the legal status of the the ocean east of the chain of islands menced. The diver equips himself practic- 70 degrees for successful pearl diving.

the most valuable product of the comthe shells and 30 to 40 cents in gold.

Jalo as valuable as the mother of pearl. Some is doubtful whether such rights granted at Singapore. by the sultan of Sulu will be recognized.

Sulu Grounds Said to Be Unrivaled. Although all pears and shell fisheries are covered with water, they are always not very great. They dive without any technically referred to as "grounds," a designation that has been used for a great many years. The Sulu "grounds" known up to the present time have been for two minutes and return to the surface practically unknown to the world at large and very little to commerce, but experts who have made an investigation say that fifteen dives in the course of a morning so far as the quality of the product and and often obtains shells enough, without the possibility of development are con- counting the chances of securing pearls. cerned, these "grounds" rank with the in five or six dives to support himself and famous ancient 'grounds" of Ceylon and family for a month. Slaves are compelled and that the natives give him the pearls the Persian gulf and the more modern to go out more frequently and dive oftener. that are obtained with the shells, he has areas developed in Australia and Torres. The pearling season in the Sulu group is made various agreements with companies strait. Some authorities say that the Sulu from April to December, during which who are now operating and intend to archipelago now contributes the greatest months it is conducted with the greatest number of the finest pearls known to activity. The natives use boats or small Chinese companies paying him for the commerce, while others say that while the canoes, which are well built and capable privilege. There are also contracts known pearls are very valuable and can be ob- of realisting rather flerce weather. They to have been made by the sultan with certained in large quantities, the principal are equipped with the Malay triangular tain Germans for the privilege of pearl feature of the commerce will be the mother mast and the sail is of grass matting and fishing. An article of the protocol signed pearl and other shells, 08

Philippine Islands for the benefit of the most productive pearl grounds can be found their powers of endurance are inferior to a petition stating that "the grave of Come Inductive pears and the sound of the Sulus. The Polynesian divers the right to grant away valuable franmediately directed the governor general of aran cluster of the Tawi-Tawi group. The are very superior, and the women are betprovide a permanent memorial monument the Philippines to make a thorough investi- depths range from thirty to eighty feet, ter than the men. These people anoint view of the commodore's services gation of the pearl fisheries of the Sulu the most favorable for naked or unhel- their bodies with cocoanut oil before going It would seem that the least congress could group with a view to protecting the inter- meted diving. The Tapul group is also into the water. In western Australia the do would be to grant the prayer of the ests of the United States government. Un- particularly famous for the excellence of native divers, after proper training, go in petition." This petition was pigeon-holed der this authority the governor general of its pearl grounds, and the superiority, and feet first and turn in the water, this form and on it no action, as I understand, has the Philippines has made a complete inquiry quantity of the output. Throughout these being considered less exhausting than and gathered all information possible con- island waters the depth seldom attains head first. But the Sulu divers disdain to Many a time have I salled past this cerning the pearl and shell fisheries, and more than sixty feet, and the average is imitate the Australian methods and plunge rocky, bleak, barren cape and neck of land the various reports which he has submitted about half that figure. Experts declare in head first. In training for diving, atwhere the remains of this hero lie, ex- are an important part of the bureau of in- that there are very few pearl shells in the tempts are first made in about three tending into the ocean against whose formation in the insular division, relating Sulu waters under nine fathoms (fifty-four fathoms (eighteen feet) and even this depth

feet). Methods of Pearl Fishing.

diving apparatus and all paraphernalia three feet). A man who has been accusmanner. These operators do not waste a few months, experiences great suffer- vious contracts with the suitan of Sulu time in sending down a diver to find ing in the ears when again he takes to whether or not pearls exist in the bot- the water. There is a record of one diver tom of the sea, but ascertain the condi- remaining below 180 beats of the pulse, or by that clause in the Paris treaty confirmtom. If mand and gravel are found, the or 105 feet. This same man made fifteen straits south of Mindanao to Borneo, and abandoned, but if there are any indications officer of the English ship Champion. The Sulu cannot be construed as contracts

forming the Sulu group and including the important islands of Basilan, Sulu (Jolo), and takes with him the necessary tools. The Commerce in Shells and Pearls. Sinssi, Tabul and Tawi Tawi. He claims for disidging the shells and a basket in Until about 1886 Manila was the great the ownership of all the shells and pearls which to send them to the boat. The greatin the archipelago, and these claims are est depth at which a diver can work is orient, and the products of these seas beand always have been recognized by the twenty-five fathoms, but the pressure is came known as the Manlia shelis, and

Moros. The natives who do most of the so great that labor cannot be sustained reached the highest point of excellence fishing pay for their privilege by giving more than five minutes at a time. Be- and price. The position of Singapore, howor selling to the sultan at a nominal price cause of the danger and limited results at ever, and the enterprise of the Chinese all pearls of a certain size or value. These this great depth, the shallow heds in from steamship owners completely transferred natives regard the pearls simply as an in- fifteen to twenty fathoms, where the diver the whole traffic from the port of Manila cident to the industry, as the shells, weigh- can work almost an hour without rest, are to the port of Singupore. The United ing about three pounds a pair, are to them most sought after. About eight hours are States purchases a large portion of the These shells are sold in Singapore shalls are opened, cleaned and the pearis Suiu grounds, but they pass through for- time been deprived of his liberty of speech and in China, and also in London. Chinese extracted. The size of the shell is usually eign hands, through Singapore, and then on the ground that his utterances were merchants who deal largely in shells pay about nine inches in diameter. The divers direct to London, Vienna and other Euro- dangerous and provocative of a breach of

from 40 to 60 cents a pound, Mexican for find the fishing a good deal of a lottery, pean ports before being entered for con- the peace, has had this prohibition removed The shells which enter largely into the tain pearls, and these are found within of pearls for the fiscal year 1899, 1900 and astic crowd of his admirers. Although the commerce are found in beds in different the shell or imbedded in it, and often in the nine months of list ended March 31, police were present in the hall, Count parts of the archipelago, and in water of the syster meat itself, the size varying are given as follows: Pearls entered at Pueckler was allowed to utter the most from one fathom to greater depths than from a pin head to a large bead. They are New York, not split, and paying 10 per revolting incitements against the Jews. He the natives can dive for them. Diving either leaden gray, golden hued or water cent duty, \$1,412,552 for 1850, \$1,153,782 for gloated over the methods employed in by shutting out Otto IV. In 1414 and 1415 suits, however, are used to a limited ex- colored, the last being of the highest 1900, and \$383,285 for 1901. Pearls split, etc., Russia, regretting that he could not imtent, and two companies, one Chinese and value. Sometimes as many as a dozen not especially provided for, paying 30 per port some Russian Jew-balters into Berlin. the other English, with headquarters at pearls have been found in one shell, and it cent duty, \$189,896 for 1899, \$432,528 for 1900, are engaged in the business, and is related that one shell was found some and Fox.197 for 1971. Shells not sawed or the Jews as we would crack nuts. Then is where the famous council of Constance gather mother of pearl, black and snall years ago containing sixty-five pearls. cut, polished or otherwise, entering free, abells. The black shell is considered nearly The pearl fishery carried on in a modern \$1,088,349 for 1899, and \$1,016,728 for 1909. Reway is exclusively in the hands of the cent statistics of foreign shell exports show question will undoubtedly arise over the Chinese, head man, Tiana, at Jolo, who, that the value of mother-of-pearl shell from rights of these companies to fish in the owns a fully equipped fleet of six boats the leading pearl grounds shipped in 1839 waters of the Sulu group if the United of ten tons each. A crew of seven men from the Bahrely Islands in the Persian States asserts its rights. The English besides the captain mans each boat. The guif, was \$2,211,115, while from Ceylon there

Pearl Fishing by the Natives.

duced showing what a great loss of trade The pearl fishing of the natives is on thers has been to Manila because of the such a very small scale that the output is Sulu pearls and shells going to Singapore equipment of any kind, but manage to But these are largely of an estimated reach the depth of ten fathoms, and at character. times they will remain under the water with a shell in each hand. On the best find considerable difficulty in securing congrounds a diver seldom makes more than trol of the pearl fishing grounds in the the sultan of Sulu claims absolute sovcreignty over all the islands and the sea in that particular section of the Philippines. reads. Ropes of Manila homp are used, at Madrid by representatives of Great do well,

chises which ought to be owned and controlled by the United States, the revenue from which should be a part compensation for the expenses that the government has inal thought and his teachings comprised incurred in the Philippine islands. Officers of immortal words, which condemned him of the army and other experts who have to death, "Hold the truth, hear the truth, visited the pearl fisheries have pointed out that owing to the possibilities of the pearling grounds they can be made of great value as a revenue producing feature of the Philippine group. It is evident from the steps already taken by the War degenerally causes bleeding at the nose. It partment and the United States governusually requires nearly six months' pracment in the Philippines that the United Modern pearl fishers are equipped with tice to reach ten and a half fathoms (sixty- States proposes to exercise authority over the pearl fisheries. There is no doubt however, that parties who have made preunder former treaty stipulation with Spain will insist that their rights are protected

> ernment is now proceeding is that conces be delayed.

center of the pearl and shell trade in the

Man Silenced by Berlin Police Again Permitted to Begin Agitation.

what is known as the Sulu archipelage

Even then it is questioned whether he has

BERLIN, July 22 .- (Special Cablegram to The Bee.)-Count Puckler, the notorious as only about 1 per cent of the shells con- sumption in the United States. The value and appeared recently before an enthusition in the world."

conclusion, "who permit Jews to visit them, who decorate them with orders, and grant them titles."

company claims an exclusive right, but it Chinese market both the shells and pearls has been none since 1891. From the Torres FRIEND OF THE FRIENDLESS and the scars that mark the wounds en Strait district, \$569.862, and from western

Australia, \$440,514. Statistics are also pro- Dr. Barnado Hopes to Build Home for Waifs by Popular Subscription.

LONDON, July 21-(Special Cablegram and who stood by their convictions in the o The Bee.)-Dr. Barnado, "The Father face of the most painful torture and death notable anniversary appeal has been made in a letter signed by many notable names

financial footing.

whom less than 2 per cent have failed to creep into the hearts of those who love end of the machine, a finished pie in less

Confections Such as "Mother Used to " Make" Outclassed by Machine-Made Article.

Lovers of the great American daintyple-will rejoice to learn that a new era has set in for its unlimited production. It is a far cry from the "ples mother used to make" to a superior product made by machinery, but this has been accomand industry, its curiosities and historical plished by a machine invented by a Philaremembrances, the most important on the delphian.

For years there has been progress in almost every line of baking, with the exception of the succulent pie. Bakers and practralising effect on heat and cold; the heat tical inventors along those lines, who exof the summer is especially tempered by perimented, have declared that, machine made ples were as impossible as perpetual motion There are so many steps in the Constance, itself, owns a sight of most picturesque charms, with a commanding operation that it would seem their conview of the vast sheet of water, which, by tention was well founded. Undaunted by continually changing its colors, produces precedent, however, the Philadelphian inan incessant magic sensation and beyond ventor has continued his experiments for their development by American capital will it of the mountain colossi encircling the two years, and at last has reached his goal.

> The piemaking machine has been in stantius Chloren as the founder of the stalled in a baking company's plant in this town, adding that already before him city, and is now grinding out a steady Drusus Germanicus had built a castle on stream of pies of all kinds and varieties, the Rhine. In 511 St. Fridolin is said to With the machine an operator can now have established here a Christian com- produce thousands of pics where he formmunion. Between 150 and 570 Constance heerly turned out hundreds. Not only will came a see; since 1527 the bishops resided this serve to cheapen production, benefitat Meersburg, having been forced to loave ing the consumer by making it possible Constance by the storm of reforms. In to use better materials, but, as most of 1183 the Peace of Constance between Fredthe work is mechanical, absolute cleaniteric Barbarossa and the Lombards was ness and uniformity is assured.

> The ple machine is long and narrow, being about ten feet by twenty inches. One man and three boys constitute the operating force, turning out sixteen to in 990 its money, weights and markets were eighteen finlahed ples a minute. An electrie motor furnishes power, while a gas jet keeps the forming dies warm. Suspended over the machine is a tank which holds a sufficient amount of filling for 404 ples. An agitator revolves within and keeps the fruit from packing at the outlet. After the "paste" for crusts has been properly mixed it is weighed and cut into proper sized pieces by a dough divider. A tray full of lumps of dough for bottom crusts is placed at one end of the machine and another tray containing lumps for top crusts at the other end. At the rear is a stack of plates, automatically fed by a ratchet. A magnetized arm swings around, picks up a plate and places it, on a die made to receive it. A piece of dough is placed on the plate and the next movement brings it under a die which forms the lower crust. Then the fruit is dealive, and the papal schism was brought to posited from the tank and the plate moves forward. By this time another lump of of those who dared to think for themselves dough has been flattened out and stamped with an initial-such as "L" for ismonwhile an automatic bellows blows a puff of flour over the dough to keep it from sticking.

> The next movement brings the filled pla and this upper crust together, one operator being stationed here to adjust the top cover if necessary. Then the covered pla tainted by a blue spot where stood the larity that the finished pie is passing to their God and revere their church, for than four seconds .-- Philadelphia Record

of Nobody's Children," has just completed are here. They are here for generations, his 60th year. In connection with this but in the hearts of men forever. Where Huss Was Tortured. The dungeon tower in which Huss was urging that the great service which he has tortured, his home, the council hall wherein rendered to the nation by his forty years' sat that august assembly of unchristian strenuous work should be fittingly recog- prelates, led by the whims of an ungodiy nized. Dr. Barnado does not want a na- pope to deeds at which the world doth comes under the edging die, which cuts off tional subscription himself, but he hopes shudder, where Huss was adjudged a all scraps, and the ple passes forward on for a national subscription which will place heretic. The cathedral is a magnificent an apron which leads to the oven. One

the National Waifs' association on a sound structure of the eleventh century, but is motion succeeds another with such regu-Dr. Barnado is practically in loco pa- great Huss when he was condemned to the oven almost before one can grasp the rentis to 8,500 children whom he feeds from death by being burned ative at the stake. Idea and purpose of the machine. With day to day. In the last few years he has This spot is often pointed out to a visitor no fuss and little noise the empty plate placed in the colonies 16,800 children, of with reluctance. Shame should indeed starts at one end and passes off the other

pearling grounds is definitely determined JEW BAITER RESUMES TALK

"Let us," he said, "crack the heads of ing the struggle for religious reform. Here only can Germany attain a supreme posi-

"Away with those princes," he cried in

easily employed in diving, after which the mother-of-pearls that are produced in the anti-Semitic agitator, who had for some