ACCORDION PLEATING. REDUCED prices in pleatings, ruchings tuckings and appliqueing. For full in-formation inquire Ideal Pleating Co., 1516 Howard St. -772 J7 tuckings and formation inq Howard St.

#### TREES.

FOR shrubs, vines, trees, etc., see the Crescent City sales ground, south side of Farnam and 21st Sts. 'Phone 1626.

#### STORAGE.

PACIFIC Storage and Warehouse Co., 912-814 Jones, general storage and torwarding.

OM. Van Stor. Co., 15111/2 Farn. Tels. 1559-56

### EDUCATIONAL.

FRENCH, Spanish, fencing, 408 N. 26th st

### ANNOUNCEMENTS.

WATERS PRINTING COMPANY. Tele

#### ATTORNEYS.

incidentais

Total

Attest:

4wks E&S

RAILWAY TIME CARD.

Leave. Arriva. Overland Limited......a 9:40 am a 7:30 pm Fast Mail......a 8:50 am a 8:55 pm California Express.....a 4:25 pm

tlantic Express...... a 4:35 pm tlantic Express...... a 7:00 am Incoin-Stromsburg Ex.b 4:05 pm b12:30 pm rand Island Local....b 5:30 pm b 9:35 am

Chicago Limited.....a 6:00 pm a 8:05 am Chicago & Omaha Ex., b 7:15 am b 3:40 pm

Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific.

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Chicago & Northwestern.

Wabash.

Express

Bluffs ...

MACFARLAND & MAY, 305 N. Y. Life. -270 MI7\*

# PAWNBROKERS.

EAGLE Loan Office, reliable, accommodat-ing; all business confidential. 1301 Douglas. --876

#### FRATERNAL ORDERS.

THE GARDENERS protect old age as well as life. Charter members free. Particu-lars from Frank Rosewater, supreme manager, 222 Bee Bidg. --724

FUR DRESSING.

# O. R. GILBERT CO., tanners. 1424 So. 18th -373

UNION STATION-10TH AND MARCY COWS. WILL TRADE CERTIFIED milk for cows, subject to test for tuberculosis. Sanitary TLL TRADE CONT tuberculosis. Sanitary subject to test for tuberculosis. Sanitary Dairy, 2016 Farnam street; 'phone No. 411 —M846 M24 Pacific Express......all:30 pm Eastern Express...... Atlantic Express......

TAILORING

JOE YOUBEN removed to 14111/2 Farnam St -455 J1

# BALE TIES.

OMAHA Hay Bale Tie Co., 811 North 16th -374

### MANUFACTURING.

MELCHIOR, 13th and Harney, ma chinist. --M371 ma

OMAHA Safe and Iron Wks., make a spe-cialty of fire escapes, shutters, doors and safes. G. Andreen, Prop., 102 S. 10th St. -M372

#### MATRIMONIAL.

YOUNG widow, no children, owns fine farm and other property, also \$10,000 cash, wants kind, reliable husband. Hart, 47 Park Ave., Chicago.

YOUNG widow, no children, owns fine farm and other property, also \$19,000 cash, wants kind, reliable husband. Hart, 47 Park Ave., Chicago.

# BRASS FOUNDRY.

BRASS and aluminum casting, nickel plat-ing and finishing. Specialty Mfg. Co., 41 N. Main St., Council Bluffs.

#### POLICIES PURCHASED.

INSURANCE policies, old-line companies, purchased. Loans on policies. Call on or write The Putnam Co., 504-5 N. Y. Life Bidg., Omaha, Neb.

# DRESSMAKING.

THE OMAHA DAILY BEE: SUNDAY, MAY 11, 1902. EPOCHS IN MEDICAL HISTORY LEGAL NOTICE. block 32, 41.19; Iot 7, block 32, 73 cents; Iot 8, block 32, 415.68; Iot 4, block 43, 432.54; Iot 8, block 43, 415.69; Iot 4, block 45, 410.36; Iot 7, block 45, 457.06; north 66 fest, block 125, 412.89; south 132 feet, block 125, 420.86; Iot 7, block 129, 430.35. Given by order of the mayor and council of the city of Florence, Nebraska, CHARLES A, SMITH, 4wks E&S City Clerk. Ancient and Modern Landmarks in the Science of Medicine. CONTRASTS IN OLD AND NEW METHODS NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that at a regular meeting of the mayor and council of the city of Florence. Nebraska, held on the sth day of May 1962, the following estimate was made of the probable amount of money necessary to be raised in said city for current expenses, as below specified, during the fiscal year beginning the first Tuesday in May, 1962, and ending the first Tuesday in May, 1963, which estimate is based on the entire amount of revenue of said city during the last fiscal year: ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES. For improvements of streets, public NOTICE Address of President E. H. Leake of Fremont Before the Nebraska State Homeopathic Associstion at Omaha. The threshold of the twentieth century s a point in history pregnant with valuable deductions in the history of medicine. Francis S. Key during the bombardment of It is interesting and instructive, as we Fort McHenry during the war of 1812, but For improvements of str grounds and buildings. For Board of Health... For officers' salarles... For fire department... For city hall contract... of streets, publi look in retrospect, over the billowy years the history of the music to which they were and note the gradual rise of medicine and set is less familiar. surgery from the low level of superstition "The verses," wrote White, "were printed Crouch, was recognized, and in ballad form and scattered through the for singing the song so well. For printing and stationery...... For water rental 134 The earliest writers on medicine place its camp on Federal Hill, Baltimore. One origin, in common with that of most evening one of the soldiers picked up a copy water rental..... 780 00 150 00 branches of knowledge, to the Egyptians, and read it aloud three times, until the by They appear to be the first nation that entire division was electrified by its patri-Total For which an appropriation ordinance may be passed at a meeting of the council after four weeks publication of this notice. Given by order of the council. JOHN S. PAUL, Mayor. .\$3,279 00 cultivated medicine and furthered its otic eloquence. progress. Many peculiar and medical properties were attributed to the deities. All who hunted up an old volume of flute music CHARLES A SMITH. City Clerk. the anger of Isis. Resin was burned in the whistled tune after tune, just as they morning, myrrh at noon, and a composition caught his quick eye. NOTICE. The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Fremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Val-ley Railroad company will be held at the office of the company in Omaha, Neb., on Friday, May 23, 1962, at 10 o'clock a. m. for the election of directors and the transac-tion of such other business as may come before the meeting. J. B. REDFIELD, Secretary. termed cypha in the evening, in the temples of Isis, and the sick were taken there his fancy and riveted his attention. Note to sleep, during which the oracles might after note fell from his lips. With a laugh reveal to them the means which they and a shout he exclaimed: should employ to effect a cure. This is an

-M6d18t

records which we can ascertain from col- ner.'

Egypt at that time possessed a set of men more.

embalm him (1700 B. C.) This shows that published by George Willig, jr., of Balti-

"Ferd Durang died in New York in 1830.

lateral reading are to be found in the scrip-

tures. Here it is stated that Joseph com-

of ascertaining the cause of disease, and

this method was fostered by the Ptolemies

priests alone enjoying the privilege of prac-

knowledge of compounding medicines. The missed his mark.

land and Chicago .... a 7:40 pm a 8:25 am Indian races were divided into castes, the WEST.

tion of medicine to Hoam Ti, one of their emperors, but beyond the use of cups, ac-Twin City Local......a 5:15 µm a 5:40 µm Gedar Rapids Pass..... Twin City Express.....a 7:05 am alo:25 pm Twin City Local......a 5:15 µm a 8:40 am Sloux City Local......a 6:15 µm a 3:59 pm not extend till the missionaries introduced enth and eighth centuries there were a few revolutionized physiology. The capillary their medical knowledge. WEBSTER DEPOT-15TH & WEBSTER Brilliant Discoveries in Greece. place in the history of medicine. Aesculaplus is always painted with a staff, because the sick have need of support, and for their distinguished valor at the seige of Troy have been named by Homer among Passenger ... a 2:00 pm all:20 am the Greek heroes. The first operation of distinct classes. Medical universities were venesoction, formerly so promiscuously princess. The early Greeks recognized physical training, a rugged constitution wrote a treatise on surgery, which served whence comes hygiene, or the art of pre-Greece, because an examplary punishment awaited any untoward conduct toward the dead. Their peculiar religious beliefs regarding the rest of the soul were responsible for this. The knowledge of the functions of the body in health and disease was appreciated by Pythagoras. Diogenes asserts that Alcmacon, one of the Pythagoreans, wrote a work on functions, which work would, consequently be the most ancient known treatise on physiology. tion in medical science. This central

**Stories of Famous Songs** 

time melodies. White spent much time in was engaged as a reporter on the Alta. He song in the south. It was written by Harry Anaesthesia is undoubtedly one of the

'Kathleen Mayourneen' was sold by Crouch, the author, for \$25 and brought the publishers as many thousands. Crouch was hopelessly improvident and in his later days became a tramp. When Mile. Titlens was in this country a number of years ago she sang 'Kathleen Mavourneer' in New York. A dirty tramp introduced himself as

'Life on the Ocean Wave,' written by Espes Sargent, was pronounced a fallure

his friends. Russell, of a Boston firm of music publishers, took the words from Sargent and the latter tells this story of the melody:

diseases were supposed to originate from which he found in his tent. He impatiently Russell seated himself at a plano, read over the lines attentively, hummed an air or two himself and ran his hands over the keys, "One called 'Anacreon in Heaven' struck then stopped as if nonplussed.

" Boys, I've hit it,' and fitting the words sway himself to its movement. Then strikillustration of the superstition which pre- to the tune, there rang out for the first ing the keys he at last confidently launched vailed at that time. The earliest authentic time the song of 'The Star Spangled Ban- into the tune since known as 'Life on the Ocean Wave." "Getting a short furlough Ferd and Char-

ley Durang sang it on the stage of the Hol- right became very valuable, though the manded his servants and physicians to liday Street theater. The music was first author never got anything from it but fame. It was popular in England as well as in this country.

who practiced the healing art and that they enbalmed the dead. This must have re- I well remember Tom Blakely, the actor, quired an idea of anatomy, which, need- saying to his wife, 'Poor Ferd Durang is traveler known as the 'Arkansas Traveler' less to say, was crude and unscientific, as dying.' Durang was born in Harrisburg, is no myth, but breathes and has his being dissection of the human body was at that Pa. His father was a Frenchman and a in that state. The traveler lives in Little time prohibited, the penalty being death. fair musician. Durang died in extreme Rock and may be seen every day on the

"He is known as Colonel Sandy Falkner, to a higher standard. Through the writ- by Samuel Woodworth, a typesetter. The with Walter Wright, the original squatter

"'My Maryland" was written by James appertained mostly to public hygiene. Meat an old English ditty, 'Unfortunate Miss R. Randall. Randall was described as one

of the most delightful men to meet. I met Charley White did not hesitate to ascribe

therapeutics. After the sixth century, the blood, did not publish the results of his the medical profession to rise from a hor- equipment and more conscionable devomedicine was exercised almost exclusively investigation till 1628, first submitting them rible condition of impiricism and the alem- tion to duty. Never before have the auxilcupuncture, fomentations, lotions and by the monks of the west, who were ig-plasters, baths, etc., their knowledge did norant and superstitious. During the sevtraditionary remains of science among the

monks, originating from the east. The of- 1628. Of course this was possible only by

did more to eradicate childbed fever than James Simpson of Edinburgh deserves the "The Bonnie Blue Flag' was a popular credit of first employing it in medicine. tracing the history of noted songs and in died there and his remains lie in the Home McCarthy, an actor, in Jackson, Miss., in greatest boons that ever befell suffering the spring of 1861.

Song Writers.

humanity. The surgeons of America laid "'Silver Threads Among the Gold' was the foundation of gynaecology, the progress written by H. P. Danks, an organist, who of which has been more marked than any other department of surgery. The first sold it for \$40.

Poor Rewards for Some

'Put Me in My Little Bed' and 'Come, ovariolomy in the world was performed by Birdie, Come' were composed by C. A. Dr. Ephriam McDowell, in Kentucky, in White and fully 150,000 copies of each have December, 1809. This was prior to anaes-

thesia and antisepsis. A howling mob been sold. "Shoo Fly, Don't Bodder Me." " which waited outside ready to murder the brave was once credited to T. Brigham Bishop, surgeon should the patient die under the the old minstrel, was written, according to White's diary, by Rollin Howard, actor and Dowell, "I visited her, and much to my minstrel. Some years ago when Rollin surprise, found her making up her bed." Howard composed his song and dance he Dr. J. Marion Sims established an intertook his production, of which he feit very national reputation and did much to proproud, to Pond & Co., and offered to sell mulgate plastic work on the female gent-

It to them "They looked it over and returned it with A. White, the composer and publisher, heard Howard and offered to publish his discarded song.

"This is how 'Shoo Fly, Don't Bodder Me' came to be printed. It soon become popular. The publisher sold 200,000 copies and with the profits established the Boston firm of White, Smith & Co. 'Gathering Shells by the Seachore,' by

W. S. Thompson, had a sale of over 300,000; 'Dreaming of Home and Mother,' by John P. Ordway, reached a sale of 60,000; 'Mulligan Guards,' by Ed Harrigan, has sold over 125,000, and 'Sweet By and By,' by I. P. Webster,' reached a sale of over 500,000 copies."

"'Old Dog Tray,' 'Suwanee River,' Town Races,' 'Old Folks at Home,' 'Ellen

compositions. moved from a Bowery boarding house, on January 18, 1864.

talla. The deeds of medical men are soon forgotten by an ungrateful public, so that the remark, 'We do not publish such stuff we find but five monuments erected in as that.' Mr. Howard went to Boston a this country to their memory. The last, short time later, where he was engaged to but not least, monument, was erected in sing in a minsurel company. One night C. Washington to the immortal Hahmemann. Another in Washington to the memory of Samuel D. Gross, the nestor of American surgery. Another in New York City to the grand old gynaecologist, J. Marion Sims. Another, in Bushnell park, Hartford, Conn., to Dr. Horace Wells, the discoverer of nitrous oxide, the first anaesthetic. And one in the public garden in Boston to the discoverer of anaesthesia-no name being given. Physiology made rapid strides during this era. Beaumont in his famous work describes digestion in the stomach and experiments on the gastric juice. He was enabled to observe this in a voyager who was accidentally shot in the stomach by the discharge of a musket June, 1822. Quite a large opening remained, which was closed with a valve. By pushing the valve 'Massa's in De Cold. Cold Ground.' 'Camp to one side the interior of the stomach could be exposed. Anatomy at this time Bayne,' 'Willie, We Have Missed You,' and was being taught by the only true method, 'My Old Kentucky Home,'" wrote White, viz., dissection, the difficulty of obtaining "were written by Stephen C. Foster. He material being overcome by legislative enwas a musician almost from his cradle and actment. This article would be incomplete at the age of 7 he had mastered the flageo- should I omit saying anything about the let without a teacher. It is said that one trained nurse. The first training school publishing house alone paid \$20,000 for his for nurses in America was established in connection with the lying-in Charity hos-"Foster was very improvident and was pital of Philadelphia, in 1828, and is anteoften forced to sell for a few dollars what dated only by one school. Thirty years ago brought a fortune to its purchaser. Sev- the training school connected with Bellevue eral of his best songs were composed in hospital graduated a class of five nurses. the back room of a grocery store on pieces This was a marked departure in the of brown paper. He died in the City hos- medical history of this country. Since then the demand for the trained nurse has been great and no hospital is complete without such a training school. The progress of medicine in the nineteenth century Lincoln, Colo Springs, Denver, Pueblo and West ......a 1:30 pm a 4:15 pm Oklahoma Flyer.....a 5:20 pm a 9:50 am was far more rapid and creditable and mo-Vagadasastin. They believed the body gave in vogue. Carefully regulated vivisection fited the progress of medicine. It is diffi- given an affirmative answer to the hypo- globe. Its entire scope, meaning and purrise to 100 species of gas through 1,700 has been and always will be of incalculable cult for us to understand why the discovery thesis, and in 1806 he had confidently put pose has undergone changes equivalent to vessels, the gases conflicting and engender- benefit to the development of accurate of the circulation of the blood was not forth similia similibus, curatur as the revolution. Antique superstition, idle the-medical knowledge and an indirect aid in made prior to this time. Pare had ligated cardinal principle in the appeutics and old ories, foolish speculations, absurd practices, specific gravity of urine. Though credited divided the body into cranial and thoracic previous and why it was not established projected by this great and anylitical mind, of opposing schools have been largely elimblo:35 pm with many absurdities, they claimed to cure cavities and described the organs contained that the blood was fluid is incomprehensible. for right here we notice that a light broke inated; medical institutions are upon the the bites of venous serpents and com- in them. Anatomy and physiology, the It simply demonstrates how difficult it is forth into the therapeutic darkness of the loftiest plane in their history; teachers are pounded an ointment which eradicated the fundamental bases of medicine and sur- to overcome prejudice. The ancients be- age, that right here in exceeding travail better endowed than ever before; periods of clcatrices of smallpox, a result which has gery made the most progress during this lieved the arteries contained air, because of soul mind, surrounded by vindictive op- scholastic preparation have been lengthnot, as yet, been attained in the present period and next came the description of after death they were empty. William position, was given birth if you please, to ened and curricula enlarged, thus securing diseases and their medical and surgical Harvey, the discoverer of the circulation of the only therapeutic fact that has enabled to the fields of practice a higher mental

Warren, and to Dr. Morton it is generally

given credit for discovering the anaes-

thetic effect of ether. This method of re-

lieving pain was christened anaesthesia by Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes, whose writings

so frequent and preventive account. The proving of drugs, electricity, the microscope, anaesthesia, antisepsis, physiological The condition of medicine in Greece at ficers of the church, though continuing the means of the microscope. No less remark- had been violent and confusing, there aptions to skilled treatment and fresh researches. One may not as yet assert that medicine is ridding itself of impericism with a satisfactory degree of rapidity or that it has arrived at the stage of an exact science, but it has surely approached such a stage. after looking back in retrospect as we have upon what medicine and surgery have already accomplished we turn and look in anticipation into the unrevealed future and we believe we see builded upon the foundation already furnished a great, grand and lofty superstructure, harmonious in all its parts. From within shall eminate a medical literature and science, art and philosophy While time and experience have modified that shall represent eternal truths and bepreventive innoculation against smallpox by some of the original views, there has been cause of this I want to emphasize the fact that the teachings of Samuel Hahmemann

Among the extracts from the diary of tisements for a keeper of a fancy store in Mrs. Allen of Maine. She was paid \$5 for any other Americans. To Gunthrie of Charley White, an old-time negro minstrol, New York for a long time, Joe Bontanti, it, and Russell & Co. of Boston, who had in Sackett's Harbor, N. Y., is due the credit recently published in the New York Sun, are who made a fortune from his poetry. When three years gained \$4,000 by it, offered her of first discovering chloroform, but Sig a number of entries giving the origin and the California fever broke out in 1849 \$5 apiece for any songs she might write. authorship of many famous songs and eld- Woodworth went to the Pacific slope and

his diary he gave the results of his work. Mountain cemetery. Some of these song histories are interesting and a few of them are printed below.

The words of "The Star Spangled Banner" were written, as everyone knows, by

Crouch, was recognized, and thanked her

"An idea struck Ferd Durang, an actor, We passed through the music store.

'Suddenly a bright idea seemed to dawn

him. A melody all at once came into his brain and he began to hunt it and to

"The melody proved a success. The copy-

"'The Arkansas Traveler.' The famous

According to Pliny, the Egyptian kings poverty and but for his co-laborers on the streets of the town indulging his taste for encouraged post mortems for the purpose stage he would have found a pauper's grave. music and story-telling. "'The Hunters of Kentucky' was very He was born in Kentucky in 1804. In 1832 during whose reigns anatomy was raised popular in my early days. It was written he went to Arkansas and became acquainted

ings of Moses in the scriptures we ascer- 'Hunters' was written just after the battle in the song. tain that the medicine of the Hebrews of New Orleans in 1815. The tune is from

being injurious in the Egyptian and "It was sung for many years by an actor. Randall some time ago in Anniston, Ala, Indian climates. The relation of man Noah M. Ludlow, who died in 1885 or 1886 He was an editor of the Hot Blast in that and wife and the purification of in St. Louis at the age of 80. Ludiow came city. He said that he only received \$25 in women were regulated. The measures sug- near having his brains knocked out on the confederate money for his song."

"Beautiful Snow" to Henry W. Faxon of pltal in New York, where he had been re-

"Woodworth wrote funny verses as adver- "'Rock Me to Sleep' was written by

gested by Moses for the prevention of lep- stage while singing the song in New Orrosy have not yet been surpassed. Next to leans. An Englishman threw a large piece Moses, Solomon acquired quite an efficient of gaspipe at his head, but fortunately the Louisville Journal.

science. circulation was described by Malyighi in

The New System. Instead of that which up to this . time



The Builders Exchange of St. Paul, Minnesota, will guarantee work for the present season at first-class wages to 400 Carpenters, 150 Brick-layers, 150 Mason Tenders and 15 Hoisting Engineers.

Builders Exchange, Ryan Building, St. Paul, Minn.

#### LEGAL NOTICES.

NCTICE. Notice is hereby given that there will be a special meeting of the mayor and council of the city of Florence. Nebraska, at the of the city of Florence, Nebraska, at the of the city of Florence on Wednesday, the 4th day of June 1972, at s or the following sidewalk during the facat parcels of hand in the city of Florence, as parcels of hand in the city of Florence, as parcels of hand in the city of Florence, as nurveyed, platted and lithographed. The block statistic is the shock statistic is the following being a description of the lots to be assessed and the amount against each in respectively, to will the the block statistic is the shock statistic is the block statistis is the block statistic is the block statistic is



Apply to Harry Moores, 1415 Farnam street: J. S. McNair, 1221 Farnam street: H. H. Jones, 152 Farnam street; Louis Neese, First National Bank. Omaha. "Man wants but little here below" Said a morbid poet long years ago, I'm prone to doubt that ancie at sage When I look at The Bec's great "Want Ad" page.

this time did not differ from that of rude practice of the healing art, were gradually discouraged by the church. During the twelfth century the school of Salernium, through the personal interest of Emperor Fredrick the Eleventh, acquired a very high degree of reputation for ancient times. Schools in Paris and England rapidly advanced, the professors being salaried. About this time the titles of bachelor, 11centlate and master were granted physi clans. During the thirteenth and four-

teenth centuries medicine made remarkable progress in France under St. Louis. During the reign of this prince the teaching of medicine and surgery were divided into

erected under the auspices of royalty in Europe. Medical instruction experienced a nized Grecian skill, the patient being a revolution in the European countries during the fourteenth century. For the first above all the value of physical culture. time in Europe anatomy was taught by dis-Were the children of today, like the ancient section of the human body. Guy de Chaudid in 1796. Greeks, compelled to follow a routine of liac, who lived at the end of this century,

would replace many a delicate one, and the as the basis of European instruction till race propagated, would tend to develop a Ambrois Pare of France published his celestronger physical character. Hygea, from brated work on the same subject. The fifteenth century was also one of improveserving health, was the pretended sister of ment. The Arabs added a few observa-Aesculapius. Anatomy could not fourish in tions on pathology, especially on eruptive fevers. During this era the plastic operation for replacing the nose when removed by accident or disease, by using for the purpose a piece of flesh taken from the arm, was first performed. About the middle of this century metalic drugs were introduced for internal administration. Toward the end of the century the invention of printing tended to assist the progress of medicine and sourvy was first noted in Germany. During this period more energy was devoted to post-mortem demonstra-The age of Hippocrates tions and the study of the symptoms of (460-370 B. C.) was marked by a revolu- disease. To Benoveni we owe the commencement of the study of gross pathology figure in the history of medicine was and pathological anatomy. Malgaugue redescendant of a family in which the prac- marks of him that a sulogy which he tice of medicine was hereditary. He was merits and which he shared with no other <text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text> an extensive writer on such subjects as person, and which has not been accorded to acute diseases, dislocations, fractures, etc. him by the historians, is that he was the ing regularly from Boston, Portland and teacher. He caused a revolution in the tying the bleeding vessels, thus doing away Montreal to Liverpool, also Boston to practice of medicine, semeilogy, pathology, with the former crude and painful method Mediterranean ports. Send for booklet, and even suggested the application of of pouring on hot oil. The writer was

able was the discovery of the lymphatic, peared in the course of evolution of medivessels. Peruvian bark, so universally em- cal thought a principle, the crystalization ployed as a specific for malaria, was first of the best that had preceded, at once used in the early part of this epoch. Dur- beneficient and reliable. ing this period ophthalmology was culti-1. The apprehension of disease by the

vated in France, cataract was first recog- symptoms, that is as we say by its clinical nized and the diseases of the ear were first character and history.

systematically described. Altogether the 2. The ascertainment of the power of century showed marked progress, closing drugs by proving on the healthy human threshold of the twentieth century and with the teachings of Sydenhan, the body. English Hippocrates. The eighteenth cen- 3. The application of drugs to disease

tury was one of continued progress. The by a principle that insured at least directeminent observers devoted more time to ness of aim. miscroscopical work, studying the minute

4. The administration of remedies singly structure of the tissues and cells. Three instead of in complex mixtures.

5. The prescription in doses too of the most prominent were: Lieber Kuhn, emall to aggravate existing troubles or cause who invented the solar microscope with which he was able to exhibit the circulation extraneous ones. of the blood; Edward Jenner, who invented

vaccination with cow pox, which he first no radical change to this day. We now accept the methods of the founder as shall be everywhere in evidence. he taught and practiced; with the

Nineteenth Century Progress.

law of similarity the provings of medi-About 1800 Dr. Waterhouse, professor in cines upon the healthy, the single drug Harvard college, performed the first vacci- and minimum dose. But however he may nation in this country, the victims being have been justified, and no doubt he was, his four children. This period marks the in rejecting the pathology of the times earliest example of medical teaching in this from his system, we do not feel so justified country. Dr. Cadwaladar, after his return in regard to the pathology of our day, befrom a trip to Europe, made demonstra- lieving such limitations to be unnecessary tions in anatomy. About 1750 the first if not fatal to the fullest usefulness of the body was dissected in New York. Dr. law. Today, therefore, we insist upon Shippen of Philadelphia laid the founda- including pathological similarities and hold tion of a medical school that finally de-veloped into the medical department of Pennsylvania, which graduated the first class, 1765. In 1768 a school of medicine was established in New York. The next was the medical department of Harvard college 1782. The fourth was established

college, 1782. The fourth was-established in Hanover, 1797, being connected with Dartmouth college. These were the only medical colleges instituted in this country in the eighteenth century. The first book on American surgery was written in 1775 by Dr. John Jones, the title being "Wounds and Fractures." The nineteenth century, which has but recently made its exit, reached the climax of medical achievement. reached the climax of medical achievement. eye. A later invention along the same

CONNUBIALITIES.

Rev. Thomas B. Hyde of Cincinnati urges women to take into their own hands the matter of proposing matrimony, holding that many more marriages would result from such a course. "Some men," says Mr. Hyde, "are too bashful to propose and would be grateful if women would help thom out. Begin, immediately, ladies, Marriage is a Solemn matter, but single life is much more so." In the hitherto obsoure town of Banney.

Architer.

In the hitherto obscure town of Ranney, Wis, lives a young farmer who halley,

Arthur William Brown, a Cleveland mil-lionaire, was in the office of a friend some