20

THE OMAHA DAILY BEE: SUNDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1899.



MONEY AT ENORMOUS RATES be just four times as much as it would be the trusts and other public questions, while here at home we have something of vastly SOLDIERS ENJOY CHRISTMAS think of. Just as our festal occasion was and decorations. These they hung along the ment. Miss Johnson is the daughter of a company streets and upon the tents. An well-to-do farmer. the trusts and other public questions, while here at home we have something of vasily more importance. I refer to some of the loan agencies doing business here. Two, of these have written the writer offering loans at "reasonable rates," and upon being asked for their terms refused to give the information unless I would make a per-sonal call at their office. This I have never deeped hour or so later another army of women in-How Porrowers Are Bled, of the city, the one that went out with Agui-The bankruptcy of E. Berry Wall, once vaded the camp, but instead of bringing nuldo when he started on the warpath, came i Here is the plan on which these loans are famous at "King of the Dudes," in New flowers they brought wagonloads of good down from Manila and serenaded us, playmade and no particular skill in mathematics Boys in Blue Devote One Day to Feasting York, hardly causes a ripple on the surface How the "Sharks" Prey Upon Improvident things to eat. They had turkeys baked to ing "The Stars and Stripes," "America," is required to see that the rate of interest a rich brown, roast pigs, tender chickens, of the ocean of news. Mr. Wall places his and Pleasures. 'Yankee Doodle'' and "A Hot Time." After is far in excess of the stipulated 10 per cent Salaried Men. stacks of liabilities at a little more than crisp celery, cranberry sauce, the war opened we captured this band, but monthly, which of itself is bad enough. Recently there came to my notice a case of villalny almost unprecedented. A member of the Typographical union, temporarily embarrassed, called for a loan of \$35. He was charged \$1 for the contract, and after an advance payment of \$3.50 for the first month's interest, walked out of the loan office with \$30.50. He paid the money back in weekly installments of \$3.50, and finally got a receipt in full when he had paid \$42, an investment for the shark representing 34 cents on the dollar. Some salaried men borrow as low as \$10. Recently there came to my notice a cas mince pies, great tanks of coffee, baskets of \$9,000 and his assets at nothing. Suppose the salaried man borrows \$30; as they appeared to be a prety decent lot snowy white rolls and biscuits, all spread That habits of royalty still cling to him is ATTACK TURKEY IN THE FARAWAY LANDS of fellows, we didn't treat them hadly, the loan is to run three months; he agrees with the best butter that I ever tasted. They evident from the statement that much of FOUR HUNDRED PER CENT PER ANNUM to pay 10 per cent per month on the whole Filipinos Share Christmas Cheer. his indebtedness is to various tailors, though took hold of things and would not let us sum. This amounts to \$9, running the he confesses to owing Delmonico's about a "After the serenade we banqueted the lift a hand, telling us that we were their olunteers of Nebraska and Iowa Tel principal and interest up to a total of \$39. Filipino musicians and showed them a good guests for the day. Soon after noon great Alluring Announcements Attract the thousand dollars. of the Passing of the Holi-On the first pay day following the date of time. They remained with us during the Workingman Who is in Financial tables were set in the company streets and day of One Year the loan he must begin paying it back. In Major William F. Tucker of the United Embarrassment-Plan by Which evening and entered into the spirit of the over these white clothes, things that we had order to pay it within the three months--Ago. States army, chief paymaster of the De-Interest Exceeds Principal. enjoyment that was going on. They sang not seen for months, were spread. Later that is, the prevailing period-he must partment of the Lakes; Major Eli L. Hug-Some salaried men borrow as low as \$10 songs and played until taps for lights were dinner was amnounced and then the hoys make his weekly installments \$3.25. That although the sharks prefer to loan a larger pulled their camp stools around the best gins, acting inspector general of the Departsounded. The other day a number of the members runs out even, and if he is lucky enough to amount. It costs \$3 to borrow \$10 provided ment of the Lakes, and Captain Alfred S. "With the soldiers Christmas was an off dinner that I ever swallowed. Omaha, like every other metropolitan cenmeet every installment he is clear of the of Company L. First Nebraska, Company D, Frost of the Twenty-second United States the debt is paid within three months. And Southern Women Touch the Heart. ter, has its usurers who cater to improviday so far as work was concerned. There Third Nebraska, and Company L, Fifty-first shark at the end of twelve weeks; but he infantry, have been appointed and constident borrowers to whom a dollar today looks has paid \$9 for the use of a sum of money so on through, the story of usury runs, was the regular guard duty, but that was "After eating our fill the tables were Iowa volunteers happened to congregate in tuted a board of survey to investigate the showing how enormous profit is made from cleared and during the afternoon we were more enchanting than a ten-dollar gold piece that has been decreasing every week. For all. We did not have to drill or appear on facts and place the responsibility attending one of the fashionable club rooms, where in a class illy able to pay the penalty, the dress parade, so taking it all together, we entertained in a most delightful manner. in the future. These usurers are commonly instance, if he has not missed a payment, an animated manner they discussed the rethe loss of one mule and a halter, the proplarger the principal the greater the inter-There were singing, speeches and reitations. had a pretty good time." known as "money sharks," the name origiat the end of eight weeks he has cut the cent victories of the Boers over the English crty of the United States, which recently est, of course "The boys of the Fifty-first Iowa dld not The women visited us in our tents and nating from the fact that in many instances principal down to \$4, for eight weeks at in South Africa. Later the conversation talked with us of our homes and the loved disappeared from Fort Thomas, Ky, A large Sharks Hound Their Victims. eat turkey last Christmas," remarked Frank the interest exceeds the principal. Borrow-\$3.25 per week equals \$26, and that subdrifted around to the war in Cuba and the number of witnesses are to be examined. In the event that the salaried borrower ones far away. In the evening they enter W. Reed of Company L of that regiment, ing money on this plan is a progressive tracted from \$30 leaves \$4, yet he lacks \$13 Philippines. Finally the listeners tired of loses his position and is therefore unable tained us with a concert, a large number of game, as cumulative as an alcoholic appewho had listened to Barnell. "In fact," he of being equare on the books and has four the yarns and one man who sat upon the Hobart Miller, a Virginia lawyer holding the best singers and musicians in the city to keep up his payments the money shark continued, "it was one of the nastiest tite-one loan calling for another, the same more payments to make. Allowing that \$6 outer edge of the circle epoke up, saying: an accident insurance policy, died from swalmakes life a burden to him. He is threatcoming out to participate. Christmas days I ever experienced. Last as one drink calls for another. of the \$26 paid during the eight weeks be lowing food containing "hard, pointed and ened with all sorts of dire consequences, and

his every footstep is hounded. Or if he

It is a common thing for these "salaried

other places and give you relief" is a

Annoved by one shark, the sensitive bor-

rower turns to another of the same ilk

upon himself an obligation for more inter-

a millstone about his neck as the one he

cast off by receiving the loan from shark

The defensive theory set forth by the

men who make loans at such illegal rates

that he knows in the beginning how much

be the judge as to whether the accommoda-

A plan by which the borrower may pay

tion is worth to him the price asked.

some arrangement to square the bill.

pears.

number two.

Alluring circulars, skillfully worded, ancredited to the interest, that leaves a credit nounce to the salaried man that if he is in on the principal of \$20, so that the last does not lese his position and for any other the permanent employ of some responsible month of the three the borrower pays \$3 for reason is unable to pay-perhaps sickness the use of \$10, that being the amount of and death in the family may intervene-he firm he can borrow money on his own note without indorsement or security of any kind, the principal minus the \$20 already paid, is harassed by the shark until he makes Strict confidence is also vouchsafed, and one Three dollars for the use of \$10 one month in financial embarrassment is imbued with is 331% per cent monthly, or exactly 400 hope of relief as he reads how easy it is to per cent annually. Thus it is apparent at a men" to borrow from one shark to pay glance that the man who gets the loan pays another. "Let us take up your loans at borrow and how easy it will be to pay back a fraction over 10 per cent per month from in "small weekly installments to suit the the very beginning, and by the progressive convenience of the borrower." scale, so cunningly deviced, the rate of in-

The salaried man goes to the shark. He terest increases with each installment until answers a voluminous array of questions as at the last it reaches the enormity of 331/2 to how much salary he receives, how often per cent monthly. he gets his pay, how many other debts he owes, how long he has been with his present based on actual facts obtained by inquiry employers, what specific line of work he is from the men who loan the money. hired to do, where he last worked before taking his present situation, to what use he such usury, but laws are not always enexpects to put the money and probably a forced, and the man who borrows money on dozen other queries. After all these prethe plan herein outlined, must either pay liminaries, if he has made his statements the amount demanded or not get the long, strong enough and they bear the insignia of and after he has accepted the loan he must truth, he gets the loan.

keep his agreement or suffer exposure, for Ten per cent per month-120 per cent per the only way to beat the game is to invoke annum-is about the average rate of inter- the aid of the law and that would necesest demanded by Omaha money sharks, but sarily give publicity to a condition upon it is in reality more than that when the which any high-minded man is more or less method of payment is considered, for the sensitive. The result is that the origuifed borrower does not get the use of the whole borrower pays the illegal interest. amount of the loan, for the rules require

weekly installments, but the partial payment plan of counting interest does not hold chapter 44, section 1, reads as follows: In some instances, the borrower is good. allowed to make monthly installments, this concession being made where salaries are paid monthly, but the shark prefers weekly payments wherever possible, and when they are made monthly the amount must of course



Digests what you eat. It artificially digests the food and aids Nature in strengthening and reconstructing the exhausted digestive organs. It is the latest discovered digestant and tonic. No other preparation can approach it in efficiency. It instantly relieves and permanently cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Heartburn, Platulence, Sour Stomach, Nausea, Sick Headache, Gastralgia, Cramps, and all other results of imperfect digestion. bared by E. C. DeWitt & Co., Chicago.

rather more improvident than the average porrower and finds it inconvenient to meet interest. This he does and the debt coninues for a year. He has then paid \$12

These figures are not guesswork, but are

The laws of Nebraska do not countenance

What the Law Says.

The laws of Nebraska, compiled statutes,

chapter 44, section 1, reads as follows: Any rate of interest which may be agreed upon, not exceeding 310 per year on \$100, shall be valid upon any loan or forbearance of money, goods or things in action; which rate of interest so agreed upon may be taken yearly or for any shorter period, or in advance, if so expressly agreed. Section 5 of the same chapter says: "If a greater rate of interest than is hereinbe-fore allowed shall be contracted for or re-ceived or reserved, the contract shall not therefore be void; but if in any action on such contract proof be made that illegal interest has been directly or indirectly con-tracted for or taken or reserved the plain-tiff shall only recover the principal without interest and the defendant shall recover costs; and if interest shall have been paid thereon, judgment shall be for the princi-pal, deducting interest paid, provided the acts and dealings of an agent in loaning money shall blind the principal, and in all cases where there is illegal interest by the transaction of the agent the orincipal with the held thereby as if he had done the same in person. Where the same person acts as agent for the borrower who obtains the fin-money from the londer he shall be decemed to be the agent of the lender also. But the salaried man cannot afford the publicity of going interest paid, each the fingrant him the privilege of renewal. bad as some. But the salaried man cannot afford the publicity of going into court to establish his support nearly a dozen of these loan inrights in such a transaction. The Bee was

stitutions. prompted to look into this money lending will by the receipt of a letter from a we The irritation in the throat which feeds known workingman, whose name is withcough has a found a conquerer in the simple held. In substance his letter reads: There are many people agitated about five-cent Dean's mentholated drops.

"Trilby"-that's the name that attached to D. O. Barnell of the Thurston Rifles when Christmas we were lying out in the bay at he went to Manila and has clung to him Manila, about two miles from shore. ever since-"tell us about last Christmas in was as hot as hades and not a thing to break the rays of the sun except the tarpaulins the Philippines."

Barnell, though loth to talk, was finall- we stretched over the decks of the transport prevailed upon to talk. "Last Christmas Penneylvania. Our regiment left San Franwas rather an uneventful day with us," he cisco on this transport about November said. "At that time the Filipinos were and reached Manila just a day or two be friendly, the Spanish had been driven out fore Christmas. We found our Christmas and apparently there were no boxes awaiting us and received them the catchy advertisement that sometimes ap- enemies of the stars and stripes night of December 24. Opening these and on the island of Luzon. Last admiring the contents, which consisted of year on Christmas day we were camped at good things to eat and little presents from men of Savannah made it so pleasant for

Santa Mesa, up the Pasig river about four home, helped to relieve the monotony, but them that they did not care to go anywhere for "relief," and gets what appears to be miles from its mouth and just on the out- even this was not enough. We had been on else. balm for his troubled mind and depleted skirts of Manila, along the road leading to the water nearly two months, and wanted exchequer, but in his improvident pace he the pumping station, where a few weeks later to get out on the land and stretch our legs. doesn't stop to think that he is binding we did some pretty hot fighting, establish-upon himself an obligation for more interever, our wants were disregarded and we est which will eventually become just such If I remember correctly the day was a stayed on the ship. scorcher, the mercury lingering up in the

90s during the greater portion of the time. A Hot Old Christmas.

"Last Christmas we had a good-sized company fund and two or three days before ulation fare on the boat. We took some the holiday we sent a man into town to buy money out of the company fund and bought of interest is that the borrower enters chickens, geese, ducks and sucking pigs. canned goods, which, in addition to our bainto the contract with his eyes wide open. In Manila the market is not heavily stocked con and beef on the daily menu, made a with such delicacies as I have just men- pretty fair dinner. In the evening, after interest he has to pay, and that he ought to tioned, but we found enough, with the exthe sun went down and after the atmosphere ception of turkey. Of turkey there was cooled off come, we got out the musical innone. One of the boys who had been scout- struments and had a stag party. There were ing along the water works road said he knew round and square dan es, the men who posed i For example, a man borrows \$10, for which in a couple of the birds. The night before After the dance we had songs, recitations he agrees to pay \$1 per month. He is Christenas he went out and before midnight and stories and games, yet we were not returned with two as fine gobblers as you happy. The next day we sailed up along the ever saw. What he paid I don't know, but coast and it was a couple of weeks before his payments. The shark knows he holds not much, I fancy, for the next day a China- we touched land. I shall always remember a permanent position and allows him to let man was around our camp hunting for a Christmas, 1898, but never with a great deal the loan stand, provided he keeps up the couple of turkeys, said to have strayed away of pleasure." "I have an idea we had about as good

the night before. time last Christmas as any of the boys,' "On Christmas day half a dozen men were annual interest for the use of \$10, and still detailed to assist the company cook. Just said Fred Nygaard, who was a first lieutenowes the principal. Such instances as the after noon the boys drew their camp chairs ant in Company D. Third Nebraska volunone cited in the foregoing are rare, but around a meal that would have been fit to teers. "Last Christmas," he said, "we were at Savannah, Ga. Our Christmas boxes from they have happened and are clearly within set before a king. We had roast chicken, home came the night before and with them the range of possibilities, provided the turkey, pig, lamb, fish and several other and their contents and the royal manner in shark has enough faith in the borrower to kinds of meat. We had vegetables of all which the women of Savannah treated us. kinds and fruits. In fact, it was about the

In this respect Omaha is said to be no best dinner that I ever tasted, and, by the we had much to make us happy. worse than many other cities, and not so way, I have sampled a good many in my As a rule, Omaha salaried time. The tables were set in the company clation came to cur camp, four miles from people are inclined to be thrifty and are street and were covered with a great sheet the city, and told us they were going to so prosperous that they do not need to bor- of canvas to keep off the rays of the burnrow. But the improvident class is also ing tropical sun. After disposing of the represented, and there is demand enough to dinner, Spanish cigars were brought out and Captain Taylor, as toastmaster, called of the dawn. They all put on clean clothes

upon the boys for speeches or songs. We shaved and looked as spruce as though they had some pretty fair orators and the clo- were going to church. Along about 8 o'clock quence let out upon that occasion was a 100 young women, clothed in pure white caution. Then there was singing, scloe, invaded our camp. With them they brought duets and about everything that you could wagonloads of evergreen wreaths, flowers

of

"The day before Christmas the members

make our Christmas. Of course that was

cheering information and Christmas morn

ing the boys were all out with the coming

"People may say what they want to about the women of the south, but the northern resisting substances which cut through his soldiers will always remember them with the intestines." The company, in defending a suit for the amount of the policy set up that kindliest feeling. Always and upon every occasion they tried to make our stay there | the insurance was against death from bodily pleasant, often doing so at considerable cost injuries sustained through external, violent and accidental means, but the court overand inconvenience to themselves. "Regarding our work on Christmas, it ruled this demurrer, holding that the injury

amounted to nothing. We had to do guard caused was accidental. duty, but that was all. After standing our A romantic story comes from Greensfork, regular tricks, we were free to go when we pleased, but as a rule the boys remained a town nine miles south of Richmond, Ind. Twenty years ago the 14-year-old daughter in camp during the entire day. The woof Aaron Gunckel accompanied an nunt to some point east on a visit. After several weeks had elapsed without word from either being received, Mr. Gunckel tried to locate

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, uicers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Kuhn & Co.

QUAINT FEATURES OF LIFE.

ives and the attending physicians on Novomber 18, and having all her funeral arrargoments made, Miss Nora Johnson, a 16-year-old girl living near Braymer, Mo., more interest than the amount of the loan of the whereabouts of a flock of turkeys as female partners having handkerchiefs sat up in her coffin and told of a strange years ago. The young woman intends to her parents were making ready for her inter- man.

the long-missing daughter. She claims that her aunt took her to New York City and placed her in the care of a family which afterward adopted her and gave her the name of Martin. 'Two months after her departure from home the government changed the name of the postoffice from Washington to Greensfork, Letters that she wrote were sent to Washington, Davies county, Ind. Her aunt disappeared fifteen

60

his child, but without success. For more

than two years the search was continued

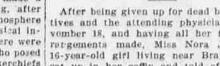
but not a trace of the missing girl or her

aunt was found. One day recently a pre-

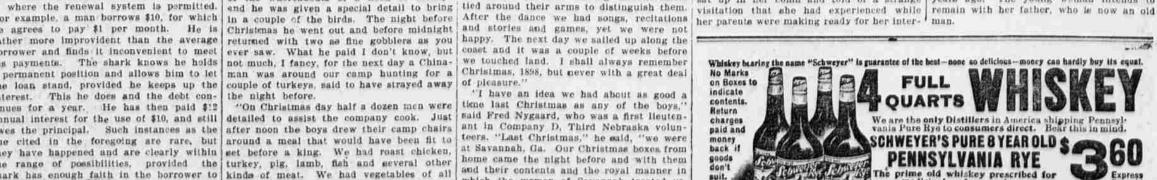
possessing woman of 34 years arrived in the

village. She was alone and, going to the

Gunckel home, said she was Maude Gunckel,



After being given up for dead by her rela-



prime old whiskey prescribed for medicinal and general use. nia Rye for 27 famous Pennsylvania Rye. a copper distilled and aged in nal direction of Mr. John Schwmann o offer our SEVEN YEAR OLD



Christmas on the Transport. "As to our Christmas dinner, it was pretty fair and was varied somewhat from the reg-

