- O THE OMAHA DAILY BEE: MONDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1891.

caveat is one year, and it may be renowed at the end of that time. The government fee is \$10 and the bureau ebarge is \$15. near by wents up and a woman's voice rang FOREIGN FINANCIAL REVIEW. HOW TO SECURE A PATENT. out with, 'Willam, never let me bear of your getting a bullet in your back.' It was my wife who spoke. Colonel Stockto: paused and then said, 'boys let's give three cheers for Mrs. Martin,' and they were given with usefulness. It will take law and prosecute them f not know when to engag The business entrusted Tr. demarks. A trademark is a fameiful or arbitrary de Washington is being pro-The Indian depredatio mining and other claims and departments are bein Directions to Inventors Issued by The Bee vice or symbol used to distinguish the goods of a particular manufacture. The owner of every trademark is entitled to register the Distinct Prospect of a Decrease in Money a will Mr. Martin went-with his company to Cin-Mr. Martin went with his company to Cin-cinnati and thence, taking a steamer, was transported down the Ohlo and Mississippi, thence across the Gulf of Mexico, landing at Vera Cuez. The company was engaged in a good many skirmishes with guerrilles and was also at Cerro Gordo, Cherubusco and Molina del Roe, the latter being a red-hot fight in which 600 American soldiers were stain. The guns in the fort commanded a good sweep of the field and cut deep gashes in the American ranks, but our soldiers Bureau of Claims. Resourcas. same, no matter how fong it has been in use. The life of the certificate of registration is 88100 as possible, with no dela large amount of business to the bureau. The larg METHODS OF THE PATENT OFFICE. IT WILL BE RELIEVED NEXT MONTH. thirty years and may be renewed for a like period. The government fee, pavable on filing each application for registration of trademark, is \$25. The bureau's charge is intrusted to its care is a : esteem and confidence in held by the public which The Course Followed by the Author of On the Stock Exchange the Week about \$20. wise a demonstration, if he need of such an organ Opened Strong-Russia Will Be an Invention to Protect His Labe's. Rights-Costs of Obtain-Labels of all kinds, designed to be at-tached to manufactured articles or to bottles, Compelled to Secure a Loan The revelations in reg in the American ranks, but our soldiers swept on up to the fort, despite the onslaught agency which have been go even further in the sam ing a Patent. on Any Terms. poxes, etc., containing them, have heretofore scaled its precipitous height and captured it at the point of the bayonet. Martin, in a a man sought for by the year on a warrant for en been received for registration in the patent office and a certificate issued accordingly. office and a certificate issued accordingly. Under a very recent decision of the supreme court of the United States it is held that there is no authority in law for granting cer-tificates of registration of labels which simply designate or describe the ar-ticles to which they are attached, and which have no value separated therefrom. A label to be entitled to registration must have by itself some value as a composition at level To the inventor the all important question Lospos, Dec. 27 .- Discount quotations hand-to-hand fight with a Mexican, wrested up as a claim agent, flood the sword from his antagonist and now has this military trophy hanging on the wall in presents itself, "How can I secure a patent!" try with circulars and r for several million dollar last week were 214 per cent for three and to this THE BEE Bureau offers the folmonths, and 2 per cent for short. In the It appears that there is the claimant who sends to While stationed at Cordova during the summer of 1848, Captain Hanscom one day lowing explanation : money market there is a distinct prospect of Inventors as a class are not familiar with a decrease in resources. Before business sentative. The men who a called for volunteers. He stated to the troops that Colonel Stockton had gone up the laws under which letters patent are closed on Thursday, £500,000 in gold was to Loomis would have he their seeing any of th schemer had been given granted, the forms and practice in the patent drawn for Germany, and a further drain is from Cordova to Orizeba, with a small escort of dragoons, for the purpose of conferring with Colonel Bankhead on some important by itself some value as a composition, at least as serving some purpose or other than as a office at Washington and the technical imminent. This withdrawal, combined with claims. When such risks who are not able to go t methods of casting specifications and claims the withdrawals usual at the end of the with Colonel Bankhead on some important maneuver and that while on the way he had been heatmed in at a mountain pass by the Mexican guerrillas. Volunteers were wanted to go to the relief. Martin was the first man to step up and offer his services. Soon a good force was on the way to Colonel Stockton's relief. While approaching the pass and narrow defile in the mountains where Stockton and his dragons were bemere designation or advertisement, Many to properly protect their inventions against now holding certificates of registration of la-bels are totally without any protection what-ever. Many registered labels comprise subknow no one there must year for internal circulation, has decreased infringers, yet the value of the patent and at haphazard, the need f the stock of bullion in the Bank of England the stock of builton in the Bans of Lagina by £1,122,025. Stringency is now a certainty until the middle of January, when the distribution of the dividends of British India and some colonial government stocks will release large amounts of money. On the Stock exchange the week opened on the Stock exchange the week opened tect the people and do the even its validity depend largely upon the ject matter registerable as trademarks. Wherever this is so, or where by a slight able rates is apparent. The approval with which careful and expert preparation of the case. Specifications must be drawn to fully dischange it can be made to come within the purview of the laws governing tradomarks, registration should be sought under this prise is received by jou close the invention, to distinguish between men is as gratifying as what is new and what is old, and claims, public. head. The government fee in a label case is \$6 and the bureau charge is \$25. where Stockton and his dragoons were be upon which the value and validity of the On the Stock exchange the week opened strong. Dealings then were animated, con-sidering the season, but the holiday feeling, alded by the dense fogs, soon stagnated bush ness. The tone, however, kept good till the sieged, the guerrillas began an assault upon patent depend, must be cast to fully cover the rescuers by rolling an avalanche o stones down upon them from the sides of the the invention yet not to encroach upon pat-Copyrights can be had for books, maps, engravings, photographs, paintings, pictures, etc. The total cost thereof is about \$6, including all ents already granted. Failure in either of mountains on either hand. Strange to say, nobody was killed, but it was here that Mar-tin received a painful wound, from which he Drs. Betts close. American railway securities were esthese respects often renders the patent valueclose. American railway securities were es-pecially strong, mainly owing to Wall street support. Operators here readily followed the lead of New York and a large business was done in bonds. Many speculative shares participated in the rise. Operators believed that every sort of business will benefit by the boom expected to set in with the new year. The variations in the prices of American railway less or void. The employment of counsel fees. was ever after a cripple. One of these stones crushed his left foot and sent him to skilled in patent law is therefore usually a Interferences, prerequisite to the proper prosecution of the hospital. This was after dark, but his An interference is a judicial proceeding in company pressed forward and succeeded in its mission of extending help to Colonel Stockton. Martin's experience in the hoscase and a grant of a valuable patent. stituted under the direction of the commis- \oplus situated under the direction of the commis-sioner of patents to enable him to de-termine the question of priority of invention between rival claimants. The bureau, recognizing the fact that extraor-dinary care and skill are requisite on the part of an attorney in charge of a case in in-terference, has at its command counsel pre-pared to conduct a case in interference from the very incention down to a final determina-Many inventors suffer the loss of benefits that should be derived from valuable invenpital soon rendered him a valuable assistant in that branch. In the latter part of June, variations in the prices of American railway variations in the prices of American railway securities during the four working days of the week include the following: Incraase— Wabash preferred, 3 per cent; Northern Pacific preferred and Wabash general mort-gages, 2% per cent; Norfolk & Western preferred, 1% per cent; Louisville & Nash-ville and Union Pacific, 1% per cent; Central Pacific, 1 per cent; Atchison, three-fourths of 1 per cent; Denver & Rio Grande common and New York, Ontario & Western, one-half of 1 per cent each. Canadian securities were tions owing to insufficient protection by patets procured through incompetent or care-1848, he was placed in charge of the wounded which were sent back from Vera Cruz to Cincinnati, arriving at the latter place on less agents, etc. 楽 For What Granted. the 4th day of July, when he was mustered out of the service. Mr. Martin has many recollections of Grant Under the laws of the United States letthe very inception down to a final determina-tion of the merits of the cause. Testimony ters patent are granted to any person who in the Mexican service. The first time he met Grant was at Vera Cruz, when he was a has invented or discovered any new and use will also be taken under our direction in any part of the United States. While no specific sum can be set down as applicable to all inful are, machine, manufacture or composition licutenant and, though then a good soldier, as yet all unknown to fame. After the war they met the first time in Judge Clancy's office at Detroit in 1851. Grant notices that his comrade, Martin, was lame. He in-quired if he (Martin) was getting a pension. and New York, Ontario & Western, one-hair of 1 per cent each. Canadian securities were disappointing to the bulls. Grand Trunk first preferred dropped 114 per cent and second and third preferred, three-fourths of 1 per cent. Mexican ordinary was firm, first and seconds advanced three-fourths of 1 per cent. In foreign securities Argentine National was a fraction better. Brazilian declined one-half of 1 per cent; the annourced payment of the Portuguese Janof matter, or has invented any new or useful terference cases alike, yet the charges will always be as reasonable as possible. improvement thereon. Term of Patent. Infringements, KINGS OF SPE A patent is granted for seventeen years, The question whether or not one patent in fringes another is the very soul of all patent Being auswered negatively Grant said: "You should make application; you may not during which time the owner has sole and litigation. The questions involved are many and of the most intricate nature. It is al exclusive right to make, use and sell the need a pension now, but some day you may wish you had one." And so application was made and a pension granted. At first he got \$8 per month, afterward \$12, \$16, \$20 and \$30, receiving the latter sum for a number of patented invention. Unrivaled ways a matter of such great importance that announced payment of the Portuguese Jan-uary coupons caused an advance in Portu-How to Proceed. no one should ever claim that another is in-fringing on his rights, or, likewise, no atten-tion should be paid to the claims of infringe-For their success in For en nomic reasons before making apcure of of one-half of 1 per cent. The accept plication to the patent office for a patent, ance of the Virginia debt funding scheme by the holders had no effect on quotations. ment by others until the questions involved are carefully passed upon by a reliable at Syphilis, years under the general pension act. In the the novelty and patentability of the inven-Fifty-first congress Representative Dorsey introduced a special bill raising the pension Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Among the miscellancous securities Rio Tintos gained three-fourths of 1 per cent; tion should be ascertained, because, if the torney. For such services the charges are to \$50 per month. The bill was passed by congress and this veteran has, since March 4 mast, been getting \$50 regularly every thirty Stricture, nvention is not new or not patentable an always fair and reasonable. Alisops dropped 214 per cent. unnecessary expense is incurred by filing an Foreign Patents. Hydrocele, Varicoc In addition to the bureau's facilities for attending to the interests of its inventor-pat-Havana Market Review. application on which a patent can never oe Piles, days from Uncle Sam. 'It was in the Mexican war that Grant granted, etc. HAVANA, Dec. 27 .- The sugar market durrons before the United States patent office and courts, it is also enabled to procure patents for inventions in all countries of the world. In many of the foreign coun-tries, notably Canada, England and Ger-Fistula, Rectal Ulce was nicknamed 'Flank Movement Grant,''' said Mr. Martin. "Flank movements were invariably his tactics. During the rebellion The first thing to be done is to find out lug the past week was quiet and nominsi. Seminal Wea Business was restricted because the prices whether or not the invention is new and patentable. Spermatorrhoea, Lo asked by holders were too high for buyers.

when I would prophesy that Grant would re-sort to flank movements after certain battles and he would do as I predicted I was often The quotations are as follows: MoLASSES SUGAR-Regular to good polariz-ation, \$2,25 to \$2,371/ gold per quintal; centrifasked how I knew he would do so. My reply would be that that was a habit he formed in ugal, 92 to 96 degrees polarization, in hogs-neads, bags and boxes, \$2.93% to \$3.18%. Stocks in warehouse at Hayana and Matan-zas, twenty-cight boxes, 175,000 bags and 100 hogsheads. Receipts for the week, 14,000 bags; exports for the week, five boxes and 5000 bags of which 10 000 bags on to the Mexico. The last tune I saw Grant was when he passed through Fremont on his way home from his tour around the world. His train was about to pull out of the depot when I saluted him with, 'General, it has been a ,000 bags, of which 16,000 bags go to the good many years since we were together in nited States. Mexico.' He recognized my voice at once and called me by name. It was a happy moment for me. 'Not so very long,' said he, 'we are both boys yet.'' "Squire" Martin did not go to the front in BACON-\$9.20 gold per cwt.

BUTTER-Superior American, \$3.05 gold per quintal. FLOUR-American, \$12.50 gold per bbl. JERKED BEET-\$0.00 gold per quintal. HAMS-American sugar cured, \$13.00 gold

"Squire" Martin did not go to the front in the civil war, but remained at home where he was engaged in the secret service. He is an intensely patriotic man and no Fourth of July or Memorial day passes but his sect per quintal for northern and \$17.00 for south-LAND-In kegs, \$5.75 gold per quintal; in

tins, \$10.75. -American,\$2.75 gold per obl. TATOES-LUMBER-Nominal. SHOOKS-Nominal. BEANS-White navy, \$5.00 gold per quintal CHEWING TOBACCO-\$21.00 gold per quintal Hoops-Nominal. REIGHTS-Dull EXCHANGE-Steady SPANISH GOLD-\$2,39@2.39%.

itional information regarding the cost, etc., in any foreign couptry will be furnished by letter on application. If all such requests mention having read these instructions in The BEE. Diseases. Private . Important Warning. It seems remarkable' that in this enlightcode age it becomes the duty of every re-liable and trust vorthy attorney in patent matters to advise his clients to beware of

the survey of th	the second s	and the second se	and the second se	
BEE BUREAU OF CLAIMS a chance to extend its usefulness. It will take claims under this	ОМАНА		MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, ETC.	
law and prosecute them for persons who do not know whom to engage for the service. The business entrusted to the bureau in Washington is being prosectied with energy. The Indian depredations patent, land	Manufacturers' and Jobbers'		A. Hospe, Jr., Planos, Organs, Artists Materials, Ric. 1511 Douglas Street.	
mining and other claims before the courts and departments are being pushed as rapidly	DIRECTORY.		OYSTERS.	
as possible, with no delays on accunt of the large amount of business which has been sont to the bureau. The large amount of claims intrusted to its care is a standing proof of the esteem and confidence in which THE BEE is held by the public which it serves. It is like-	Less services and	AND TENTS.	A Booth Packing Co. Packers of cysters, fish and Celery. 305 L avesawor th St.	. Platt & Oo.,
wise a demonstration, if one was required, o he need of such an organization	Flags, hammocks, oil and rubber clothing, Send for		· 01	L8.
The revelations in regard to the Loomis agency which have been published recently go even further in the same direction. When a man sought for by the police for nearly a year on a warrant for embezzlement can set	BAGS AND			Consolidated Tank Line Co. Refined and inbricating ulls, axle greate, etc.
up as a claim agent, flood the western coun- try with circulars and receive assignments for several million dollar's worth of claims,	Bemis Omaha Bag Co. Importers and Manufac- turers.		PRODUCE.	OMMISSION.
It appears that there is little protection for the claimant who sends to an unknown repre- sentative. The men who assigned their claim	Flour Sacks, Hurlaps and Twine.	_	Ribbel & Smith, Dealers in country prod- uce, fruits, vegetables,	Branch & Co., Produce, fruits of all
to Loomis would have had small chance o their seeing any of their money if tha		CLES,	etc. 1207 Howard Street.	kinds, oysters, - lith and Harney Streets.
schemor had been given time to collect their claims. When such risks are run and men who are not able to go to Washington and know no one there must hire their attorneys at haphazard, the need for a bureau to pro- tect the people and do their work at reason-	A. H. Perrizo & Co. 1405 Dodge Street. Send for our catalogue and prices.	M. O. Daxon. Bicycles sold on monthly payments. 120 N. 15th street.	Kirschbraun & Sons, Butter, eggs and poultry. 1209 Howard Street.	Jas. A. Clark & Co., Butter, choose, eggs poultry and game. 709 South 13th Street.
able rates is apparent. The approval with which THE BEE enter-	BOOTS A	ND SHOES	Riddell & Co.,	G. Pogau.
prise is received by journalists and public men is as gratifying as the response of the public.	Morse-Sce Shos Company, 1101 Howard Street. Fn corner lith and Doagay Street. We are making close prices to cuth burges, and selling a class of goods which is very sal- orbie with merchants.		Butter cheese, eggs, voz- etables, fruits, poultry and game.	Cash buyer of butter and eggs, general com- mission merchant, 314-316 S. 12th,
Drs. Betts & Betts	williams, Van Aer- nam & Harte	Kirkendall, Jones & Co	Mullin & McClain, Specialties, butter, eggs, cheese, poultry, etc. No. 13-S. 1164, Ref. 1st. Nat. bank.	Bingham. & Son, Send us your Eggs. But- ter, Pouliry, Ganao, Hides, Etc. 1501-3 Leavenworth St.
	1212 Harney strast Omaha, Neb	Agent sfor Boston Rub- ber Shoe Co. 102, 1104, and 1105, Harney street.	PAP	ER.
· · · ·	- 1914r	American Hand Sewid Shoe Co., Boots, shoes, rubbers and feit good.	Carpenter Paper Co., Carry a full stock of printing, wrapping and writing paper, card pa- per, etc.	King Paper Oo. Wrapping paper, all kinds of twines, etc. Tel. 1780.
		1201-6 Harney.	STOVE REPAIRS.	
*	CARRIAGES, W. T. Seaman, Omaha's Largest Variety WAGONS AND CARRIAGES.	Gilmore & Ruhl, Manufacturer, and Wholesale Clothlers, 1109 Harney street.	James Hughes, Stoves repairs of all kinds Cooks and Heaters for sais. 207 S. 13th Stress	Omahu Stove Repair Wor's, Stove repairs and water attachments for any kind of stove made. 1207 Hougins.
⊕ € €€7 ⊕	COAL, CO	KE, ETC.	SASH, DOORS,	
KINGS OF SPECIALISTS	Omaha Coal, Coke & Lime C.J., Hard and soft coal. S. E. cor. 16th and Douglat streets.	Contant & Squires, Hard and soft coal ship- pert. 1308 Farnam street Omaha.	M. A. Disbrow & Co, Manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds and mouldings, Branch of- fice, 12th and isard Sta	
Unrivaled	P. H. Mahoney & Co,	Johnson Bros.,	STEAM AND WA	TER SUPPLIES
For their success in the treatment and cure of Syphilis,	Hard-Coal-Soft. 1607 Farnam. 813 N. 16th.	914 Farnam troot, Omaha, Neb.	U. S. Wind Engine & Pump Os., Halliday Wind Mills.	A. L. Strang & Sois, 1032-1004 Farnam Street.
Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture,	CORNICE.	CEMENT-LIME	918 and 920 Jones Street. G.F. Ross, acting manager	Omaha, Neb.
Hydroceie, Varicocele,	Eagle Cornice Works, ManufacturersofGalvas	J. J. Johnson & Co.,	TOYS,	
Piles, Fistula, Rectal Ulcers, Seminal Weakness,	ized fron Cornice. Window caps, metaliz skylights, etc. 1110 nn.1 1112 Dodge st.	220 S. 15th Strast, Omaha, Neb.	H. Hardy Co., Toys, dolls, albums, fancy goods, house fur-	
Spermatorrhoea, Lost Manhood,	DRY G	OODS.	nishing goods, child- ren's carriages. 1319 Farnam Street.	
Errors of Youth, Excessive Sexual Indulgences,	M. E. Smith & Co., Kilpatric's - Koo'h Dry		TAXIDERMISTS.	
Kidney, Urinary and Bladder Troubles,	Dry goods, notions, fur- nishing goods. Corner lith and Howard.	y goods, notions, fur- misning goods. There is a provided and the provided set of th		
Blood and Skin Diseases,		L SUPPLIES.	order. Send for cata- logue. S15 N. 16th.	
Nervous	Omaha Consolidat		DENIA	INNIA
Diseases, Chronic	Motors, Dynamos, Lamps.		h-W/	
Diseases,	1112 Howard s		I LIVO	UNU
Private Diseases,	Wolf Electrical Co.			for soldiers of the
Female	Illustrated catalogus free.		Rebellion who serve now disabled from A	d 9) days and are

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On the Berlin Bourse.

BERLIN, Dec. 27.-The bourse here was closed Thursday afternoon for the rest of the week and throughout quiet prevailed. The tone was firm, especially for Austrian stocks on the strength of the report that the Austrain currency question was definitely settled, the government's decision in the matter being for the resumption of specie payments op a gold basis. Bills authorizing the resumption of specie payments will be introduced in the the Austrian and Hungarian parliaments immediately after the zollverein commercial treatics are voted. The Austrian government also intends to abandon the florin and adop the mark as a money unit to further facilitate commerce with Germany. The closing uotations of Thursday include Prussian 4s, 105.90; Doutsche bank, 147; Mexican 6s, 86.80; Roubles, 201; short exchange on Lon-don, 20.3114; long exchange on London, Sunday's unofficial closing prices on the Frankfort bourse include: Hungarian gold rentes, 91.85; Austrian credit, 248.37.

On the Paris Bourse.

PARIS, Dec. 27 .- Business during the week was of a holiday character. Dealings yesterday were almost nil. The week's in creases include: 3 per cent rentes, 5 cents: Credit Foncier, 514 francs; Rio Tintos, 13, francs. The feud of the official bourse parquet with the coulisses continues. The parquet demands the entire cessation of business outside of official hours, a change lavolving the suppression of the petit bourse. The coulisses will not submit to this, as the change would result in the ruin of many of them. If the parquet persists in trying to suppress the outside market the whole question of brokers' privileges, which are opposed by powerful enemies, will be raised in ment. The report obtains credence that Russia is again feeling the way for a big ions, the threatened depiction of the treasury leaving the government no option but to raise money on any terms.

No gripping, no nausea, no pain when De-Witt's Little Early Risers are taken. Small pill. Safe pill. Best pill. pill.

GRAND ARMY MATTERS.

A Neb aska Survivor of the Mexican War-Other Interesting News.

FREMONT, Neb., Dec. 26.- Special to THE BEE, |-'The ranks of those who fought in the rebellion are being rapidly decimated. and soon the survivors of that war will be looked upon not only with veneration, but likewise with a peculiar interest. This is now true of the surviving and scattered remnants of the companies and regiments of men who enlisted in the forties to go to Mexico under Taylor and Scott. Fremont has one interesting character of this kind among the few living in Nebraska. His name is William Martin, or "Squire" Martin, as he is familiarly known. He is a hale old man, now nearly 83 years of age, who recounts with exceeding vividness, his exploits in the land of the Aztecs in these sturring times.

'I enlisted at Detroit in 1847." said Mr. Martin. "There was ulways a good deal of daring and bantering in my nature. I had Martin. not thought of going to Mexico until one day I met a friend of mine, an attorney, who was captain of an independent company, and who had applied to the governor for a commission as an officer in a Mexican regiment. This This application had been granted, and then my friend had shown the white feather by re-fusing to go. I told him he was a d----n secondrel and a disgrace to his country, and that I proposed to go myself if that was the way he was going to act. And so I enlisted in Company C of the First Michigan infanrry, and in three days I was with my com-pany on the way to the seat of disturbance. The captan of my company was A. H. Hans-com, a brother of Jack' Hanscom of Omaha, andor Colonel T. B. W. Stockton. I well remember the day we started from Detroit. We were drawn up in line on Jefferson evenue and were being addressed by Colonel Stockton. Presently an upstairs window

until within a year) are covered with flags. He is proud of his Mexican balge, made from some of the enemy's cannon captured at Chapultapec.

July or Memorial day passes but his resi-dence and his office (which he maintained

Of Interest to Army Surgeons, M. Talvera, head surgeon of the Valpa raiso hospitals, has sent a paper to the Academy of Medicine on the effects of the new missiles employed for the Maunlicher riffe. The balls are of course small and the arm is of the repetition class. From personal observation of hundreds of soldiers wounded by the modern projectile, the latter, on penetrating the fleshy parts, acts in the sense of an antiseptic; after the passage of the ball the wound self-closes within, thus ex-cluding the air; the entrance and exit points lap together, forming a crust; hence, like Ithnuel's spear, the ball cures while it wounds. This was completely proven in the case of balls that had cut their way through the abdomen, the lungs, the legs and the arms. When a missile comes in contact with a flat bone it passes through it as if a sheet of paper. In the case of long bones, these are fractured into splinters as if

pounded on an anvil with a hammer. The surgeon concludes that while modern balls wound a greater number of men, the wounds ssess more chances of being cured than

Grand Army Notes.

heretofore.

The Clay Center camp, Sons of Veterans, elected the following officers: William F. Carney, captain; John Hager, first lieutenant; John Crouse, second lieutenant; camp coun-cil, W. A. Sumner, Y. W. Williams and John Crouse; delegate to state convention, W. A

Clay Center Post-J. M. Jones.commander R. J. Wilson, senior vice commander; Jacob Hager, junior vice commander; W. A. McLean, chaplain; N. M. Graham, surgeon; William Seeliz, quartermaster; William L. Palmer, officer of the day; Eli Golding,officer of the guard.

Woman's Relief corps of Harvard elected the following officers: Mrs. Martha Gray, president: Elizabeth Newton, senior vice commandor: Kate Bradley, junior vice com-mander; Sarah Sloat, tronsurer; Phebe Ausin, chaplais; Mary Willouby, guard; Eliza Davis, sentenial.

The Elisworth Woman's Relief corps elec ted officers as follows: Sarah A. Cole president; Margaret Benson, sonior vice president; Lois Connor, treasurer; Emeine Haywood, chaplain; Pauline Wooster, conductor; Jennie V. Yeoman, delegate to state convention; Mary E. Turk, alternate,

The Beatrice camp, Sons of Veterans' ted the following officers: E. M. Tot ten, captain; Phillip Roller, first lieutenant; Frank Twiggs, second lieutenant; Frank Twiggs, Phillip Roller and C. S. Claypool, camp council; Frank Twiggs, delegate to state encampment; Philip Roller, alternate. George A. Thomas Post of Neison-E. D. Brown, commander; T. B. Sargent, senior vice commander; A. J. Minor, junior vice commander; officer of the day, R. Bridewell, commander; oncor of the day, it bringer chaplain, Jacob Deihl; officer of the guard, W. W. Norwood; surgeon, M. Aiken; quar-termaster, Clark Stoner; delegate to state encampment, J. M. Campbell; alternate, A.

Mino Following are the officers-elect of Lyons amp, Sons of Veterans: Captain, Lee Jolliff; first lieutenant, Emory Clements; camp council, Waldo Smith, Val. Hugbes, M. M. Warner; delegate to state encampment at David City, I. C. Pifer. Fourteen new mem-bors were initiated last Saturday evening. The camp has now fifty-nine members in good standing. The Sons are well equipped with uniforms and guns.

DeWitt's Little Early Risers; only pill to cure sick headache and regulate the bowels.

Elections Dow i South.

There is plenty of enthusiasm and no lack of fun during election times in this country, but we are icy and austere when compared with our neighbors in the southern republics on similar casions. In a general news dispatch by mail from Guayquil to a Panama news paper, the election in the capital of Ec uador is fully covered and curtly dis-missed in this brief paragraph: "It is nissed in this brief paragraph: reported from good authority that the elections in Quinto and Latacunga have een very well fought on both sides, that more than 200 persons were either killed or wounded in the fracas, and that the oppositionists were victorious."

Dewitt's Little Early Risers, best pills

the best and safest course is to have a special search made in the patent office to ascertain whether or not the invention has been heretafore natented. The advantage of such a search is that if no anticipating paten is discovered the application can be filed with a greater decree of cortainty, whereas if the invention is found to be old all further expense is avoided. The cost of a search o this nature is \$5, and with the report of result thereof the inventor will be furnished with copies of such patents, if any, as em-brace his ideas. It is much better to have this search made in the outset before incurring any expense whatevor regarding the ap n for patent If it is found that the invention is new and

For advice on the point it is necessary to

send to the bureau a reach or complete

sketch or a photograph of the invention, to

gether with a brief description thereof,

setting forth the object of the improve-

ments, the arrangement of the parts and

the advantages attained. While a model is

very seldom necessary, yet it is often of

great assistance. The latter can be made of

any cheap material, and will be returned if a

and patents already geanted, as to the patent-

In this connection it is recommended that

request is made to that effect.

ability of the invention.

patentable the client is advised to proceed with the filing of an application for patent and will then be requested to remit \$15 to cover the first government fee and \$5 in payment of cost of drawing, when one is necessary. As soon as possible after the receipt of this remittance the specification of the invention will be carefully prepared and forwarded to the inventor, together with forms for application for patent ready for execution. Upon return of the latter the case will be promptly fied at the patent office and notice will be sent when action is had there-on, and also of the nature of such action. The examining corps of the patent office is ivided into thirty-two divisions, among divided

which the applications are divided according to the official classification. The condition of the work in the various divisions varies from one to five months in arrears. The Bureau Charges.

Consistent with the spirit with which this bureau was formed, it is not intended to conduct any branch of the business on a money making basis, but it is proposed to do the work as near the actual cost as will pro-tect the business from loss. Although counsel are retained at heavy expense to the bureau yet it is the wish to charge in ordinary cases only the minimum fee of \$25. However, in cases requiring extra care, time and labo the fee will be proportionately increased, but clients will always be advised in advance

should such increase of fee be found neces-sary. In directing inquiries either to our Omaha or Washington office please mention the fact that you read these instructions in THE BEE. Design Patents.

A patent for a design is granted to any person who has invented or procured any new and original design for the printing of woolen, silk, cotton or other fabrics; any

new and original impression, ornament, pat tern, print or picture to be printed, painted, cast or otherwise placed on or worked into any article of manufacture; or any new useful and original shape or configuration of any article of manufacture, the same no having been known or used by others before his invention or production thereof, or pat-ented or described in any printed publication. Patents for designs are granted for the term of three and one-half years, the government fee being \$10; or for seven years, the fee being \$15; or for fourteen years, fee being \$30. The charge of the burey the The charge of the bureyu in such cases is usually \$25.

Reissues.

A patent can be reissued whenever the same is inoperative or invalid by reason of a defective or insufficient specification, or by reason of the patentee's claiming more than he had a right to claim as new, providing the error has arisen by accident, mistake or in-advertence, and without fraudulent intent. The government fee for a reissue is \$30. The cost of drawing is \$5, and the bureau charge is usually \$35. Great care must be exercised in reissuing a patent, because very often what little validity there may be in a defec-tive patent is entirely lost by procuring a reissue which is totally invalid

Rejected Cases.

There are in the patent office a great man ses which stand rejected, but which should allowed. This condition of the case may be due either to incompetency on the part of the attorney employed or his inability, be cause of residence elsewhere than in Washcause of residence elsewhere than in Wash-ington, to make the examiner see the inven-tion in its true light; and then, again, as often occurs, cases are rejected on improper or insufficient grounds. When so requested we will have our counsel examine into any such case free of charge and advise as to the prospects for success by further prosecution. The client will also be then informed of the probable cost of completion.

Caveats. By means of a caveat an inventor secures

record evidence rewarding his invention for the purpose of enabling him to complete or further experiment therewith. The life of a

the many sharks who set out with the ap-parent intention of defrauding inventors mmediately after the issue of their patents When a patent appears in the Patent Office Gazette patentees are beset with innumerable offers, solicitations, requests, etc., some pretending to want to purchase their patents, while others offer to take an interest therein under promise of procuring foreign patents. The sole object of these people is to obtain money from inventors, and they never make the slightest endeavor to carry out their groundless or worthless promises. Models. As hereinbefore mentioned, models are not required in the patent office except in intricate or complicated cases. But at the same time when an invention can be better ex-

many, patents for inventions previously patented in this country are looked upon with great favor, and inventors are there

very frequently more, likely to realize profits

from their investions than they are even in this country. The cost of forcign patents varies with different cases, but as a general rule the expenses of procuring patents, cov ering all charges, is about as follows:

Canada, \$50; England, \$00; Germany, \$90; France, \$55; Spain, \$90; Belgium, \$60. Ad-

THE BEE.

plained by a model it is well to send the same A model should always be of a size o us. not larger than one square foot, and in sending the same by express the charges should be prepaid and the box addressed to THE BEE BUREAU OF CLAIMS. Bee Building, Omaha, Neb. [Mention this paper.]

THE INDIAN CLAIMS.

THE BEE BUREAU OF CLAIMS, in dealing with the claims arising under the Indian depredations act, has been successful in pro-5 tecting a large number of subscribers and others from extortion and loss. From complaints that have come to it, however, it appears that many of the claimants do not un derstand their position under the act. At a time when there appeared to be little chance that congress would take up the claims or make any appropriation to pay them, they signed contracts with the Washington agents, promising from one-quarter to one-half the mount to the agent in case the money should be collected. In view of this extortion congress inserted a provision in the act annul-

ing all contracts and limiting the agent's commission to 15 or 20 per cent. The claimants all probably understand that the agent's commission has been limited by the law, but many of them, according to their

own statements, do not understand that they are free to do as they please about employing the agent they had first chosen. They consider that they are, still bound to employ the agent with whom they signed the exorbitant contracts whether they are satisfied with him or not.

It was the intention of congress to protect them at all points and they were left on the passage of the act free to do as they pleased and employ whom they pleased. Section 9 of the act stated: "That all sales, transfers or assignments of any such claims heretofore or ereafter made, except such as have occurred n the due administration of decedents' es ates, and all contracts heretofore ees and allowances to claimants' attorneys are hereby declared voic.

are hereby declared yold. There could be no mistake about the mean-ing of this. All end mants had to make new contracts with urgents after the passage of the act, and they were at liberty to employ any one they pleased. If they were pleased with the zeal and agts of their first agent they might make their new contract with him. If they were dissatised they might choose any other agent that they pleased. Those who have not signed new contracts since the passage of the act may profit by this to secure much potter terms than they could otherwise get from the agents. Tho fact that The Base Denzau is doing the work for the bare expensionvolved has had a good effect in moderating the charges of all agents to those who know how to protect themto those who know how to protect them selves. For those who distrust their ability to cope with the claim agents on their own ground THE BES BUREAU is always open.

A NEEDED BUREAU.

The organization of the new court of law claims at Denver last month and the an nouncement that the court will hold its fi na ession in that city on the 17th of November tive promise that he long-vexed titles in the western territories and state will soon be in a fair way to settlement. The disputed titles under the Mexican and Spanish grants have proved especially troublesome in Arizona and New Mexico. They have delayed settlement and investment in some of the fairest lands of the southwest, and have proved annoying in the districts farther to the north. After

much agitation and complaint congres s wa nduced at the last session to provide a court for the consideration of this pusiness, and will soon begin to work. The organization of this court gives The



9) days and are cause. The pension is payable whether the disability was incurred before, during or since service. Pensions for widows and children without regard to cause of soldier's death. Pensions for mothers and fathers who are NOW dependent, whether they were dependent on soldier when he died or not. Widows, children and parents are regarded as "dependent" in all cases where they have not sufficient property for their support. Soldiers pensioned at less than twelve \$12.00) dollars per month and suffering from disability in addition to that named is their pension certificate, may obtain increase under the new law. Information and advice given without charge. Best facilities over offered to claimants to have their claims properly and diligently prosecuted. No charges unless successful. Write for nformation to The Bee Bureau of Claims. OMAHA, NEB. CO This Bureau is cuaranteed by the Omnha Ree, the Ploneer Press and the San Francisco Examiner Cut this out and send it with your in quiry. PATENTS for INVENTIONS PROCURED BY THE Bee Bureau of Claims OMAHA, NEB. OMAHA, NEB. Equal with the interest of these having claims against the government is that of INVENTORS, who often lose the benefit of valuable inventif his because of the incompetency or institution of this attornays employed to obtain their patents. Too much eare earnot be exercised in employing competent an reliable solicitors to procare patents. for the value of a patent depends greatly. If not eatherly, upon the care and skill of the attornay. With the view of protocoling inventors from worth bees or careless attornays, and of soins that inven-tions are well protocols by valid patents. Title Ball BuiltEd thas related the coursel expects in patent practice; and are therefore propared to Goldnin patents. Obtain patents, Conduct Interferences, Make special examinations, Prosecute rejected cases. Register trade marks and copyrights. Render opinions as to scope and valid ity of patents. Prosecute and defent infringeman nuits, etc., etc. NITTN, CTC., CTC. If you have an invention on hand sent THE REE BUREAU a sketch or photograph thereof, together with a brief description of the important features, and you will be one advised as to the best courses to pursue. Models are not necessary unless the inven-tion is of a complicated nature. If others are la-fringing on your right, or if you are charged with infringement by others, submit the matter to THE BUREAU for a reliable OPINION before acting on THE BEE BUREAU OF CLAIMS 220 Bee Building, Omaha, Neb. 197 This Bureau is guaranteed by the maha Bee, the Pioneer Press and the San rancisco Examiner. Cut this out and send it with your inquiry. INDIAN DEPREDATION CLAIMS Persons who have lost property from Indian raids should flie their claims under the Indian Depredation Act of March 3, 1831. The time is limited, and the claims are taken up by the sourt in the order in which they are received, Take Notice that all contracts entered into with attorneys prior to the Act are made null and void. Information given and all claims promptly attended to by the BEE BUREAU OF CLAIMS. 220 Bee Building. OMAHA, NEBRASKA, 107 This Bureau is guaranteed by the Omaha Bee, the Pioneer Press and the San Francisco Examiner. Cut this out and send it with your in

quiry.