## 2 News Digest By the Associated Press Edited by Brandon Loomis

Azerbaijan threatens to secede from union

sands of wailing, black-clad Azer-baijanis marched through Baku on Monday to mourn people killed when Soviet troops put down a nationalist revolt, and the republic's legislature threatened secession if Moscow did not pull out its soldiers.

In another move in defiance of President Mikhail Gorbachev, local legislators declared Moscow's state of emergency void, and vowed to keep up crippling strikes until troops leave.

Also Monday, Communist leaders from Soviet Armenia and Azerbaijan took a tentative step toward ending 10 days of ethnic warfare, agreeing to withdraw armed groups from areas along their border, Tass said. But activists in Armenia and Azerbaijan said they were skeptical the truce would be kept.

The official Soviet news agency reported 12 more people were killed in ethnic clashes Monday on the border of the two republics, raising the toll since Jan. 13 to 167. Soviet officials said 83 of those were from the

MOSCOW - Hundreds of thou- on Saturday or skirmishes the previous day.

More than 500 have been wounded in the conflicts.

An emergency overnight session of the Azerbaijani Supreme Soviet legislature demanded the full withdrawal of Soviet troops from the republic, with the exception of border districts with Armenia, said Baku lawyer Viliyad Mamedov, who attended the 11 1/2-hour overnight session.

Lawmakers also demanded the lifting of the curfew and state of emergency in Baku and other areas of Azerbaijan, which Moscow imposed without the approval of Azerbaijani authorities, Mamedov said in a telephone interview.

If those demands are not met, Mamedov said, the legislature will consider voting to secede from the Soviet Union.

At Monday's mass rally in Baku, demonstrators carried posters read-Azerbaijani people," and "Azer-baijanis will not succumb to tanks," Soviet assault on the Azerbaijani capital said Shain Gajiyev, a Baku journalist.

The WCA is trying to stir up the

treaties," said Lorenzo Black, a Ute from the Uintah-Ouray Reservation

in eastern Utah. "All they're after is

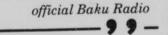
the land and the resources. The only

thing preventing them from getting

Bear Boy.

Witnesses said throngs of mourn-ers numbering as many as 2 million bore coffins of Azerbaijanis killed in the weekend assault down the narrow streets and major thoroughfares to

## All the people of Azerbaijan and Baku are in tears and mourning.



Lenin Square, now renamed Freedom Square in honor of the Azerbaijani nationalist cause.

The mourners, wearing black and carrying black-bordered portraits of some of the victims, then buried the victims at Kirov Park, overlooking the Caspian Sea.

All the people of Azerbaijan and Baku are in tears and mourning," ing, "Gorbachev is the butcher of the official Baku Radio said in a broadcast monitored by the BBC in London.

Soviet troops and police did not

Yunusov, a spokeswoman for the Social Democratic Group, an informal Azerbaijani political organization

Foreign reporters were barred from the region, so it was difficult to determine the exact death toll or reconcile conflicting information.

Military officials said no one had been killed in Baku for the last two days, and residents said the Soviet troops seemed to have the city under control. No armed clashes with troops had been reported Monday, Gajiyev said, although there were still reports of scattered gunfire.

There were conflicting reports from the Soviet-Iranian border, where Azerbaijanis have torn down many of the barriers. The newspaper Izvestia said 40,000 Azerbaijanis crossed into Iran on Sunday evening alone, but Iranian media said Soviet troops clamped down on the border and were not allowing any Azerbaijanis out.

Interfax, an affiliate of Radio Moscow, said unidentified extremists threatened Russian residents of those slain ended in mass rioting, the city with violence unless they left, Tass said.

interfere in the funeral, said Leila and continued to threaten to blow up oil tankers in Baku's harbor unless the troops were withdrawn.

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Soviet TV on Monday evening suggested the government launch negotiations with the Azerbaijani People's Front, the nationalist organization behind much of the unrest. The nationwide evening news program pointed out that since the People's Front controls some areas of Azerbaijan, it is the logical partner for peace talks.

It was not clear whether the People's Front and Armenian activists participated in the negotiations in the Armenian town of Yeraskh.

High-ranking Armenian and Azerbaijani Communist Party and government officials also agreed to repair disrupted communications lines.

At a protest march by 2,000 Azerbaijanis in Moscow on Monday, one demonstrator carried a sign reading "Comrades! In Baku more than 9,000 people were killed."

A gathering Monday in the Azerbaijani town of Pushkino to mourn

## American Indians protest attempts to steal treaty rights

SALT LAKE CITY - More than issues. 200 American Indians marched to the The state capitol Monday to protest what they view as a county group's at-tempts to steal their treaty rights.

The marchers held an incenseburning ceremony at the top of the capitol steps and were awaiting an appearance by Gov. Norm Bangerter. He shunned last week's meeting of the Wisconsin Counties Association, an organization of county officials from 13 states which is forming a coalition on American Indian treaty

these things is the treaties."

The demonstrators included San Rosella Hunt, an Ogden, Utah, Juan County Commissioner Mark Maryboy, a Navajo; Luke Duncan, resident who provides support services for American Indians, said changchairman of the Ute Tribal Business ing the treaties would be a violation Committee; and Ute medicine man of federal law.

> southern Appalachian Mountains to Oklahoma in the late 1830s

'We're still fighting for the rights

of our ancestors," Hunt said. The marchers chanted and carried placards reading, "To abolish trea-ties is to abolish the Constitution," and "Leave Indian treaties alone."

On the first day of the WCA meeting Thursday, Indian rights activists, protesting the conference's exclusion of American Indian leaders, forced a half-day recess. The meetings resumed Friday behind locked doors and under guard, but members of the Ute Tribe staged another protest. The conference adjourned Saturday.

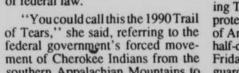
Leaders from a half-dozen tribes said they would convene a national meeting of all American Indian tribes in Sioux City, Iowa, later this year to counter plans by the WCA to lobby Congress to change federal Indian policy.

But representatives from the Wisconsin association said they will ask for congressional review of recent court rulings on treaty rights, including those involving hunting and fishing and an upcoming decision on timber harvesting.

## Exon leads Daub Jebraskan in senate race poll SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION FOR Editor Amy Edwards 472-1766 \ Editor Ryan Steeves Editors Lisa Donovan Eric Ptanner Editor Bob Nelson Editor Brandon Loomis Editor Brandon Loomis John Bruce Dave Hansen Jana Pedersen Diane Brayton Brian Shelilito Dan Shattii Kathefine Policky Jon Daehnke Kerry Jeffries Graphics Editor Photo Chief STUDENTS WHO NEED LINCOLN - Democratic Sen. Jim Managing Editor Assoc. News Editors Night News Editors Exon, seeking a third term this year, Art Director General Manager Production Manager Advertising Manager Sales Manager Publications Board Chairman holds a 14 percentage point lead over Editorial Page Editor Wire Editor or coli Republican senatorial candidate Hal Copy Desk Editor Darcie Wiegert Jeff Apel Daub in a statewide poll of 450 Ne-Sports Editor Arts & Entertainment Editor Diversions Editor Sower Editor braskans. Every Student is Eligible for Some Type of **Michael Deeds** Pam Hein 472-2588 Results of the telephone poll con-Financial Aid Regardless of Grades or Parental Income. Mick Dyer Lee Rood ducted last week by National Re-Professional Adviser We have a data bank of over 200,000 listings of scholarships, fellow-ships, grants, and loans, representing over \$10 billion in private sector funding. Many scholarships are given to students based on their academic interests, Don Walton 473-7301 search Corp. for the Lincoln newspapers showed Exon was preferred by 52 percent of the 450 Nebraskans Career plans, family heritage and place of residence. There's money available for students who have been newspaper carriers, grocery clerks, cheerleaders, non-smokers...etc. Results GUARANTEED. polled last week, and Daub by 38 percent. Among the 345 participants who are registered voters, Exon led

53 percent to 37 percent.

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answer to a sep 71 percent of those polled said they approved of Exon's performance as a senator. Seventeen percent said they disapproved. Exon's approval rating among the registered voters rose to 7. percent. His disapproval rating re-

mained unchanged. The poll also surveyed potential voter support for Douglas County Attorney Ron Staskiewicz of Omaha, who has not yet ruled out the possibility of seeking the Republican senatorial nomination.

When Daub and Staskiewicz were matched in a possible GOP primary, Daub was preferred 63 percent to 11 percent by the 320 people not identifying themselves as Democrats. Daub's margin was 69 percent to 11 percent among 180 registered Republicans.

When Exon was matched against Staskiewicz, the former governor led 61 percent to 21 percent in the overall poll, and 63 percent to 21 percent among the registered voters polled.

In the match between Exon and Daub, the former Republican congressman from Omaha ran ahead of the Democratic senator in Daub's old 2nd Congressional District.

The margin of error for the overall survey was plus or minus 4.6 percentage points, and 5.2 percentage points for the smaller survey of 345 registered voters.