

Review: Constitution—simpler, flexible

by Jan Parks
Senior Staff Writer

The newly revised AWS Constitution, although lengthy, is a much simpler document than the former constitution.

According to Nancy Coufal Hungerford, chairman of the AWS constitutional convention, the revised constitution is updated and will, if ratified, better meet the needs of AWS.

The revised constitution provides that "all undergraduate women of the University of Nebraska . . . are automatically members of AWS as of the time of their enrollment in the University . . ." This membership clause is similar to constitutional provisions of most AWS organizations of similar size, Mrs. Hungerford said.

Lincoln women are also included in the required mem-

bership clause, although AWS regulations do not apply to them.

"Since they are members, however, they can vote, run for AWS positions, and participate in AWS programs," the chairman said.

The executive branch of AWS will remain much the same as the president and the two vice presidents (one for judicial and one for program area) will be elected on one ballot. The candidate receiving the highest number of votes becomes president and the two runners-up become vice presidents.

"This system insures that a very qualified girl who comes in second will not be out of the organization," Mrs. Hungerford explained.

Assisted by Cabinet

Under the revised constitu-

tion, these officers will be assisted by six other elected cabinet officers, who are a part of the cabinet or executive board. In addition, a secretary and a treasurer will be appointed to serve as non-voting members of the cabinet, she said.

The cabinet's duties are to make appointments, coordinate all parts of a rather decentralized AWS structure, and to communicate with administration, housing and other organizations.

Differ legislation

The legislative structure, however, will differ markedly under the revised constitution, Mrs. Hungerford said. An AWS Congress will replace the rule making powers that are now accomplished by AWS Board.

"The new Congress combines some of the features of the former House of Repre-

sentatives and AWS Board," the chairman said. Like the House of Reps, membership to Congress will be apportioned by living units.

Sandoz Hall, Smith Hall, Pound Hall, Seleck Quadrangle, and WRH will each elect three congressmen. Sororities as a group will elect nine congressmen. Each sorority will be allowed to nominate one girl for congressman.

East campus living units will vote in one election for two congressmen, although the chairman stipulated that both women can not be from the same living unit. Off-campus women will elect three congressmen, one of which must be a girl with no sorority or Towne Club affiliation.

Significant Change

The change in apportionment for delegates to the

AWS rule-making body is significant because it insures a greater number of independent representatives. AWS Board members are now elected from each class; 19 of the present 24 AWS Board members are affiliated with sororities.

"Like the board, the Congress has been kept to a relatively small size (29 congressmen) so that it will be workable and so that the sense of responsibility to a small group will continue," Mrs. Hungerford explained.

The chairman felt that the apportionment system provided by the revised constitution will be an improvement over the present system because "each woman student will be insured of having a congressman whom she can take her 'gripes' and suggestions."

A decentralized court system is another prime element

provided by the revised constitution.

Under the proposed AWS judicial system, each dormitory will have its own court. All 18 sororities will be under the jurisdiction of one sorority court.

Mrs. Hungerford explained that the AWS court (as it now exists) is comprised of AWS Board members. Under the proposed judicial system, the AWS rule making body will no longer be responsible for judiciary duties.

Separate Constitutions

Each dormitory court and the inter-sorority court will be responsible for drawing up a constitution subject to the approval of AWS Congress, Mrs. Hungerford said. Each branch court's constitution will provide for its own procedure for electing judicial officials.

Clarifying the structure of the branch courts, Mrs. Hungerford said, "The branch courts will be very similar to the Sandoz pilot court which is already in operation."

All of the East campus living units will set up one court.

"Each court will consist of seven members selected from the living unit plus a non-voting advisor," she said.

At the head of the AWS judicial hierarchy will be the

AWS Court of Appeals. This body of eight will be elected in an all-campus AWS election from among girls who have had experience as branch court members. This requirement, however, will be waived this year, since the branch courts are not yet established.

"The Court of Appeals will conduct orientation for branch members and will serve as a second court to which a girl may appeal her case if she feels she has been treated unfairly in a branch court," the chairman said.

If WRH remains an all-freshman unit, its court cases will be handled by the Pound court, Mrs. Hungerford noted, and WRH will elect one of its residents to sit on the Pound court to represent the freshman viewpoint.

Open committees and the decentralized court system are two of the ways that the revised constitution provides for greater AWS member participation, she said.

"To combat this, the revised constitution provides that one member of the eight

from the Court of Appeals will serve on each branch court," she said.

Program area

The revised constitution provides for much more flexibility in the program area, Mrs. Hungerford noted. The program area encompasses such AWS activities as Coed Follies, Focus on Coeds Week, and the Ivy Day Sing.

"Congress has the option of making any committee open or closed," she explained. If closed (such as an investigation of AWS court punishments) then only congressmen, cabinet officials and court members may participate.

"A committee such as Coed Follies would most likely be 'open' and so any University coed who is interested may interview for chairman or worker positions," Mrs. Hungerford said.

Open committees and the decentralized court system are two of the ways that the revised constitution provides for greater AWS member participation, she said.

"One of the problems that the decentralized court system may present is that there may be inequality of decisions," Nesha Neumeister, assistant chairman of the Constitutional Convention, pointed out.

"Each court will consist of seven members selected from the living unit plus a non-voting advisor," she said.

At the head of the AWS judicial hierarchy will be the

Wednesday Night is Pizza Night PERKY'S 11 & Q 432-7720

AWS Constitution in totum

Constitution of the Associated Women Students of the University of Nebraska. The Associated Women Students of the University of Nebraska, called the AWS Board, hereby revises its constitution in respect to this eighth day of February, 1968, as hereinafter set forth, as follows:

Article I. Name

The name of this organization shall be the Associated Women Students of the University of Nebraska, and this organization shall be generally referred to, and referred to herein, as AWS.

Article II. Purpose

The purpose of this organization shall be:

1. To further a spirit of unity among women of the University of Nebraska and to foster a personal sense of responsibility to themselves and to the University.

2. To stimulate an awareness of the opportunities and needs of educated women.

3. To encourage a successful balance of academic, endeavor, social life, and extracurricular activities.

4. To administer a representative form of government whereby the interests of all women students shall be served and to cooperate with the University in the development and administration of policies and regulations which pertain to those women students.

5. To consider any matter of concern to women students and to offer a means of expression and action.

Article III. Membership

All undergraduate women of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln, Nebraska, who are automatically members of AWS as of the time of their enrollment in the University of Nebraska.

Article IV. Executive Branch

The executive powers of AWS shall be vested in a Cabinet.

Section 1. Purposes and Powers of the Cabinet

The AWS Cabinet shall have the power and duty to:

a. Coordinate and oversee all parts of the AWS structure.

b. Coordinate and communicate with University of Nebraska administration and housing personnel, faculty and other organizations.

c. Make appointments for committee chairmen, overall AWS advisors, secretary and treasurer, and other personnel as needed, with the approval of Congress.

d. Make recommendations to Congress for legislation or programming decisions.

e. Make up the agenda for Congress.

f. The Cabinet may veto legislation passed by the Congress. A 2/3 vote of all Cabinet members is required for a veto. Congress may override such a veto by a 2/3 vote of those present.

g. Cabinet members shall be regular, non-voting members of Congress.

h. The Cabinet shall consist of three elected officers, six elected Cabinet members, and two appointed non-voting officers.

i. Elected executive officers: The three elected officers shall be the President, the Vice-President of the Judicial area, and the Vice-President of the Program area. A candidate for any of the three elected positions shall have had previous AWS experience, either as an AWS Board member, Congresswoman, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman, at some time during her college career. She must have a 2.5 cumulative grade average on the 4.0 scale and must be a regularly-enrolled student with junior or senior standing during the year she serves. She must also meet the University of Nebraska requirements for participation in extracurricular activities. No girl may serve more than one year as President.

j. Elected officers: Candidates for the office of President and the offices of Vice-President shall be candidates on one ballot in an all-campus AWS election. They may run concurrently for Cabinet positions. The candidate receiving the highest number of votes shall be President. The next two candidates thereafter receiving the highest number of votes shall be Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

k. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

l. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

m. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

n. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

o. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

p. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

q. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

r. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

s. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

t. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

u. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

v. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

w. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

x. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

y. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

z. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

aa. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

ab. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

ac. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

ad. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

ae. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

af. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

ag. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

ah. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

ai. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

aj. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

ak. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

al. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

am. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

an. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

ao. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

ap. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

aq. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

ar. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

as. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

at. Elected Cabinet Members: Three Cabinet members shall be elected by the outside Congress. The other three Cabinet members shall be elected in the all-campus AWS election held at the end of the year. One of the Cabinet members shall be elected in conjunction with the election of President and Vice-Presidents of AWS. Any AWS member with previous experience as an AWS Board member, Branch Court member, Court of Appeals member, Cabinet member, or Committee Chairman who has been a Congressman in any year except the previous year, may be a candidate for the Cabinet. The duties of the Cabinet shall be to advise the President and Vice-Presidents of the Program and Judicial areas, as appointed by the President of the recommendation of the Constitutional and Executive Branches.

au. Duties: The duties of the President shall be to preside over all general meetings of the organization, both Congress and Cabinet at the end of her term, and to act generally as the executive officer of the organization.

av. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Judicial area shall be to preside over the Court of Appeals sessions; to work with the Branch Courts and the Court of Appeals with recommendations of the court members to the Cabinet and Congress. She shall preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President.

aw. The duties of the Vice-President in charge of the Program area shall be to preside over the Program area; to carry recommendations from the program committees to Congress; to preside over all general meetings in the absence of the President and Vice-President of the Judicial area.

request a hearing before Congress. The President shall preside unless she is being considered for removal, in which case the Judicial Vice-President shall preside. A 3/4 vote of all AWS Congressmen is required for removal from office.

Section 5: Term of Office

The term of office for all elected and appointed officers and Cabinet members shall be one year.

Section 6: Removal

a. Congress shall have the power to form standing and temporary committees and designate whether such committees shall be advisory or open. Congressional committees members and chairmen may be any AWS members.

b. Chairmen of committees shall be appointed by the Cabinet with the approval of Congress. Interviews may be held to select such chairmen, in which case, the interviewing board shall be set up by the Cabinet.

c. Workers Council: The Workers Council shall be composed of freshmen women students selected by an interviewing board set up by the Cabinet. The purpose of the Workers Council is to acquaint freshmen women with the functions of AWS. After general orientation, workers may be assigned to committees.

Section 7: Legislative Branch

The legislative powers of AWS shall be vested in Congress.

Section 8: Purposes and Powers of the Congress

Congress shall have the power to:

a. Legislate regulations for women students living under the jurisdiction of AWS.

b. Approve all appointments made by the Cabinet and the Court of Appeals.

c. Approve Branch Court constitutions.

d. Evaluate, determine, and approve AWS expenditures.

e. Approve AWS resolutions.

f. Amend AWS by-laws and propose amendments to the AWS constitution.

g. Remove AWS officers, committee chairmen, cabinet members, and Congressmen.

Section 9: Composition of Congress

The Congress shall be elected proportionately from living units as specified in the by-laws. It shall also include the congressmen who represent off-campus women students, the number of such Congressmen to also be specified in the by-laws.

b. Qualifications: Congressmen shall be members of the living unit they represent during the majority of their term of office. All candidates for Congress shall have a 2.5 cumulative grade average on the 4.0 scale and must meet the eligibility requirements for participation in extracurricular activities required by the University of Nebraska.

c. Election: Each sorority that forms a living unit shall nominate one girl meeting the above qualifications to run for Congress.

d. Sororities: Any girl who meets the above qualifications may run for the position of member in the dormitory where she is living the following fall. East campus shall elect Congressmen from among the dormitories and cooperatives located on the West Campus.

e. Off-Campus: Any AWS member meeting the above qualifications who will not be residing in a campus living unit during the following school year may run for the position of off-campus Congressman. At least one of the Congressmen so elected must be unassociated with any sorority or Towne Club unless there shall be no candidate meeting this requirement.

Section 10: Removal and Replacement

The AWS Congress shall have the power to remove any member after a hearing at which the President of AWS shall preside. Two unexcused absences by any Congressman shall automatically necessitate such a hearing. The AWS Cabinet may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

f. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

g. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

h. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

i. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

j. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

k. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

l. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

m. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

n. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

o. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

p. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

q. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

r. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

s. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

t. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

u. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

v. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

w. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

x. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

y. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

z. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

aa. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ab. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ac. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ad. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ae. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

af. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ag. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ah. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ai. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

aj. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ak. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

al. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

am. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

an. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.

ao. The Congress may also call such a hearing upon the recommendation of the Executive Branch.