

## TIME OF PEACE...

### With Spring Will Come Storm

The University has now settled into a relatively peaceful state before the storm breaks during the legislative budget hearings this spring. The University — from chairman to Chancellor — has been meticulously trimming away all the fat in the fund requests from every department and project and area in the institution the last many months. Their finished product—a fat-free, lean budget—was presented to Governor Morrison for approval in a long session Friday afternoon.

CHANCELLOR HARDIN called it a "blueprint of what the University can do for Nebraska and Nebraska people"—a proposal for further investment in the future of this state. A future in which we all have a stake.

Because we are such a vital part of this blueprint, we as students should do all we can to help the University in translating itself and its needs to the people and their legislators.

The Nebraskan plans an extensive evaluation of the areas in which the University is requesting financial assistance, improvement or extension. The result will be a series of articles examining the needs of the University. They have asked for tax-supported money in certain areas and the Nebraskan will examine these areas and attempt to show in what ways this money is needed and will be used.

THESE ARTICLES will be for the information of not only students and faculty here but also for the people of the state and their legislators. For this reason, we urge each student to forward the articles back to their homes throughout the state so that the out state area may also read

our evaluations. It is important that this be done and that we students discuss the University with our parents, friends and neighbors back home. The Council's new Senators Program will help a great deal if students cooperate by contacting their senators and participate in the Senators Projects.

Now that the Governor has the budget and has heard the University's presentation, he will examine it even more closely with the state's tax commissioner and the legislature's fiscal analyst. The next big step for the University's \$36.9 million budget request is the legislature's budget hearings which will begin in the spring and could well continue for a couple weeks of day-long sessions. During these hearings the Governor will make his recommendations for all the budget requests from the state, including the University's. The hearings will then be followed by debate in the chambers and the big day when the legislators push their buttons to vote approval or disapproval of the budget committee's recommended allocation from the general state fund for the University. This will happen sometime in July.

UNTIL THAT TIME the University will be appearing before the people and legislators through the Chancellor, administrators, faculty and students.

Take or send today's Nebraskan home and do the same with all of the following articles which will appear on the University and its needs. It is the best way you can help us help the University. You know where the University needs additional money. Do the people back home really know and understand?

## HOLIDAY SING...

### Idea Sweeps Organizations

THE UNIVERSITY'S newest tradition is spreading like a brush fire through the organizations on campus. And for good reason. The All-University (students, faculty, administrators, janitors, etc.) Holiday Sing scheduled for Wednesday, Dec. 19, is the only event in which every organization on our three (don't forget to invite Med School) campuses is sponsoring and can take an active part in making it a success.

As each of the groups holds their regular meetings, the subject of the Holiday Sing is brought up and the individual part that the groups are to play is discussed. So far these discussions have been marked by general enthusiasm—a good sign. Student Council has officially voiced its approval of the Holiday Sing idea by introducing and passing a motion briefly outlining a possible program and naming certain organizations which are best equipped to do specific tasks connected with the project.

Builders has approved the idea and is proceeding to get certain parts of the event organized.

—AUF has met and approved the idea of the Sing and will sponsor a coffee time immediately following the Sing in the Student Union (proceeds to charity).

—Nebraska Union has approved the idea and has met with Builders and heads of other organizations to outline and organize details of the event.

—Administration has approved the idea and will set back freshmen women's hours. (Chances are good, too, to get the Chancellor to make a personal appearance before his University "family." Decision this week.)

Besides these organizations, IFC, Jr. IFC, Panhellenic, AWS IWA, UNICORNS and RAM will meet to discuss their part in the sponsoring of this truly all University Sing—especially the idea of arranging exchanges between living units and member houses.

WHAT ABOUT THE multitude of organizations besides these? What can they do? With a little thought and "brainstorming" other ideas can be

developed to make the Sing bright, gay and worthy of a big (color?) picture in the 1963 Cornhusker. Such as music groups and the music department collecting all of their instruments and players together to provide the festive accompaniment. (And don't forget to have someone playing the Carillon Bells!) Another idea? The spirit organizations could get Huskie costumed with beard, red cloth and "goodies" as a S. Clause or Cornhusker Holiday Man. Maybe a song could be dedicated to our victorious Gotham Bowl team—yes, victorious! whether they beat Miami or not!

The most important job every organization and group has is to live up fully to their obligation as sponsors—"one who assumes the responsibility as surety for, or endorser of, an event."

These are a few ideas, there are many others to be had if you will just IDEATE!

It is your event, sponsored by you, for you and will lack only if it lacks you.

## UNICEF...

### Sixteen Years of Assistance

ON TUESDAY the United Nations Children's Fund will mark its 16th Anniversary. Many changes have taken place in the world since the immediate post-war era when the United Nations created UNICEF to bring emergency relief to children suffering in war-torn countries. UNICEF's first goal was to provide for these children clothing, shoes, and at least a glass of milk and some fat to be spread on dark bread.

The initial emergency phase has long since passed, and the millions of children UNICEF helped then are adults now. In their place, however, are other children in different parts of the world, with chronic needs. They in turn are urgently in need of help.

Most of the children growing up in the developing countries today lack the necessities of life to which they are entitled as human beings and which are vital if they are to become healthy, productive adults. Those in economically advanced countries who get clean water by turning on a tap, and cook a meal by pushing a few buttons, may find it difficult to grasp the meaning and extent of the misery common in Asia, Africa, Middle East and parts of Latin America. The causes of these conditions are not hard to identify; they are the ever-present poverty, ignorance, hunger and disease, each of which reacts on the other. These conditions, while hard on all, inflict particular suffering on children with their special needs and susceptibilities. Poverty and ignorance give rise to hunger. The ill fed become an easy prey for disease. The sick cannot work and therefore remain poor.

The poor find it difficult to send their children to school. The uneducated cannot hope to earn enough for their needs.

IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, great effort has been expended to break this vicious circle by the developing countries themselves, by the developed countries, and by the agencies of the United Nations. Capital for investment has come from all these sources to build the factories, ports, roads and railroads and for the modern agriculture necessary for development. It is only recently, however, that governments have begun to appreciate the necessity of investment in human beings. It is as important to have healthy and trained machine operators as it is to have machines. Progress must start with children, for from their ranks will come the farmers, teachers, professional and executive staff of tomorrow.

UNICEF has since its inception devoted all its resources toward helping developing countries to help their children. In 1950, the emphasis of its aid changed from emergency needs of children in war-torn countries to long-range needs of children in underdeveloped countries. Although the majority of this aid has been given to the fields of health and nutrition, more emphasis is now being placed on aid to education, vocational training and social services for children.

With the experience of sixteen years to guide its steps, UNICEF is better equipped than ever before to contribute to a program designed to give new life and new hope to children in whose hands will rest the peace and prosperity of the world.

## Daily Nebraskan

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## Up-Down, In-Out... HALT!

LINES WRITTEN ON THE WEST STAIRWAY

Ten minutes 'till is time of trial,

Survival of the strong

When from their classes students file

To push and shove in madden throng!

Hail to the Old Burnett Hall!

The mob scene of each hour

When frosh and seniors one and all

Yield their might to Riot power!

But — no longer will we fight the mass,

A miraculous solution

In peace we'll walk from class to class,

Council's made a resolution!

Now can't you just see it, arrested every day,

That to an hour exam you're,

For going up the "DOWN" stairway

And out the "ENTER" door?

—vicki elliot

## CAMPUS FORUM



### Mason-Sub Rosa Comparison Weak

To the Editor:

The letter submitted by James K. Taylor and published on Dec. 3, 1962, is plainly a poor attempt to defame and discredit the Masonic organization by comparing it to the sub rosa organizations of our campus. It is a shame he has directed his mud throwing campaign toward an organization which has been responsible for the construction and maintenance of hospitals throughout the country which are used primarily to benefit crippled children. In addition, masons perform thousands of unpublicized benefits for society.

Sub rosas comparison? Why did you not choose to compare the modern day campus sub rosa to early Christians, Taylor? Maybe it is because the only similar goals were survival? On what basis can you compare the masons and sub rosas? Masonic membership is not secret; any mason will admit his affiliation.

Taylor has extracted a portion of his history text without conveying the author's meaning. If he would continue to read his text, he would discover that although the Anti-Masonic party sought to endorse Henry Clay as a presidential candidate, he strongly refused by telling the Anti-Masons they were "in the pursuit of power... without regard to the means of acquiring it." In defeating his own case, Taylor so aptly quoted, "anti-masonry took its place among the strange enthusiasms for which Western New York was noted."

Castro has outlawed masonry in Cuba. Does this mean that 50,000 masons in Cuba are "anti-democratic" as you quote? On the contrary, the opposite is probably true. George Washington was a Mason as were many of our presidents.

By expounding his unfounded opinions and implications, Taylor has displayed his ignorance and prejudice. In the future, I respectfully suggest that Taylor might open his history text with an unbiased mind. His vain effort to defend the campus sub rosas by casting doubt on others falls flatly.

Sincerely yours,  
Judson B. Douglas III

### About Letters

The Daily Nebraskan invites readers to use it for expression of opinion on current topics related to campus life. Letters must be signed, contain a verifiable address, and be free of libelous material. Pen names may be included and will be released upon written request.

Brevity and legibility increase the chance of publication. Lengthy letters may be edited or omitted. Absolutely none will be returned.

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## India on Horns of Dilemma

### Is Red China's Cease Fire Sincere Or Spider's Invitation to Fly?

(Editor's Note: The following is the second article dealing with the border dispute between India and China by an Indian student. Rajindar Kumar Maniktala is a graduate student in civil engineering working towards his Masters degree in February. He is presently working for the Nebraska State Highway department and plans to eventually return to India after receiving his education and training.)

by rajindar kumar maniktala

PEACE ON LIPS and a gun in the inner pocket — this sums up China's actions in recent years. China, who unleashed an undeclared war on India's northern border, Oct. 20, still swears by the sacred five principles of peaceful co-existence. The affable and sweet tongue of China's "double-talk" has now been laid bare for the whole world to see. In the past China has addressed many a sweet words to India.

History bears witness today that "panch sheel" (five principles of co-existence) is at best a matter of convenience.

THE CHINESE CONCEPT of co-existence is an invitation to trust them implicitly rather than respect for the territorial integrity of the other country. Once trust has been "established" China's next step is to insist that the other country trust China's "good" intentions. With this trust China imposes an obligation — not to question China's action and motives.

China is sure of its motives. Mao has pinpointed them in his "Problems of War and Strategy." He has said: "Every communist must grasp in truth that political power grows out of the barrel of a gun! We can even say that the whole world can be remolded only with the gun. As we are advocates of the abolition of war, we do not desire war; but we can only be abolished through war — in order to get rid of the gun we must first grasp it in our hand."

There is something of the spider's invitation to the fly in these words. WITH THIS IN MIND, I wonder how much sincerity (if any) China has in their unilateral cease fire. To me it seems like Peking's usual method of causing confusion by perverting the meaning of words and making statements which bear no relation to reality. It fitted in with the pattern of their deceptive propaganda. In fact, the cease fire order

by China's government was a diabolic attempt to put India on the horns of a dilemma. The dilemma was that if India attacks the Chinese forces during this period (that is before the date of the announced withdrawal by China's army), we would have been accused of having provoked China to further action.

If on the other hand, India goes on preparing her defenses during this period, China will claim that we forced their hand and further action.

What China really wants is to stop all aid to India and force India to stop her preparations to defend its territory during the cease fire period so that the Chinese armies will have ample time to regroup and assess the situation. At the end of the cease fire period, China will find some excuse to renew its aggression against India. By stopping the fight China (since they have nothing to lose) might have hoped to confuse India and dull the Indian people's enthusiasm for defense of their country.

ACCORDING TO C. RA-

JAGOPALACHARI, governor-general of India in 1947 and leader of the pro-West Swatantra party in India, the main reason for China's action was the Anglo-American aid which India is receiving. When China found that India was getting closer to the West and the West was getting nearer and nearer to India, they perhaps felt that it was not good to push on further.

China might have decided on a cease fire when they found that their "party men" in India — the communists — were not really as powerful as they thought and that the trade unions and workers were not divided as they had hoped.

WHATEVER MIGHT HAVE BEEN the reason, whether the cease fire gesture was friendly or vicious, India should take full advantage of it. India should not get into this "bobby-trap" by trust made by the People's Government in Peking. Neither the preparation of India's defenses or further actions which could drive China out of India's sacred land should be ceased or delayed.

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