

The World in Focus...

Latin America Needs 'Crash' Developments

By Nancy Whitford
Latin America needs a crash program to develop its cultural, economic and educational goals.

working in a free society. "We must awaken the lower classes of Latin America especially to the fact that the promises of demagogues never come true as in the examples of Cuba and central Europe," Esquenazi said.

"There are problems of a great increase in population in Latin America, uneven distribution of wealth and lack of proper educational and health facilities will have to be solved."

Esquenazi said various portions of Latin America need new tax systems, land reform and a redistribution of wealth.

He cited the Punta del Este conference held in Uruguay this summer as a "good start" toward promoting these goals from the hemispheric level.

Under the agreements of this conference, some \$20 billion in aid, "from foreign private enterprise, mostly U.S. business," is slated to flow into Latin American countries during the next ten years, provided the recipient countries show they are using the money wisely and doing something to benefit themselves.

A few of the more specific goals are to "provide decent homes, agrarian reform, wipe out illiteracy, provide fair wages and satisfactory working conditions, reform tax laws, guarantee price stability and stimulate private enterprise."

(Editor's note: Benitez' remarks were made to a University political science class on Latin American government. He spoke to the class during a visit to this campus during October. Esquenazi's comments were given at an interview yesterday with the Daily Nebraskan. The two viewpoints are presented here for student comparison.)

Esquenazi said he views the many-sided problems of Latin America from both internal and hemispheric dimensions, but noted that some of the countries have made more social-economic progress than others.



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English Tops Grad Schools

By Sue Hovik
In the last four years the graduate enrollment of the English department has tripled so that now it has the largest enrollment of any graduate school on campus.

good graduate faculty they didn't encourage students to take their PhD's at Nebraska until about four or five years ago.

Olson said that the department also has the good fortune to have own its staff men who have been nationally well-known for many years and it is lucky to get young men who are productive scholars and who are becoming rapidly well known.

graduate work has to be individually tutored.

students from different geographical, social and cultural backgrounds. Olson concluded by saying that the department's enhanced scholarly reputation brought the expansion in enrollment which caused some growing pains.

Esquenazi Calls Cuba Satellite

"Castro has made statements which prove he is definitely a satellite of the Soviet Union. This is shown by his (Castro's) vote in the United Nations and his insistence that he is a Marxist and Cuba is a 'Socialist' country," commented Dr. Roberto Esquenazi-Mayo, a native of Cuba who is teaching Spanish at the University.

Benitez: Cuba Forced To Red Line

"Castro is a definite type of political leader rather than the theoretical concept of a Communist," said Jaime Benitez, the Chancellor of the University of Puerto Rico.

The figures are as follows: 1958-59, 26 and 28; 1959-60, 37 and 34; 1960-61, 49 and 54; and 1961-62, 75.

The department felt that major research should be done at institutions which had the facilities and faculty to devote to a good PhD program. If Nebraska opened one they would spread their faculty and facilities too thin.

Olson cited the publishing down by members of the faculty as an example. From 1953-60 twenty books, one hundred articles, and many short stories and poems. The consequence of all this is that the development of scholarly prestige of the faculty attracts students.

Another problem centers around the question of "what kind of a graduate school should we be?" Olson said that there are a variety of functions which aren't always consistent. The various purposes are high school teachers, small colleges in the region and students who want to teach in major state universities. The question is whether to train them to be excellent teachers or, to be scholars.

Plans Near Completion For Dance

"Plans for the homecoming dance featuring Les Elgart and his 'Sophisticated Swing' are almost complete," said Ron Gould, vice-president of Corn Cobs Tuesday.

Esquenazi cited these instances:

-In April Castro killed



DR. ESQUENAZI

"The United States' worst blunder has been its absurd obsession with Castro, and the American press has been very effective in promoting him," Benitez said.

Miss Evelyn Ripa, assistant to the Dean of Graduate college, said that the total graduate enrollment is now 1,135, an increase of 123. This is divided between 906 men and 229 women. Miss Ripa reported that the graduate enrollment has gone up about one hundred students a year.

Olson compared the library as being to scholars in humanities what the laboratory is to the scholars in sciences. He commended the library for buying wisely considering the amount of funds available.

Some of the problems of the English graduate department are obtaining money, research facilities, and more staff members who are prepared to direct graduate students. Olson said that the staff is the same as it was when the enrollment was down. This puts a heavier burden on the teacher because a great part of the

of advanced research in the nature and structure of the English language. Most graduate schools don't give training in this area. Nebraska has some graduate students teaching freshmen English to gain experience and knowledge in this field.

Gould, who will be master of ceremonies at the dance, will share the spotlight with a member of Tassels, who will introduce the homecoming queen and her attendants.

Sorie Marin, the man who wrote the Agrarian reform law. Castro himself has not given land titles to the peasants.

"The U.S. has no business trying to create the image of human dignity as long as it continues to print sensational news articles. By presenting ourselves as an example to mankind, it behoves us (the U.S.) to effectively demonstrate the truths of the theory. 'I doubt if Castro is a Communist, but he finds himself committed to the line of approach which is definitely Communist. Batista had the cooperation of Communists also,'" Benitez said.

Paul Olson, associate professor of English department, said that five of the graduate students were on National Defense Act Fellowships. The government gives these funds to graduate schools who have high quality.

Olson said that one of the convenient things that aids graduates in humanities at universities with limited funds is the development of microfilm series of rare books.

Homecoming Schedule

As the week progresses the intensity of Homecoming preparations increase. Tassels, one of the primary coordinating organizations for the Homecoming festivities, have devised a schedule which will help keep the events of the weekend in the right order:

- Wednesday
6-9 p.m.—Homecoming Queen Election. All students are eligible to vote if they present their identification cards at the voting booth.
Friday
7 p.m.—Bonfire rally to be held west of the football stadium.
The Homecoming Queen finalists will be presented at the rally.
Saturday
11 a.m.—1 p.m. House displays in operation.
12 noon—Queen's Luncheon at Hotel Cornhusker.
2 p.m.—Nebraska-Kansas football game. Half-time ceremony featuring the presentation of the 1961 Homecoming Queen and her attendants.
9 p.m.—Homecoming dance spotlighting Les Elgart and his orchestra. The Queen will be presented during the band's intermission and the house displays awards will also be presented at this time.

Al Plummer, display chairman of Innocents, will present the six winners of the sorority and fraternity homecoming displays at intermission.

Les Elgart, featured as America's favorite Band of 1960, will be returning to the University after his enthusiastic reception at the 1959 Military Ball.

Elgart, who turned down a number of offers to play professional baseball after his high school graduation, has been recognized as the "trumpet players' trumpet player."

With arrangements by Charles Albertine, Elgart's 'Sophisticated Swing' is unique in the recording world with its emphasis on guitar and sax, creating an unusually wide range of dynamics and color.

Many peasant workers are leaving Cuba because they have not received the benefits promised.

What is the reason for Castro's incredible behavior with the Cubans? "He has a strange personality—perhaps close to that of Huey Long." What is anti-Americanism? "The normal irritations with blatant power and historical assessments which blame the U.S. for everything wrong in Latin America."

The students come from as far as Washington, Oregon, Rhode Island, Japan and the Netherlands. One has done graduate work at Oxford and two girls have studied at Johns Hopkins university and in England on a Fulbright scholarship.

The University recently purchased such a series of all the books printed from the advent of printing to 1660 in England for \$18,000 which is about 25 cents a book.

Rating Sheets Due

Homecoming chairman must have their evaluation sheets in the Innocents' mailbox in the Student Union by noon, Friday. Failure to do so will disqualify the displays for which no evaluation sheet has been submitted.

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Castro has a very efficient police system based on the Soviet experience of repression.

Teachers' Meeting

All potential teachers who will graduate in February, June, or August, 1962, are asked to meet Thursday at 4 p.m. in Love Library Auditorium, according to Dr. Wesley Meierhenry, coordinator of the teacher placement division.

Attention

The University English department has attracted considerable attention in the field of English due to the two journals printed here. These are, College English the professional journal with the largest circulation, and Prairie Schooner, the oldest serious literary magazine in the country. These all tend to

chalked the Jayhawks in my Maiden-form Bra; Alpha Gamma Rho — Flush the Jayhawks; Alpha Gamma Sigma — Huskers Shoot the Moon; Alpha Tau Omega — Husker Bowl Featuring: The Flintstones; Beta Sigma Psi—Forecast: Come on Elwood, Punt... The Jayhawks; Delta Sigma Phi — Scare the Jayhawks White; Delta Sigma Pi—Cornhusker Pet Shop; Delta Upsilon—Scare the Jays.

Farmhouse — Pluck the Jayhawks; Kappa Sigma—NU Twister Skins Jayhawks; Phi Delta Theta — Bury 'em; Phi Gamma Delta — Zap the Jayhawks; Pi Kappa Phi —

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Necessities are scarce: families have to wait in line as long as 12 hours to get a couple of pounds of meat per week, gasoline is of the worst kind, there is a lack of anesthesia for use in hospitals.

The registration procedure and the functions of the department will be explained. Registration material for placement will be distributed and students will have the opportunity to meet and talk with the placement division staff.

Music Fraternity Presents Concert

Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, professional men's music fraternity, will present its annual fall concert Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in the Union ballroom.

Some of the traditional humorous aspects of the building of the homecoming displays are similar to those of previous years. The Alpha Phi's are trying to figure out how to make the legs in their Can Can dancer's skirts look like legs; the Alpha Chi's can't figure how to get their bird in its tree; the AOPi's don't know how they are going to be able to get the head on the 17-foot body of their witch.



UNION LABOR?

The girls aren't the only ones who are having difficulty with their displays, the Beta's just can't get the Jayhawk to fly and have yet to build the giant 25-foot Elwood. The Sigma Nu's cards for their card section were mixed up and read, "Welcome Jayhawks" on one side and "Stomp the Alums" on the other.

Doing a better job of building than the workers on the various jobs around campus, sorority and fraternity workers pitch in on putting up their Homecoming displays. Pictured above, Alpha Xi Delta workers (from left) Judy Skinner, Peggy Juker and Lana Clough were too busy to notice the photographer.

Chi Omega — Shock'em off the Field; Delta Delta Delta — Treat'em rough; Delta Gamma — Hottest Brand Going; Gamma Phi Beta — They Autumn Fall; Kappa Alpha Theta — Send'em Back Where They Came From; Kappa Delta—NU's gift to KU.

Kappa Kappa Gamma — We're Armed for Victory; Pi Beta Phi — We're Expecting Victory; Sigma Delta Tau—Fry Those Jayhawks; Sigma Kappa — Lock'em Up; Zeta Tau Alpha — Huskers' Dive, Stop Jayhawks' Soar; Women's Residence Hall — Who plucked the Jayhawks.

AUF Queen Interviews Held Nov. 2

Candidates for All University Fund Activities Queen will be interviewed Thursday in the Student Union. Room number will be posted. The schedule is: 7:00—Diane Armour, AWS 7:05—Joana Baugher, IWA 7:10—Joyce Bauman, Ag Union 7:15—Del Rae Beerman, Ag Union 7:20—Connie Cochrane, YWCA 7:25—Nancy Erikson, Red Cross 7:30—Kathie Farnier, Tassels 7:35—Maureen Folicke, Union 7:40—Sue Hovik, Rag 7:45—Judy Jaspersen, YWCA 7:50—Linda Lueking, Cornhusker 7:55—Susan Salter, Union 8:00—Builders candidates 8:10—Marilyn Severin, IWA 8:15—Billie Spies, Tassels 8:20—Jane Tenhulzen, Cornhusker 8:25—Carla Tortora, WAA 8:30—Kathryn Vollmer, AWS

The concert will consist of seven choral numbers directed by Calvin Carlson. They are: "Let All My Life Be Music," "Sweet Agnes," "Waters Ripple and Flow," "Good Night," "A Song for Peace," "Dedication," and "Spirit of Orpheus." The officers of the 51 member organization are Larry Hoepfinger, president; Robert Person, vice president; Robert Nelson, secretary; and Duane Stehlik, treasurer. Faculty advisor is Prof. Wesley Reist.

And last, but not least are the Phi Delt's who as of yesterday had not begun their giant task of building their entry in this year's Homecoming displays. The themes for the men's houses and halls are: Acacia — I dreamed I

REMEMBER TO VOTE FOR HOMECOMING QUEEN TODAY NEBR. UNION I.D. REQUIRED - - - 9:00-6:00 AG. UNION