

Ragged Edges

The Peace Conference was the main attraction Friday night, but many people still found time to listen to the music of Glen Gray at the Pike. Hugh "Doc" Atkinson, Beta, home on leave enjoyed dancing with Alpha Phi Joanie Witt. That hasn't been their only date the past week either. Mimi Ann Johnson, Kappa, was there with Jamie Johnson, Sigma Chi. No one can ever say they don't have anything in common. Another Kappa, Pat Raun, has been seeing more and more of Phi Delt Leo Beck—so of course they were at the Pike. DG Helen Johnson was dancing with Dugie Doyle, the man of the hour. Mary Alice Cawood, Theta, and Alpha XI Connie Larson were escorted by Phi Delt Bob Hahn and Jim McGrath.

Conference.

During the intermission at the Peace Conference Gerry McKinsey, DG, and Beta Don Kline were having a serious discussion of their own—but was it on affairs of international peace?

Candy Passing.

Friday night Alpha Chi Mary Alden passed the candy at a chapter slumber party. The ring was supposed to have arrived in November, but it got lost in the mail. Since then it has followed the sender, Pfc. Roland Kamm, to London and somewhere in France. It finally arrived in Lincoln Tuesday.

Speaking of candy, have you heard DE Bonnie Hinrich's and Phi Delt Joe Kessler's rendition of "Candy"? They'll be glad to sing it for you if you ask—even if you don't ask.

Zip's Party.

The Zip party was about all the excitement for Saturday night. Pinnates Marilyn Boettcher, Kappa, and Fred Hecox, Phi Psi thought it was a good party. Jane Little and Betty June Baldwin, Alpha Phi, were there with Betas John Smedley and Bill Hawkins.

Pin Hanging Extraordinary.

Ordinary size fraternity pins are not big enough for ATO Bud Marsh. He has a huge cardboard one which he hung on Mary Lou Holtz, Alpha Chi.

TOWNSEND PHOTO STUDIO.

WAA . . .

(Continued from Page 1.)

will automatically become vice president.

Les Glotfelty, candidate for secretary, has been treasurer of WAA for the past year, and her opponent, Midge Holtzschler, has served on the council since last spring.

Candidates for the other three elective offices are sophomores with the exception of Barbara Sprow, freshman. All candidates have been outstanding in intramural participation and concessions work.

Polls Open at 8.

Voting polls will be open Wednesday, 8 a. m. to noon and 1 p. m. until 5, in the physical education department office in Grant Memorial.

Voting for officers is restricted in this organization. Those allowed to vote are: members of the concessions board, members of the activities board (sports heads), intra-mural representatives, heads and presidents of all clubs, council members, and any coed who has participated in three intra-mural sports, one club, and worked on concessions, according to Miss McPherson.

Peace Treaty . . .

(Continued from Page 1.)

brought up by Greece on disposition of Germans to provide homes for the Dutch was out of order after it had been discussed for several minutes, the chairman declared that it would be voted on. The amendment was lost through a voice vote of the delegation.

India Asks to Be Heard.

At this time, India asked the right to be heard for five minutes on the subject of her independence. Moderator Simmons refused to allow the time, even though a voice vote revealed that Great Britain's delegates were the only dissenting voices.

Five nations: France, Poland, Great Britain, Brazil and China,

affirmed their intention of living up to the treaty if it were adopted and were enthusiastically applauded by the other delegations. The treaty as amended was adopted unanimously by the session after a roll call vote had been taken.

Governor Griswold Speaks.

Preceding the discussion of amendments, Governor Dwight Griswold, introduced by Barbara Stahl, presiding officer and chairman of the planning committee, expressed his opinion that the conference would be used as a model for other schools. In talking of the peace after the war, he stated that the United States should not permit hatred of whole peoples. "World problems will not be solved in any conference," Governor Griswold stated, "World government will be no better than the world's peoples."

Herbert G. Brownell, jr., national chairman of the republican party, then addressed the session on "America's Role in the Peace." He gave a brief history of the role the United States had played in the affairs of the world up until the present time. He stated that America was drifting toward isolationism because her influence on the governments of the world was wearing off. Mr. Brownell declared that conformity is demanded of the United States if there is to be a lasting peace.

Brownell . . .

(Continued from Page 1.)

cisco conference. He believes that the Polish people must have a vote in the settlement of the peace.

Brownell reaffirmed his ideas expressed in his speech Friday night that America must be interested in China and that far eastern relationships must be made stronger.

Turning to more personal affairs, Mr. Brownell sketched a brief outline of his career and "how to become a national committee chairman."

"I started out by ringing doorbells and urging people to get out and vote in a New York borough. Two years later I took charge of the election district and was elected to the state legislature for five terms after that."

When he retired from the legislature, he became counsel to the republican state committee in New York and was a delegate to the national convention in 1936. Being manager of Thomas E. Dewey's gubernatorial campaign in New York in 1941 gained him the distinction of having managed the first successful republican campaign in New York for 20 years. After managing Dewey's presidential campaign, he was elected national chairman for a term of 4 years last June.

Brownell recalls going to the old Elliott grade school and to Lincoln high school. He graduated from the university in 1924 and from Yale law school in 1927. He is now associated with the law firm of Lord, Day and Lord in New York, where he makes his home with his wife and four children.

Text . . .

(Continued from Page 3.)

A. Occupy temporarily all Germany by United Nations military forces until the allied provisional (civil) government for Germany is able to function without additional military forces as follows:

(b) License all teachers of the elementary level according to students established by the National Council.

(c) Administer the "Oberschule" level of the German school system under the direction of the National Council.

(d) Direct the policies of the local school boards.

4. Local school boards shall be established within the municipalities and minor governmental divisions of the German state. These boards shall:

(a) Be composed of local Anti-Nazi Germans, headed by Allied representatives having veto power.

(b) Administer the schools within their locality.

(c) Supervise the teachings of the personnel under their jurisdiction so that it conforms to the policy as established by the National Council.

5. Allied occupational authorities shall supervise the German school system thru local authorities until the National Council of Education is established under the Allied Governmental Commission for Germany.

C. To aid in the re-education of the German nation, domestic media of information shall be controlled by the World Organization.

1. A Bureau of Public Informa-

BULLETIN

Albany.
YWCA Albane group will meet Tuesday, March 13, at 7 p. m. in room 316 of the Union. A trip to the art exhibit is included in the program.

tion shall be established by the National Council for Education to supervise all media of information within the German state.

V. Economic Treatment.
Control German Cartels thru International Economic Boards established by Committee No. 12.

VI. Government.
A. An Allied Governmental Commission for Germany shall be established under the administration of the Security Council by the General Assembly (as established by Committee One).

1. A National Council shall be composed of Allied representatives appointed by the General Assembly and the Security Council.

(a) The National Council shall operate under the administration of, and be responsible to, the General Assembly.

2. A regional council for each governmental district formed by the National Council shall be organized by the Security Council and the General Assembly.

(a) Representatives shall be appointed from the Allied countries by the Security Council with the approval of the General Assembly.

(b) The Regional Council shall be under the administration of the Security Council representing the General Assembly.

(c) The Regional Council shall be directly responsible to the National Council for administration policies.

3. Municipal government offices shall be held by Anti-National Germans under the supervision of advisors assigned to the National Council by the Security Council with the approval of the General Assembly.

B. The Security Council will determine when the government will pass to German control.

1. The Security Council shall at its discretion give the German people control of the government.

(a) First, granting in the Regional Council.

(1) Speaking privileges.
(2) Voting privileges.

(b) Second, granting in the National Council.

(1) Speaking privileges.
(2) Voting privileges.

(c) Third, gradually withdrawing advisors and administrative bodies.

COMMITTEE NO. 10.

TREATMENT OF JAPAN.

I. China shall receive industrial reparations in Chinese territories formerly occupied by Japan.

II. Japan shall be totally disarmed.

A. Her militarists shall be ousted.

B. Her Merchant Marine shall be reduced.

1. 5,000 gross tonnage shall be the maximum of any ship.

2. An economic trade commission shall be established to govern imports and exports.

C. Her war industries shall be dismantled thru the establishment of a United Nations Disarmament Commission.

III. Japan Shall Be Temporarily Occupied.

A. An Eastern Control Commission consisting of the United States, Great Britain, China, and Russia (if she enters the Japanese War) shall be established to administer occupation.

B. Such occupation shall last until a permanent government approved by the World Organization is established. Following this withdrawal, Japan will be placed under probation until admitted into the World Organization.

IV. The Allies shall supervise the re-education of Japan.

A. Re-education shall be divided into three periods.

1. During the Emergency Period the Japanese school system will be under the control of the International Education Office.

a. The Office shall organize a National Council of Education consisting of Allied educators and Japanese advisors, whose duty shall be: To supervise schools, to co-ordinate Regional Boards and set up employment standards for the Japanese teachers.

b. A regional Board of Education, consisting of Allied and Japanese educators, will be established in each governmental occupational district, and its duties shall be: to license teachers and supervise their teachings as to material and policy.

2. During the Transition Period, the way will be prepared for the Japanese to take over complete control of the educational system.

3. During the probationary period, all Allied members of the Regional Boards shall be withdrawn. However, Allied members

of the National Council shall remain as mediators between the Japanese schools and the International Education Office.

B. The Allied members of the National Council shall be withdrawn when Japan is admitted to the World Organization.

V. A new government shall be established.

A. The Japanese emperor shall be removed from his office and be tried as a war criminal before the war criminal committee.

B. A provisional government, recognized by the World Organization shall be established.

C. Self-determination must be exercised by the Japanese people in setting up their permanent government; which must be approved by the World Organization.

COMMITTEE II.

ETHNIC GROUPS.

I. Reparation of Peoples:

A. All refugees and forcibly removed peoples may voluntarily return to their homelands, at the conclusion of hostilities, being assured of safe passage and resettlement aid.

B. For all peoples affected by boundary changes, arrangements shall be made for their transfer and resettlement.

C. All Germans, outside the boundaries established by the peace conference, shall be forcibly moved into the German nation.

Such transfer and resettlement of peoples shall be under the authority of a Repatriation Commission as set up by the International Organization.

II. International Bill of Rights.

A Civil Rights

1. Freedom to use own language.

2. Freedom to practice own language before the courts.

3. Freedom of speech and expression.

4. Equal access of all news agencies of world.

5. Freedom of education.

6. Freedom of religion and worship.

B Economic Rights.

1. Right to own property under the institutional practices of the prevailing government.

2. Freedom of occupation enabling adequate standard of living.

3. Freedom to trade both within a country and between countries.

C Political Rights.

1. Freedom of individuals to full citizenship under following conditions:

a. Persons born in territory.

b. Persons settled in the territory who wish citizenship when boundary treaty comes into force.

c. Citizens of other states with two to five years' option to choose one right of citizenship.

2. The right of plebiscite under an international organization.

3. The right of political participation regardless of class, race, color or nationality.

D. Enforcement.

1. These rights shall be maintained by each individual country.

Disputes between nations and disputes within parties concerned, may be taken to the International Organization and referred to the appropriate committee.

III. Protection of Minority Rights

A. The League of Nation's definition of minority rights should be retained.

B. The procedure of minority group that has (a) problem should be:

1. Appeal first to national government within a country.

a. If minority not satisfied then can appeal directly to international body.

C. Set-up of the committee under the international federation.

1. Committee to be composed of the president of the council, two council members, who are uninterested parties, one of which is to be a representative of either the United States, Great Britain, Russia, France, or China, and one member representing the national government, and one member representing the minority group.

2. The committee issues decision and sets forth period of time in which it must be enforced. Both the minority and national government must report to the committee upon action taken after the decision is made. If action is not started by the time set by the committee, the committee sends its decision to the Security Council for enforcement. Decisions of the committee can be appealed to the world court.

IV. Establishment of a Jewish National Homeland.

A. An automatic national home-

land should be established in the country of Palestine.

COMMITTEE 12.

LABOR AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

I. Labor.

A. The international labor organization shall be replaced by a commission operating under the economic and social council of the world organization.

B. This commission shall be empowered.

1. To study working and living conditions of the laboring population of the world.

2. To make recommendations to the member states as to action to be taken to improve these conditions.

II. Trade.

A. There shall be a conference for the purpose of drawing up economic peace agreement to meet within six months of the termination of the general peace conference.

1. The purpose of the conference shall be to reduce or eliminate trade barriers of all kinds, such as protective tariffs, embargoes, import quotas, quarantines, exchange controls, clearing agreements, and reparations.

III. Cartels.

A. There shall be a commission appointed under the economic and social council to deal with cartels and other international monopolies.

B. This commission shall be empowered.

1. To gather all facts concerning the control and the practices of cartels and monopolies.

2. To publish its findings.

3. To prepare a code to govern the operations of cartels and monopolies. This code shall be recommended by the economic and social council to the member states for adoption.

4. To make recommendations to member states of action to be taken to terminate violations of the code.

5. To prepare a code to govern the practices and organization of cartels and other international monopolies in the defeated nations. This code shall be recommended by the economic and social council to the security council of the world organization.

IV. World Finance.

A. There shall be an international monetary fund for the purpose of facilitating trade among nations and a bank for reconstruction and development; both to be set up, operated, and managed in accordance with the policies adopted by the United Nations monetary and financial conference held at Bretton Woods.

V. International Air.

A. There shall be an international air authority established under the economic and social council of the world organization. It shall have the following functions:

1. To co-ordinate world weather reporting activity.

2. To prepare a code of safety regulations for commercial flying.

3. To establish international air lanes for commercial flying and innocent passage.

4. To establish a world clearing house for the correlation of all international commercial flight plans and schedules and deviations from designated routes.

B. Any plane shall have the right to stop at any airport on an international air lane for the purpose of:

1. Refueling.

2. Servicing.

C. Commercial air trade shall

be conducted thru agreements between and among the states.

D. Permissions for departures for the purpose of innocent passage from established international air lanes must be obtained from the states involved.

Dr. Frank Z. Glick, director of the university graduate school of social work, was a member of the nominating committee of the American association of social workers and attended the association's annual meeting held in New York Feb. 23 and 24.

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