VOL. XXXIV-NO. 115.

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA, TUESDAY, MARCH 26, 1935.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

COMMITTEE SEEKS USED BOOK STORE

Student Council Opens Campaign Monday to Establish An Adequate Student or University Owned Second Hand Bookstore.

QUESTIONNAIRES SENT TO HUNDRED SCHOOLS

Virginia Selleck Heads Committee, Assisted by Dick Fischer, Lorraine Hitchcock, Irving Hill; Publish Poll Results in Nebraskan.

Opening of an active campaign for an adequate student or university-owned second hand book store was announced Monday by Virginia Selleck, chairman of the special student council committee which will handle the campaign. The committee has been at work all year assembling information on the

Commencement Speaker

Dr. Robert Sproul.

In Corps Announced by

Col. Oury.

announced Saturday upon the order of Colonel W. H. Oury, by Cap-

tain Walter T. Scott. These place-

created by students either complet-

first semester or transfering com-

non-commissioned rank of first

New platoon sergeants of Co. A

E. Mackay; Co. C, Jack A. McKin-

zie and Maurice J. Reynolds; Co.

H. Herbert Z. Kaplan and J. C.

Flannagan; and Headquarters Co.

are: Donald Jorgenson, V. Leroy Kennedy, and James R. Paul, Co.

A; Fred J. Griffin and Donald

Jones, Co. B; John Bottorf, John-

Shaw, Co. C; Frank E, Cherry, Eu-

gene P. Allen, and Mark Owens,

Co. D: John Cambell and Phil M.

Kani, Co. E; Harold R. Nootz and

Donald G. Thompson, Co. F; Rob-ert L. Davies, Robert K. Eby,

Henry Erickson, Irwin L. Raines,

Hutchinson and E. B. Yost, Co. H;

Arthur J. Abbott and Arthur H.

(Continued on Page 4).

and Howard Richards, Co. G;

D. Green, R. D. Shepard, O.

Lemmon, and Norman J.

Newly appointed sergeant guides

1, Lyndle Stout.

Lynn, Headquarters Co. 2.

panies

commencement exercises to

sale of used books here and ono other campuses, and with the com-pletion of the work of compilation and organization of this material, is now ready to take definite steps to secure a book store, Miss Selleck said.

Other members of the council committee assisting Miss Selleck are Lorraine Hitchcock, Dick Fischer, and Irving Hill.

"Information gathered from the student body in the fall election by means of a special ballot reveals that undergraduates not only need such a book store but are strongly in favor of its immediate establishment," Miss Selleck said. "Almost one thousand students filled out our questionnaires in the fall and results of that poll will be announced later this week.

Questionnaires were sent out by the committee last December to more than 100 colleges and universities throughout the nation, seeking information on the various systems employed on each campus in the sale of useful books. Approximately 50 answers were received. representing every section of the country and schools of all sizes. Practically all of the major schools of the country returned the ques-tionnaires, Miss Selleck said,

The majority of schools answering had book stores either owned and operated by student organizations or by the university. Book exchanges were operated in connection with almost every student union building, it was discovered, with the union president or graduate manager supervising its oper-ation. In other cases other student organizations were in charge, although under faculty supervision, while several universities and colerated used book exchanges as a service for their stu-

dents. have book stores are seeking to establish them or are contemplating such a move, the poll revealed.

Full details of the poll of Ne-

braska students and of the fifty universities will appear in the Daily Nebraskan, Miss Selleck said in connection with the council's

CORN COBS TO INITIATE TWENTY-FIVE PLEDGES

Ceremonies to Be Held at Delta Upsilon House Wednesday.

HILL CHECKS ELIGIBILITY

Corn Cobs, men's pep organiza-tion, will initiate twenty-five pledges at 7:30 o'clock Wednesday evening, March 27, at the Delta Upsilon house, according to Irving Hill, president. Final list of the pledges to be initiated are not yet announced, Hill stated ,as checking for eligibility as not yet been completed. In order that fraternities retain

active membership in the Corn Cobs for next year, they must have at least one candidate initiated Wednesday evening. Hill pointed out. Those houses have found their candidates ineligible should immediately make substitutions in order that they will be represented, the president

Initiation fees to Corn Cobs are payable at Selleck's office in the coliseum until 5 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, after which time the Corn Cob treasurer, Jim Marvin, is to be paid.

Following the initiation, a meeting will be held at which time final plans will be made for the organization's dinner and dance at the Cornhusker, April 13, Hill said. Heads of all campus organizations are to be invited to this event, he

indicated Hill urged all pledges to be present at the initiation in order that

SOCIAL WORK GROUP TO HEAR MASON HYDE

Representative to Speak On Social Welfare Measures.

committee in the House of Repre- that she had not been able to think majoring in social work, at the regular monthly meeting of the boy toward the middle of the audisentatives, will address students of aything else.

on "Social Welfare Measures in the Nebraska Legislature."

Pastor to Discuss 'Self Denial' at Third of Lenten Services.

Speaking on "Self Denial," Rev. Ray E. Hunt, pastor of the First Christian church, will present the third of a series of Lenten services at vespers in Ellen Smith, Tuesday at 5. Reverend Hunt will speak on self denial as the essence of Lent. This is Rev. Mr. Hunt's second speech at the Lenten vespers.

Jean Palmer, of the Y. W. cabinet, will lead the devotionals, and Bernice Rundin, violinist, will provide the meditation music at the beginning of the program. The service will take place in a special setting of candlelight and the cru-

TO APPEAR TODAY

Nebraska Capitol Building Pictured in Cover Design.

under the editorship of the tion. architectural department of the engineering college, appears in the hands of engineering students today. Dedicated as the

President of the University of California, who will speak at the capitol building silhouetted against held June 10 at 10 a. m. in the plans of other famous buildings of the world with the old Roman Forum standing out in the background. The cover ic the work of architectural students.

Smith Writes.

Writing in the issue are Prof. L. B. Smith, head of the architectural department; Prof. Norman E. Hansen, instructor, and Paul-Rader and Kenne tectural students.

Architecture" writes on the important phases of architecture and re-Several schools which did not Replacements for Vacancies lates of its history and development for Vacancies lates of its history and development. In "Rheims Cathedral" by Rader, the structure is described to its various features and its history. Clark with "Student Opinwrites on modern housing Promotions of cadets in the uni- ions' versity Reserve Officers' Training and building materials, according to opinions expressed by various Corps to be non-commissioned officers for the second semester were students.

"A Center of Good Architecture" ments will fill the vacancies the city of Lincoln as having many good examples of art that tend to classify it as a distinctive art cen-ter. In his opinion the various ing their course at the end of the architectural exhibits here give Men advanced to the highest Lincoln a rather high ranking.

On-commissioned rank of first "The Dean's Corner" by Dean

sergeant are: Kenneth J. Pavey, O. J. Ferguson of the engineering college is on architecture and re-Co. A; Robert Mowbray, Co. C; college is on architecture and re-Arthur L. Smith, Co. E; David lates of the responsibility that en-Bernstein, Co. I; and Adrian C. give lates and architecture and re-lates of the responsibility that en-gine responsibility that en-gine responsibility that in

the building of civilization.

The publication additionally ofare George W. Hughes and George fers reproductions of art that has Vlasnik; Co. B. Robert W. Hutton appeared in several national archiand Ralph A. Reed: Co. D, Victor Morava, Theo. D. Bradley, and George C. Widney: Co. F, Robert W. Hughes, Phil J. Redfern, Lewis Published along with pictures of forcing art as appearing in Zurich tectural periodicals. Several illusforeign art as appearing in Zurich, Switzerland.

> University Offers Biology Courses at Six Weeks Session

Several biology courses of the University of Nebraska will be offered again during the summer of 1935 at Camp Olympus in the Rocky Mourtain National park, according to a recent bulletin. Class work begins in Estes Park, Colo., on Tuesday, June 18, and continues for six weeks until July

Prof. Raymond J. Pool, chairman of the university department of botany, will have personal charge of the courses and program.

Original Dances at Athletic **Convention Arouse Comment**

A major in physical education has been raving in vague they may attend the dinner. All Corn Cobs are to appear at the initiation in uniform.

terms—Utopia—Athens—Sparta—Excelsior, etc., ever since returning from last week's Physical Education Convention held in Omaha. The convention, the second appear Omaha. The convention, the second annual one to be held in and was a professor at Central the central district, featured a performance by Martha Graham, a dancer of the distinctly modernous chool. Miss Graham's interpretation of the dance has aroused a storm of comment. One student tumes seem to have been unani
storm of comment. One student tumes seem to have been unanimovement. One student movely approved "There were no

questioned yesterday, admitted that she didn't know whether she like the artist or not. "The more I think about it, the more I believe that I hate her. She was all angles Representative Mason E. Hyde, and neurotic gesticulations." This chairman of the Public Welfare same student admitted, however,

group Tuesday at 12 o'clock at the ence who giggled a bit during the or Grand hotel. Mr. Hyde will speak opening number, then grew quieter on "Social Welfare Measures in the Nebraska Legislature." Reservations for the luncheon bulging. There were two men in bulging serious pantomimes and choreomay be made at SS110b until 10 o'clock Tuesday morning.

Serious pantomimes and choreomay be made at SS110b until 10 what rot!—idiotic"—then 'queer! (Continued on Page 2.)

two alike-not even a distinct re- schools semblance between them."

The most controversial number on Martha Graham's program was "Lamentation." Everyone speaks of it, and yet, they do not know whether the sensation aroused was that of admiration or extreme an-

The Dance Observer makes these comments about Martha Graham; She had always danced as a child.

R. E. HUNT ADDRESSES VESPERS TODAY AT 5

Display in Morrill Hall to Include 118 Linocuts of Inc Include 118 Linocuts of English Group.

SHOW STARTS APRIL

Leading British Makers of initiation. Prints Contribute to Collection.

Colored "Linocuts" by mem-bers of the Redfern Color Print Society of England will be displayed by the department of fine arts of the university in gallery B of Morrill hall starting Wednesday, April 3 and continuing until the 26th, it was announced Monday by Dwight Kirsch, chair-man of the department.

There will be 118 of these prints, which have met with great success in England and which are shown in this country for the first time this season. The Redfern Color Print society is an organization The Nebraska Blue Print, which was founded five years ago and which holds an annual exhibi-

It is composed of leading color print makers of England today and the work of each artist.

Many Take Part.

dealing predominantly with architecture.

First presenting itself to the engineers, an unusual cover design
gineers, an unusual cover design in the form of a block print contains the structure of the Nebraska

M. Coats, who will exhibit "The duce several cartoons.

Farm Yard Gate." "Two White Articles and stories include short Horses," "The New Ricks" and "Ducks' Delight;" Julia Mavrogordato, who will exhibit "Sailing," "The Waterfall," "North Wind," "Norway—Evening," and "Autumn;" Edith Lawrence, who will exhibit, "France," "Cricket," "Dull Evening," "The Way Home—Night," "Fishing Nets—Veere" and "Football;" Ronald Grierson, who will exhibit "The Vase," "The Pear" and "The Shell;" Enid Mar-Pear" and " Horses," tin, who will exhibit "Pink and to prove very popular." hibit "Sledgehammers," "Haulers," "Timber Jim," "The Winch," "The "The Captive," Gale." Park," "Pas Seul," "Oranges," "The Water Jug," "Otter Hunt,"
"Au Theatre," "Bringing in the Boat," "The Windmill," "The Wet Race Meeting," " Golgotha" and "Steeplechasing;" Cyril E. Powers, pinions expressed by various who will exhibit "Skaters," "Lawn Tennis," "The Runners," "Speed Trial," "Monsigneur St. Thomas," "Appy Ampstead," "Whence and by Professor Smith describes the of Lincoln as having many case," "Hockey," "The Acrobats,"
"Samson and the Lion," "Folk Dance," "The Eight" and "Tube (Continued on Page 4).

SERVICES FOR JASPER M'BRIEN HELD TODAY

Former University Extension Division Director Dies Sunday.

WELL KNOWN EDUCATOR serves can last but a limited num-

Funeral services for Jasper I McBrien, former director of the extension division of the university and prominent midwestern educator, who died at his Lincoln home Sunday, will be held Tuesday morning at the First Presbyterian church

Mr. McBrien waseducated at Campbell Normal, Holton, Kas., at Peru State Normal, and the University of Nebraska, where he took his M. A. degree in 1908. For two years, 1909 to 1911, he was director of the extension division of the university.

He served as president of the Nebraska State Teachers associa-tion in 1891 and in 1918 was se-Nebraska to discuss further colcted to direct the Third Liberty operative studies of Pennsylvanian notified the barristers that they must be prepared to defend their the interior raising \$2.325.000. Loan drive for the department of the interior, raising \$2,325,000.

cational activities from 1890, having served as dean of Orleans college, state superintendent of public instruction, superintendent of schools, Harvard, Neb., and was school extension specialist for the United States bureau of education. He was head of the department of rural education at Indiana Normal

mously approved. "There were no ed as supervisor in secondary and character education for the state.

Guilford to Publish Book On Psychology Methods

Dr. J. P. Guilford of the university department of psychology has signed a contract for the publica-tion of a book which he is writing on "Psychometric Methods." book will be a complete treatment of statistical methods as applied in psychology, and the manuscript will probably be completed during

PERSHING RIFLES TO

Basic Drill Organization Plans Hold Ceremony Tuesday at 5.

Initiation of approximately 35 new members into Pershing Rifles, national honorary basic drill organization, will take place Tuesday afternoon at 5 o'clock in Ne-

ner dance will be discussed, and final arrangements probably made, Standevan said. Pledges of the group have been occupied for the past two weeks with pledge duties and tests in command and leadership, which they must pass before

NEW AWGWAN TO FEATURE KOSMET MUSICAL COMED

Parker Caricatures Campus Celebrities; Pierce Draws Cover.

Featuring the Kosmet Klub spring comedy, the April issue of Awgwan will appear on campus stands the first of next the collection includes as many as 5 or 6 representative examples of Alice Beekman, editor of the humor publication.

The cover, drawn by Bob Pierce, architectural issue, the student engineering publication in its March number offers an array of features will exhibit "Pigs," "Meutone" and photographs of the will exhibit "Pigs," "Meutone" and photographs of the leading actors in the show will be set to be a student engineering publication in its March lowing: George Nickolson, who will be leading actors in the show will be set to be supported by the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob Fields, will depict a modernistic pony chorus, and photographs of the cover, drawn by Bob F

"The New Ricks" and stories by Meredith George and

Rader and Kenneth Clark, archi- Pear" and "The Shell;" Enid Mar- Beekman declared. "We expect it

GEOLOGISTS ATTEND ANNUAL CONVENTION IN WICHITA, KANSAS

Condra, Reed Take Part in Conference Program Over Weekend.

Over 800 geologists, including instructors and students from the university, attended the annual meeting of the American Associa-tion of Petroleum Geologists held in Wichita, Kansas, last weekend. Dr. G. E. Condra, Mr. E. C. Reed, W. R. Johnson, and Herbert Waite of the geological survey de-partment attended, Dr. Condra and Mr. Reed appearing on the convention program.

A firm belief was expressed at the convention that the petroleum and gas reserves of this country are rapidly being depleted. Evi-dence shows that the existing reber of years. Facing these facts the oil interests are seeking out all possible oil and gas reserves in the world. Dr. Condra states that he was repeatedly asked about the oil editors, and even the university and gas possibilities in Nebraska. itself is to be decided, for the case

Dr. Condra read a paper to the Permian System in the Hartville Charles B. Nutting's practice court Uplift in Wyoming," and also in the law building. Geological Survey read a paper on "Residue Studies in the Platte Val- Howard Gillespic, lawyers for the

A special conference was held by the state geologists of lowa, Nebraska to discuss further co- emptorily overruled the plea and

are intending to subpoena the twenty-five defendants and six TO ART EXHIBIT GROUP

Chicago Woman Expresses still ignorant as to the details of this trial, be it sufficient to say Views of Present Day Artistic World.

Mrs. Elizabeth Tuttle Holsman. Chicago, addressed nearly 200 persons at the closing ceremonies of the Nebraska Art association exhibit Sunday afternoon in Morrili Hall. Dr. J. E. M. Thompson presided as the forty-fifth annual exhibition came to a close.

Mrs Holsman compared the the defense are about even, both having made vociferous statements present day in the art world to the smooth sailing between buffetii.k in their minds a to which side the and swirling clouds above and bedecision will rest. It still remains to be seen whether the honorable low, referring to confusion on both She expressed the belief that the conservative Mr. Blower is to have a stigma atvoices opposition to new forms of

The speaker declared that while (Continued on Page 4).

INITIATE 35 PLEDGES WOMEN NAME MAY **QUEEN WEDNESDAY**

Junior, Senior Girls Go to Polls Tuesday, Wednesday In Home Ec Building on Ag Campus, Ellen Smith Hall to Select Holder of Honorary Post.

NOMINATIONS FOR MORTAR BOARD TO BE MADE

Majority of Women in Two Upper Classes Expected at Booths: Senior Honorary in Charge of Election; 18 Eligible for Ivy Day Festivities Queen.

Junior and senior women will elect a May Queen to preside at the Ivy Day festivities, from the 18 senior women eligible for the honor, Tuesday and Wednesday. The polls will be open at the ag campus in the Home Economics building, Tuesday,

Popular Demand for Seats

Fast Consuming Better

Reservations.

A first day run that took

most of the center aisle scats

for Kosmet Klub spring show,

which will appear at the Tem-

ple theater from April 2 to 6,

was reported Monday night by Henry Kosman, Klub business

manager. "Several good seats re-main, but the demand by Lincoln

people is rapidly depleting the bet-

ter reservations," Kosman stated,

"and Kosmet Klub urges all stu-

dents, for whom the show was in-

Reservation booths have been e

tablished in the Temple theatre

town fraternity and sorority

sented Marjorie Souder's "Mid-

director, and accompanied by the

Fate of Nebraskan

time is drawing near when the fu-

ture of the Daily Nebraskan, its

of Congressman H. Ayre Blower

The latest move on the part of

yesterday when Maurice Akin and

defense, entered a demurrer on the

grounds that the petition of the

plaintiff did not state a cause for

action. In reply, the court pre-

The prosecution, represented by

Herman Rosenblatt and Don East-

erday, stated Monday that they

witnesses in order to insure their

that it is the same mock libel suit

which is being conducted by senior

law students who are conducting

it as a means toward graduation.

supposedly stating degrading facts

about the fictitious Homer Ayre

Blower, the distinguished con-

Thus far, both the plaintiff and

For the sake of those who are

appearance at the trial.

gressman

\$100,000 Libel Suit

musical tour program.

Musical Skippers orchestra.

Court Will Decide

tended, to select their seats today.

and on the city campus, in Ellen Smith hall, Wednesday,

O A majority of women in the two

SWENK SPEAKER FOR

AG CAMPUS VESPERS

AG CAMPUS VESPERS

It was stated. At the same time, women of the senior class will make nominations for Mostar make nominations for Mortar Prof. Myron Swenk, chairman of the entomology department, will speak on "Common Nebraska Mortar Board, who are: Violet Mortar Board, who are: Violet are very large and the more of the members of the me Birds" at the regular ag vespers services Tuesday at 12:20 in Ag hall. Margaret Deeds, president of the vesper council will preside at the services. Jean Nelson, vice Cross, Bash Perkins, Maxine Packwood, Arlelne Bors, Calista Cooper, Marjorie Filley, Breta Peterson, Elaine Fontein, Louise Hossack, Marjorie Smith, and

president urges all girls to attend. Smith. The eighteen girls who fill the requirements for nomination include Elaine Fontein, Alice Beekman, Arlene Bors, Jean Brownice, Dorothy Cathers, Calista Cooper, Marjorie Filley, Hallene Haxthau-sen, Louise Hossack, Margaret Medlar, Loretta Murphy, Bash Perkins, Maxine Packwood, Marjorie Smith, Marian Smith, Ethel Kuntzfield, Dorothy Lee Hartzler, and Adela Tombrink.

Requirements for nomination include an average of 80 or above, with no outstanding delinquencies; a senior standing; a "B" activity, and twelve hours a semester. At the same time that the May Queen is being elected, senior women will nominate thirty juniors for Mortar Board membership.

FINAL REHEARSAL OF MODELS WEDNESDAY

Best Dressed Girl Presented At Performance Friday In Temple.

and Latsch Brothers, and either white tickets or cash may be ex-Final dress rehearsal of the changed for the numbered ducats. Coed Follies has been called by The reservation cesk in the Temple is open from one to five o'clock the A. W. S. Board for Wednesday in the afternoon, and the down- night at 6:30 in the Temple theaown store during business hours.

Advertising the show, part of Friday night at 7 o'clock, also in town store during business hours. the cast of "Kiss Columbo," ac-companied by the Musical Skip- and lighting effects will be tested pers orchestra, visited the down- Wednesday night.

Lois Rathburn, in charge of the houses Monday night, and sere- follies, has announced that all naded them with song hits from those participating in the show the spring production. Fred Gra- must be at the Temple theater ham and Petc Baker, who have the promptly at 6:30 Wednesday night, parts of Captain Cook and Joanna All members of acts must be ready in the show, sang Portia Boynton's in costume at this time, and dress-new song, "The History of Our ling rooms will be assigned at the Love." Duncan Sowles also pre-rehearsal. Models in the style show will

summer Night's Dream," on the have a special rehearsal Tuesday at 4 o'clock in the Temple, Miss Final week rehearsals of the Rathburn announced. They are show are being conducted under also asked to be ready Wednesthe supervision of cast director Joe day night promptly at 8 o'clock Iverson, Dr. Ralph Ireland, dance in full costume.

Millicent Staley has written the words and music for the song which he will sing at the presentation of the best dressed coed, the identity of whom is still a secret. The theme song will be "Something New To Show," Miss Rathburn announced. Mary Kimsey and Maxine Munt will act as pages in the Well, it won't be long now. The presentation.

Other features of the Friday night show will be the novelty acts prepared by several of the different groups, and the spring style show, in which some of the best organization as a whole on "The vs. "et al" comes to trial Thurs-dressed girls on the campus will day, March 28, at 2 o'clock in Prof. model outfits from their own wardrobes. Those groups giving skits are Sigma Alpha Iota, Tri Delta, spoke at three different banquets. The latest move on the part of Kappa Kappa Gamma, Bart Mr. E. C. Reed of the Nebraska the opposing parties was made League, Pi Phi, Delta Gamma, Al-Kappa Gamma, Barb pha Omicron Pi, Chi Omega, and Molly Carpenter, acting Orchesis. as Dame Fashion, will preside at

STUDENT PEACE GROUP HEARS TALK ON JAPAN

Members Write Congressmen Protesting About Naval Maneuvers.

Committee reports will be made at the meeting of the student peace organization to be held in the Religious Welfare room of the Temple building Wednesday evening This case grew out of an alleged at 8:15. There will be a speaker libelous article which was pub- on the Japanese naval situation lished in the Daily Nebraskan, and it relation to the United States naval maneauvers which are to be held in the Pacific this summer.

Members of the group will write to the Nebraska congressmen protesting against the naval maneuvers and the proposed increase in army and navy appropri-ations. The committees which meet to the effect that there is no doubt ations. The committees which once a month are as follows: Diplomatic committee, Grace Lewis, chairman; armament control committee, Ellis Champlin, chairman; tached to his name forever or munitions investigation committee, whether he may walk the streets with his head erect, contented in the fact that justice has been done. Ed Murphy, chairman.