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Rustling Of Leaves.

DAYS and nights of balmy weather in the transit loveliness of autumn erect serious barriers to scholastic activity. What text is there to compete with blue sky and breezes, soft airs and lovely foliage?

Nebraska's autumn has this year been unusually enjoyable, and remarkably serene in its lack of bad weather. To be outdoors on days like these is to recognize for a brief space that after all it is living and not merely the superimposed complexity of an industrial age that really matters.

Even in the midst of the buzzing lives of a university campus nature's splendid simplicity intrudes. Look at the autumn and feel its beautyeven if but for a moment. You'll return to work refreshed, as we did.

And now that the super-excellence of the weather has been responsible for its inevitable editorial-we knew it would get us-snow may be expected.

Play!

Or Else-

TRAINING for use of leisure time, rather than emphasis on intercollegiate athletics, is the new trend in physical education according to Miss Mable Lee, physical education department head just returned from addressing an Indiana state teachers' convention. It is indeed heartening to know that physical education thruout the country is concerning itself with fulfilling a real need, satisfactory utilization of spare time.

There seems to be some disagreement, however, about the methods to be employed in teaching Americans to play. It is rather generally conceded that they have come near to forgetting how in an industrial preoccupation that amounts almost to absurdity and physical education departments have been a part of the machinery on which the burden of remedying the lack of play has fallen. Unfortunately the machinery-perhaps from the very fact of its being machinery-has often failed to operate very successfully.

One of the reasons for that failure has been the paradoxical method of teaching people to play by forcing them to, whether they want to or not. Recreation, relaxation, in short-play, happens to be of such a spontaneous nature that it cannot be generated at will. No account of compulsion or "organization" can induce anything approaching the real recreation admittedly so badly needed in America.

Play, then, is essentially a matter of spontaneity and informality. It cannot exist if prescribed in doses. And that is the reason it cannot exist at all in a physical education department like Nebraska's where compulsion, not interest, is the determining factor for coed participation in play activities.

There certainly is a need for training in the use of leisure time, perhaps now more than ever before, but compulsory physical education if of questionable value as a training method.

Ten Years

From Now.

AGAIN and again students grumble at the repeated "drives" and sales campaigns which harass them thruout the year. Organizations which depend for financial support on sales to students make heroic efforts to sell their offerings, and the natural result is the ever-present student grumbl-

Unfortunately there is no ready solution for the problem the many campaigns present. Adoption of the activities tax, consolidating and reducing the costs of the major items students buy, would simplify the problem greatly, but until such a tax is adopted, the campaigns continue to bear the brunt of all manner of criticism. Meanwhile they are necessary to the continuance of various campus en-

One such enterprise, indeed, is campaigning this week in its annual sales drive. The Cornhusker, student yearbook, is concentrating efforts in a week's campaign.

An honest attempt to reduce the price of the annual to a figure within the means of student purchasers has been made by the yearbook staff, and even in the face of increased publishing costs under printers' and engravers' codes, the Cornhusker is being offered to the campus at a low rate. The annual, it must be remembered, is a self-supporting

Its place on the campus as the record book of the student year is thoroly justifiable and perhaps the most astonishing feature of the publication is the increasing and immeasurable value that acrues to it as time goes on. Ten years from now you will be either glad that you bought a Cornhusker or sorry that you failed to buy one. Think it over. Making ends meet may be difficult sometimes, but future possibilities should also be considered.

Ag College

By Carlyle Hodgkin

FOUR-H CLUBS.

Reluctant to say farewell to the habits. When and how do you learn good old days in Four-H clubs, Ag the easiest and quickest? Figure good old days in Four-H clubs, Ag college students a few years ago organized the University Four-H club. Thursday night that organization meets for the first time the zation meets for the first time this

According to Bill Waldo, the from Nebraska attend the two this year was Mazie Foreman. Lawrance Liebers and Burr Ross, all three now Ag college students.

Mr. L. I. Frisbie, state club leadshow reels of pictures taken at the club camp at Washdelegates to the camp will give reports on what they saw, heard and did there. Waldo expects practic-ally every former Four-H club member in college to be at the meeting Thursday night.

NOTE BOOKS

A student went home for Christmas vacation, forgot to take along his note book, and every time his or his mother or maybe a neighbor asked him a question about something he'd learned in college, he was unable to answer the question. Another student on his way home at the end of four years in college lost his trunk. In his trunk were all his college notes. When his notes were gone, his education was gone.

If some students had in their heads what they have in their notes, they would be able to get heads what they have in their preaching and explaining, and notes, they would be able to get some high grades, would perhaps be worth something to a gospel of more grain may be changed to a gospel of the control of t be worth something to an employer when they finished college. If some other students would take a few notes in classes, they might be able to improve their grades. Note taking may be valuable or may not be valuable; it depends upon the in-dividual student and his learning

I sat in a class and heard the instructor explain the distinction between a "right" and a "privilege" half a dozen times, him to explain that distinction to me personally more than once. His explanation was so clear that I was sure I'd remember, but when an examination came along, I got zero on the question.

A girl sat next to me, and every time he explained that particular Morning Press has endorsed propoint, she wrote down everything he said. When the examination came along, she too got zero. If she had listened closer and perhaps thought a little more, and if I had taken a few notes instead of being so sure I'd remember, we would both have been happier when the examination papers came back.

matter of common knowledge that when you begin to write, somehow the contact between you and the speaker is brok-en. You can't be thinking about what you are writing and at the same time thinking about what the

instructor is saying. It is equally a matter of com-mon knowledge how easily things can fade out of your mind. You can be ever so sure you remember desire, without being compelled to just where the fine point of a cerdrill in uniform for the edification tain discrimination lies, and all at of regents who stay at home."

student wants to get as much as possible out of his college courses. There is value in giving the speaker your andivided attention. There is also value in taking notes. The point is that each student will profit by studying his own learning

club's president the meeting Thurs- from federal government officials day night will be devoted chiefly to to dairy farmers is that they stop reports of the National Club Week feeding their cows grain, dairy on at Washington last June. Annually grass and hay with only a very a few outstanding club workers limited amount of grain. The reason suggested is that crop reducweeks outing with outstanding tion programs are going to leave clubbers from most other states in large areas for grass that have the nation. The Nebraska group previously been planted to grain crops. Without grain, the cows would eat a lot more of the resulting grass and hav.

Another advantage to dairymen is pointed out: Greater profits always result when grass and hay ington last June. Each of the three are fed instead of grain. The production will shrink, but there will be a greater net return, according to the officials. Still a third advantage, this to the entire industry, will be the shrinkage in production. A paramount problem today is what to do with the alleged overproduction. A big decrease in what cows produce will help solve that problem.

For years farmers have been told to feed cows more grain. They have been told that in every agricultural meeting they attended. Flocks of bulletins have told them the same thing. Ag college stu-dents going out as cow testers, club organizers, and what not, have told them the same thing. And now, after all those perfectly years of teaching, and good of no grain at all.

MILITARY PROTEST ENDORSED BY PRESS

California Paper Supports Students Refusing to Take R.O.T.C.

SANTA BARBARA, Calif., Oct. tests against a ruling of the University of California board of regents, which resulted in the dis-missal of two students from the Los Angeles division of the university because they refused to

take military training courses.
"We recommend to the regents the thought that if they had each taken military training and duly exercised it in the wars of this country since they became of military age, they might not be with us now to guide the education of our youth. We suggest also that taxpayers have a right to send their sons and daughters to the university which their taxes support, for such education as they

once it will fold its tent like the
Arabs and silently steal away,
Los Angeles have indicated they

Los Angeles have indicated they

Interviews With Ghosts by Maurice Johnson

dialogues concerning the ideal university life. The dialogues will appear at regu-lar bi-weekly intervals.

YOU once wrote a book about your own education," I said to Henry Adams, "What do you think One of the latest suggestions a university should be? "I don't know," he answered im-

mediately. "My own four years at Harvard were wasted, I got almost nothing from the professors, and I got less from my school-mates. In fact, my years at Harvard had nothing to do with my education." I looked at him in surprise.

"And then I was a professor myself, for seven years," Henry Adams went on, "and I saw how pathetic university education is. The students alone are satisfied with it. They think they gain some-thing, and it would be shameful to ask them what they intended to do with education when they have it."
"Well, then," I said, "didn't you

try to give them something more when you were the professor?"
"Yes, certainly," said Henry
Adams. "I decided that lecture classes of hundreds did not suit me at all, and I limited classes to half-a-dozen students. I did not pretend to teach my pupils what I did not myself know, but I joined them in discovering the best way of learning. There were no textbooks, and the students read what they pleased and compared their results

"And was it successful?" I in-

Henry Adams shook his head. "Oh, no. It was a wonderful method, but a sickening failure. I "Oh. found that few things are of any use, even after you teach them."
"You don't think much of uni-

versities," I said. Henry Adams smiled faintly. "Neither as boy nor man did I ever profess the least faith in universities of any kind. And I hadn't the least admiration for a university graduate."

"Then what's education all about?" I asked.

"I'm sure I never exactly knew," he told me. "I spent some sixty years trying to find out. I learned a few things in life which were useful and many which were not useful, and that was all. I'm afraid that was all."

A 600 pound vibrating table has been developed in the mechanical 31. (CNS). The Santa Barbara engineering laboratory at Stanford university which can create on a small scale the effect of an earthquake. The purpose of the inven-tion is to test shock resistance of bridges, dams, office buildings and other structures.

> Each Monday night one sorority on the campus of the University of Kentucky will be host at the Tatewood cafeteria. The sorority hav-ing the most business on their night as host will be given a prize

Scientists at Princeton university have succeeded in producing a new kind of water valuable in the study of atomic structure. is heavier than ordinary water, and each hydrogen atom in it has a mass of two instead of one.

Professor Cuthbertson of the University of Colorado has in-vented a French verb wheel which consolidates all grammatical verb government.
material and makes the learning of "Russian the language much easier.

+ Contemporary Comment +

Recognition.

After fifteen years of non-recognition it is curiously moving to see the beginnings of a rapprochement between "these great people," as President Roosevelt calls them, "two great republics," as Presi-dent Kalinin calls them—Russia and the United States. The largest, most energetic and most hopeful nations of the west and east-how natural that they should be diplomatic friends, exchange ambassadors, and carry on trade of vast benefit to both

It is interesting to note, in the press comment on President Roosevelt's letter to the head of the Soviet state, that the old argu-ments about the wicked Bolshevik have melted away. The chorus of agreement is almost unanimous; the Czarist debts, which were at one time such a stumbling block to recognition, are barely men-Mr. Duranty of the New York

Times mentions them, but only to point out that were Russia to present counter claims for American intervention on Russian territory, the much-mooted unpaid debts of the Czar's and the Kerensky governments would be met many times over. The New York Herald-Tribune points out manfully that Russia's private morals need not engage us;

all we need is assurance that the Third Internationale will not camp on our front doorstep. These assur-ances Russia may be presumed to future." Heartening, it is indeed, Bolshevik has come out from be-hind those whiskers and appears of a barrage of brickbats! Such sweeping and w he holds in his hands large contracts for the purchase of Ameri- eration expressed like confidence can goods.

It should be remembered, however, that successful trade works the determination to justify that both ways; we must be prepared trust .- Los Angeles Junior Colto import Russian goods as well legian.

as to sell our goods to Russia. In the first eight months of 1933 imports from Russia almost exactly balanced exports to that country This balance must be maintained for the full advantage of Russian recognition to be felt.

-The Nation.

Criticism.

About this time of year every magazine editor who values his reputation as an "intellectual" starts printing denunciatory or cynical articles on colleges and the college students of today. As to just what is wrong with higher education its critics are undecided; some shout from the housetops that colleges and universities are too impractical, too idealisticthey don't teach young men and women how to keep a job. Some bitterly declare that these institutions should not attempt to teach the student how to make a living that a college should instead devote its time to instilling a little culture into the minds of youth. Upon one thing, however, most of the critics of the campus seem to agree: most of them are convinced that the colleges and universities should be quite different from what they are. How refreshing, then, is the ben

evolent, straight forward state-ment of William Lyon Phelps, the as this meeting will be of special noted Yaleman, scholar, writer and interest. teacher, "As I look at the college of today I feel assured as to the prepared to give. In short, the to find this bouquet in the midst at Ellen Smith Hall.

Such sweeping and wholesale look about like anybody else faith is a little breath taking but with the important exception that wholly inspiring. There is little he holds in his hands large condoubt that if most of the older genand trust, youth would be eager to shoulder responsibility, fired with

Depression-Beating Innovation Is Inaugurated On Wisconsin Campus

Editors Note: In the Press Bulletin from University of Wisconsin, appears an article telling that thirty-eight students are able to trade bushels of potatoes, eat for 4ic a day. As the story, which is printed below, explains this is made possible, by a method of cooperation, Residents of Howard and Wilson hall on this campus pay expenses of a home including lights, a cook, rent and live "royally" for \$20 per month.

A "Three Squares Club", meaning three square meals a day for at barter plan is carried out. least 38 students, is the latest depression-beating innovation which has been started on the University of Wisconsin campus.

The idea originated this fall under the auspices of the Wesley the Foundation, Methodist church student center at the university. Using the dining facilities of the Foundation, the 38 student mem-bers of the club prepare all their own meals and dine royally three times a day at a total average daily cost per person of only 41

Students Do Cooking.

The students take turns at cooking and serving the meals, and at for the material at prevailing purchasing the food, under the careful supervision of the Rev. turned over to the Foundation as partment will be the guests of the Ormal L. Miller director and Earl Page, associate director. The Foundation charges a nominal fee of \$5 per week with which to decooking expenses-and replace broken china.

nucleus around which the social and religious program of the student church center is being built tion at the state university. this year. The 38 students do not only gather to eat. They have musical programs following the meal, with the entire group singing various songs, before they go to their rooms to put in an evening of

Use Form of Barter.

club has been the means by been Page said. Coming from the farm duced to a new low

and provides he basis on which the

Since the Foundation is supported by Methodist church congregations thruout Wisconsin, only Methodist students at the university are eligible for membership in cooperative eating organiza-Send Food Stuffs.

Besides solving the problem of good food at low cost for the students, the c'ub has also given various church congregations in the state a way in which they can pay their maintenance dues Foundation this year, Mr. Page explained. T hese congregations send foodstuffs to the club, which pays wholesale prices, the money being the regular contribution from the church congregation

Is Latest Step.

Thus the Three Squares club. which is the latest step in reducing living costs taken by either univer-The club also has become the sity or students, has helped to solve several problems facing Methodist students and the Founda-

The university itself has helped reduce living costs of its students considerably in the past few years. Board and room rates in both men's and women's dormitories have been substantially reduced, cooperative houses for both men and women are operated, and meal By the simple means of barter, costs in the Memorial union have reduced to aid which at least four students have pock-thooks. As a result, the cost been able to continue their studies of obtaining higher education at the university this fall, Mr. the state university has been re-

Three Professors at University of California, After Study of Problem, Say Russian Recognition Desirable

"The United States should recognize Russia!

this same conclusion concerning the recent note of President Franklin D. Roosevelt to President Ka-

linin of the soviet republic. A. S. Kaun, professor of Slavic languages, is of the opinion that 'the closer Russia's contact with the western nations becomes, the sooner will its extreme views give place to more moderate and more workable forms

"It is isolation that breeds outlandish notions. I see no reason the government which must, of why two great nations should discontinue traditional friendships."

Russia Wants Recognition.

Discussing the matter from the Russian people's point of view, Kaun pointed out that the United States has always served as a symbol of liberty and brotherhood to the Russians. The recognition of the soviet government by our country will give the Russians the moral encouragement as well as provide opportunity for a cultural co-operation between the two countries."

Stating the opinion of a political scientist, Prof. F. M. Russell declared, "There is no reason why should not recognize Russia. While we have recognized such extreme governments as those of Mussolini and Hitler, we continue to ignore

Would Enhance Trade.

"Most people are inclined to believe that recognition of Russia would mean that we sympathized with the soviet form of govern-ment. It has been our traditional policy to recognize 'de facto' gov-ernments as in the cases of Ger-many and Italy, but it does not follow in any way with their form of

"Russian recognition by this country would not only stimulate

our trade relations, but it may de-velop a different attitude toward Three University professors, dis-cussing this problem from varied but Japan has felt free to go ahead Japan. Russia has always frowned of view, yesterday reached without interference from Russia or the United States because of the unfriendliness existing between

Roosevelt's Fine Note.

Prof. E. D. Dickinson, authority on international law, made the following comment:

"After sixteen years the United States still acknowledges the existence of the Russian state but refuses to have intercourse with necessity, speak for that state.
"Until recognition is granted

there can be no assurance of diplomatic protection for the persons or properties of nationals of either state, who may travel, reside or trade in the other country.



College Book Store

OFFICIAL BULLETIN

All students organizations or faculty groups desiring to publish notices of meetings or other information for members may have hem printed by calling the Daily Nebraskan office.

Fudge Party.

Publicity staff of Y. W. C. A. will hold its membership fudge party in Ellen Smith Hall at 4 o'clock Thursday afternoon.

Y. W. C. A. cabinet will meet at 7 o'clock Wednesday evening in Ellen Smith Hall. Y. M. C. A. Meeting.

Cabinet Meeting.

Y. M. C. A. cabinet will hold its regular Wednesday night meeting in the Temple Theater at 7:15.

Weekly Vesper services will be held at "The Little Church on the Corner," at 13th and R street this

Barb Council.

There will be a meeting of the Barb Council Wednesday afternoon at 4 o'clock in room 105 of Social Science building. SHEAF LEADS DISCUSSION.

Rev. Sheaf of Epworth M. E.

church will lead the discussion at the Ag Vespers to be held Tuesday noon in the Home Economics par-

Stamp Salesmen. All salesmen for Nebraska homecoming stam s are to check in Monday and riday of next week

Corn Cobs to Meet.

There will be an important meeting of the Corn Cops at the Delt house, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.

Pi Mu Epsl'on. Professor O. C. Collins will dis-

cuss "The Applications of Mathematics to Astronomy" at a meeting of Pi Mu Epsilon, national honorary mathematical society, to be held Thursday, Nov. 2, at 7:30 in the university observatory. Any-one interested in this phase of mathematics is invited to attend. Methodist Council.

The All-Methodists student council is sponsoring a waffle supper

Wednesday evening, at 5:30 to 8 o'clock, in the Wesley Foundation. Everyone is welcome and urged to admirable and the prospect of recome to this supper. Y. M. C. A. Cabinet. Y. M. C. A. cabinet will hold a

at 8:15 immediately following the regular Y. M. C. A. meeting.

brief meeting Wednesday evening

Cornhusker Staff. There will be an important meeting of all Cornhusker salesmen at the Cornhusker office, Wednesday afternoon at 4 p. m.

Bob Thiel, business manager, Student Council

There will be a meeting of the student council at the council's room in the basement of U hall.

Freshmen majors in the art de-6:30 Thursday in Pioneers park. Nellie Ferris is chairman of the committee in charge of the picnic and members of the fine arts faculty will be chaperons.

Finance Drive.

All workers for the Y. W. C. A. finance drive are requested to b present at the meeting to be held today at 5 o'clock in Ellen Smith Miss Pauline Gellatly, instructor in the dramatics department, will give a short talk.

Compulsory attendance at Sunday school is a disciplinary measure at the University of Colorado.

HALF OF WESLEYAN STUDENTS EMPLOYED

Recent Survey Shows 52 Percent Working to Pay Way in College.

More than half of Nebraska Wesleyan students are working while they are attending school to help defray their expenses, A questionnaire on the student employ. ment situation presented in chapel on Wednesday, Oct. 11, revealed that about 52 per cent of the 350 persons who returned the questionnaire are employed.

Of this number of students work. ing about 34.7 per cent are work. ing for the university 56.6 per cent are employed by the university and work outside also; 9.7 per cent are employed by outside agencies The greater number of persons

work for part board and cash payment. There are 28 per cent work. ing for part board, and 27 per cent are working for cash payment Working for board only are 183 per cent; for room and board I per cent; for room only 16 per cent. There are about a dozen Wesleyan students who do light housekeeping to meet their ex-penses. Nearly 13 per cent of the group work for part tuition and only 4 per cent work for all their tuition.

Out of 156 Freshmen returns, the ballots showed that over 54 per cent of the Freshmen boys and less than 36 per cent of the Freshmen girls are employed while in school The answers to the question "Are you satiesfied with the presemployment arrangement? indicated that the feminine students are either more easily sat. isfied or luckier. Eighty per cent of the 167 answers to this inquiry expressed satisfaction with the present arrangement. Out of the 20 per cent in the negative, about 95 per cent were men. There was so little time between

the taking of the vote and the printing of the paper that there was not enough opportunity to prepare complete tabulations of the results and their interpreta-By the next issue more complete results will be available. "I think the note President Roosevelt sent Russia is perfectly

good understanding between Russia and United States is to be restored concessions from both sides are necessary." Prof. Albrecht Mendelssohn-Bertholdy, grandson of Mendelsson, the famous composer, has been dismissed from the University of Hamburg and from the Institute of Foreign Affairs of which he was

the head because of his Jewish na-

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