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DEBATE PROGRAM GETS UNDER WAY TUESDAY NIGHT

Delta Sigma Lambda Wins From Kappa Sigma to Enter First Round.

EIGHT MEETS THURSDAY

2 Man Teams Argue About Compulsory Military Training.

Delta Sigma Lambda won the first intramural debate, in winning from Kappa Sigma in the former's house Tuesday evening. Rodney Phillips and Morman Malcolm upheld the affirmative for the D. S. L. and Harry Letton and Robert Yarbow spoke on the negative for the losers. Earl Fishbaugh acted as judge. Eight contests are scheduled for Thursday night.

All of the seventeen teams that signed up for the tournament are planning on competing in the first round according to Professor H. A. White who has been instrumental in establishing the project. The survivors of the first round will meet April 26 and the semifinals will be held April 28. The winner of the tournament will be determined by a forensic combat on May 5.

All of the debates will be held in the fraternity houses that are competing in the contest. The affirmative team will be the host. One impartial judge that has had previous debate experience will name the winner.

The subject that the teams will debate is: Resolved that Compulsory Military Training be Abolished at Nebraska. Each organization represented will alternate between the negative and affirmative sides of the question.

Teams will be composed of two men each. The time allotted for the main speech is six minutes with four minutes for rebuttal. The debates are scheduled to start at seven o'clock in the evening.

The policy of staging the debates in the houses competing was adopted in order to assure an audience for the teams in the contests. Although intramural debate will not be included in the scoring of the point system for the intramural athletic awards, officials have considered presenting a trophy to the winner.

Delta Sigma Rho Active.

Delta Sigma Rho, national forensic fraternity, has been active in the launching of the program. The daily Nebraskan cooperated with the debate honorary in sounding out student sentiment in regards to debate.

Walter Huber, president of Delta Sigma Rho and Ivy Day orator, was responsible for much of the work in connection with intramural debate. Rudolf Vogeler, the chairman of intramurals, cooperated with the debate society in putting into effect the plans for the installation of the new activity.

The pairing for the first round is as follows: Phi Alpha Delta will take the affirmative against the winner of the Delta Sigma Lambda and Kappa Sigma contest; Phi Sigma Kappa will take the affirmative against Sigma Phi Epsilon; Zeta Beta Tau will take the affirmative against Alpha Sigma Phi; Phi Delta Theta will take the affirmative against McLean Hall; Alpha Tau Omega will take the affirmative against Alpha Theta Chi; Phi Kappa Psi will take the affirmative against Delta Upsilon; Tau Kappa Epsilon will take the affirmative against Delta Theta Phi; Beta Theta Pi will take the affirmative against Sigma Phi Sigma.

Final Archery Tryouts To Be Held Wednesday

Final tryouts for Archery club will be held Wednesday afternoon at 5 o'clock at Andrews hall. Anyone who is interested is urged to come.

Norman C. Meier, Iowa Psychologist, Tells About Experiments Concerning 'Ascendant' and 'Submissive' People

An experiment concerning "ascendant" and "submissive" types of people was described by Norman C. Meier, psychologist at the University of Iowa in an interview yesterday.

The ascendant type of person is the one who asserts himself, who is usually a leader, and who is always rearing in class. His opposite, the submissive type, is very quiet and timid—he might be called a "yes man." This person, Mr. Meier said, is always at a disadvantage in society.

"Sister Mary Aquinas of Brian Cliff college at Sioux City, Ia., conducted the experiment to see whether a person of one type could be re-educated to become nearer the other type.

"The subjects were chosen from 400 students at the University of Iowa. Tests were given both to men and to women," Mr. Meier stated.

Verge of Suicide. Some of these students were definitely reformed. One of the girls was on the verge of suicide. She was a quiet and reclusive person, very attractive, but disappointed in events and expecting impossible things. She was rather left alone by the girls in her sorority—she proved to be an extremely submissive person. Finally some one discovered that she was very good at planning decorations, and she was given complete charge of the decorations for a special dinner, in

Y CABINET TO BE FETED

Advisory Board Plans Dinner On Wednesday at Home Of Mrs. Williams.

The members of the Y. W. C. A. cabinet, who were installed last month, will be entertained at a dinner by the advisory board Wednesday at 6:15. The affair will be given at the home of Mrs. B. F. Williams, who is a member of the advisory board.

Three new members of the board were selected at a joint meeting of the old and new cabinets March 30. They will also be guests at the dinner. The new advisory members are: Mrs. J. E. LeRossignol, Mrs. A. F. Jenness and Mrs. Petrus Peterson.

Cabinet members are asked to meet at Ellen Smith hall at 5:45 and transportation will be furnished them to the home of Mrs. Williams.

KOSMET KLUB PLAY DRAWS FULL HOUSE

Second Night of Run Proves Even More Hilarious To Audience.

MEMBERS SELL TICKETS

Playing to a full house Tuesday night, performance of "Jingle Belles" proved to be even more of a success than the opening night debut. Herbert Yenne in the lead role of Mrs. Judith Barry continued to hold charm behind the foot lights. Wednesday night's performance will climax the 1932 musical comedy presentation of the Kosmet Klub.

Tickets for the closing performance are being sold by members of the Klub and by those that are associated with the production. Reservation of seats can be secured at Long's College bookstore and at Ben Simon's and Sons.

The summer home of Mrs. Barry on the banks of the Missouri river near Nebraska City is the locale for this year's drama which is woven around college life. All of the characters are snowbound in the summer home during the Christmas holidays.

Pat McDonald in the character of Helen Barry, a University of Nebraska senior who is the guardian of the fraternity pin of Tommy Randall, the demure hero, continued to make a realistic presentation of his part. Carl Humphrey, as David Barry, the savage lover, Byron Bailey as Mary Lou, the worldly wise college girl, and Neil McFarland as talkative Jane, continued to make a realistic presentation of their parts.

MISS SMITH LECTURES AT VESPERS MEETING

Y. W. Secretary Says She Received Thrill in Coming To Nebraska.

Miss Celestine Smith, national student Y. W. C. A. secretary, opened her speech at Vespers by saying she had received a real thrill coming to the University of Nebraska campus as she had never been so heralded and her speeches had never been announced so far ahead of time.

"The main purpose of the Y. W. C. A.," Miss Smith stated, "is that we unite in a desire for full and creative life, and through our growing knowledge of God we determine to have a part in making this life possible for all people. Of course, everyone doesn't believe in uniting full and creative life in the same way. Some feel that clothes help them, perhaps they do, but I would be afraid to start out for eternal life with just a new dress to inspire me. Some people live formed in grade school when, for instance, the child is elected to the presidency of some group or organization. The child continues his activities in the following years and is usually the president of a sorority or fraternity."

"Fraternalities can be a tremendous help to their members," Mr. Meier continued. "By interesting them in other students and in activities, they may be changed from extreme mold to a more moderate type."

Environment important. These characteristics mark up the types are not fixed by birth or inheritance. Environment plays (Continued on Page 3.)

AG COLLEGE WILL DISMISS CLASSES FOR CONVOCATION

Expect to Honor Over Fifty Students at Thursday Morning Affair.

HONORARIES TO SELECT

Campus Organizations Will Recognize Outstanding Men and Women.

All 11 o'clock classes on the college of agriculture campus will be excused Thursday morning for the annual honors convocation, according to an announcement made this morning by Dean Burr. Over fifty students are expected to be honored by elections to various honorary fraternities and sororities on the campus.

The University of Nebraska 4-H club is to award four medals to the highest scholastic standing former club members in each of the four classes. Eimer Young of Havelock, president of the organization, is expected to present the medals during the convocation.

Alpha Zeta, honorary men's fraternity on the Ag campus, will announce elections to its membership at the convocation. It is expected that several junior men and a few seniors will be named. In addition Phi Upsilon Omicron, Omicron Nu and Gamma Sigma Delta are announcing their new members.

Members of the various judging teams at the college for the present year will also be honored at the convocation. Professors from the respective departments will probably present the team members.

PERSHING RIFLES WILL SEND OUT PARTY BIDS

Invitations to Alumni Will Be Distributed; Eddie Jungbluth Booked.

Approximately 250 bids will be issued for the annual spring party to be given by Pershing Rifles, honorary basic military fraternity, at the Cornhusker hotel on April 29. It was announced yesterday by J. K. McGeachin, captain of the company.

Arrangements for the party are being taken care of by a committee composed of members and officers of the company, with Arthur Pinkerton, second lieutenant of the company, acting as chairman. Chaperones and guests for the party will be: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schwartz, Col. and Mrs. W. H. Oury, Captain and Mrs. Walter T. Scott, Captain and Mrs. E. C. Flegel, Captain and Mrs. T. A. Baumeister, Captain and Mrs. G. W. Spoerry, Captain and Mrs. R. G. Lehman, Captain and Mrs. H. Y. Lyon, Col. and Mrs. C. J. Frankforter, Maj. and Mrs. L. S. Young, Col. T. S. Morman, Dean and Mrs. T. J. Thompson, and Dean and Mrs. W. C. Harper.

Bids will be distributed to the alumni of the company who are still in school. Captain McGeachin announced. Those alumni who want bids should call for them in person at the office of the organization in Nebraska hall, he stated.

Eddie Jungbluth and his orchestra will furnish the music for the dancing at the party. Details of plans for the party will be announced later, the captain stated.

OFFER PROFICIENCY PRIZES

Pi Mu Epsilon Will Sponsor Analytics, Calculus Tests April 23.

The annual prize for proficiency in analytics and calculus is again being offered by Pi Mu Epsilon, honorary mathematics fraternity, according to the announcement of Hubert Arnold, president of the organization.

A prize for \$10 is awarded to the winner of each test. Awards are based on an examination that will be given Friday, April 22, at 3 o'clock in M. A. 308. Anyone who has taken either integral calculus or analytical geometry is equipped to compete. The tests are open to those who are taking those courses at the present time or who finished them the first semester of this year.

Make Change in Coeds' Free Swimming Hours

A change has been made in the women's free swimming hours, according to Miss Helen Rice of the physical education department. On Tuesday and Thursday there will be free swimming from 4 to 6 p. m. instead of from 4 to 4:45 p. m. The same hours will be retained on Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday, these being 6 to 8:30 p. m., 4 to 4:45 and 6 to 7 p. m., and 12 to 3:30 p. m., respectively. There will be no free hours on Friday.

Seniors Apply for Degrees This Week

Students expecting to obtain degrees or certificates in either June or August must apply in Room 9 of the Administration building before April 23.

BARB CLUBS WILL MEET

Organization of Unaffiliated Students Under Way by Representatives.

A second meeting of the representatives of the recently organized barb clubs has been called for Tuesday evening, April 26, in room 106 University hall by Edwin Faulkner, president of the Student council. The representatives will meet with the ten members of the Student council political re-arrangement committee, appointed some time ago to undertake to re-balance the political situation on the campus.

The barb club representatives will each bring to the meeting a list of ten other unaffiliated students whom they have organized into the clubs. Further plans for organization of the barb students towards giving them a larger participation in student activities will be made at that time, according to Faulkner.

Letters will be sent out to the dozen or more barb representatives previous to the meeting.

DR. NORMAN MEIER ADDRESSES PSI CHI

Aesthetic Intelligence of Children Measured in Research.

ENTERTAINED AT DINNER

Speaking before an open meeting of Psi Chi, national professional psychology organization, in Social Sciences auditorium Tuesday night, Dr. Norman C. Meier of the University of Iowa, discussed his seven year research of child development toward artistic talent.

Dr. Meier was entertained at a dinner of Psi Chi earlier in the evening at the University club.

In beginning his work Dr. Meier first investigated the nature of aesthetic intelligence in children of the pre-school level. Here he measured the extent to which children from two to seven years of age respond to aesthetic principles and quality. In this study of conditions determining emergence of aesthetic consciousness, twenty gifted children of pre-school age and twenty who had never shown any particular interest or proficiency in art performance were selected from pre-school enrollment by competent judges.

Another phase took up the study of the art work of gifted children. The children were studied by an investigator while drawing or painting, a stenographer being present to take down every remark or comment made by the child while doing the work.

Dr. Meier's research which furnished material for the talk was done in cooperation with the Iowa child welfare research station and its five pre-school groups. Three research foundations, the Carnegie corporation, the Spelman Fund, and the Carnegie Foundation, supported the work.

Dr. Meier, who is a graduate of the University of Chicago, received his Ph. D. from the University of Iowa where he has been teaching since 1922.

MISS SMITH TO SPEAK WEDNESDAY AT FORUM

'What Students Can Do On Race Question' Topic of Luncheon Talk.

Miss Celestine Smith, national student Y. W. C. A. secretary, who is visiting on the campus, will address a meeting of World Forum at the Grand Hotel Wednesday noon. The subject of her talk will be "What Students Can Do About the Race Question." Miss Smith is a Negro and has spent most of her time in the south and is consequently very much interested in this question. Although she has been on the campus since Sunday and has given a number of talks this will be her first talk concerning the race question.

Tickets for the luncheon will be sold from 8 to 10 o'clock Wednesday morning in Social Science for 25c. If purchased at the door a fee of 35c will be charged.

CAMPUS CALENDAR

Wednesday, Glee Club, 7 o'clock, Morrill Hall.

Wesley dinner meeting; election of officers; 1417 R street, Wednesday, 6 o'clock.

World forum, luncheon, Grand hotel, noon.

International interracial staff, Ellen Smith hall, 5 o'clock.

Y. W. C. A. cabinet dinner, home of Mrs. B. F. Williams, 6:15.

Joint meeting Men's and Women's Commercial clubs, Lindell hotel, 6:30.

Kosmet Klub show "Jingle Belles" closes run, Temple theater, 7:30.

Thursday, Pi Mu Epsilon, M. A., 308, 7:30 o'clock.

Faculty men's dinner for Prof. O. D. Sweezer, University club, at 6:30.

Social dancing class, 7:00 to 8:30 p. m. Armory.

MAKE PLANS FOR INTERFRATERNITY BANQUET MAY 5

Annual Dinner to Be Held In Cornhusker Hotel; Leo Beck Plays.

PLAN SPECIAL MEETING

May Ask Houses to Close Tables; Will Award Plaques, Cup.

Initial plans for the annual interfraternity banquet May 5, were announced by Chalmers Graham, chairman of the committee in charge of the event, Tuesday. The banquet will be held in the Cornhusker hotel and a special program of speaking and entertainment is being planned.

Leo Beck and his Antelope park orchestra will play during the banquet. The Kwan sisters, trio, will sing. Tickets will probably sell for a dollar, altho this has not been definitely decided upon, Graham reported.

The interfraternity council at a special meeting Thursday night will be asked to vote to close all fraternity house tables the night of the banquet in order that all fraternity students may attend. Tickets will be distributed at the meeting.

Negotiations are now underway for the main speaker of the evening, whose name will be announced soon. In addition, Chancellor Burnett and Dean T. J. (Continued on Page 3.)

COMMERCIAL CLUBS PLAN JOINT DINNER

Lindell Hotel to Be Scene Of Banquet Wednesday, April 20.

Members of the Girls' Commercial club and the Men's Commercial club will be present at a joint dinner held in the president room of the Lindell hotel at 6:30 p. m. Wednesday, April 20.

Norman Prucka, Toastmaster for the evening, will present the following program: An Introduction and Welcome by Dean J. E. LeRossignol, of the college of business administration, who will introduce Stanley Maly, vice president of the First National bank in this city. Mr. Maly will give a talk on the subject of "Reconstruction and Reparations." The other honored guest of the evening will be Mr. Frank E. Henzlik, dean of Teachers college.

Miss Alfreda Rensch and Miss Elsie Robinson will present a sketch from the play "Happiness."

The joint meeting of the two organizations is held in an effort to establish an annual event in which the members may meet in form. The aim of the affair is to promote a firmer organization within the Bizad college.

The banquet committee is composed of Alfreda Johnson, president of the Girls' Commercial club and Norman Prucka, president of the Men's Commercial club.

SMITH FAVORS POSTERS

Y.W.C.A. Secretary Speaks To Committee Tuesday Afternoon.

"Certain committees should stand from year to year," said Miss Celestine Smith, national student Y. W. C. A. secretary, in speaking to the poster staff of the Y. W. C. A. Tuesday afternoon. "These are finance, social, membership, worship and publicity."

Publicity and posters play an important part in the work of the organization, the speaker said. Posters do attract people. She suggested that the staff make posters about world problems such as war and unemployment.

"Most posters do not try to portray the real meaning of the Y. W. C. A.," Miss Smith continued. "Perhaps this could be done if the group as a whole would work on one."

STUDENTS DIRECT CHORUS

Aileen Neely, Valetta Hill, Donald McGaffey Aid School Operetta.

Three university students, Miss Aileen Neely, Miss Valetta Hill, Donald McGaffey under the general supervision of Mrs. Harriet Platt have charge of the direction of "The Governor's Daughter," which is the operetta to be given April 9 by the mixed chorus of Teachers college high school. Miss Neely has charge of the chorus, Miss Hill the orchestra, and Mr. McGaffey will be accompanist.

COMMERCIAL CLUB PLAN TO INITIATE TEN WEDNESDAY

Ten new members will be initiated into the Men's Commercial club Wednesday, April 20, at 5:30. The service will be held in the Commercial Club rooms. Following the initiation the members will attend the joint banquet with the Girls' Commercial Club at the Lindell Hotel.

WRITERS PLAN BANQUET

Theta Sigma Phi Will Honor Seniors, New Initiates April 28.

A banquet honoring new initiates and graduating seniors was planned by Theta Sigma Phi, honorary journalistic sorority, at their regular Monday meeting. The banquet will be held immediately after the initiation of the eight pledges of the organization and will be held April 28. Dorothy Ager was placed in charge of all arrangements.

The members who will be initiated at that time are Carolyn Van-Anda, Frances Morgan, Jean Speiser, Irma Randall, Mary Sutton, Roberta Christenson, Hilda Hull and Margaret Edgerton.

AWGWAN SALES BEGIN WEDNESDAY MORNING

Horse Race and Pin Market Are Novel Features of April Comic.

GORE SECTION APPEARS

Circulation of the April number of the Awgwan will begin at 8 o'clock Wednesday morning at stands located in Social Science, Moon, Temple, Andrews hall and various downtown newsstands. Editor Marvin Robinson announced Tuesday. The April issue, altho having no definite theme, is predicted to be one of the most outstanding numbers published this year.

"The staff has succeeded in including in the April edition a large amount of unusually clever original material in addition to the best of the exchange material gleaned from the leading college comic magazines throughout the country," said Robinson, "and we hope for another record sale this month."

The attractive cover for the Awgwan this month is the work of Norman Hansen and is published in colors. It varies considerably from previous covers of the comic and will add to the potency of the magazine this month.

J. T. Coffee writes a story entitled, "The Man With the Hoe," and this contribution along with "Smear Case" written by Francis Cunningham form the principal features of the Awgwan. A novel feature of the comic this month is the horse race being run by the magazine. A list of horses running in the race is given in the magazine. (Continued on Page 3.)

PROF. WEILAND TELLS OF ENGINEERS' TRIP

Seventy Students Visit St. Louis on Annual Tour; Take Boat Ride.

Last week, during the week of spring vacation, the engineering students took their annual inspection trip to the industrial sections of Saint Louis. Following is the story of the trip as told by Prof. W. F. Weiland, of the Mechanical Engineering department, chairman of the faculty committee in charge of the trip:

"A group of seventy engineering students visited the industrial sections of St. Louis on their annual inspection trip during the week of April 11 to 16. The party left Lincoln Sunday, April 10, and traveled in busses chartered for the trip.

"The actual plant visitations began Monday morning and continued throughout the week. The itinerary included many industries and specialized manufacturing operations.

"The plant of Busch-Sulzer Bros., Diesel Engine Co., was the first visited. Here many novel engines were seen. (Continued on Page 3.)

Dr. Kirshman Advocates Abolition of 'Lambs' As a Cure for Stock Market Crashes; Says Speculation Necessary

By PHIL BROWNELL.

Dr. John E. Kirshman, professor of finance, explained briefly in an interview yesterday the cause of the furor over short selling on the New York stock exchange which has caused an investigation into the practice by a senate committee which is at present quizzing Richard Whitney, president of the stock exchange.

"The short selling activities of the 'bears' in the market have caused accusations that the short sellers have overdone their activities and have precipitated the extensive liquidation through the country. The defenders of the speculators, on the other hand, declare that this is a reversal of cause and effect, and that in reality the liquidation has caused the depression of prices.

Short selling, Dr. Kirshman pointed out, is one form of speculation, just the opposite of buying stock in the expectation of a rise in prices. The typical short selling speculator borrows stock from a broker which he sells on the market in the expectation that the price of the stock will go down. If and when it does go down, the short seller rebuys the stock and gives it back to the broker, pocketing the difference between the price he sold the stock for and the price at which he was able to rebuy it. "Bears" Depress Prices.

Naturally it is to the interest of these "bears" to do everything in their power to depress prices. This is the reason for the suspicion which their activities create.

"A well organized market," said Dr. Kirshman, "cannot exist without speculation. It is the speculators who make possible a ready market for all stocks and a continuous price quotation. Approximately 75 percent of all the transactions on the New York exchange are of a speculative nature. Without them, the market could not be maintained in an efficient manner, and investors who wanted to buy or sell stock would have to hunt around for other investors who had what they wanted or would take what they had to sell."

The defenders of the practice of short selling also declare that the net result of their activity is nothing, since when they sell stock they must rebuy it, said Dr. Kirshman. The fact remains, however, that a concerted selling spree may force prices down at the beginning of a downward trend, thereby causing many holders of stock on margin to sell out to prevent loss.

The fact that the short sellers rebuy the stock when it has been depressed in price does not erase the (Continued on Page 3.)

BIG 6 DELEGATES WILL CONVENE ON CAMPUS APRIL 30

Iowa State, Kansas State, Missouri, Kansas to Be Represented.

SCHOOLS TO TAKE TOPICS

Brownell, Hedge and Dixon On Committee to Make Arrangements.

Delegates from four other schools in the Big Six conference will convene in a gallery A of Morrill hall Saturday morning, April 30 for the first Big Six regional discussion of student government problems.

The complete schedule of topics to be considered at the meeting and the program for the day were announced Tuesday by the Student council committee which has charge of arrangements. On the committee are Phil Brownell, chairman, Willard Hedge, and Eleanor Dixon.

The student governing bodies of Iowa State college, the University of Kansas, Kansas State Agricultural college and Missouri university have signified their intentions of sending delegates to the conference. Topics the representatives will discuss are classified on the program under four major headings. They are: Campus politics, class organization and honorary positions, the student activity tax and the interrelation and control of student activities.

Major topic discussions will each be led by the school most interested in that phase of student government.

Program Starts Saturday. The complete program for the day is scheduled to begin at 9 o'clock Saturday morning when the conference meets for the first time. At noon the group will adjourn for lunch and delegates will be entertained at the fraternity or sorority houses where they are staying. The afternoon session will begin at 2 o'clock and at 6 will be the conference banquet followed by general discussion. Adjournment will be by 9 p. m. in order to leave delegates free for social engagements.

Representatives of all campus organizations are invited to the evening banquet and discussion where they will be given an opportunity to quiz the visiting delegates.

Although most of the schools sending delegates are deferring selection of representatives until after general elections so that next year's councils may be represented, Iowa State has already named Robert E. Cochran and Porter Hedge, editor of the Iowa State Student, as conference delegates.

Explaining the reason for organization of the regional meeting, Edwin Faulkner, Student council president, declared that it was an outgrowth of last fall's national Student council convention at Toledo.

Too Large. "The size of the national body of delegates was too large to facilitate the consideration of local problems," he declared. "Feeling that neighboring schools were doubtless meeting similar problems in student government, we have taken steps to enable student government leaders in the Big Six to meet for consideration of topics of mutual interest."

During their stay in Lincoln visiting students will be entertained and housed at various fraternity and sorority houses on the campus. Willard Hedge is in charge of housing the delegates.

Questions suggested for discussion, designed to stimulate consideration of specific problems, have been prepared upon suggestion of the student councils of the schools (Continued on Page 3.)