### PRICE FIVE CENTS

# FOR INTRAMURAL

Seventeen Fraternities Will Compete in Forensic Tournament.

CHANGES MADE IN PLAN

Round Robin Plan Altered; Kosmet Klub. Replaced by System of Elimination.

Pairings for the intramural debate program were announced by question: "Resolved that compulsory military training be abolished at the University of Nebraska," Professor Schramn has been chosen as the issue for debate. Seventen fraternities will participate in the elimination tournament for the award that will be presented to the winner.

The present program deviates from the former plan in several respects. The original Delta respects. Sigma Rho plan- was to have the debate be a round robin affair with each fraternity meeting every other member of the league. The elimination program has replaced

The first debate will be held at the Delta Sigma Lambda house April 19. Kappa Sigma will argue against the hosts. The affirmative team will entertain the negative opponent throughout the tournament

"Intramural debate cannot be put on the point system basis this campus has been taking on a new year because the point system has appearance the past two weeks year because the point system has appearance in partial been made out in advance. There with a crew of eighteen men clear inary steps toward the resolving been made out in advance. There ing up rubbish and raking up dead of the barb groups into political is a question as to whether intra-mural debate should be placed in the sport program. It may be pos-sible to establish it as a unit next out, notably that of finishing the year," declared Rudolf Vogeler.

Four Dates Scheduled.

Eight debates will be held on April 21, four on April 26, two on April 28 and the final debate that will decide the victor is scheduled for May 3.

The debates will be shorter under the plan than under the former one. Six minutes for main speech and four minutes for rebuttal is the amount allotted. All debates will begin at 7 o'clock and

will last for forty minutes. Each debate will be judged by competent and impartial judge that has had debating experience. Any student that has not been a member of the varsity debate squad is eligible to represent his organization. A team will consist of two members and each house will be asked to take both the affirmative and the nega-

tive side of the question. Delta Sigma Rho Sponsors.

Delta Sigma Rho, national forensic fraternity, took the initiative in launching the intramural sports program. The Daily Nesports program. braskan assisted in the sounding out of student sentiment in regard to the proposed program. A letter was sent by the debate honorary to the intramural managers of the fraternities on the campus that requested that the organizations express their stand and aid in the selection of a program. 'I don't see why it cannot be

worked up into quite an activity. (Continued on Page 4.)

ENGINEERS MEET TO PLAN SPRING EVENT

Committee on College's Annual Show Week Starts Work.

Engineer's week committee heads met at the Engineering building Monday afternoon to discuss plans for the coming annual event of the college May 5, 6 and 7. The members of the seven general committees and of the five departmental committees attended. Joseph Deklotz, engineering senior, described the engineers' week held St. Patrick's day of this year on the University of Missouri

Reports of the various committee heads outlined the tentative activities of the week. It was announced a speaker for the ban-quet, a high light of the week, was

## ELECTED

Schramm Named President Of Geological Group at Convention.

According to a telegram received Monday from Frank Denton, Prof. E. F. Schramm of the University of Nebraska was elected national president of Sigma Gamma Epsilon, national geological fraternity.
The election took place at Pennsylvania State college Friday and
Saturday. Delegates from twentyfive schools were present at the

meeting.

Mr. Schramm, who was formerly vice president of the organization is a professor of geology at Nebraska. He also is the faculty advisor to the Interfraternity council and an honorary member of

Professor Schramm week to attend a geological convention at Dallas, Tex. From there he went to the convention of Sigma Gamma Epsilon at State college, Pennsylvania, where he was joined by Frank Denton, stu-Rudolf Vogeler, chairman of intra-murals, Monday afternoon. The who attended the convention as delegate from the Nebraska chap-

Professor Schramm will return to Lincoln during the week.

## LANDSCAPING PLANS

New Mall Receives Major Attention in Campus Development.

CLEANUP IN PROGRESS

The University of Nebraska campus has been taking on a new ing up rubbish and raking up dead leaves and brush. Several new developments are to be carried out, notably that of finishing the permanent organization similar to new Nebraska mall on which work will begin Tuesday, according to the organization of the represent-

Mr. W. H. Dunman, landscape gardener of the university. "Grading will start Tuesday," stated Mr. Dunman, "and will be done by sections. As each section is graded it will be sown with grass seed, covered with fertilizer and watered.' Unless the wind dies down the

sowing may have to be delayed because it would blow the se away. The purpose of the fertil- Member of Group Prevented izer is to partially prevent this. A few t have already been put in on the south side of the tennis courts and a few more are to be planted this week in front of Andrews hall.

Few Shrubs To Be Used. The center section of the mall will contain only grass, with pos-

(Continued on Page 4.)

## STUDENTS ASSIGNED TO REPORTING JOBS

Journalists Leave for Two Weeks' Work on State Newspapers.

Twenty-six seniors in the school of journalism left Lincoln Sunday to take over duties Monday on various state newspapers for which they will work during the next two weeks.

Each senior in the school is required to spend two weeks workng on some newspaper in the state before a certificate of journalism may be obtained. These assignmnets are made by Gayle C. Walker, director of the school and this ear they will last until April 16. The students and the papers to which they have been assigned are

Dorothy Ager, Nebraska Farmer; Gerald Bardo, Ord Quiz; Don Carlson, Norfolk News; Oliver De-Wolf, Hamilton County Republican-Register; George Dunn, New-man Grove Reporter; Clarence Himes, Fremont Tribune; William Holmes, Wayne Herald; Hilda Hull, Beatrice Sun; Ruth Kern, Rocky Mountain News; Don Larimer, Interstate Newspaper com-pany; Howard Paine, Cedar Coun-(Continued on Page 2.)

## Professor Hicks Traces History of Phi Beta Kappa Society From Birth At William and Mary's in Year 1776

In the year 1776 at William and Mary's college the first Greet letter fraternity was founded and it was known as Phi Beta Kappa. Today, one hundred and fifty-siv years later, this Greek letter honorary is still in existence, many times larger and more influential than it was at the time it was

Prof. C. M. Hicks, secretary of 0-Nebraska Alpha chapter, stressed cellor E. A. Burnett as an honoagain yesterday evening the init is thought that a student's scholastic standing alone is considered. Often the most disputed candidates are those who are especially high scholastically and have

into P. B. K. was 87.53, while the highest was 96.08. Last year Miss Mary Cannall held the highest average, 94.74. According to a report from Professor Hicks' office the highest average on the list of cligible candidates this year is near to the 95 mark.

over this country. This number of chapters is comparatively small since the number of fully accredited, degree granting, universities and colleges in the United States is nearly 1,200. near to the 95 mark.

The selection, last year, of Chanrary member of Phi Bets Kappa is portance of a good character for interesting in that it was the sec-election into P. B. K. Many times ond time in the history of Alpha chapter that such a thing has happened. Professor Hicks believes that this is the beginning of a policy which may be carried out from

a questionable character.

During the last ten years the lowest average which was elected lowest average which was elected lowest average which was elected lowest average which was 87.53, while the there are approximately 142 chapters in colleges and universities all over this country. This number of

Representatives of Groups Will Attempt to Form Organization.

FACTION SHIFT POSSIBLE

New Party Alignment May Be Apparent at Annual Spring Election.

Seventeen barb students will meet tonight at 7:30 in U hall. as representatives of separate barb roups in the process of combining the unaffiliated students on the campus into organized political and social bodies. The representa-tives were chosen last Thursday evening when a selected list of rooming houses in which five or more barb students were staying here canvassed by speakers ap-pointed by the faction realignment committee.

The speakers presented the plan to the students at various rooming nouses visited, and one member of each group was named to represent his house in the formulation of plans for the organizing of un-affiliated students. These chosen representatives will meet with the faction realignment committee Tuesday night and attempt to find some definite method for the unit-ing of barb students.

"At the meeting Tuesday," said

Edwin Faulkner, president of the Student council and chairman of the faction realignment committee, 'we want to complete the prelimbodies. We suggest that the barb groups form themselves into a (Continued on Page 3.)

From Surveying Labor Trouble in South.

Headlines for days have been carrying the story of the difficulty a group of students are having in investigating the conditions in the mining districts of Tennessee and Kentucky. Willard Spence, '31, Lincoln, is one of this group of about 100 representing a number of eastern colleges.

Spence, who was graduated from the university last summer, is now a student at the Union Theological Seminary in New York City and along with a number of others on the trip had hoped to make use of information gained for a

These students, traveling in buses, have been forced out of Kentucky and Tennessee because state officials declared, "We don't want a bunch of bolsheviks, communists or anarchists interfering with the

peace of our citizens.' The charges have been denied by the group and delegations have called upon Gov. Ruby Laffoon of Kentucky and Gov. Henry Norton of Tennessee seeking state protection in order to continue their investigations into starvation, police

been killed. Students have been threatened and told never to return by sheriffs and deputies, who in several in-stances are said to have brutally assaulted several of the students. State officials refused to aid the students and an effort is to be

made to get a congressional investigation of the labor conditions. Spence has been appointed one of the committee to confer with President Hoover on the matter.

## DOCTOR WILLIAMS SPEAKS

Sociology Department Head Addresses Convention at Central City.

Dr. Hattie Plum Williams, head of the sociology department, ad-dressed the convention of the Association of Denominational col-leges at Central City Friday and Saturdy. She described the undergraduate college courses which prepare students to take professional social work training. She advised to them and would correlate with work necessary for a masters de-gree in sociology gree in sociology.

### TWO MORE STUDENTS TAKE TEACHING JOBS

The report of two more teacher's lacements has come to the Necraskan office this week. Alice Myers will have charge of normal raining and commercial subjects at Dorchester, and Clarence Hoffman goes to Union where he will teach manual training, science, history as well as being the coach.

### SPANISH CLUB WILL MEET ON WEDNESDAY

The Spanish club will meet Wednesday night at the Alpha Omicron Pi house, 1541 S, at 7 o'clock. A program of talks, a play and some games is planned. Given Emeritus Status



PROF. G. D. SWEZEY.

Long-time member of the Nebraska faculty, head of the as-tronomy department, has been given an emeritus status Chancellor Burnett announced Monday. Professor Swezey came to the university in 1894. His ac-tive work will end next Sept. 1. He will continue to teach what few classes his health will permit. The department of astronomy will be merged with the mathematics department as part of an economy program announced Monday.

Other Negotiations Closed For Annual Road Tour Of Klub Comedy.

OMAHA, HASTINGS SIGN

Negotiations for the booking of towns for the Kosmet Klub "Jingle high Phi Beta Kappa average last Belles" have been closed with the (Continued on Page 3.) exception of Nebraska City, which is still hanging fire, according to Dick Devereaux, president of the Klub. Devereaux and Edwin Faulkner, business manager of the organization, made a special trip to Nebraska City last Friday to deal with the Camp Fire executive council of that city which had previously signified interest in sponsoring the musical comedy.

If the Kosmet Klub succeeds in

booking the eastern Nebraska town the itinerary for the road trip will be completed. Fremont, Norfolk and Columbus are definitely out of the picture as far as

the Klub is concerned. The itinerary of the road trip includes the showing of the production at Hastings in a matinee and evening performance April 13, and the appearance in Omaha April 16. The Hastings showing will be made on the auditorium stage. The (Continued on Page 2.)

## SCABBARD AND BLADE TO HOLD INITIATION

## Monday for Delegate to Convention.

Special initiation ceremony of Scabbard and Blade, honorary military, was held Monday evening in Nebraska hall, at 5 o'clock for Robert D. Glover. Glover, to-gether with Albert Lucke, cadet brutality, impossible working conditions and mine bor disorders in colonel, will leave Tuesday morning for St. Louis, to attend the national conference of Scabbard and tional conference of Scabbard and Blade Regular initiation will be held

Thursday according to Claude W. who are to be initiated are:

Pledges are: George Ryan, Be-atrice, Beta Theta Phi; Roscoe Kroeger, Grand Island, Sigma Phi Epsilon; James Crabill, Red Cloud, Alpha Theta Chi; William A. Crabill, Red Cloud, Alpha Theta Chi; Robert Glover, Omaha, Phi Gamma Delta; Robert Hird, Wahoo; Donald Hulbert, Burlington, Kas.; Edward B. Hirst, Cheyenne, Wyo., Sigma Phi Epsilon; Charles L. Husbands, Alpha Theta Chi; Ta-bor W. Kelley, Atkinson; Robert B. Kiffin, Lincoln, Delta Upsilon; Herman J. Koch, Lincoln, Alpha Chi Sigma; James McGeachin, Lincoln, Phi Gamma Delta: Howand Mixson, Omaha; Lambda Chi Alpha; Frank Morrison, Bradshaw, Theta Chi; Art Pinkerton, Omaha, Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Earle S. Temple, Wymore, Phi Gamma Delta; Mervin D. Worrel, Lincoln, Sigma Alpha Epsilon; Lee Young, Parsons, Kas., Kappa

## CAMPUS CALENDAR

Tuesday. of Religious Welfare Council meeting at 12 o'clock at Grand ho-

A. W. S. freshman activities group meeting at 4 o'clock in El-len Smith hall. Phi Beta Kappa covocation, Temple theater, 11 o'clock. School of Music program. Temple theater, 8:15.

Wednesday. A. W. S. board, new and old, meeting at 12 o'clock in A. W. S. Spanish club, Alpha Omicron Pi

house, 7 o'clock.

## PHI BETA KAPPA MEMBERS TO BE

Announcement of Selection Will Be Given Out at Convocation.

One-Tenth to One-Sixth of Senior Class Eligible For Choice.

Newly elected members of Phi the University convocation today, in the Temple theater at 11 o'clock. According to Professor Hicks, secretary of the Nebraska Alpha chapter, scholarship is not the only consideration for membership in the organization. Good moral character is an added qualification. The Nebraska chapter selects students in any college who have fulfilled the requirements of the Arts and Science college and the requirements of the group.

Active members of the honorary

scholastic fraternity met Monday night, and elected this year's members. Possible changes in the method of selecting members were considered.

Each year from one-tenth to onesixth of the graduating class is honored by election into Phi Beta Kappa, Last year forty-six stu-dents received the honor. High grade of the group 94.74, was made by Mary Margaret Cannell of Lincoln. In the past ten years, averages have ranged from 93.42 percent in 1927 to 96.06 in 1921. Low averages have been from

In addition to the announcement of new members, a musical program will be presented. Miss Mary Margaret Cannell, who had the ably teach what classes his health

## First of Series of Night astronomer is being planned by the Faculty Men's club. The date has

Programs Planned in Temple Theater. The University School of Music, on review Tuesday evening in the

Temple theater at 8:15 in the first of the season's evening concerts, will present an ensemble program, Director Kirkpatrick announced Monday afternoon. There will be no admission charge. The public is invited.

"This is a new departure on the Nebraska campus," the director said, referring to the program composed of ensembles. "This type of concert is traditional in the east, and this program is a pioneering event inaugurating a series of three such programs to be presented this spring at Nebraska. The purpose of these programs is primarily to acquaint with Miss Mamie Meredith, 2340 Sumner, Sunday afternoon.

Special Ceremony Conducted dents of the campus and the people of the state with the work being accomplished at the School of Music," stated Mr. Kirkpatrick, "as well as tending to build the school internally. We hope to school internally. gradually increase the quality of performances and also increase the enthusiasm of the studentsto inspire them to greater accom-Glee Club Appears.

The glee club, appearing on the program, has recently been reor-ganized, and under Mr. Harold Hollingsworth, will appear in one or two groups. The director expects the glee club to increase in hold of despair. Altho he has many Gillespie, commanding officer. its prominence in student activi-Pleiges of Scabbard and Blade ties, next year, in all probability, carrying college credit.

A number of advanced students appearing on the program will demonstrate the more finished (Continued on Page 4.)

## COBS PICK BAND FOR DANCE

Choose Howie Christensen And Orchestra for Party At Lincoln Hotel.

The orchestra for the Corn Cob party that is to be held in the Lincoln hotel May 6 was announced by Marvin Schmid, president of the Nebraska pep organization Monday afternoon. Howie Christensen and his orchestra will provide the music for the affair. Additional entertainment will be announced by the party committee later, according to Schmid. The Corn Cob dinner dance is

an annual social event. Proceeds derived from the initiation of the pledges will be used for paying for the party. Only active Corn Cobs and alumni are invited.

### CONDITION OF JACK ERICKSON IS BETTER

Jack Erickson, Daily Nebraskan managing editor of Newman Grove who has been out of school for over a week with pneumonia, was reported improved at the infirm-He will be taken to his home Friday this week and probably will be able to return to school following spring vacation.

PROF. PIERCE PRINTS NOTE. Prof. T. A. Pierce, department of mathematics, is the author of a note on "The Practical Evolu-

## UNIVERSITY MUST MAKE BUDGET CUT

Chancellor Announces Necessity of Slashing Expenses \$300,000 This Biennium to Offset Lessened Appropriations and Reduced Income.

REGENTS TO CONSIDER MEASURES ON TUESDAY

ELECTED MONDAY NIGHT Faculty Likely to Take 10 Per Cent Salary Decreases; Department Reorganization Probable; Some Saving Effected at First of Year.

Because of a \$184,500 reduction in legislative appropriations and because sources of income from students have de-Beta Kappa will be announced at creased \$102,000, a budget cut of \$300,000 must be effected for

PROFESSOR EMERITUS

Veteran Astronomer Elected

To Honorary Position

On Faculty.

MAY TEACH PART TIME

Coincident with the announce-

in the university budget, came the

election of Prof. G. D. Swezey.

head of the astronomy department,

to the rank of emeritus professor.

Professor Swezey, at his own re-quest, will be released from active

duty, his resignation to take ef-

fect next September. He will prob-

permits, according to the chancel-

A part of the retrenchment pro-

gram which will be acted on by the

Board of Regents at its Tuesday

afternoon meeting calls for the combination of the department of

astronomy with the department of mathematics, both to be in charge of Prof. A. L. Candy, present

A dinner honoring the veteran

Professor Swezey has been a

member of the university faculty

since 1894, when he came here

OUTLINED BY GINSBURG

Fanatically and Hates

French Deeply.

Dr. Michael S. Ginsburg of the

classics department spoke on the

German political situation at the

Theta Sigma Phi alumnae meeting

Dr. Ginsburg, born in Russia,

left his native country after the communistic revolution, and has

spent much of the time since in

Germany. Hitler he describes as a

compelling orator with an almost

fanatic love of Germany and a hatred of France. Hitler's fascist

group has grown from seven per-

sons who organized it in 1923, to

900,000 at present. He has a tre-

mendous vitality and often speaks

at several meetings a day, two

Dr. Ginsburg described Hitler's

intellectuals in his organization his

attitude toward them is much the

same as that of the communists.

When President Von Hindenburg

dies, and he is very old, Hitler will

be the only man left with suffi-

over the power, Dr. Ginsburg said.

much of his influence by exag-

gerated promises, which Dr. Gins-

hours at each meeting.

from Doane college at Crete.

been tentatively set for April 26.

mathematics director.

the present biennium, Chancellor E. A. Burnett has announced. Regents will consider at their meeting Tuesday afternoon the adoption of such measures as are considered necessary for Obalancing the budget. At least \$142,000 must be pared from the budget this year, and it is hoped

that another \$200,000 may be saved during the school year of Steps in the retrenchment may mean a cut of 10 percent on all

salaries over \$1,500, since half of the savings must come from lowered salaries Elimination of certain positions and the reduction of the numbers of assistants will be considered at

Tuesday's Board of Regents' meet-Reorganization Probable.

Reorganization of departments within the university will also conment of the necessity for a slash stitute one of the major items in the reduction program, according to the chancellor. Most recent among reorganization steps is the combination of the department of astronomy with the mathematics department under the direction of Prof. A. L. Candy and the read-justment within the music depart-

ment, announced Sunday. A year ago similar action was taken when the department of bacteriology, under the direction of the late Dr. H. H. Waite was combined with the zoology department with Dr. R. H. Wolcott in charge of both. At the same time the classic department, formerly headed by Dr. Clarence G. Lowe. resigned, was combined with the history department, with Dr. C. H. Oldfather in charge

Readers' salaries, under the budget slash, have been reduced from 40 to 35 cents an hour. The chancellor denied the report in an Omaha paper which declared a six hour day and a five day week had been adopted for laborers on the

"For a while," he explained, when labor was short the crews were divided, but the men are paid according to the hours they work and no five day week is in force.

Ag Revenue Lowered.

A falling off of \$80,000 in re-Says Hitler Loves Homeland ceipts from sales of livestock and other produce at the Agricultural college has helped lower university revenue. About \$15,000 loss from interest on endowment funds, largely due to lower interest rates, has also had its part in causing the retrenchment pro-

gram. The budget for 1931-32 was reduced \$108,119 as compared with the 1939-31 budget, and an additional saving of \$200,000 is neces-

(Continued on Page 3.)

ESTES CONFERENCE WILL BE DISCUSSED

Walter Kiener to Describe Summer Experiences As Park Guide.

An introduction to the Estes onference of this summer will be hold on the German people as the the subject of the Tuesday Vespers at Ellen Smith hall at 5 o'clock. Willa Norris, the new conference cabinet member, will be in chrage of the meeting.

Walter Kiener, assistant in the botany department who is a guide at Estes park in the summer time cient hold on the people to take will describe a summer there, and over the power, Dr. Ginsburg said. will show colored slides that he Hitler like most politicians gains has prepared of the park.

Mary Gilmore will give a short talk on the nature of the Estes burg says he will be unable to conferences, and Catherine Wilcarry into effect, should he attain liams will lead the singing of conforming of confo

## If Choice Must Be Made, Nebraska Men Would Choose Intelligence In Women; 'More Lasting' Than Beauty

BY GRETCHEN SCHRAG.

The men on the University of Nebraska campus seem to be of the consensus that both beauty and intelligence are to be desired in women. If only one factor can be obtained, most of them would take intelligence. The reasons for this choice vary, Some few take beauty as the preferable of the two requisites but for the most part the men of the campus say

that while beauty is only skino for appearance, but it would be deep, intelligence lasts and makes for appearance, but it would be for domestic bliss. "I prefer both beauty and intel-

ligence in a woman, some one more on the order of Cleopatra," says John Hanson, Alpha Tau Russel Mousel, Beta Theta Pi,

editor of the 1932 Cornhusker says: "I prefer intelligence to beauty. Beauty is only skin deep. There should be something much more lasting. Devereaux Likes Brains.

pretty tough to live with some one who couldn't talk intelligently." "I want a combination" Jack Thompson, Phi Kappa Psi, business manager of the Dally Nebraskan. Beauty is attractive, but it must be accompanied with intelligence. The ability to carry on an intelligent conversation is a requisite to an attractive girl."

"I'd take intelligence every time," declares Marvin Schmid, Alpha Sigma Phi, and president of the junior class. "Every man Richard Devereaux, Alpha Tau with ideals should look for both. I Omega, and president of the Inno- would like either a woman with

in the current number of the cents society says; "I like intelli-American Mathematical Monthly. gence in a girl. Beauty is all right (Continued on Page 3.)