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BARBOUR SAYS NEBRASKA HAS UNION BUILDING

Temple Was Taken Over To House University Projects.

ROCKEFELLER GAVE AID Contributed 2 to 1 for Each Dollar of Other Monetary Support.

BY FRANCES HOLYOKE.

That Nebraska has a student union building called the Temple which was gradually taken over by an ever growing university to house class and office rooms was revealed yesterday to a Daily Nebraskan reporter by Dr. E. H. Barbour, head of the geology department.

Dr. Barbour described the strenuous campaign carried on during the administration of Chancellor Andrews which resulted in the erection of the Temple, and declared that students were among the contributors to the building fund.

Built in 1908.

The Temple was erected in 1908 for the purpose of housing school activities of a social and religious nature. Offices of all student organizations were located there. It was through the efforts of Chancellor Andrews that the project was undertaken.

When asked how students lost possession of their building, Dr. Barbour explained that the university was at that time so hard pressed for room that vacant rooms were used to house professors who had no office space. The number of student activities was smaller then, and there were a number of rooms not in use. One grant of spare space led to another. One department after another moved into the building during the summer vacation. In this way students were eventually crowded out of the building until now there are no student organizations excepting the Y. M. C. A., literary societies, and the dramatic club with quarters there.

Not Students Fault.

"This was not definitely the fault of the students," Dr. Barbour explained, "nor was it a display of lack of interest. There was no definite Union body in charge and for that reason students had no authority to whom they could resort to regain lost spaces."

Dr. Barbour expressed the opinion that the centralizing of activities even in an old building would be a splendid thing. "It would bring the spirit of co-operation and

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THOMPSON SPEAKS TO VESPERSON TUESDAY

Urges Students to Develop Minds for Life in Outer World.

"The function of an education is to develop the mind," T. J. Thompson, dean of student affairs declared at Vespers, Tuesday afternoon, at 5 o'clock. "Develop your mind so that when you get through with your university life you can go out and live, and take an interest in the problems of the community to which you go."

"Diet yourself in a mental sense," Dean Thompson continued, "as well as in a physical sense." "If you see that material you are reading will not help you to develop your mind, discontinue it, and start reading something else."

"I believe that a student of college should gage his advances," stated the Dean, "I am afraid that you are not developing your mentality. Take subjects that will test your mentality."

"You are confronted with a multitude of problems," continued Dean Thompson. "Among them is the problem of your education. I have rather a hazy idea why you

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Brains, Good Voice are Requisites for Success as Opera Singer Says Bonelli

Artist Who Depicts Tonio in 'I Pagliacci' Cites Requirements.

BY BERNARD JENNINGS.

"Brains and a good voice," declared Richard Bonelli, a member of the Chicago Civic Opera company, which appeared in Lincoln March 17, "are the most necessary requirements for a successful opera singer. Of course there are many other things that he must have, but these two are the most important, I believe."

"It is also necessary for an opera singer in the United States to know at least four languages, French, German, Italian and English are the most important. If one sings in opera in a foreign country, the opera is usually presented in the language that is native to that land," said Mr. Bonelli. Demand for English Operas.

"There is always a demand for operas sung in English, but only a few companies have ventured to try this. The last attempt to produce an opera in English was tried

Sigma Upsilon Will Meet Sunday Evening

Sigma Upsilon, honorary literary society, will meet Sunday evening in apartment 316 Eagle apartments, it was announced yesterday.

Attendance of all members was requested. The group plans to adopt a new set of by-laws, officers said.

STUDENTS MAKE DEBUT IN GRAND OPERA TUESDAY

Several students in the University of Nebraska made their debut in grand opera Tuesday in the opera "Cavalleria Rusticana" and "I Pallacli." The students replaced the company's ballet which was called Chicago Tuesday. They appeared throughout the two operas.

Those taking part were: Buzz Deming, Jean Speiser, Bernard Jennings, Frank Prucka, George Cook, Marjorie Lyle, Marie Havelick, Harry West, Steven Hokur, George Cook, Charlotte Crain, Elmer Greenberg, Margaret Day, A. L. L. Trestler, Mildred Deats, Maurine Lunt, Charles Stout, and Lois Brooks.

FIRST FARMERS FAIR RALLY WILL BE HELD TONIGHT

White, Manager, Announces Takeoff on Fair in Ag Hall at 7:15.

Students in the college of agriculture will gather several hundred strong tonight on the ag campus for the first rally for the 1931 Farmers' fair. The initial rally is to be held in Ag hall starting at 7:15 p. m. tonight, according to Myrtle White, fair manager.

The rally will serve as a take-off on the annual students fair held on the ag campus. This year the fair comes on Saturday, May 2. It will be the thirteenth annual.

Skit to Feature.

A skit by the junior fair board will be one of the features of the first rally of the year. Delphin Nash, board member, is making all arrangements for the skit. Members of the fair boards will be introduced to the students present at the rally. Several agricultural college faculty members are also expected to speak briefly in backing the 1931 fair.

With the announcement of the fair committees in The Daily Nebraskan Wednesday, more interest than ever in the fair is being shown on the ag campus. Gossip has it that the 1931 show will be far better than ever. Manager White believes the turnout for the rally tonight will be larger than in former years with more spirit being shown by all students on the campus.

The senior fair board is to meet with the committee chairman after the rally this evening. The chairman will be told some of the tasks that confront them and urged to get their work under way immediately.

EJECTION OF CAT BRINGS HARMONY TO CAMPUS AGAIN

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Peace and quiet once more reign along College Place. The weeping and wailing, cat calls and gnashing of feline teeth has ceased and once again the Kappa Deltas, Delta Zetas and Phi Psi sleep peacefully in the "wee ama" hours.

Since early last week, screeches and weird cries, emanating from the vicinity of the Phi Psi house, were responsible for much conjecturing and speculating on College Place.

The men decided to investigate. Imagin' their consternation when they discovered that quite unaware of the fact, they had been entertaining three visitors. Raising their voices in perfect harmony were two "toms" and a "kitty," all three settled comfortably on an old box. With the ejection of "kitty," the apex of the "eternal triangle," peace and quiet were more again restored.

by the American Opera company of New York City. At the present time this company is disbanded."

When asked which opera he liked best, he said, "I like them all best." When further questioned he added, "Oh, 'I Pagliacci,' 'Carmen,' the 'Barber of Seville,' 'Masked Ball,' and 'Rigoletto.'"

Many American Artists.

"Lincoln is our last performance this season. Although many of our artists are Americans, after tonight they will be scattered all over the world. Of course, they will come back again in the fall when we start rehearsals. The Chicago Civic Opera company probably has more Americans in its company than any other opera company."

Richard Bonelli played Tonio, the clown, in "I Pagliacci," the second opera of the evening. This was Mr. Bonelli's second appearance in Lincoln, having appeared in "Faust," which was given two years ago. He is also one of the world's leading radio artists.

STUDENT COUNCIL FINISHES LABORS ON CONSTITUTION

Document Goes to Faculty Committee on Student Affairs Today.

JUDICIARY IS PROVIDED Two Committees of Faculty and Students Are Arranged For.

Climaxing the work of more than five months the Student council moulded its new constitution into final shape, Wednesday afternoon by incorporating a new amendment which provides for a judiciary committee of Student council members, which will enforce its legislation. It also amended the eligibility section of its powers clause, changing it to cover extra-curricular activities exclusive of intercollegiate competition.

Introduction of the enforcement provision was effected four weeks ago by Councilors Fred V. Grau and Esther Gaylord who proposed a device for carrying into execution the council's laws. Their amendment provides for the erection of two committees, a student judiciary committee and a faculty executive committee.

Each Has Six Members.

The former will be composed of five student members and a faculty member with no vote, while the latter will be comprised of five faculty and administrative members and a student member without voting powers. These two committees will decide the proper student organizations to whom the enforcement of various Student council members should be delegated.

If the constitution, which is being submitted to Professor Fulbrook's sub-faculty committee on student affairs today, is finally accepted by the faculty committee on student affairs, the university senate and the student body, it will mark the first time the council has had any potential jurisdiction or means of enforcing it. The new document will be presented to Professor Fulbrook's sub-faculty committee on student affairs Thursday.

Discuss Eligibility Clause.

Rampant discussion centered about the eligibility provision of the powers clause in the constitution. Edwin Faulkner, chairman of the constitution committee, recommended that the council strike out this provision as he believed its inclusion would result only in rejection of the constitution by the faculty. Other council members, however, asserted that that body would be passing up its only chance to assume some real

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LAST BAND CONCERT IS SET FOR TONIGHT

Band Will Close the Season With Presentation in Coliseum.

PROGRAM WILL BE FREE

The University R. O. T. C. band, under the direction of William T. Quick, will present its final concert of the winter season at the coliseum tonight at 8 o'clock. The concert is free to the public, and the seats which were placed in the coliseum for the opera will be left there until after the band concert, assuring all those who attend of ample seating facilities on the main floor.

The program will open with Fest overture, the work of the noted German composer, Lortzing. This overture, considered an outstanding example of Lortzing's genius, is especially notable because of the technique called forth from the woodwinds and for the many brilliant passages in which those instruments stand out.

Among the main features of the program will be a trumpet solo by John Schildneck and two vocal solos by John Milligan, baritone. Selections from the ever popular Victor Herbert's Red Mill aid in making the concert a well balanced one.

The program in full: Overture, Fest, A. Lortzing; Waltz Suite, "Birds' Voices," R. Vollstedt; March, "National Emblem," E. E. Bagley. This number dedicated to Col. W. H. Oury.

Trumpet solo, Columbia Polka, Rollinson by John E. Schildneck.

Ballet, Dance of the Hours, Amilcare Ponchielli; Swanee (Continued on Page 2.)

PHI TAU THETA TAKES IN FOUR MEN ON TUESDAY

Four new men were pledged to Phi Tau Theta, the Methodist Men's fraternity, on Tuesday evening at the regular meeting. The men to take the oath were Arthur Hahn, Hayes Wilson, Lester Klup, and Coral Hadsell.

The next meeting of the group, on March 24, will be featured by the second of a series of discussions under the Apostle's creed, the topic being under the guidance of Charles Greer and Kenneth Millet.

HASTINGS IS BOOKED FOR 1931 KLUB SHOW

'High and Dry' Will Play In Author's Home Town April 26.

Hastings has been booked for a presentation of "High and Dry," Kosmet Club 1931 spring musical comedy, on Monday night, April 26, Leroy Jack, production manager of the show, announced yesterday. Arrangements are now pending for at least four other bookings of the show's road trip scheduled for the spring recess.

The stop at Hastings, home town of William T. McCleery, author of the 3-act musical comedy, is the first to be booked, but Business Manager Stanley Day hopes to announce the entire itinerary soon.

Jack also announced yesterday that it has been decided to insert several more tunes into the show and that anyone wishing to write music for the show should see Joe Alter who is in charge of the music for the production. Eddie Butler, Columbia staff organist at radio station KOLL, has already written much of the music.

ENGINEER INSPECTION TRIP BEING PLANNED

Students Who Desire to Go Must Meet Today With Bingham.

TO GO TO KANSAS CITY

All junior and senior engineers interested in going on the annual inspection trip to Kansas City yesterday, were requested to meet in M. E. 206 at 5 p. m. today, by L. A. Bingham, chairman of the inspection trip committee.

About 100 students, to be accompanied by six instructors, are expected to sign up for the trip this year to Kansas City on the annual inspection tour for junior and senior engineers. Three buses have been chartered for those students wishing to make the trip, and others will probably go in their own cars, according to instructor Bingham.

The engineers will leave Lincoln about 4 o'clock the morning of Monday, April 20, making their first inspection tour about 1 o'clock that afternoon. The stay in Kansas City will last until late Friday evening, April 24.

The present tentative itinerary calls for inspection of seventeen plants in and near Kansas City.

Methodist Players Take in New Man

Charles Greer was pledged to the chapter of Wesley players at a dinner meeting held last night at the Wesley Foundation parsonage. Greer will replace Ozro Dean in the cast of the three act drama, "A Sacrifice Once Offered" taking the part of Damon, the Greek tutor in the family of Pontius Pilate.

The First Methodist church at University Place will sponsor "A Sacrifice Once Offered" next Sunday evening at 7:30 o'clock. All university students are invited to attend.

ODD TOASTS FEATURE COMMISSION PROGRAM

Toasts by Irma Randall on "Why Should or Why Should Not Snakes go Back to Iowa," "Why Potatoes Have Eyes and What They See" by Helen Dunlap and a dissertation on "Why the Shamrock has Three Leaves," by Elizabeth Barber, added to the merriment of the sophomore commission group's dinner at Ellen Smith hall Wednesday night. The dinner was given for all sophomore women, the only stipulation being that guests appear in kid costumes. Prizes were awarded for the most cleverly garbed coeds.

The after dinner program was featured by a little Irish song by Iona Pierce, a piano solo given by Marian Stamp, and music by the St. Patrick's day motif was used throughout the decorations, which were planned by Christine Nesbit. Gertrude Clarke was general chairman of arrangements; Helen Baldwin chairman of the ticket committee; Evelyn O'Connor, menu, and Virginia Jonas, program. Lyndall Brumbach and Berenice Hoffman are the group leaders.

Campus Calendar

Thursday, March 19

League of Women Voters, 4 o'clock, Ellen Smith hall.

Special Vesper choir practice, 5 o'clock, Ellen Smith hall.

Kappa Phi program meeting, 7 to 8 o'clock, Wesley Foundation parsonage.

Scabbard and Blade, actives only, 5 o'clock.

Special Kosmet Klub meeting, 5 o'clock, klub rooms.

All men working on Kosmet Klub scenery, 2 o'clock, klub rooms.

Theta Sigma Phi U. hall 108, 5 p. m.

Sigma Delta Chi, Sigma Phi Sigma house, 6 p. m.

Saturday, March 21

Social dancing class, women's gymnasium, 7 to 8:30 p. m.

ELECTION OF BIG SISTER OFFICERS SET FOR TODAY

West, Simpson Nominated For Presidency of the Executive Board.

TEN ARE TO BE NAMED Sorority and Non-Sorority Representation Must Remain Equal.

Goeds go to the polls today to elect a president and members of the reorganized Big Sister Executive council who will direct the work of the organization after a revised and greatly improved system during the next year; this is the first campus-wide election ever scheduled by the body, its personnel being formerly selected by senior board members.

Evelyn Simpson and Evelyn West, junior members of the board, are the candidates for the presidency. Miss Simpson served as a member of the Junior-Senior Prom committee, the W. A. A. Executive council, finance staff of the Y. W. C. A.; is a newly elected member of the A. W. S. board; has served in the capacity of women's sports editor of The Daily Nebraskan during the past semester and is news editor of the publication this semester and is a member of Theta Sigma Phi. She is affiliated with Chi Omega.

Miss West Active.

Miss West has been very active in Y. W. C. A. work during her three years in the university. She has served on various staffs and during the past semester was a member of the cabinet in charge of vesper services. She has been a member of the Big Sister board for two years and a member of Physical Education club for three years. She is a member of Alpha Phi.

Since the constitution stipulates that equal representation must be maintained on the board between sorority and non-sorority members, and both candidates are members of Greek letter organizations and the defeated candidate remains a member of the board, six non-sorority candidates, of which three are to be elected have been nominated for senior memberships.

They are Julienne Deetken, newly elected president of Tassel, a member of Big Sister board for the past year, and a member of the Physical Education club for three years; Betsy Benedict, a member of Palladian Literary society; Hazel Powell, a member of Kappa Phi, is a present member of the board and is a member of the Elementary club. Ruthalee Holloway has done work in connection with Y. W. C. A., is a member of Farmers Fair board

Y. W. C. A. SPONSORS SALE OF STATIONERY

Project Purposes to Raise Funds for Delegates To Estes Park.

APPOINT HOUSE HEADS

During the coming week the Y. W. C. A. will sponsor a sale of stationery. The conference staff is undertaking the project and Gertrude Clark will have charge of the affair.

The purpose of this project is to raise money to send Miss Bernice Miller, Y. W. C. A. secretary, and a delegate to the Estes park conference which will be held some time in June.

The stationery is of a popular price and there is a large selection of samples. Names or monograms may be printed on the sheets and envelopes.

In all the organized houses there will be samples and a person in charge. Following is a list of those who will aid in this sale: Gwen Hager, Alpha Chi Omega; Jean Nelson, Sigma Alpha Theta; Helen Baldwin, Alpha Phi; Vivian Hildreth, Gamma Phi Beta; Jerry Sweet, Kappa Kappa Gamma; Pauline Goudreau, Phi Mu; Evelyn O'Connor, Delta Zeta; Gretchen Fee, Delta Delta Delta; Berenice Hoffman, Kappa Alpha Theta; Miriam Wiggenshorn, Delta Gamma; Lucy Hughes, Zeta Tau Alpha; Margaret Shephardson, Sigma Kappa; Rosaline Pizer, Sigma Delta Tau; Marjorie Peterson, Pi Beta Phi; Theta Phi Alpha; Julia Simanek, Alpha Omicron Pi; Daisy Schaeppel, Alpha Delta Theta; Ruth Eric, Lambda Gamma; Oda Vermillion, Phi Omega Pi; Margaret Mackenchie, Delta Omicron; Gertrude Clarke, Alpha Xi Delta; Evelyn Simpson, Chi Omega; and Margaret Dooley will be in charge of 1230 R, 423 North Thirteenth and 410 North Thirteenth.

BETA GAMMA SIGMA MEETS WEDNESDAY

Beta Gamma Sigma, senior honorary fraternity of the college of business administration, held a meeting in the Commercial club room Wednesday evening. Plans for the remainder of the semester were discussed. Glen D. Atkins is the president of the organization this semester.

Sigma Delta Chi to Meet Tonight at 6

Sigma Delta Chi, honorary journalism society, will meet tonight at the Sigma Phi Sigma house at six o'clock. Prof. R. P. Crawford will address the group.

DR. JENNESS TO ADDRESS BAPTIST CLASS ON SUNDAY

The university class of the First Baptist church will meet Sunday at 12 o'clock at the church. Dr. Arthur F. Jenness of psychological department will speak. At 6 o'clock in the evening there will be a social hour with Jane House as chairman of the committee.

"Does the World Today Need the Church?" will be the subject of the discussion at the meeting at 6:30 o'clock. Glenn Nelson will be the leader. Others participating in the program will be Ethel Person, Ruth Johnson, Kenneth Eaton, Annabelle Stannard and Kenneth McCallum. All students interested are invited to attend the meetings.

DEBATERS WILL TALK OVER KFAB SATURDAY AT 2

To Tangle With All-Female Wyoming Squad On Unemployment.

A Nebraska debate squad will uphold the affirmative side of the unemployment insurance question against a team from the University of Wyoming Saturday over KFAB at 2 p. m.

The opponents will present a team composed entirely of women. This is the first time that a squad composed entirely of girls has opposed the Huskers, though in the debate with Denver university two years ago, a member of the weaker sex was on each team. Nebraska will be represented by Ted R. Feidler, first year law student of Scottsbluff, and Edwin J. Faulkner, jr., junior in the arts college of Lincoln. This same combination upheld the affirmative against Albion college recently.

Question is Unemployment.

The unemployment insurance question runs as follows: "That the several states should enact legislation providing for compulsory unemployment insurance to which the employer shall be required to contribute."

The free trade question will be argued next Tuesday, March 24, at 5 o'clock against the University of Colorado, over KFAB. The Nebraskans will take the affirmative and will present a squad consisting of Jack Devoe, third year law of Lincoln, and Bernard Ptk, fourth year law of Norfolk. The statement of the question is as follows: "That the nations should adopt a policy of free trade."

Several Debates Finished.

Ptk, together with Feidler, composed the team that met the University of South Dakota, Mar. 9, at Abraham Lincoln high school in Council Bluffs, in argument of the same subject. George Hutton and Earl C. Fishbaugh also debated the free trade question, Mar. 4 and 5 against the University of North Dakota before the school assembly at Plattsmouth high school and against the Kansas Aggie team before the Knife and Fork club luncheon in Lincoln.

ALPHA XI DELTS BEAT K. D. CLUB IN CAGE BATTLE

The Kappa Delta (K) cage team went down 23-3 under a deluge of baskets hurled by the Alpha Xi Delta hoopers, in the afternoon series of the intramural elimination tournament.

The K. E. B.-Chi Omega game, scheduled for the same day, was postponed until tonight at 7 o'clock.

High cost of football tickets to University of Pittsburgh games is partly explained in the announcement that ninety-two footballs, costing \$10 each, were lost or stolen from the Pitt stadium during the last season.

Alabama Union is Newest and Most Modern Building on Southern Campus

Structure Built By Drive Among Alumni and Friends.

Editor's note: This is the eighth of a series on student unions at other schools. The series will deal with the purpose of student unions, and, with certain some of the details of financing.

BY J. H. NEWMAN.

Director, Alabama Union.

The newest building on the campus of the University of Alabama is the Alabama union building. The union, which is unique in southern colleges, is designed to accommodate all student groups and organizations and to provide a gathering place for the students during their leisure hours.

The erection of this structure was made possible by funds raised in the 1922 "Million Dollar Campaign" during which alumni and friends of the university subscribed a substantial sum. It is one of the most completely equipped buildings on the campus, with the latest modern improvements and elaborate furnishings. Beautiful in its construction, it stands as a fitting memorial to the soldiers of Alabama who lost their lives in the cause of their country, in Georgian Style.

The building is of red brick, with stone facings and granite columns at the entrance. Its architecture of Georgian design harmonizes well with the other buildings on the campus.

In addition to meeting rooms for all student organizations, it contains the university supply store, the postoffice, a large public dining room, and a small auditorium. Separate reading rooms for men and women are kept by the Y. M. C. A. and the Y. W. C. A. Loggias furnished in wicker furniture, open out from two sides of the building. Meeting rooms for all groups in the university are located on the third floor, together with offices for the Alumni News, alumni secretary, Crimson-White (college paper), Corolla (annual yearbook), Rammer-Jammer (humorous magazine), the university news bureau.

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OFFICIALS BEGIN SEARCH FOR FIRE, SWORD WRITERS

Chancellor Characterizes the Sheet as 'Cowardly Thing.'

IS FIRST ONE OF YEAR Publication Strikes at Few University Officials and Legislators.

Characterizing "With Fire and Sword," anonymous publication which appeared on the campus yesterday morning, as a "cowardly thing," Chancellor E. A. Burnett, in a signed statement, declared that every effort would be made by university authorities to run down the perpetrator of the publication.

"With Fire and Sword" characterized certain faculty members and members of the state legislature in a derogatory fashion. The publication, first of its kind this year, purported to be a continuance of an anonymous paper of the same name which appeared in the spring of 1930 on three occasions.

Draws Immediate Fire.

This year's number immediately drew fire from university administrative officials. Following a conference yesterday afternoon, the chancellor issued this statement:

"The reappearance of the anonymous publication 'With Fire and Sword' on the campus early yesterday morning calls for positive action on the part of university officials. An anonymous publication is always a cowardly thing. The statements made in this publication are libelous, both as to members of the university faculty and to members of the legislature. The university will undertake to discover the author or authors of this publication, and when discovered will turn them over to the proper authorities for prosecution."

E. A. BURNETT, Chancellor.

Distribution of this year's number was accomplished through the agency of a taxi cab, which halted in front of a near-campus eating shop about 9:55 in the morning. The driver handed the parcel of papers to a student who passed by, and said, "Take these in there." The student, whose name could not be learned, complied with the request, and the cab drove off.

Will Be Prosecuted.

That prosecution of the writer or writers of the paper is certain if they can be apprehended was construed from the statement made by the chancellor.

The pamphlet itself was printed on a mimeograph, and devoted two full pages to casting reflections upon certain faculty members and the legislature.

TEACHERS OF MUSIC HOLD CHORAL MEET

Joint Groups Give Program Before Instructors at Convention.

The first Nebraska choral festival was held last night at the University coliseum. It is a feature of the Nebraska Music Teachers' association convention. It has been enlarged from year to year and this year resulted in the choral master class which consisted of almost one thousand voices.

This class was composed of members of choirs from Lincoln and other Nebraska towns. The Lincoln groups which took part were Grace M. E. church choir, Bethany Christian church choir, Lincoln Woman's club chorus, Randolph P. T. A. glee club, Nebraska Wesleyan university chorus, Nebraska Silver Singers, First Christian church, Bel Canto Oratorio society, High school choir, Elm Park M. E. choir, Trinity Methodist choir. Emanuel

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