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FRESHMEN HEAR ADDRESS ON ART

Professor Paul Grumman Gives Lecture This Week on "The Nature of Art."

BEAUTY STANDARDS VARY

Conceptions of Art Are Influenced by Masses of Inherited Prejudices and Environment.

"Art is the expression of thought and emotion in an excellent and efficient way," declared Prof. Paul H. Grumman in his lecture before the freshmen of the Arts and Science College this week. The subject of the lecture was "The Nature of Art."

Professor Grumman began by pointing out that standard of beauty differ for different people, and that they are constantly changing. Novelty considered beautiful years ago have long been consigned to the flames as ugly. Much of this shifting comes quite unconsciously," said the speaker citing fashions as an example. Conceptions of art are largely influenced by masses of inherited prejudice and environment. Realization of beauty may be broadened greatly by travel.

"A person does not see unless he knows how to see," stated Professor Grumman. "The schools must shoulder the responsibility of training the eye, and this may be accomplished by drawing lessons. Music does the same thing for the ear that drawing does for the eye."

Professor Grumman does not believe in forcing students to go to art galleries or to concerts, but they are being valuable opportunities in missing them. "Art stirs up and inspires you to higher activity," he said.

"The worst enemy of art is snobishness," continued Mr. Grumman. "Bigotry is also a too common fault among artists and critics."

"Art is produced by the co-operation of many forces dominated by an artistic ideal," observed the speaker. "The spirit of art means that a place is as beautiful as possible for what it is meant for." Houses so decorated as to be useless in serving their purpose as homes are not truly artistic. A popular misconception is abroad that art and luxury are synonymous while in reality art and economy are synonymous, according to Professor Grumman.

In closing, Mr. Grumman pointed out that art means devoted effort and work. "Every true artist strives to do his task as well as it can possibly be done," he said.

Huntington to Give Lecture on Europe

"A Run Through Europe" will be the subject of an illustrated lecture to be given by Dr. Harry F. Huntington, Methodist Student Pastor, next Friday evening at 8 o'clock in the Social Science Auditorium. The slides, which will be shown, were made from pictures taken in Europe last summer by Rev. Huntington. He has selected one hundred and twenty-five of the best pictures taken in England, France, Italy, Switzerland, Germany and Belgium.

The program is to be given under the auspices of Wesley Guild and Kappa Phi. All students and faculty are invited.

Geological Fraternity to Hold Entertainment

Sigma Gamma Epsilon, honorary and professional geological fraternity, will entertain all students interested in geology at an open meeting Thursday evening, March 8, at 7:30 in the T. M. C. A. room of the Temple.

Prof. N. A. Bengsten of the geology and geography department will give an illustrated lecture of his experiences in South America.

A Lenten Thought for Every Day

Four things a man should learn to do if he would make his record true; To think without confusion clearly; To love his fellowmen sincerely; To act from honest motives purely; To trust in God and Heaven securely. —HENRY VAN DYKE.

Sophomore Class Holds Election of Officers

At the meet of the sophomore class held Tuesday in Room 101 of Social Science building, the following officers for the second semester were elected:

Vice president, Roland Eastabrooks. Secretary-treasurer, Glee Gardner. Sergeant-at-arms, Howard Buffett and Victor Anderson.

Forest Brown, newly-elected president of the class, presided, and the matter of the class debt was brought up and referred to a committee on finance to be appointed by the president.

PETERSON ANNOUNCES JUNIOR COMMITTEES

Newly-elected President Gives Out List of Appointments for Second Semester.

Carl J. Peterson, newly elected president of the junior class announces the committees which will serve for the present semester.

A finance committee has been appointed. This committee will direct the efforts to pay the debt of about \$125 which accrued through the giving of two proms by the class last year.

Ivy Day.
Addison Sutton, chairman; Knox Burnett, Herbert Brownell, Jr.; Ruth Miller, Mary Ure, Kenneth Cozier, Bessie Reeves.

Finance.
James Tyson, chairman; Joy Berquist, Wilhelmina Bressen, Miriam Gilligan, Charles Mitchell, Ruth Small, Paul Sutton.

Social.
Verry Lewellen, chairman; Deitrich Dierks, Stephen King, Grace Spacht, Marjorie Wyman, Emily Ross, Blenne Carpenter, Norman Johnson.

Alumni.
John Anderson, chairman; Winslow Van Bruut, Gertrude Tomsen, Adalia Bachman, Ernest Crook, Ralph Fletcher, Florence Stevens.

Play.
Gladys Rice, chairman; Reba Maynard, Alfred Daniels, Raymond Eller, Oliver Maxwell.

Men's Athletics.
Herb Dewitz, chairman; Ross McGlasson, Joe Pizer, Carl Kruger.

Women's Athletics.
Rhea Friedell, chairman; Beatrice Broughton, Anne Herney.

Debate.
Sheldon Tefft, chairman; Ray Moberly, Alvin Brust, Verne Thomas.

A College Course to Train Diplomats

New York, March 5.—American young men who look forward to careers as ambassadors, foreign ministers or other representatives of their government abroad may now be trained for such a career the same as for the law, medicine or any other profession, according to an announcement today by New York University. The announcement makes public the fact that scholarships established at New York University by the late Ambassador Frederic Courtland Penfield are now operative and will be awarded to candidates whose qualifications best indicate a fitness for careers in the foreign service.

Frederic Courtland Penfield died last summer after a long career in the diplomatic service which began in the consul general's office in Cairo and ended in Vienna as United States ambassador where, through the trying period of the World War, he handled the interests, not only of his own country, but of half a dozen other powers at war with Austria. His experiences taught him that, while what is known as "shirt sleeves diplomacy" may serve very well on occasion, there is also a need for the trained diplomat. This realization found expression in his will in a bequest of \$80,000 to New York University for the founding of what should be known as "Penfield Scholarships" for training American youth "in diplomacy, international affairs and belles-lettres."

These scholarships, which are in part the realization of a plan long advocated by Chancellor Elmer Ellsworth Brown, close friend of Ambassador Penfield, for a school of international affairs at New York University, will be awarded by Dean Earle B. Babcock of the Graduate School of New York University. Two of these scholarships for \$1,000 each will

ELECTIONS FOR MORTARBOARD CLOSE TODAY

Senior Girls Have Last Chance to Vote for Members of the Black Masque.

NAMES ARE KEPT SECRET

Ballot Furnishes Opportunity to Show Preference for Most Representative Women of Class.

The second days of elections by the girls of the senior class for the thirteen junior girls, to become members of Mortarboard, will take place today, and the final choice will be made by a faculty committee and the active members of Mortarboard. This election furnishes an opportunity for all senior girls to show their preference of the most representative and deserving girls in the junior class. The polls will be open from 9 until 5 o'clock in the Library.

Black Masque chapter of Mortarboard, senior girl's national honorary organization, has been affiliated with campus activities since its founding on the Nebraska campus. The thirteen girls finally chosen to become members of the society, then, represent those who have been the most active in their under class days. There is ample room in the junior class for girls to carry on the bulk of the campus activities, say the members of Mortarboard, so that all senior girls should vote for their choice in order to make the final choosing more representative.

The names of the thirteen girls ultimately chosen will be kept a secret until the traditional Ivy Day masking, May 31. They will be tapped singly by the active members of the organization and are pledged with black ribbons.

INTER-COMPANY CAGE TOURNEY TO BE HELD

Eleven Games to Be Played—Banner Presented to Quin-tet Winning First.

A basketball tournament between the cadet companies will be held next week. All games will be held in the Armory. The total series will be made up of eleven games. A banner will be presented to the company winning first place.

Exact dates and times for the games have not yet been announced, but the first game of the series will be held Monday afternoon in the Armory. The companies have organized their teams and the men are working out in various gymnasiums over the city.

The halves in the preliminaries will be fifteen minutes long. The semi-finals and finals will have twenty-minute halves.

The drawings are as follows:
Company A plays Company C. Company B drew a bye.
Company D plays Company G. Company E drew a bye.
Company F plays Company I. Company H drew a bye.
Company K plays Company L. Company M drew a bye.

Michigan is building a field house that will seat 10,000 basketball fans. Ohio State accommodates 7,000 at her basketball games. Illinois and Iowa have seating capacity of 5,000 at their basketball courts. Minnesota is raising money to make possible a huge armory in which the students can watch the cage games.

be awarded to applicants holding the master's degree from an approved college or university or who expect to receive the degree in June, 1923, who plan to devote their entire time study during the academic year 1923-24.

In addition to the two \$1,000 scholarships, there will be two of an annual value of \$800, three of an annual value of \$500, and several minor scholarships. College students who desire to participate in these scholarships should communicate with Dean Earle B. Babcock of the Graduate School of New York University, 100 Washington Square, East, New York City, giving him a statement of their academic preparation.

MISS MCCLANAHAN SPEAKS AT VESPER

"Under Heaven One Family" Was Motto of Student Federation at Convention

"Under Heaven One Family" was the motto of the World's Student Christian Federation when students and faculty from thirty-two nations met in Pekin, China, for their latest convention. Miss Elizabeth McClanahan, Y. W. C. A. secretary from Denver, Colorado, spoke at the Vesper service of the University Association on the attitude of Christians of different races toward one another as seen abroad and at home. Kathryn Warner led the meeting and Gladys Mickle played a violin solo.

In Pekin last April many of the nations represented had been warring nations, yet they met to face together the international problems of Christianity. And the thing that impressed many delegates was the fact that the ovations for one country were no louder than for the others. American delegates found themselves ranged along one side of the room with the rest of the "foreigners"; while the Chinese occupied the other side. The true proportion of importance among the nations became very evident. In fact, in the matter of thinking, Americans were adjudged to be pretty flat failures.

Kansas was taken as an example for showing race prejudice right in our own country by Miss McClanahan. She told how a colored and a white Y. W. C. A. secretary traveled through the state for two weeks trying to eradicate the feeling.

"Now the Normal school girls at Emporia hold inter-racial discussions. Furthermore, they send colored girls as delegates to the Student Volunteers Convention."

Miss McClanahan at the close of her speech asked this question as to material for serious thought: "What are you going to do when you come in contact with colored people?"

ADDITIONAL KOSMET TRYOUTS WEDNESDAY

Was Impossible to Accommodate All Students Wishing to Tryout Monday and Tuesday.

Additional tryouts for the Kosmet Klub play will be held Wednesday of this week, since Monday and Tuesday it was impossible to accommodate all those students who wished to compete for positions on the cast.

The production to be given this year, in accordance with the custom of the organization, was written by a University student, Cyril C. Coombs, who is a member of the senior law class. "The Yellow Lantern" as the play is called, is similar to "Sinbad", Al Jolson's starring vehicle. The main comedy part is that of a negro singer, and it was in this part role that Jolson appeared.

Tryouts are being held in Room 21, in the basement of Teachers College building from 7:30 to 10:30 in the evening.

Announcement as to the cast for the production will be made as soon as eligibility and scholarship can be checked, as well as verdicts can be arrived at by the judges, according to Fred Richards, who is supervising the tryouts for the members of the Kosmet Klub.

U. S. Civil Service Gives Examination

Applications will be received until April 3. The examination is to fill a vacancy in the bureau of animal industry, department of agriculture, Washington, D. C.

The entrance salary will be between 12240 and 13000 a year, depending upon the qualifications of the appointee and the duty to which assigned.

Competitors will not be required to report for examination at any place, but will be rated upon their education, training, and experience, weighted at 70 per cent, and publications and thesis to be filed with the applications, weighted at 30 per cent. Certain specified education and experience are required.

Full information and application blanks may be obtained from the U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

Mortarboard Holds Tea for Freshmen

A tea for all girls of the freshman class will be given Friday afternoon from 3:30 to 5:30 in Ellen Smith hall by the members of Mortarboard, senior girls' honorary society. The purpose of the tea is to help the girls of the freshman class to become better acquainted with one another.

The members of the senior society always give a tea for the girls of each of the other three classes. The junior girls were entertained last Friday afternoon.

FEBRUARY NUMBER OF BIZAD MAGAZINE OUT

Leading Article Is by Professor Martin on "Business as a Profession."

The February number of "The Bizad" is out. This is the third number of the magazine which is published by the Commercial Club. The leading article this month is by Prof. O. R. Martin, on "Business as a Profession." The answer to this question according to Professor Martin lies within the individual.

Another article, by Raymond D. Wood, a former student at the University of Nebraska, is entitled "A Great Banana Corporation" and tells about the operations of the United Fruit Company, of which Mr. Wood is an employee.

An article on "Student Expenses for Year 1920-21" by Burford B. Gage '23, is also in this number. A chart is given which shows the comparative expenses between the colleges of the University. Another article entitled "Analysis of Financial Statements of Nebraska General Stores" is a bulletin put out by the Extension Division of the University of Nebraska. This bulletin presents a method for measuring, in the case of general merchandise stores, the two credit elements: capacity and capital as shown by financial statements.

College Men Needed in Army Air Service

The Army Air Service is offering an unusual opportunity to the young men of the United States who are interested in the air "game." Those who are eligible for appointment as flying cadets can receive a thorough course of instruction in air service subjects, in addition to a substantial pay allowance while learning.

At the present time the government is maintaining an airship school at Scott Field, Illinois, for the purpose of training flying cadets to become airship pilots. This school is the only lighter-than-air institution in the country, and the course of instruction given there is not available anywhere else in the United States. It has a staff of twenty officers as instructors, and uses four large airships to give the cadets practical flying training.

The following are eligible for appointment for flying cadet:

Enlisted men of the Regular Army, Civilians.

Candidates must be, at the time of application:

Unmarried male citizens of the United States.

Between the ages of 20 and 27 years.

High school graduates, or possess the equivalent of a high school education.

Of excellent character.

Of sound physique and in excellent health.

Examinations will be held the second Tuesday in July. The educational examination may be omitted if the applicant present documentary evidence of his graduation from a high school within two years immediately preceding date of this examination or of his attendance at a recognized college or university within that time. If such evidence cannot be furnished the board educational examination will be given, the general scope of which may be obtained upon application to the Chief of Air Service, Washington, D. C. Classes are scheduled to begin in September, 1923.

The base pay of flying cadets is \$75 a month, which includes extra pay for flying risk. The ration allowance will not exceed \$1.00 a day; the other allowances such as clothing, equipment, etc., are those of a private class and service. Applicants from civil life will be required to pay all expenses incident to their appearance

PHARMACY WEEK PLANS ARE MADE

Set Aside Four Days, from April 18 to 22, for Big Program—Committees Are Appointed.

CHITTICK IS CHAIRMAN

Many Outstate Druggists Plan to Visit College During Festival—Picnic Will Be Held.

Four days, April 18-21, inclusive, have been set aside by the Pharmaceutical Society as Pharmacy Week. Committees have been appointed, and a tentative program has been made out. It is as follows:

Wednesday, 11 o'clock, Convocation.

Thursday, 7 to 11 p. m., Pharmacy Night.

Friday, an all-day picnic.

Saturday, 6:30, annual banquet.

R. A. Chittick has been elected by the Pharmaceutical Society as chairman for Pharmacy week. He has announced all the committees, and they are now hard at work making plans and preparations for the eventful week.

The "pill-bearers" are expecting to make the annual festival better than ever before. They have many new ideas with which they intend to surprise the public, and are starting to handle the large crowds which are expected to pass through the doors of the college, says the committee in charge.

Letters from druggists out in the state have been received, saying that the news of Pharmacy Week has reached them. Many of them congratulated the College of Pharmacy upon its past successes, and recent progress in pharmaceutical affairs, and state that they will visit the College this year during Pharmacy Week in order to see the College in action.

The committees as appointed by Rupert Chittick, General Manager, are as follows:

Advisory.
Prof. J. B. Burt, chairman; Professor Lewton, F. S. Buckley, Dr. R. A. Lyman, J. G. Noh.

Convocation.
R. L. Welmer, chairman; Anne Hervey, M. C. Maye.

Picnic.
Esther Lyman, chairman; Robert Kirkman, A. C. Buck, Joe Shainholtz.

Banquet.
J. G. Noh, chairman; Phyllis Roberts, McClaran Kummer.

Decoration.
Leona Crawford, chairman; John Frick, George Carpenter, Marie Walker, Helen Dryden, E. B. Hackett, Charles McManus, Lois McManus, Claris Bellingher, Max Mikkelsen.

Publicity.
F. L. Stribling, chairman; Dean McMillan, Dale Reynolds, Leonard Hauserman, R. Lewis.

Pharmacy Night.
Charles Wible, chairman; Gilbert Noh, J. P. Palmer, Paul Thompson, H. S. Burdick, J. H. Murray.

Music.
C. C. Ryons, chairman; Grove Bixby, William Prout, Victor Prokop, Lois Gardner.

The University of Missouri decided to retain its honor system by a vote of 642 to 270. The women were strongest for it. 300 women voting, only thirteen voted against the measure. The students also adopted a point system, and a constitution.

A break between nations doesn't seem so disastrous when the nations are broke.

before the examining board for examination and no claims for reimbursement of the expenses incurred prior to enlistment will be considered.

The term of enlistment of flying cadets is three years, but they are discharged upon completion of or failure to complete the prescribed course, and are not required to serve the unexpired portion of their enlistment period.

Flying cadets who successfully complete the prescribed course of training will be commissioned second lieutenants in the air service officers' reserve corps (inactive status), and, upon discharge, receive such travel pay and other allowances as are given other enlisted men when discharged from the service.

Further information may be had upon application to the Secretary of Air Service Balloon and Airship School, Scott Field, Belleville, Illinois.