

## THE PRINTING PRESS.

As some far sun astronomers have found, Whose burnished rays, like plummets, were

In the beginning, through the seas of space, Rays which must fall through ages yet to

Sounding eternities on their way to meet The gaze of races still unborn, even so Must spread the vivid, permeating beams

Of that great light John Gutenberg discerned In thought's broad universe, the Printing Press. The king it is that stands behind all thrones, With power boundless as the realms of space; In one firm hand the lamp of knowledge burns, The other, reason's flambeau hold aloft, And the twin flames illuminate the world.

We do not know who wrote this, but we think it is very good.]

## THE OBSTRUCTORS OF RECIPROC ITY.

It is practically impossible to negotiate a reciprocity treaty with a European nation or a small West India Island without its containing concessions by the United States which some interest will say, with or without cause, are harmful to it. No matter how insignificant may be the interest which says it will be affected, no matter how large the measure of protection it is proposed shall be left products be reduced ever so little, that

The growers of citrus fruits are not affected by reciprocity with Russia, but they protest against reciprocity with the fruit-producing West India Islands. The manufacturers of cheap foreign oranges in free, but they put by Americans? their veto on a reciprocity treaty with It is true, France. The beet sugar people can- says, that we cannot expect to

not find fault with that treaty, but they protest against reciprocity with Cuba and lower duties on sugar. Practically all these individuals "pool their issues" and unite to defeat every reciprocity measure.

question The whether insignificant these comparatively interests shall be permitted throttle a policy which will of much value to other and greater industries which produce in excess of the domestic demand and must have access to foreign markets or restrict production. A. B. Farquhar says in his address before the Academy of Political and Social Science, which was printed in Thursday's Tribune:
"The genuine advocates of reciproc-

ity would injure no one if it could be helped, and regret that two or three industries, employing a few thousand laborers at most, under an investment of a few millions capital, may fail to share in the general benefit that the most important of the pending treaties (that with France) would bring; but they cannot think it right to sacrifice the interests of every other producer along with the great army of consumers in this mighty republic to those of so slender a minority.

This is no trivial question. Are the great producers, among whom the farmers and the live stock men are to it, whenever the suggestion is made be counted, to be denied the right of that the duty on competing foreign freer access to foreign markets because a rew small industries lancy the particular interest makes a vehement | be injured by the granting of that outcry. It appeals to its friends in right? Is American wheat to be shut the senate to defeat the treaty which out of France sooner than allow French manufacturers of cotton lace to sell a few thousand dollars' worth more of their goods in this country? Is the trade of the West India Islands, valuable to the American farmer and the manufacturer, to be lost in order jewelry personally are willing to let that Jamaica oranges may not be eaten

It is true, as Mr. Farquhar

obtain concessions," worth having without giving something for them in return, "and the results cannot in every case be kept from causing some alarm or at least some apprehension of diminished business profits in some quarters." But this alarm or apprehension should not be allowed to stand in the way of the attainment of the greatest good for the greatest number. Foreign markets must not be closed to many industries in order that a few industries may continue to enjoy excessive protection in the home market. - Chicago Tribune, Dec. 30.

## FREE TRADE ALMANACS.

Send two cent postage stamp for the Free Trade Almanac issued by the American Free Trade League, 602 Tremont Building, Boston, Mass., 52 pages full of almanac matter, wit and wisdom, Poor Richard's proverbs, quotations from Webster, Clay, Sherman, Garfield, Henry George, original articles from prominent free traders and protectionists on free trade, protection, reciprocity, free hides, wool, etc.

