

**VENAL NEWSPAPERS WHICH CON- DEMN THE HANNA-PAYNE BILL.**

Some people call this bill a "graft." I know just exactly where that criticism comes from. The people who say that the subsidy is intended for a few ship-owners on the Atlantic Coast are those people whose interests will be disastrously affected by the increase of our commerce. This criticism is for the most part paid for.—Senator Hanna at Board of Trade Dinner.

It is absurd to talk of such a bill as promoting the development of an American merchant marine. And so far as the building of ships is concerned, it is more than doubtful whether our builders of steel ships need any subsidy. We are now producing steel fabrics of all kinds at less cost than any other country in the world, and there is apparently no reason why we cannot compete successfully with any other nation in the building of steel ships. In all probability the steel trusts, and, perhaps, a shipbuilding trust, would manage to appropriate, if not the whole, at least a part of the subsidy in increased prices for material and construction. So that it is doubtful whether the shipowners would derive enough benefit from the subsidy scheme of the Payne bill to encourage them to add any new ships to their existing fleet, even if anything was left after the latter had drawn the bounties to which it would be entitled under the bill. It is possible that the bill might be so amended on the lines suggested by Mr. Stevens and other western members as to remove some of the chief objections to it. But unless amended in such a way as to be plainly promotive of the upbuilding not only of an American merchant marine but of American trade with foreign countries, it will be difficult to justify the taxing of the American people to pay subsidies to ship-owners.—St. Paul Pioneer Press (rep.).

We are glad to know that there is a most excellent chance to defeat the Hanna-Payne subsidy bill. In a special to the News of yesterday it was pointed out that the republican congressmen of the West are beginning to feel the pressure of public opinion. Republican opposition will come from Minnesota, the two Dakotas, Michigan, Iowa, Wisconsin and Illinois. These men have found that the bill has become associated in the minds of their constituents with trusts and the general capitalistic tendency. We hope to hear that some of our Indiana congressmen have seen the light on this subsidy business, and that they will not allow themselves to be whipped into line by Payne, Hopkins and Grosvenor. The people are against the bill, and they are right.—Indianapolis News (ind.).

"Our industries stand in battle array against the reciprocity treaties," says

the San Francisco Call (rep.). "They measure fairly the damage those conventions threaten to American labor and production. That damage has its radix in the cheap labor of the tropics. The further issue is, will we multiply the harm by adding to the small amount of such labor in Jamaica the millions of tropical toilers in our own islands?"

A plan of the Quay leaders in Pennsylvania to insure their control of the republican legislative caucus next year is to exact from republican candidates for the legislature a pledge not to accept an independent nomination if they are defeated by the party convention, and to attend the senatorial caucus and abide by its action if nominated and elected.

**BOOKS BY E. P. EVANS.**

Animal Symbolism in Ecclesiastical Architecture. Profusely illustrated. Wm. Heinemann, London; Henry Holt & Co., New York, 1896.

Evolutional Ethics and Animal Psychology. D. Appleton & Co., New York; Wm. Heinemann, London. 1898.

Beitrage zur Amerikanischen Litteratur und Kultur Geschichte. Cotta: Stuttgart. 1898.

The Criminal Prosecution and Capital Punishment of Animals. With two illustrations. Wm. Heinemann, London.

**BOOKS BY ELIZABETH E. EVANS.**

The Abuse of Maternity. Published by Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1875.

Laura, an American Girl. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1884.

A History of Religions. Truth Seeker Co., New York, 1892.

The Story of Kaspar Hauser. Sonnenschein & Co., London, 1892.

The Story of Louis XVII of France. Sonnenschein & Co., London, 1893.

Transplanted Manners, (a novel). Sonnenschein & Co., London, 1895.

Confession, (a novel). Sonnenschein & Co., London, 1895.

Ferdinand Lassalle and Helene von Donniges, A Modern Tragedy. 1897.

(In Press, Truth Seeker Co., New York). The Christ—Myth.

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IN 1900

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A leading feature of THE ATLANTIC during the first six months of 1900 will be

**The Autobiography of W. J. Stillman.**

Mr. Stillman's career as artist, editor, and newspaper correspondent in various foreign countries has brought him into touch with many of the most striking personages and events of the last fifty years. The early papers of the series give singularly interesting characterizations of Dr. Nott, the famous President of Union College, of Ruskin, Turner and other English and American artists, of Kossuth, whom Mr. Stillman served as secret agent, of Emerson, Holmes, Lowell, Agassiz, and other members of the Adirondack Club.

**John Fiske.**

During 1900 THE ATLANTIC will present several papers from Mr. Fiske, among which will be one upon "The African Slave Trade in the Fifties" and another upon "The Life and Work of Huxley."

**Zitkala-Sa (Red Bird)**

Zitkala-Sa, a young Indian girl of the Yankton Sioux Tribe of Dakota Indians, who received her education in the East, has written for the January, February, and March numbers three exceedingly interesting papers, entitled

1. Impressions of an Indian Childhood.
2. The School Days of an Indian Girl.
3. An Indian Teacher Among Indians.

**Fiction.**

One of the most important features of THE ATLANTIC for 1900 will be the publication of a large number of Short Stories of the first quality. Conspicuous among these will be "Maud Evelyn" by Henry James. There will also be stories by Kate Douglas Wiggin, W. D. Howells, Sarah Orne Jewett, Joel Chandler Harris, and many others.

**Foreign Letters.**

One of the distinctive features of THE ATLANTIC for 1900 will be the appearance at regular intervals of letters from England, France, and Germany. The first letter in the series will be "A Review of England in 1899," by A. Brimley Johnson, in the January Atlantic. "Recent Social and Industrial Changes in Germany" will be commented upon in March by W. C. Dreher; and Alvan F. Sanborn will write in the early summer a letter entitled, "France Before the Exposition."

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