

WEST MOBILE, MISSISSIPPI	
No. 12, Chicago Special	8:00 a. m.
No. 13, Mobile Special	8:00 a. m.
No. 14, North Carolina	8:00 a. m.
No. 15, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.
No. 16, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.
No. 17, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.
No. 18, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.
No. 19, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.
No. 20, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.
No. 21, East Mobile	8:00 a. m.

NORFOLK BRANCH	
No. 22, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 23, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 24, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 25, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 26, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 27, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 28, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 29, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 30, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 31, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.

ALBION AND SPALDING BRANCH	
No. 32, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 33, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 34, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 35, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 36, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 37, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 38, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 39, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.
No. 40, Passenger	8:00 a. m.
No. 41, Accommodation	8:00 a. m.

**Time Table**  
COLUMBUS, NEB.

Lincoln, Omaha, Chicago, St. Joseph, Kansas City, St. Louis and all points East and South.

Denver, Helena, Butte, Salt Lake City, Portland, San Francisco and all points West.

### Special Reduced Excursion Rates

**NORTH WESTERN**

Detroit and return. One fare plus \$2.00. On sale Aug. 13 and 14.  
Pittsburg and return. One fare plus \$2.00. On sale Aug. 17th and 18th.  
Richmond Va. and return. One fare plus \$2.00. On sale Aug. 8th and 11th inclusive.  
Philadelphia, Penn. and return. One fare plus \$2.00. On sale Sept. 11th, 13th and 16th.

Cheap rates during the summer to Chicago, Milwaukee and Waukesha, Wis., St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth, Minn., Mackinac Island and Mackinaw City, Mich., Deadwood, Lead and to Hot Springs S. D., and other places Wisconsin and Minnesota resorts.

J. A. Kuhn, A. G. F. & P. A., 1301 Farnham St., Omaha, Neb.

### Chautauqua.

For the David City Chautauqua the Burlington offers round trip tickets at 75 cents from Columbus July 21 to 30 inclusive, limited to return July 31st.

This year's program for the Chautauqua is stronger than ever before. Among the lecturers are Hon. Frank Dixon, Dr. Thomas E. Green, Harvey Harmon, Rev. F. J. Van Horn, L. B. Nickerson, Thomas McClary and John R. Clarke. Music and entertainment will be furnished by the Danbar Male Quartet and Bell Ringers; the Chicago Lyceum Ladies Quartet; Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Bruce Armstrong, a singer and entertainers; Ross' Crane, cartoonist and clay modeler; the celebrated Katherine Ertz-Bowden Com-

## 10 Per Ct. - Discount - 10 Per Ct.

### Zion Laces

We have just received a new line of Zion Laces on which we will offer for one week a discount of 10 per cent. Valenciennes, insertion headings, footings, everything the latest and finest in the city.

### Remnant Bargains

A stack of the greatest remnant bargains in the city. Almost free.

### Other Bargains

Here are just a few of our other many bargains offered this week.

Silk Novelty Goods, regular 50c now	27c
Mercerized Crepe 35c now	23c
Men's Suits \$10 now	\$7.50
Men's Suits \$6.50 now	\$5.00

We meet all prices of competitors.

## J. H. GALLEY,

505 11th Street. Columbus, Neb.  
Agents For The Standard Patterns.

pany, presenting the Passion Play and Pictorial "Hiawatha" adapted from Longfellow's legend and Hagenow's full concert band.

For full information regarding train service ask the agent.

L. F. Rector, Agent.

### DON'T LOSE YOUR GRAIN.

Don't run the risk of losing your grain in the field, in the stack or in the bin. A small investment in one of our reliable grain insurance companies will protect you from all possible loss and enable you to sleep without worry. It will surprise you how little it costs. See us.

Becher, Hockenberger & Chambers

### Leigh

(From the World)

While in a friendly scuffle with Ed Lee Wednesday evening Frank Price received a painful sprain in his right foot. At first it was thought that the ankle was thrown out of joint but late developments proved only a severe sprain. He is able to be around by the aid of a crutch.

A. Wherling who visited at the Lowery home last Thursday and Friday went to Lindsay, Friday evening where on Saturday he was to dispose of a car load of western horses which he recently shipped to that point. Monday morning work was commenced on the new brick building to be erected by Hahn Bros. & Held. Graders began getting the dirt out so that the building will be on the proper elevation. The contract for the building has been let to some Scribner contractors who are already on the ground. The building when complete will cost in the neighborhood of \$10,000.

News reached here Wednesday of the death of County Surveyor Jesse Beard's daughter of Stanton. The particulars as they were told here are that Miss Beard and another young lady were in the Elkhorn bathing when Miss Beard's friend went beyond her depth and in trying to rescue her Miss Beard was drowned. Surveyor Beard was surveying for Mr. Connor north of Creston when the accident happened and intelligence was carried to him by one of Mr. Connor's men.

### St. Edward.

(From the Advance.)

It is reported that Malone, the man who shot four times at Nick Coppock several weeks ago, has been arrested charged with intent to kill.

John Fogelson left Wednesday for Fremont called by a telegram saying that his brother, Fred Fogelson, who was seriously injured several weeks ago is much worse.

The Misses Jennie and Anna Powell, jr., Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Wood, F. J. Powell, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Hohl Viola Parrett and Della Ladd of Albion, and Lawrence Hohl of Leavenworth, Kans., composed an outing party that spent last Sunday very pleasantly about three miles south of St. Edward. The home talent company was greeted by a large and appreciative audience Thursday evening at the opera house despite the excessively hot weather. The play was highly appreciated and was just a little the best that has been at the opera house this year, and reflects great credit upon Mr. Albert Tomson who put the play on.

Roy McFayden, son of P. L. McFayden formerly of Genoa, was killed at Fairfax, S. D. July 12, by a hurricane. Fourteen other people were injured by the storm and the injuries in a few cases will prove fatal. Fair-

### RIGHT HANDED FOLKS

#### WHY ARE THEY SO VERY LARGELY IN THE MAJORITY?

There are two factors in the problem, an inherited tendency and constant practice—the origin of the innate proclivity.

That the great majority of persons use the right hand with greater skill than the left is doubtless due to two influences—an innate proclivity and constant practice. The preference shown by most infants at the age of one year for the use of the right hand proves that there is an inherited tendency. Further evidence of it is found in the greater ease with which any entirely new act is performed by the right than by the left hand. Training, however, is an important factor. A mature person, having lost the right hand by accident, can achieve wonders with the other if he only exercises patience, perseverance and a strong will.

The more mysterious of the two factors in this problem is the inborn tendency. How did it arise? There are exceptions to the rule. Perhaps two out of every hundred babies are left handed. But when you stop to think of it the natural inclination of the other ninety-eight is remarkable. A great many physiologists have speculated in regard to its cause without reaching any conclusion upon which all could agree.

Dr. George M. Gould says in the Popular Science Monthly that right handedness is so thoroughly ingrained in human nature that it must have been partially developed in the savage ancestors of the race. Primitive man, in his opinion, must have felt a definite need for the exercise of his right hand in preference to his left, and that necessity must have been recognized and obeyed for a long period continuously. The impulse could not well have dictated his habits in cutting, for knives and forks are of recent origin, the modern gun had not been invented, and writing was practically unknown. Moreover, in such operations as clipping arrowheads, weaving baskets and working clubs, bows and arrows it could not have mattered much which hand was employed.

When warfare had been carried to such a stage of advancement as to involve the use of a shield, however, that object was probably held on the left side in order to protect the heart. Then as a matter of convenience the right arm was left free for the more active function of fighting with spear and sword, and with habitual exercise came special skill. An attendant phenomenon was a finer organization of that particular center in the brain which controlled these movements and which was situated in the left half of the organ. The brain is the real seat of all dexterity, and something takes place there in correspondence with external efficiency. With an increased use of the right hand, Dr. Gould thinks, there must have been greater demands upon the right eye, because vision must precede the order to strike or to give peaceful signals. In this way there may have been developed a keener power of vision in the right eye than in the left. Dr. Gould assumes that there was and declares that "right handed people are right eyed" and that in their brains the center of vision is on the left side, in close proximity to that governing the right arm.

While civilization was yet at a low level communication was carried on, especially with strangers, largely in the sign language. Buter laid the foundations of arithmetic and called in to play the digits. The preference already given to the right hand in battle may have guided men in the choice for this service and also in official and social ceremonies. Computation, Dr. Gould points out, was an intellectual process which was conducted in the speech center of the brain. Nature was compelled to take sides in locating the latter, and she placed it to the left of the middle. Dr. Gould thinks that the choice was governed by the employment of the right hand for giving signals. So intimately related are the functions of speech and vision and the control of the muscular efforts with the right arm that action would be quicker if the cerebral centers controlling them were closely associated.

Before discussing the cause of left handedness Dr. Gould calls attention to the fact that with right handed people the left hand is occasionally called upon to perform a task of greater importance than its mate. In cutting the fork is used more than the knife. In playing a violin or violoncello the fingering is done with the left hand and the bowing with the right. It is suggested that some of these operations may result from the superiority of the right eye. Perhaps the latter can watch and guide them better when they are performed with the left than with the right hand.

Left handedness is considered by Dr. Gould an inheritance from ancestors, savage or civilized, who were obliged by some misfortune to abandon the use of the right hand. An even more influential injury, he thinks, would have been as to the right eye. With the cultivation of skill with the left hand, he believes, there followed a change in the organization of the brain. Owing to disuse the center, which had formerly controlled action, lost its vigor and that on the opposite side acquired increased power. Dr. Gould says that the speech center was also transferred from the left side to the right of the brain in consequence. In the transmission of the cerebral peculiarity to offspring he finds the key to the manifestation of left handedness at a tender age. —New York Tribune.

### Journal Specials.

G. R. Freib, painting and paper hanging.

Diamond O. hams and bacon at Herman Kerenbrock's.

GROUND BONE & BEEF SCRAPS for chickens at Ernst & Brock's. Phone 98.

Buy your hardware at wholesale prices at Cloos and Uehling's. Closing out sale.

Try our Blend Coal. \$5.50 a ton at yards.

Newman & Welch, Office east of North Opera House.

Trowsers made to order from \$1.50 up. Fit and workmanship guaranteed.

S. E. Baker, back of Dr. Naumann's Dental Parlors.

All kinds of coal. Rock Springs, Kemmerer slack and other good coal for thrashing.

Newman & Welch, Office east of North Opera House.

Now is the time to buy your year's supply of hardware. You can save from 25 to 50 cents on the dollar.

Cloos and Uehling.

Now is the chance to make the delightful trip to California for just one-half of the expense incurred in making the trip at any other time. Don't postpone for you may not soon again be offered the low rates of \$25.00 to San Francisco, Santa Barbara, Los Angeles, San Diego and many other California points. Literature about California free on application to W. H. Benham.

For first class cleaning and repairing, both ladies and gents clothing, see S. C. Baker, back of Dr. Naumann's Dental Parlors. 123d

BARGAINS.—Screen doors for 50 cents; ice cream freezers for \$1.30; gasoline stoves for \$1.75. These are only a few of the hardware bargains offered by Cloos and Uehling.

Notice to Non-Resident Defendant.

Mrs. Rose Farnan will take notice that on the 7th day of June, 1905, William O'Brien, a justice of the peace in and for the city of Columbus, Platte county, Nebraska, issued an order of attachment for the sum of \$20 in an action pending before him wherein H. J. Arnold is plaintiff and Rose Farnan is defendant, and that the following property has been attached under said order to-wit: One folding bed, one dresser, one box of household goods, one barrel of household goods, one stove and one chair.

Said cause is continued to the 31st day of July, 1905, at nine o'clock a. m.

H. J. Arnold, plaintiff.

Dated July 8, 1905. 3wksd

### Notice.

Citizens are hereby notified to trim up their trees in compliance with the ordinance which requires them to be trimmed up at least eight feet from the ground. Untrimmed trees interfere with lighting the streets and are a nuisance. By Order of City Council.

### In County Court.

Two suits were filed yesterday in county court.

August Wagner sued Dr. Gertrude McKinney for an attorney's fee of \$100 and the Sherrill Olgar Company sued Harry Brewer of Cornlea on an account of \$0.30.

### A Surprise Party.

[A pleasant surprise party may be given to your stomach and liver by taking a medicine which will relieve their pain and discomfort, viz. Dr. King's New Life pills. They are a most wonderful remedy, affording sure relief and cure, for headache, dizziness and constipation 25 cents at Chas. Dacks drug store.

### Notice of Dissolution.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between L. W. Weaver and H. C. Newman, under the firm name of Weaver & Newman is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. We desire that all accounts due the firm be settled on or before August 15.

H. C. Newman  
L. W. Weaver

### The Diamond Cure.

The latest news from Paris is, they have discovered diamond cure for consumption. If you fear consumption or pneumonia, it will, however, be best for you to take that great remedy mentioned by W. T. McChies, of Vanleer, Tenn. "I had a cough for fourteen years. Nothing helped me, until I took Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, coughs and colds, which gave instant relief and effected permanent cure. Unequaled cure for throat and lung troubles. At Chas. Dacks drug store price 50 cents and \$1 guaranteed. Trial bottle free.

Missouri River Boats.

Trip of the Old Side Wheelers in the Early Days.

In the early days there was a regular line of packets between St. Louis and St. Joseph, all side wheelers, and the average round trip occupied eight days. A boat left St. Louis every day for the Missouri river, and as there were fourteen boats in the line each boat made a round trip once every two weeks during the season. During the winter the boats ran between St. Louis and New Orleans.

Coming up the river the boats ran all night, but in going down they always laid up as soon as darkness set in. In going down the river the boats usually left St. Joseph early in the afternoon and laid up for the night at Weston, where there was always a lot of freight to load. The next day they went to Lexington, the next to Hannibal and the next to St. Louis. Occasionally during high water a boat would leave Lexington at daylight and reach St. Louis in time for breakfast the next morning.

The boats carried from 200 to 400 passengers on the trip up the river, counting the immigrants on the deck, but going back they only had cabin passengers. The cabin fare from St. Louis to St. Joseph ranged from \$10 to \$15, which included meals and stateroom. The boats were all supplied with fine cooks, and the passengers lived on the best that money could buy.

The average boat carried 500 to 600 tons of freight in addition to passengers. During low water freight that now costs 20 cents a hundred cost \$2.50 a hundred. The expense of a round trip from St. Louis to St. Joseph, including loading and unloading, was estimated at \$1,000, and the income from a crew of from 80 to 100 men. The average value of the boats in the line was probably \$15,000 each.

The boats were often on sand bars, where they sometimes remained for a day and night, but altogether the time was made surprisingly well. A pilot who had a reputation for keeping his boat off the bars commanded as high as \$500 a month. Each boat was provided with two pilots and this expense usually amounted to from \$200 to \$1,000 a month. All a river pilot saved he put in his watch chain. You could tell a high priced pilot by the size of the links in his gold watch chain. A rattling good first mate who knew how to handle a boat after it struck a bar received \$250 a month.

Foker was a favorite river amusement, and it was not an uncommon sight to see eight or ten games going at the same time in the main cabin of a steamboat. And the playing was for actual money, which was displayed in stacks on the tables.

Among the famous boats on the river at that time were the Kate Kinney, F. G. Arby, Mailing Star, John D. Perry, Sioux City, Omaha, Carrier and the James H. Lucas. The last named made the fastest run in the history of the river: 39 hours and 22 minutes from St. Louis to St. Joseph.

### How Wines are Colored.

"Most people think white grapes make white wine and dark grapes make red wine," said a visitor. "That is a popular error."

"Red wine is made by fermenting grape juice and grape skins together the skins giving the color, and white wine is made by fermenting grape juice alone."

"The juice of white and of dark grapes doesn't differ in hue. In each sort of grape the juice is almost colorless, like the weakest lemonade."

"Champagne, one of the dearest of the white wines, is made of a grape so dark as to be nearly black. But the juice of that nearly black grape is quite as pale as the juice of the blondest white grape."—Minneapolis Journal.

### Napoleon and His Tutor.

Napoleon was a great scholar, but he could not spell. His handwriting was also so bad as to give rise to the rumor that he used undecipherable characters to conceal the fact that he, the master of Europe, could not master French orthography. In the early days of the empire a man of modest aspect presented himself before the emperor.

"Who are you?" asked Napoleon.

"Sire, I had the honor at Brienne for fifteen months to give writing lessons to your majesty."

"You turned out a nice pupil!" said the emperor, with vivacity. "I congratulate you on your success!" Nevertheless he conferred a pension upon his old master.

R. F. D. No. 4.

Harvest is now here and farmers are busy with their corn and cutting winter wheat and rye.

Dan Pray was first one to commence harvesting wheat.

Chas. Shaffer finished cutting rye Wednesday.

F. W. Shaffer has but 19 acres of timothy, he has cut and stacked four acres and will cut the balance as soon as he can rent another field for a stockyard.

G. H. Sheldon has commenced to harvest his large field of tame grass and it is a fine crop. Nebraska is getting to be quite a timothy and clover state.

Boyd Dawson finished stacking his crop of timothy last Monday.

John Ebern came to Columbus Monday and had Dr. Paul extract a tooth for him.

W. E. Beckwith and family of Geneva, Wyron Rice and family of Platte Center and Herman Koenig all Sunday at York Campbells.

Mrs. Joe Larson of Monroe visited her parents last Monday.

### Wm. Dietrichs

#### House, Sign and Carriage Painting

Painting and ornamental painting of all kinds. City or Country.

Wm. Dietrichs, COLUMBUS, NEB.

### R. W. HOBART

#### Attorney - at - Law

Office over Columbus State Bank.

Will Practice in all the Courts.

### A. M. POST

#### Attorney : at : Law

Columbus, Neb.

### DR. CHAS. H. PLATZ

#### HOMEOPATHIC

#### Physician and Surgeon.

P. O. Block : : Columbus

### G. J. GARLOW

#### — Lawyer —

Office over Columbus State Bank Columbus, Neb.

### J. D. STUBBS,

#### ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office, Olive St., fourth door north of First National Bank. COLUMBUS, NEBRASKA.

### Brick House Herd Duocs

100 March and early April pigs for Summer and Fall trade. Can furnish in pairs or trios, not related, at bargain prices. Write or call for prices or description.

RFD 4, Columbus. J. J. BARNES

### A. C. OSGOOD, A. M., LL. B., Pres., Omaha.

Prof. A. J. LOWRY, Pres.

### Nebraska Business College

Endorsed by First Nat'l Bank and business men. \$10,000 in Roll Top Desk, Bank Pictures and 50 Typewriters. Students can work for board and for free catalogue, bound in alligator, must ever published by a Business College. Read it, and you will attend the N. B. C.

### DONT WASTE GRAIN!

#### A Cheaply Made Wagon Will Waste Enough Grain to Buy a Good One.

Our wagons will not scatter your grain while on the road to market or overtax your horses with needless heavy draught.

We keep only the Latest and BEST in Buggies and Carriages.


— All Kinds of —

### FARM IMPLEMENTS.

Our horse shoes stick and don't lame your horses TRY THEM.

LOUIS SCHREIBER.

## CATARRH



### ELY'S CREAM BALM

This Remedy is a Specific, Sure to Give Satisfaction. GIVES RELIEF AT ONCE.

It cleanses, soothes, lubricates and protects the diseased membrane. It cures Catarrh and drives away a Cold in the Head quickly. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell. Easy to use. Contains no injurious drugs. Applied into the nostrils and absorbed. Large Size, 50 cents at Drugstore or by mail; Trial Size, 10 cents by mail.

ELY BROTHERS, 55 Warren St., New York.

Forced to Starve.

R. F. Leek of Concord Ky., says: "For 20 years I suffered agonies with a sore on my upper lip so painful sometimes that I could not eat. After vainly trying everything else I cured it with Bucklen's Arnica Salve." It's great for burns, cuts and wounds. At Chas. Dacks drug store only 25 cents.