Louis World's fair next year, but of

port News, Va., Saturday last in the presence of 25,000 people, thus adding one more battleship to Uncle Sam's and impairing prosperity. Having an fighting forces.

Ir was thought that the heavy government expenditures during March would prevent a surplus for the month, but the revenue kept shead by \$447,000. The surplus for nine months of the fiscal year is \$38,000,000, certainly a fine showing, and following the complete removal of the war taxes.

out the clutches of the police.

at the navy department at Washington pedo firing the records were: The is obvious.

Bishop Bonacum of Lincoln seeks to oust Father William Murphy from the church property of Seward, was concluded Saturday and the case submitted on briefs. The controversy has been bitterly fought in the civil and ecclesiastic courts. Twice it has been to Rome. Father Murphy, though excommunicated by the bishop, continues to occupy the church property, because the trustees are on his side. A decision is not expected for a month.

ALL of the trainmen of the Union Pacific are to be examined shortly upon their knowledge of the rules, and of their business, and also upon the condition of their eyesight and hearing. The instruction and examination train left Omaha Friday for a tour of the system. which will take about six months time. The train consists of four cars. One is "A correspondent of Louisa county the air brake car with Dan Breese in Iowa, living on the Cedar bottom, with wind escapes. Three different holes have charge, assisted by a son of Admiral May black, sandy soil eight or ten feet deep, of the navy, who has just finished his education in a technical school in the to know whether we think alfalfa will The escaping wind is forcible enough to east, and is now gaining the practical side of life. The train stops at each dis- to grow it. trict terminal, such as Grand Island, We mention this because there is a North Platte and Cheyenne, for two weeks or more, sufficient to catch all of the large state of Lowe slower the wellow of weeks or more, sufficient to catch all of state of Iows along the valleys of the bright red clay is found which is about the men coming in off their runs a suffi- Des Moines, the Iowa, and the Cedar thirty feet thick, under which is a gravel

victed of the murder of her husband last oppi or Missouri. We have believed all October, was denied a new trial Satural along that soils of this kind will grow day. Evidence was offered by attorneys alfalfa and we hope it will be tried very for the defense in the motion for a new generally this year. We do not advise trial that tended to prove perjury on the any person to sow large tracts or even part of two jurors. After the arguments large fields. While theoretically alfalfa Judge Good reviewed the case at length should grow to perfection on that kind and then overruled the motion for a new of land, we are never sure that the trial. The court then said: "Lens Mar- theory is correct until an actual test has garet Lillie you have been convicted by been made. the jury of the murder in the first degree, and have you anything to say why the sentence of the court should not be passed upon you?" After consulting with her father and attorneys, Mrs. Lillie said: "I will say to the court that with it, provided it has been in corn and I am not guilty of this crime, and I feel well cultivated last year. If for any that I have not had a fair trial as a citi- reason we had to plow it, we would plow zen of the United States. I feel that no it as soon as the ground is in working more unjust thing ever happened in the condition and then disk and harrow, state of Nebraska than this thing just preparing as good a seed bed as possible perpetrated, that witnesses on the stand and about the 25th of April would sow have sworn to falcehoods as black as twenty or twenty-five pounds to the acre. black could be." After sentence was Seed can be procured from most of the pronounced Mrs. Lillie shed tears, but large seedsmen and we would procure it was the most cool and calm of any one now so as to test the seed and find out in the court room. The attorneys for what percentage will grow. the defendant asked the court to in- We would not have a nurse crop at al struct the sheriff to keep Mrs. Lillie in but would mow down the weeds when the Butler county jail for thirty days, as they threaten to smother out the alfalfa. they would at once procure a bill of exceptions and take the case to the su-

has in press and will in a few days publish Geological Folio No. 87, by Mr. N. from now. You can make alfalfa grow

C. J. Garlow.

C. J. Garlow.

Mrs. Barclay Jones returned home H. Darton, covering the Camp Clarke quadrangle, Nebraska. This area, which The problem is to keep it growing embraces about 892 square miles, in- through the winter and in the years cludes the northwest corner of Cheyenne afterwards. county and the eastern portions of Scotts | Remember, that where alfalfa doe Bluff and Banner counties, and is crossed | best, it is no such boon to the farmer in by the North Platte river, which flows castern Iows and cast as it is to the from west-northwest to east-southeast farmers in the Missouri valley and Kanand drains its whole extent. The North | sas and Nebraska. Where clover can be Platte is a constantly flowing stream grown as successfully as it can be and occupies a bed averaging over half a almost every county in the state of Iowa mile in width. During a part of the and in central Illinois, alfalfa has much year the water is several feet deep, but less value than it has in sections where in summer it dwindles greatly and finally clover can not be grown. It will not fit runs only in shallow channels among into the rotation as well as clover.

The first crop will be as difficult to taken out of the river at intervals by cure as if you were to cut your clover various irrigation canals in Nebraska from the 10th to the 15th of June and try Marshall, Michigan, where she will visit and Wyoming, but under the bed of the to cure that, as the first crop of alfalfa river there is a considerable thickness of must be cut about the 1st of June. A her absence Miss Rossa Wiggins will act fornia every week. coarse sand which contains an underflow few acres, say eight or ten, would prove as librarian at the public library. of greater volume than that flowing over invaluable to the farmer for a hog pasthe surface in the long period of dry ture or for a permanent meadow even if China, arrived from Philadelphia last weather. Pumpkin creek is likewise a he failed to cure the first cutting. Thursday and is visiting at the home of flowing stream throughout the year. Alfalfa has a great place in the agricul- her friend and schoolmate, Mrs. Albert There are many small streams in the ture of the west, but where clover can be Stenger. Miss Buhlmann was a govern conyons, particularly north of Platte grown successfully it must take the palm ness in China. river and south of Pumpkin creek. This in its value to the farmer over alfalfa or region contains but little timber, yet anything else. there is a sufficient supply for local use.

ation instituted. The Detroit ing Attorney General Knox to ine proceedings against the Northern rities company. It was the presicourt of appeals."

to say that no one now doubts it. The president has proceeded carefully yet cornectly in the carrying out of his purpose. He has not urged radical legislation. He has counseled conservatism THE new armored cruiser, West Vir- and deprecated all propositions of a revolutionary nature. He has had in mind the correction of evils without seriously disturbing the business of the country and ability of that official, always with the understanding that whatever authority the laws conferred upon the executive branch of the government should be fully and faithfully exercised.

The people will not lose sight of these facts. They will give full recognition to the credit which belongs to Theodore horn citizens of South American repub-Two weeks have passed since Mrs. Roccevelt for what has been accom-Frank E. Knight disappeared and a pliched and they will await such further murder mystery the like of which Omaha action as the administration shall deem has not known in years was begun. it advisable to take in the enforcement Some few days later Knight, who is be- of the anti-trust law with absolute conlieved to be the murderer, dropped out fidence that there will be no faltering in of sight for the good and sufficient rea- the work and no dereliction of duty. have taken out their papers without ever son that the police were after him. The There is more to be done. There are dead body of the wife and the where- other combinations that are undoubtabouts of the husband still remain with- edly amenable to the law. The decision in the Securities case is far-reaching and THE announcement of the successful may be made applicable to almost all trials of the sub-marine boats Pike and combinations engaged in interstate com-Grampus at San Francisco was received merce. It is suggested that it seems to hit the Steel trust squarely in the point recently from Captain Whiting. Above of its vitality. That it is a complete dewater the Grampus made a speed of 8.45 nunciation of the community of interest knots and submerged 7.18. In the tor- principle when adopted by corporations In prominent letters over their front

Gramons at 7.26 knots made a center hit President Roosevelt has repeatedly erty." he continues. "In every possible and the Pike at 7.14 knots missed the said that he is not hostile to corporations way and by repeated assertions they H. Rodehorst, we believe, has the banner that do not violate the law. His policy is not one of destruction, but of regula- official representative of the United tion. In his speech at Milwaukee, after States dare question it the over-zealous citing what steps had been taken, legislative and administrative, toward solving him that the government would not hesthe trust problem, the president said: itate to protect its citizens when abroad. "In the same spirit the laws will continue The difficulty of the situation is increasto be enforced. Not only is the legisla- ed because there are those who reside tion recently enacted effective, but in my abroad for many years who fully intend judgment it was impracticable to attempt to return to the United States, such more. The people may wisely and with confidence await the results which are tion. "One not on the ground may be reasonably to be expected from the impartial enforcement of the laws which have recently been placed upon the after my experience he will acknowledge statute books,"-Omaha Bee.

> ALFALFA ON BOTTOM LAND. The following taken from Wallace's is in it." Farmer may give pointers to some of our

subscribers on the river bottom lands

resting on sand full of water, writes us

MES. LENA LILLIE of David City, con- quite a distance from either the Missies- feet and were lost.

expect too much from it the first year. THE United States Geological Survey Remember it is an experiment, and the

The geology of the quadrangle is discussed and a brief geological history of the central great plains region is given.

The study of the semi-arid lands in Nebraska has been interesting not only the central great plains region is given.

The study of the semi-arid lands in ranch pastures. Inquire at the premises or write to C. F. KRUTKER, to the people of this state but of the 2p Columbus, Nebr.

government. It is the candid opinion of comments on the decision in the many that all of western Nebraska will 1 Securities company case little be reclaimed and under cultivation in a said in regard to the share of the near future. Oue of the evidences ne President Roosevelt in having of the study of this land comes from occedings against the merger Holdrege. Mr. Campbell has for ten farms in Nebraska and surrounding that have recognized the fact that states. The following appeared in the dit for this anti-trust victory be- Lincoln Star in regard to developments largely to the president. It was at that point: "Plane have just been ore Roosevelt, remarks that paper, arranged by General Manager George W. Holdrege of the Burlington, for whom this city was named, and Prof. H. W. Campbell, the famous soil culturist of this city, whereby the latter is to conduct who induced congress to pass the in accordance with his theory a model agricultural experiment station. The sneed and the four circuit judges sat operations will be conducted under Mr. Campbell's personal supervision on a here were doubters of the sincerity of tract of 328 acres of land just west of

Holdrege, belonging to the railroad comto enforce the anti-trust law. It is safe pany. The present plans contemplate tillage of this tract for a series of years according to Mr. Campbell's methods of soil culture, which are specially adapted for the reclamation of semi-arid and unirrigable sections of the west, their chief feature being the conservation of moisture through frequent and shallow cultivation during the growing season attorney general in hearty accord with just been received and Mr. Campbell has already begun operations. The prosecumore than ordinary interest by the farmers in that section, many of whom have already adopted Mr. Campbell's methods to a considerable extent."

> NATURALIZATION for purely selfish motives is alleged against many nativelies by A. J. Sampson, United States consul at Quito, Ecuador. The allegations are contained in a report to the State department which will be published in a day or two and contain many nstances in which South Americans residing in the States and without even taking the trouble to learn English. "The sole idea of these persons," he says, "seems to be to escape the support of this government. While they live in the country of their birth they claim exemption from the duties incumbent on good citizens as Americans, while they escape supporting their adopted government by never coming within its jurisdiction. doors are the words, 'American prop-

persons are entitled to proper recogniready to say it is an easy matter to determine between the two classes; but

that it is impossible to determine the

one deserving recognition and the one

who is a citizen solely for what there been drilled and in each instance the attempt to get water was abandoned.

grow on that kind of soil, and if so, how blow a whistle usually used on threshing engines and carries a hat or can placed We mention this because there is a over the hole from six to ten feet in the cient number of times for instruction rivers, also along the Missouri river and bed. When this is tapped air escapes. stretching up the various river valleys Drills have penetrated the gravel forty

PERSONAL MENTION

C. J. Garlow returned Sunday from

George Brodfuehrer of Cornles was in

E. H. Chambers made a business trip o Albion Thursday.

C. A. Beardsley made a business trip to Duncan Saturday. Mrs. M. J. Shoemaker of Omaha visited

friends here last week. B. P. Duffy was in Omaha Saturday attending to legal business.

C. H. Swallow and F. M. Cookingham of Humphrey were in town Thursday. Mrs. Joseph Lloyd returned Monday from a two weeks' visit to Cedar Rapids

Judge Grimison was in the city a few hours Monday morning on his way to Central City.

Mrs. G. A. Winslow of Ogallala is ex pected here Thursday on a visit to Mrs.

James Naylor and Rev. Halsey went to Omaha Monday to attend a meeting of

the Presbyterian church. Mr. and Mrs. Issac Janing from near Osceola were in town over Sunday visiting the Zinnecker family.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Densen of Madison came down Sunday and were visiting friends here the first of the week. Miss Blanch Welden of Wood River

visited over Sunday with her friend

Franc Hockenberger, on her way to Miss Fannie Geer left Friday for relatives for about one month. During

Miss B. Buhlmann, lately from Canton,

300 head of cattle for the Barnum

Martin Albers is making arrang children's home of Omaha.

Henry Garmes' eight months old beby has been quite sick with catarrhal fever It is better at this writing. Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Bisson and Clarence visited grandpa and grandma

Luschen at Boheet Sunday. Rev. Papenhausen has been unwell for several days. We trust that he will soon regain his usual good health.

The small grain is about all sown and now improving the time plowing for corn Frank Sike, whom we mentioned some

weeks ago as being in the hospital for an operation, is now able to attend to his luties again as instructor in music. Miss Emma Sissle has returned from her trip to Canton, Ohio. Probably very few here know that her father and the late lamented President McKinley were

schoolmates, played on the streets of

Canton together, were next door neigh-

bors and grew up together as boy chums H. D. Clausen's new kitchen is nearly completed; H. D. is getting a well improved looking farm now. He recently put up a hog house that added greatly to the improvements on his place, as well as making the raising of swine a pleasure instead of a drudge as is usually the case on a farm.

Probably the largest crowd that has attended a sale in Platte county for a good many years was in attendance at the A. J. Knollin & Co. sale Saturday. The place seemed more like a fair than a sale and the roads were lined all day with teams going and coming. Things sold very well. The sale amounted to between \$3,500 and \$4,000.

Rev. G. A. Schulte general secretary of the American Baptist Home mission. stopped on his way from Salem, Oregon, to New York, from Friday last till Monday this week, as the greet of Rev. Papenhausen. He preached in the Shell creek Baptist church in the morning and in the Platte Center Baptist church in the afternoon on Sunday. The contribution to him from the Shell creek church reached \$100.

Some of the patrons on the route are taking pride in erecting their mail boxes, putting them out away from the fence and making it very convenient for the carrier, also showing appreciation for what Uncle Sam is doing for them. J. so far in the erection of his box. We are have got their boxes on the fence have Brownie Kodaks...... \$ 1.00 them placed out so it will be more convenient for the carrier.

Great Colonist Movement

Indications point to an unpreced rush to the marvelous agricultural regions of the Northwest, and thousands of homeseekers from all parts of the East are already on their way to take up government lands, or purchase them

Vast bodies of land are open to any taker on payment of small fees. The state of Oregon has nearly 500,000 acres of selected school lands that it offers at Special Rates via the Union Pacific

No other part of the United States or of the world has greater or more valuable points west. W. H. BENHAM, Agent. opportunities to offer to intelligent and industrious seekers for homes and competence than the Pacific Northwest, Oregon, Washington or Idaho.

To enable persons to reach these July 16, 1903, a round trip rate of one fare plus \$2.00 to the West, Northwest Idaho, Oregon and Washington. Information cheerfully given by W. H. Bentickets at fare and one-third from points ham, Agent.

Best Offer Ever Made.

THE JOURNAL has succeeded in getting a special clubbing price from the pub-lishers of the Nebraska Farmer, one of the best they have ever made, and during the past two months a good many have taken advantage of this offer and are well pleased with it. We have had the time extended for this offer, believing that many more would like to take advantage.

The Burlington sells round trip tickets from points within 100 miles at fare and one-third May 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8. Return limit May 11th.

G. A. R. Reunien.

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Office,

braska Farmer and COLUMBUS JOURNAL both for one full year. The Nebraska Farmer is the leading general farm and live stock journal of the west. It prints taken by everyone.

ONE-WAY RATES.

\$20,00 to Ogden and Salt Lake City. \$20,00 to Butte, Anaconda and Helena. \$22,50 to Spokane and Wanatchee, Wash. com, via Huntington and Spokane. \$25,00 to Portland, Tacoma and Seattl \$25.00 to Ashland, Roseburg, Eugene, Albany and Salem, via Portland,

\$25.00 to San Francisco, Los Ange other California points, For full information call on or addr W. H. BENHAM.

Four Personally Conducted Exeursions from Omaha to California With Choice of Routes.

These excursions leave Omaha every Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday at 4:25 p. m., in Pullman Tourist Sleeping Cars. The cars are accompanied all the way by conductors skilled in the service of excursion parties. The Union Pacific is the only line from Omaha running four excursions to Cali-

These excursions can be joined at any For full information call on or address W. H. BENHAM, Agent.

Barred Plymouth Rock Eggs for Sale!

Pen No. 1 is headed by a Hawkins cockerel; No. 2 by a Ringlet cockerel and No. 3 by a Congor cockerel. Eggs from first two pens \$1.50 per setting of thirteen. Eggs from No. 3, \$1.00 per setting of thirteen. Call on or address,

LEWIS MORRISON'S





KODAK PLAN

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No Dark Room Negessaru.

Not with any other camera. Ours is the only place that in Columbus, Nebraska,

tory prices. Here you save express or freight.

ED. J. NIEWONNER. Sign of the Big Watch.

WHILE boring for water on James
Riley's farm, six miles north of Schuyler
a gravel bed was struck about 100 feet
under ground and a foreible volume of

St. Louis at one fare plus \$2. Tickets

within seventy-five miles on sale April 26th and 27th. See your Burlington

Hastings Street Fair. The Burlington sells round trip tick-

of it before it is withdrawn.

For \$1.75 we can send you the Nebraska points. tickets to Fremont May 12, 13 and 14 at

COLUMBUS MARKETS.

NOTICE OF REFEREES'

Platte county, Nebraska, sell at public auction to the highest hidder, for cash, the property described in said order of sale as follows, to-wit: The south half of the southeast quarter and the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter of section 31, in township 19, north of range 4, west of the 6th P. M., in Platte county, Nebraska, including the dower right of Margaret Kennedy, widow.

Said sale to remain open one hour. Dated April 15th, 1908. JOHN CURRIER, ROY CLARK, WILL FINCH, Referees in Partition

DR. FENNER'S

"Eight months in bed, heavy backache, pain and soreness across kidneys, also rheumatism Other remedies failed. Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure cured me completely. H. WATERS, Hamlet, N. Y."



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TIME TABLE. COLUMBUS, NEB.

Denver. Omaha. Chicago, Salt Lake City. Kansas City. Portland. points East and and all points West.

TRAINS ARRIVE. No. 21 Passenger, daily except Sunday. 8:50 p. m No. 31 Accommodation, daily except Bunday................................... 1:30 p. m

TIME TABLE U. P. R. R. ### 12. Chicago Special 1.20 a. m.

4. Atlantic Express 4.50 a. m.

8.7 Grand Island Local Iv. 6.20 a. m.

9. 102. Fast Mail 12.50 p. m.

10. North P atte Local 2.95 p. m.

6. Eastern Express 2.35 p. m.

6. Eastern Express 5.27 p. m. EAST BOUND, MAIN LINE. WEST BOUND, MAIN LINE.

NORFOLK BRANCH. Arrive 12:45 p. m. 7:10 p. m. ALBION AND SPALDING BRANCH. Arrive .12:55 p. m. . 8:60 p. m.



GROCERIES HARDWARE

We have added to our already large stock of Hardware, a complete line of GROCER-IES, all fresh, clean, bright and new, which we expect to sell at quick sales and small profits, and we extend to you a cordial invitation to call and look us over, as we can give you bargains of seasonable goods for present and

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ELEVENTH STREET.

\$30.≌ **BUYS A TICKET** SLEEPING CAR BERTH UNION PACIFIC Galifornia or Oregon

NO DETOURS No Change of Cars No Change of Roads "The Overland Route all the way. For further information call on W. H. BENHAM, Agent.



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SIN-PROOF **Paint** Patton's Sun-Proof Paint gives double the service of all-white-

lead or any ordinary paint. It is made of the most perfect combination of paint materials to stand the severest trial the sun and weather can give it. Guaranteed to keep its gloss and wear well Send for book of Paint Knowledge and Advice (free) to

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Trochet's Colchicine Salicylate Capsules A standard and infallible cure for RHEUMATISM and GOUT, endorsed by the highest medical authorities of Europe and America. Dispensed only in spherical capsules, which dissolve in liquids of the stomach without causing irritation or disagreeable symptoms. Price, \$1 per bottle. Sold by druggists. Be sure and get the genuine.

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