VOLUME XXVII.-NUMBER 48.



# COLUMBUS, NEBRASKA. WEDNESDAY, MARCH 10, 1897.

The Columbus Fournal.

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"Our revenues should always be large which men of all parties so much desire, demough to meet with ease and promptasse pend more largely upon the prompt, en-ergetic and intelligent action of Congress than upon any other single agency to affect the situation. not only our current needs and the princi-pal and interest of the public debt, but to make proper and liberal provisions for that most deserving body of public creditors, the soldiers and sailors, and the widows and er-

Upbelding Every Right. "We may have falled in the discharge o phans, who are the pensioners of the United States. The government should not be per-in times like the present. Suitably to pro-vide against business depression is the mandate of duty, a certain and easy rem-edy for the most of our financial difficultion. We may have failed in the discharge of our full duty as citizens of the great repub-lis, but it is consoling and encouraging to realize that the free speech, free press, free thought, free achools free and unlimited free and fair elections are dearer and more universally enjoyed to-day than ever before. edy for the most of our financial difficulties. A deficiency is inevitable so long as the vg-penditures of the government encoded its receipts. It can only be met by loans or an increased revenue. While a large annual surplus of revenue, may invite waste and distruct and undermines imblic and write and the list of the large annual extravagance, inadequate revenue creates the received the non-distruct and undermines imblic and enters and the large annual extravagance in adequate revenue creates the received the non-distruct and undermines imblic and enters and enters and the large annual enters and the second its and the second its and the second sec execute the penalties of the law. The pres-ervation of public order, the right of dis-cussion, the integrity of courts and the orderly administration of justice must con-tinue forever the rock of satety upon which

surplus of revenue may invite waste and a extravagance, inadequate revenue creates it distrust and undermines public and grivate credit. Neither should be encouraged. "Between more loans and more revenue, c there ought to be but one opinion. We should have more revenue, and that without delay, hindrance or postponement. A surplus in the treasury created by loans is not a per-manent or safe reliance. It will suffice while it lasts, but it cannot last long while a the outlars of the government ar greater of our government securely rests. Agaigst Trasts-Immigration. The declaration of the party now re-stored to power has been in the past that of opposition to all combinations of capital or-ganised in trusts, or otherwise, to control the outlays of the government are greater than its receipts, as has been the case dur-ing the past two years. Nor must it be for-arbitrarily the condition of trade among gotten that however much such loans may temporarily relieve the situation the gov-ernment is still indebted for the amount of all schemes to oppress the people, by un-

which, without diminishing the circulating medium, or offering a premium for its con-

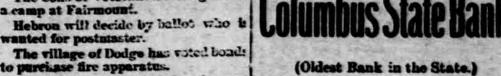
cadership in so grand a work

As Extra Session Necessary. "It has been the uniform practice of each President to avoid as far as possible, the convening of Congress in extraordinary ses-sion. It is an example which under ofdisary circumstances and in the absence of a public necessity, is to be commended. But a failure to convene the representatives of the people in extra session when it involves neglect of a public duty places the respond. builty of such negrec. ..... .... executive himself. The condition of the public treasury, as has been indicated, demands the immediate consideration of Congress It alone has the power to provide revenues for the government. Not to convene it un-der such circumstances I can view in no ther sense than the neglect of a plain duty I do not sympathise with the sentiment that Congress in session is dangerous to our general business interests. Its members are the agents of the people, and their presence at the seat of government in execution of the sovereign will should not operate as an injury, but a beneft.

"There could be no better time to put the government upon a sound financial and eco-nomic basis than now. The people have only recently voted that this should be done, and nothing is more binding upon the agents of their will than the obligation of immediate action It has always seemed to me that the postponement of the meeting o Congress until more this a year after it has been chosen deprives Congress too often of

country of the corresponding benefits.

NEBRASKA NEWS. THE OLD RELIABLE. The Sons of Veterans have organized camp at Fairmount.



WHOLE NUMBER 1.400.

(Oldest Bank in the State.)

York county has fixed upon Seviers ber 13 to 16 as the date for the fab. Pays Interest on Time Deposits A Red Cloud man is the possessor of an orange tree which is bearing fruit.

Mates Leans on Real Estate.

MAURA MANT DRAFTS ON Omaha, Chicago, New York and all Fereign Countries.

SELLS STEAMSHIP TICKETS

been admitted to practice law, and de-fended one of her sex last week before **BUYS GOOD NOTES** 

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The next gathering of importance in Grand Island will be the teachers' district meeting and declamatory con-And helps its customers where they need help

Henry Lord. a prominent hotel man of Grand Island, has disappeared, and fear for his welfare is expressed. It is thought he has become deranged and wandered off.

Wire has been received for the zeu felephone system at North Platte.

In Norfolk you can get four loave: of bread for the amount that a glass of

The Fremont heres will is now run ing night and day in under to work

Sarpy county boasts of not baving a single criminal case on its bar dealert for the opening of court.

Nobert W. Furnas anys he is not a candidate for director general of the Trans Mississippi experition. The commissioners of Colfax county will build a house on the county poor

Mrs. J. A. Grimson of Schuyler has

farm to accommodate patients.

peer costs.

up the crop.

the court.

test, April 2.

The state banking board received news of the failure of the Bank of Ewing, Holt county. The capital stock was \$10,000, with an average run of deposits of \$22.973. Mrs. D. C. Giffert, the wife of West

Point's mayor, was honored by being unanimously elected member of the board of lady managers of the bureau of education of the Trans-Mississippi congress.

Lexington is much stirred up over the marriage of the 15-year-old daugh-ter of Mr. Copper of Grant precinet to a young man named Sam Holliday, de-spite the strenuous opposition of the girl's parents. If this building of corn cribs keeps the inspiration of the popular will and the

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

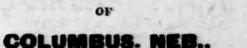
LEANDER GERRARD, Pres'L.

R. H. HENRY, Vice Pres'L.

M. Bauggen, Cashier.

JOHN STAUFFER, WM BUCHER





HAS AN

have more corn cribs than residences. AUTRONZED Capital Of looks rather picturesque to the travel- Paid in Ganital.



## MR. M'KINLEY SEATED the White house were at once shown

ASSUMES OFFIC E.

Impressive Coremonies Attending the Inauguration-The President's Address -What lie Says of the Corrency, of the Tariff and of Reciprocity-Extra THE INAUGURAL ADDRESS. Session ot Congress Called for the 15th

### The New President.

WASHINGTON, March 4 .- To-day, for the fourth time in history of the republic, a native born citizen of Ohio. in the presence of untold thousands of his countrymen, and beneath the great bronze goddess of Liberty, bent his head over the Bible and took the solemn oath: "I do solemnly swear that, I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States," which bound him for four long years to watch over and guard the welfare of the American people. It was an impressive, but simple ceremony that marked the accession of William Me-Kinley of Ohio, to the highest office of President of the United States of America.

In many respects the inauguration of McKinley will go down in history as excelling all that have gone before. In beauty, in taste, in novelty, the tecorations of the city were incomparably superior to anything ever seen in Washington. The magnificent body of regular United States troops was more numerous than any gathered since General Grant's great display at the close of the war. Seventeen sovereign states had their citizens in the line of the parade and over sixty civil organizations helped swell its magnificent proportions. Along the broad avenue on every open space were creeted grand stands of appropriate lesign and elaborate finish, all of which were crowded with unnumbered hosts of people.

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At 9:55 Senator Sherman and Senator Mitchell of Wisconsin of the Senate committee appointed to conduct the inauguration. appeared at the Ebbitthouse and announced that they had come to escort the president-elect to the capitol. They were admitted at once and exchanged greetings with Mr. and Mrs. McKinley. who were chatting with Captain William H. Zimmerman of the Twenty-third Ohio volunteers, his old regiment.

Five minutes after 10 o'clock the president-elect emerged from his reception room on the arm of Senator Sherman. "He looked calm and walked tirmly. Just behind him came Secre-tary Porter with Senator Mitchell of Wisconsin. Captain Heistand of the army with Abner McKinley up the rear and kept back the people who pressed upon the party even in the hotel corridors: As the President-elect emerged from the private entrance of the Ebbitt house on Fourteenth street beside the tall form of Senator Sherman there was a roar of applause that shook the building. While the police struggled to clear a passage through the crowd. the President-elect stood at the head of the granite steps and bowed his acknowledgements.

into the blue room, where they of maintaining so large a gold reserve, with were joined immediately by President THE NEW CHIEF MAGISTRATE Cleveland and all the members of his speculation. cabinet, with the exception of Secre-

tary Olney. General Miles and Admiral Brown and Captain Davis and Lieutenant Sharp, sides, joined the are right and 'make haste slowly.' If. pres dential party.

President Mckinley Takes the Oath and Speaks to the Multitude.

cession appeared on the inaugural informed citizens of different parties who

traction, will present a remedy for those arrangements, which temporary in their nature, might well in the years of our pros-perity have been displaced by wiser provis-revenue in time of peace for the maintenperity have been displaced by wiser provisance of either has no justification. For a Carrency Commission

### For Revenue and Protection

are it

"With adequate revenue assured, but not "The best way for the government to maintain its credit is to pay as it goes-not nntil then, we can enter upon such changes by resorting to loans, but by keeping out in our fiscal laws as will, while insuring safety and volume to our money, no longer debt-through an adequate income secured by a system of tazation. external or interimpose upon the government the necessity and or both. It is the settled policy of the government, pursued from the beginning, and practiced by all parties and adminis-trations, to raise the bulk of revenue from its attendant and inevitable temptations to "Most of our financial laws are the out-

growth of experience and trial, and should taxes upon foreign productions entering the not be amended without investigation and United states for sale and consumpt demonstration of the wisdom of the pro-posed changes We must be both sure we of direct taxation, except in time of war. "The country is clearly opposed to any needless additions to the subjects of intertherefore, Congress in its wisdom shall deem it expedient to create a commission to take nal taxation, and is committed by its latest ander early consideration the revision of our coinage, banking and currency popular utterance to the system of tarif taxation. There can be no misunderstand laws, and give them that exhaustive. ing, either, about the principle upon which this tariff taxation shall be levied. Nothing ing, either, about the principle upon which this tariff taration shall be levied. Nothing has ever been made plainer at a general election than that the controlling principle in the raising of revenue on import is seal-ous care for American interests and Amer-ican labor. The people have declared that such legislation should be had as will give careful and dispassionate examination that the importance demands. I shall cordially concur in such action. If such power is vested in the president, it is my purpose to

trative in m steadily pursued, both by the enforcement of the laws now in existence and the recommendation and support of such new statutes as may be necessary to carry it into effect. "Our naturalization and immigration

laws should be further improved to the constant promotion of a safer. a better and a higher citizenship. Nor must we be un-mindful of the need of improvement among our own citizens but with the zeal of our forefathers encourage the spread of knowledge and free education liliteracy must be banished from the land if we shall attain that high destiny as the foremost of the en-Tovidence, we ought to achieve.

### For Civil Service Reform.

"Beforms in the civil service must go on, but the change should be real and genuine. not perfunctory, nor prompted by a seal in behalf of any party simply because it happens to be in power. As a member of Con-gress I voted and spoke in favor of the present law, and I shall attempt its enforcement

Congress to Meet March 15 "It is evident, therefore, that to postpone

action in the presence of so great a necessity would be unwise on the part of the exler who happens to drop in. ecutive because unjust to the interests of While Albert Bryan was driving his the people. Our actions now will be freen team across the B. & M. track at Cater from mere partisan consid ration than it crossing, about one mile west of Ashthe question of tariff revision was post-oned until the regular session of Congress. land, & passenger train ran into them. killing both horses. Mr. Bryan sat in We are nearly two years from a Congress-ional election, and politics cannot so greatthe wagon but was not injured. ly distract us as if such contest was imme-In county court at Tecumseh Daniel diately pending. We can approach the problem calmly and patriotically without fearing its effect upon an early election. Our fellow citizens who may disagree with F. Osgood of Lincoln. accused of being implicated in an attempt to burn the Cacy Mill at Teounsch January 5, had us upon the character of this leg slation his preliminary examination. He was prefer to have the question settled now. bound over to the district court. even against their preconceived views-and An attempt was made last week to perhaps settled so reasonably, as I trust and believe it will be, as to insure great percrack the safe in Farley's bank at Marquette. The vault was blown open and the safe door blown off. but the steel chest, containing some \$2,000, stood the attack and nothing was lost.

manence-than to have further uncertainty menacing the vast and varied business interests of the United States. Again, whatever action Congress may take will be given a fair opportunity for trial before the peo-p'e are called to pass judgment upon it, and About one-sixth of the cases tried at this I consider a great essential to the rightthe recent term of the district court of al and lasting settlement of the que Cuming county were divorces. A phf-In view of these considerations I shall deem it my duty as President to convene Congress losopher was heard to remark that most of the people of the county were in extraordinary session on Monday. the 15th day of March, 1897. either getting crazy or getting di-

### A New Spirit in the Nation.

An epidemic of grip has prevailed at "In conclusion, I congratulate the country the manifestation of good will everywhere so apparent. The recent election not only Several deaths have occurred. The so apparent. The recent election not only most fortunately demonstrated the obliterdoctors are all worn out and medical ation of geographical or sectional lines, but aid has been summoned from adjoining to some extent also the prejudices which towns. for years have distracted our councils

Judge Grimes ordered a jury drawn and marred our true greatness as a nation. The triumph of the people, whose for the term of court in Deucl county. verdict is carried into effect to-day, is not and notified attorneys to be ready for the triumph of one section nor wholly of trial or their cases would be stricken one party, but of all sections and all the from the docket. Those who did not people. The North and South are no longer divided on the old lines, but upon principles client or case. and policies; and in this fact surely every lover of the country can find cause for true The Farmers' Co-operative company

felicitation Let us rejoice in and cultivate of Bellwood started in the mercantile this spirit. It is ennobiling and will be both business with \$3.000 paid up capital. a gain and blessing to our beloved country. This has all been sunk and the stock-

It will be my constant aim to do nothing holders are willing to turn the stock and permit nothing to be done that will ar-rest or disturb this growing sentiment of pay its debts. unity and co-operation, this revival of esteem and amliation which now animates so The North Nebraska teachers' asso-

many thousands is both the old and antag-onistic sections, but shall cheerfully do from March 31 to April 2, inclusive. everything possible to promote and in- A silk flag will be presented to the county having the largest percentage crease it.

Let us again repeat the words of the oath administered by the chief justice, which in their respective spheres, so far as of its teachers who are in actual service at the meeting. applicable. I would have all my countrymen A requisition was issued by Governor observe: "I will faithfully execute the office Holcomb on the governor of Colorado of President of the United States, and for the return of Carmeno Bruno, who will to the best of my ability, preserve. is now under arrest in Arapahoe county protect and defend the constitution of the is now under arrest in Arapahoe county in that state. Bruno is wanted in United States. This is the obligation I have Omaha for stabbing with the intent to reverently taken before the Lord Most High. kill Rafell Morack.

To keep it will be my single purpose; my A woman named Merrotz, wife of a constant prayer-and Ishall confidently rely well-to-do farmer near Hoskins, was upon the forbearance and assistance of all the people in the discharge of my solemr responsibilities." detected by P. A. Shurtz of Norfolk in appropriating some of his goods. She was taken before Justice Hayes and

### IN THE SENATE

### The Seene a Remarkable One-Entrance of the Presidential Party.

death of Mrs. William H. Dean, wife of a farmer living near Pauline, on the The Senate chamber was the center The Senate chamber was the center of attraction, and early in the day the galleries were jammed. The closing proceedings of the Senate of the Fifty-cident occurred at her home. She was fourth Congress were brief in terms oiling the floor and by some means a between recesses. for the time had can of oil placed on the stove caught gone by for anything beyond the vital fire. In attempting to remove it she legislation of appropriation bills. was so seriously burned that she died legislation of appropriation bills. in six hours. Madame Yang Yu, wife of the Chi-

20 cents.

A contract has been entered into be nese minister, accompanied by Mr. sze and a number of ladies, were among the carly arrivals. Shortly af-tors of the steamer Castalia at Nio-tors of the steamer Castalia at Nio-

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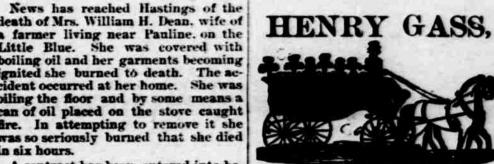
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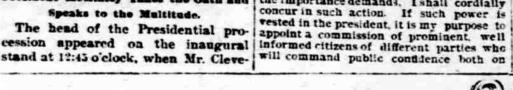
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The President-elect was then seated with Senator Sherman in the rear right seat of the carriage, one brought by the Senate committee and drawn by a pair of clipped brown horses. FIRST TRIP TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

At ten minutes after 10 o'clock the carriage drawn by four dark bay horses started for the White house and amid renewed cheers by the crowd and under escort of troop A of the Cleveland crack cavalry troop, com-

black chargers. The procession moved forth into prolonged cheers. slowly to the White house while the At 1:18 o'clock President McKinley

Cleveland crack cavalry troop, com-grising about a hundred mounted on black chargers. The procession moved forth into prolonged cheep. and the patriotic zeal of the friends of the Reciprocity Mrongly Urged

crowds cheered generously. It was just 10:20 o'clock when Mr. McKinley, accompanied by the senate committee, drove up to the north front of the White house. Major McKinley and his margine the providence of the providence to the will and his margine the providence to the will of the providence of the providence to the will and in up opinion. It can but prove bent-and his margine the returnes of the providence of the providence to the will and his margine the returnes of the providence to the will and the providence of the providence to the will and the providence of the providence of the providence of the the set and the providence of the provid

ligent consideration. Commendable prog-rem has been made of late years in the up-building of the American navy, but we must oper consort for it a merchant marine roa amply sufficient for our own carrying trace to foreign countries. The question is one that appeals both to our business necessi-ties and the patriotic aspirations of a great

The Persign Polley Outlined. en the palley of the United

Hawaii entered the diplomatic gallery, accompanied by her secretary, Mr. Palmer. She was given the most available seat, which, by this time, was far in the rear.	brars, by which the packet steamer is to run between Niobrara and up river points as far as Wheeler during the navigation season. The report set going that Cudahy	EF Repairing of all kinds of Uphol story Goods. Let COLUMBUS, SEBRASEA
As the presidential party took their seats Vice President Sigtenson arose and invited his successful to step for- ward and take the oath of office. Mr.	and Swift, the big South Omaha pack- ers, will concentrate their interests at St. Joseph, lacks foundation. Munn Davis, a former resident of	THE
Hobart advanced to the desk, raised his right hand and took the oath in accordance with the constitution. Then Mr. Stevenson delivered his valedic-	Wahoo, was recently murdered in Cali- fornia by a couple of halfbreed Indians who took him out to show him a min- ing claim.	<b>Golumbus Journal</b>
tory address, speaking hoarsely, as a result of the recent strain. Mr. Hobart now advanced to the presiding chair and for the first time exerc sed his official functions by call-	of Nebraska and the St, Joseph, Hano-	IS PREPARED TO FURNISH ANTTHING BEQUIRED OF A
ing the Senate to order, and delivered a suort address. Then holding the manuscripts of	ver & Western railway company of Kansas were filed last week with the secretary of state. The authorized capital stock is \$15,100,009.	PRINTING OFFICE.
his inaugural address in one hand, President McKinley turned to the multitude of people and, lifting	Mrs. Richards, wife of E. E. Rich- ards, a prominent cattleman of Keith county, died from a stroke of paralysis	
up his hand as if in admoni- tich for order, began his speech. Mr. Cleveland, with his silk hat on and his hands resting on his umbrella, listened attentively to every word.	"eccently. The Burlington will put up a com- modious depot in Omaha, making it large enough to accommodate all roads	CLUBS
As President McKinley concluded his address the multitude again cheered and the cannon in the distance roared as a signal officer on the roof of	The Harma King branch of promise	BEST PAPERS
the capitol flashed the notice over the city that a new administration had begun.	was rather unceremoniously dismissed by the defendant paying all accrued costs. The broken affections of the	
An Fuglish paper publishes the state- ment that on an average ten Kafflin die every day of starvation.	plaintiff were made whole by the sp plication of \$15 coin.	GOUNTRY.

fined \$10 and costs for taking articles

which she could have bought for 15 or