

CZOLGOSZ PLEADS GUILTY

Court Orders It Entered as Not Guilty, Which Is Done.

TRIAL WILL BE A SHORT ONE.

Jury is Quickly Secured and Presentation of the Government's Case Begun—Surgeons Who Attended the President Give Their Testimony.

Buffalo, Sept. 24.—Leon F. Czolgosz was placed on trial yesterday, charged with the murder of President William McKinley. He entered a plea of guilty, which was changed to not guilty by the court. All the events of the day indicated that the trial will be short. The court convened at 10 o'clock and within two hours eight jurors had been secured. Technicalities were not raised by the examining counsel, but it was significant that every man who said he had not formed an opinion on the case was excused by the district attorney. Those who acknowledged that they had formed an opinion, or stated that they were prejudiced, but admitted that their opinion could be changed by evidence, were accepted by each side. Justice Truman C. White, one of the oldest and most experienced of the supreme court judges, was on the bench. Immediately after the opening of the court and after the prisoner had pleaded, Justice Loran L. Lewis, senior counsel for the defendant, announced that together with his colleagues, former Justice Robert C. Titus and Carlton E. Ladd, they were ready to act in behalf of the prisoner.

Jury Quickly Secured. The work of securing the jurors was then undertaken with a celerity that was amazing. Before the day was over the entire panel had been sworn, the jurors had listened to a description of the Temple of Music, had seen photographs of the interior of that structure and had been told by three surgeons what caused the death of the president and the effect of the assassin's shot upon the various organs of the body. They had also learned why the fatal bullet had not been located. The presentation of the government's case began shortly before 3 o'clock, when Assistant District Attorney Haller began to address the jury. He spoke very briefly.

"We shall show," said he, "that for some days prior to the shooting this defendant had premeditated the shooting of the president. He knew that on the 6th of September the president would receive the populace, that on that day he went to the exposition, got in line with the people and approached the president, that he had a weapon concealed in his hand and as the president extended his hand in kindly greeting he fired the fatal shot. He fired two shots in fact. One of them took effect in the abdomen and caused that mortal wound which resulted in the president's death. That, in brief, is the story we shall show you. Witnesses will tell you this story and I am sure that when you have heard the evidence you will have no difficulty in reaching a verdict of murder in the first degree."

Five Witnesses Testify. The first witness, Samuel J. Fields, chief engineer of the Pan-American exposition, described the ground floor of the Temple of Music, and was followed by Perry A. Bliss, a photographer, who presented views of the interior of the building. The remainder of the afternoon was taken up with the testimony of three physicians, two of whom had attended the president, while the other performed the autopsy. The latter, Dr. Harvey R. Gaylord, was the first of the trio to be called. He described the location of the wounds in the stomach and the direction of the bullet. The cause of death was attributed to the gunshot wound, but fundamentally he said it was due to the changes back of the stomach in the pancreas, caused by the breaking down of the material of the pancreas as a result of the passage of the bullet. Dr. Herman Mynter followed and his testimony was of importance, inasmuch as it brought out the fact that the reason why the fatal bullet had not been located at the autopsy was because of the unwillingness of the president's relatives to have the president's body further mutilated. Dr. Mynter and Dr. Mann, who followed him, testified that the primal cause of death was the gunshot wound in the stomach. One effect of this wound, they said, was to cause the gangrene to form in the pancreas and the spot of poisoned tissue was as large as a silver dollar.

Assassin Remains Indifferent. The prisoner, Czolgosz, during the morning showed no interest whatever in the proceedings, but as the testimony proceeded he paid more attention. The probable duration of the trial, it is believed, can be placed at two full days. It is not probable that any defense will be put on, owing to the character of the prisoner and his refusal to help the attorneys in any way. The idea of an attempt to enter upon the question of his sanity is not thought of, in view of the reports of the two alienists who have recently examined him, and there is ground for the belief that the trial will be concluded in one day more.

Death of Judge Ady. Colorado Springs, Sept. 24.—Judge Joseph Ady, aged 55 years, a prominent attorney, formerly of Newton, Kan., died here yesterday of consumption.

REDMOND AND PARTY COMING.

Irish Delegation Completes Plans for Visit to United States. London, Sept. 24.—The plans of the Irish delegation which is to sail for the United States have been completed. John Redmond, the Irish parliamentary leader, will be accompanied by Messrs. McHugh and Thomas O'Donnell, members of parliament. They will sail on the steamer Majestic from Queenstown, Oct. 24. Michael Davitt will join them at New York. Mr. McHugh is at present undergoing six months' imprisonment in Kilmainham jail. He will be released Oct. 21. Mr. O'Donnell will make addresses in Celtic. John Redmond announced that he would not solicit subscriptions in the United States, as sufficient funds to meet the parliamentary expenses of the Nationalists had already been received.

MAIL CRANE CRUSHES SKULL.

A. L. Albright, Engineer on the Illinois Central, Is Fatally Hurt. Fort Dodge, Ia., Sept. 24.—Passenger train No. 11, on the Illinois Central, pulled into Fort Dodge yesterday with Fireman Bert Simmons at the throttle, two passengers shovelling coal and Engineer A. L. Albright lying unconscious in the baggage car. The train was passing through Ascot, ten miles from Council Bluffs, when it came to a sudden stop. Conductor McGonegal hurried to the engine, where he found Albright lying unconscious on the floor of the cab in the arms of the fireman, who had stopped the train. Albright had been struck on the head by a mail crane while looking out of the cab window. His brains were oozing from the opening in his skull. He has not regained consciousness and there is no hope of his recovery.

OVERTURNS NEBRASKA LAWS.

Judge McPherson Holds Three Statutes Unconstitutional. Omaha, Sept. 24.—Three statutes of the state of Nebraska were declared invalid by decisions which Judge McPherson, who has charge of the equity docket in the United States circuit court, handed down at Council Bluffs yesterday. Two laws passed in 1897 for the regulation of fire insurance companies were declared unconstitutional and the law passed in 1897 for the regulation of the charges to be made by the South Omaha stock yards for the feeding and yardage of stock was held to be invalid because of a defect in the title.

Big Copper Mine Closes Down.

Butte, Mont., Sept. 24.—The Never Sweat, one of the principal producing mines of the Anaconda Copper Mining company, was shut down yesterday. Four hundred and fifty men were employed in the mine. The shutdown was made necessary by damage done in the shaft and engine room by a slide of the earth, a displacement of fully seven inches having occurred in the last few months. The foundation of the big hoisting machine, which was put down at a cost of \$40,000, has been broken and shoved out of place.

Woman Accidentally Shot.

Fort Dodge, Ia., Sept. 24.—Mrs. John Osteron was shot in the side and badly wounded by a 22-caliber rifle in the hands of Harley Nelson, yesterday. Mrs. Osteron was with a picnic in the woods and was sitting near some bushes when the boy, not seeing her, fired at a rabbit. The bullet struck Mrs. Osteron in the right side, inflicting a severe wound.

Bank Officials Arraigned.

New York, Sept. 24.—President William H. Kimball of the Seventh National bank; Frank B. Poor, of the failed firm of Marquand & Co., and Gamaliel S. Rose were arraigned yesterday on indictments returned against them Sept. 11, in connection with the Seventh National bank failure.

Royal Couple Shoot Timber Slides.

Ottawa, Ont., Sept. 24.—The duke and duchess of Cornwall spent yesterday on the Ottawa river and the forest lining its banks and were given a complete exposition of a lumberman's life. They shot the timber slides on rafts, lunched in a lumberman's shanty and enjoyed a day's outing novel to them.

TELEGRAMS TERSELY TOLD.

General Israel Garrard, owner of Frontenac, one of the most famous of Minnesota's summer resorts, died at his home in Minneapolis Monday.

The Cleveland city council voted to include the Lord's prayer, the ten commandments and the Twenty-third Psalm in the course of studies now taught.

Official announcement has been made by the Santa Fe of the completion of the railroad extending from Williams, A. T., to the Grand Canon of the Colorado.

A large portion of the town of Kalundborg, 58 miles from Copenhagen, has been destroyed by fire. The loss will amount to £500,000. Its population is about 3,000.

George W. Bowman, a wealthy miner, has agreed to give to the People's Church of America \$1,000,000 of the earnings of his mines to further the work of the church.

The Commercial Pacific Cable company, with a capital stock of \$100,000, was incorporated at Albany for the purpose of laying a submarine cable from California to the Philippine islands by way of Honolulu.

Because Louis Suddell, a baker in Argentine, Kan., expressed satisfaction upon hearing that President McKinley was shot the citizens of that town Monday held a mass meeting and decided to enforce a strict boycott against his bakery.

PART PLAYED BY THE TEXAS

Bates Tells Inquiry Board of Narrow Escape From Crash.

TWO NEW WITNESSES HEARD.

Commander Heilner and Engineer Bates Examined—Schroeder of the Massachusetts Talks of the Coal Supply—Bring in Sampson's Name.

Washington, Sept. 24.—The part played by the battleship Texas in the battle of Santiago on July 3, 1898, in which the Spanish fleet under Admiral Cervera was sunk, was the basis of the greater part of yesterday's proceedings of the naval board of inquiry. Three witnesses examined had been officers on board the Texas during the battle, and two of them were new witnesses. These were Commander George C. Heilner, who was the navigator on the Texas, and Commander Alex B. Bates, who was the chief engineer on that battleship.

Commander Harber, executive officer and the chief surviving officer of the ship since the death of Captain Phillip, was recalled. The fourth witness was Commander Seaton Schroeder, executive officer on the Massachusetts and now governor of the island of Guam.

The testimony several times during the day was somewhat exciting and it was especially so when Commander Heilner described the battle and the part the Texas had taken in it. He said that when the Brooklyn made its loop it passed the Texas' bow at a distance not to exceed 100 to 150 yards, and that by the command of Captain Phillip the Texas had been brought to a dead stop. Engineer Bates testified that the starboard engines had been stopped and said he thought this also had happened to the port engines. Commander Heilner expressed the opinion that three miles had been made in the maneuver and that part of the machinery was deranged. He said the Texas was in greater danger when the Brooklyn crossed her bow than at any other time during the battle.

Heilner Disagrees With the Chart. On cross-examination, Commander Heilner admitted taking part in the preparation of the official navy department chart showing the positions at different times of the ships that participated in the battle. He said that according to this chart the two ships were never nearer than 600 yards of each other. But he contended that the chart was inaccurate, and he had only consented to it as a compromise.

At the instance of Captain Parker, Commander Bates examined the steam log book of the Texas and failed to find any mention of the reversal of the engine, while he admitted that other matters which Captain Parker characterized as comparatively unimportant were noted there.

While Bates was examining the log, Lieutenant Henry B. Ward of the bureau of navigation approached him and leaned over his shoulder. Captain Parker demanded in excited tones that he be directed to go away, saying that he had no business there. Admiral Dewey replied that Lieutenant Ward was there under the direction of the navy department. Ward did not change his position.

Commander Schroeder testified concerning the coal supply of the Massachusetts, which he said would have been sufficient for a blockade of 16 to 20 days. The day closed with another animated discussion between counsel as to the policy of bringing Admiral Sampson's name into the trial.

Mr. Raynor said: "Notwithstanding the strenuous efforts of the learned judge advocate to keep Admiral Sampson out of this case he cannot keep him out. I may as well indicate here first as last what I regard as some of the important features of this case. Of course, your honors know we propose to show that Admiral Sampson from first to last was not in this fight at all, and that Admiral Schley had thrust upon him the responsibility of this battle."

SAMPSON TO RETIRE SOON.

Commander of Boston Navy Yard Asks to Be Relieved Oct. 1.

Washington, Sept. 24.—Rear Admiral Sampson has requested the navy department to relieve him of his present duty as commandant of the Boston navy yard on Oct. 1, on account of the bad condition of his health. Secretary Long has granted the request.

Rear Admiral M. L. Johnson, commandant of the Port Royal naval station, will assume command of the Boston navy yard on Oct. 1.

Admiral Sampson will retire by age limit Feb. 9, 1902. He could retire before that, if he wished, under the 40 years' service clause on his own request, or he could apply for retirement to take effect immediately, on account of poor health. However, as naval officers generally take pride in serving out their full term, it is probable that an extended leave of absence will keep Admiral Sampson on the active list until the 9th of February.

Low Rates to Live Stock Convention.

Denver, Sept. 24.—Chairman MacLeod of the Western Passenger association notified the secretary of the National Live Stock association that a rate of one fare plus \$2 had been made from all points within his territory to the 8th annual convention of the association, which convenes in Chicago Dec. 3. The Central Passenger association, covering territory east of Chicago, has made a similar rate.

RECIPROCITY WITH CUBA.

President Decides to Negotiate Trade Agreement With the Island.

Washington, Sept. 24.—General Wood, who left last night for Cuba, expects to return to Washington in November and bring with him a deputation from the Cuban constitutional convention authorized to negotiate a reciprocity agreement. About 100 articles produced in the United States, the most important of which are cereals and machinery, will enter Cuba at reduced rates if the agreement be perfected. Sugar and tobacco will be the principal items of Cuban production to be considered in the reciprocity agreement.

General Wood has been urging early action in order that the present crop of Cuba may be benefited and he will return in November with the object of having the reciprocity agreement sent to congress as soon as it assembles in December. His determination to act quickly was reached after several conferences with President Roosevelt.

ANDREWS ON VERACITY.

Denies Report That He Said Lying Is Sometimes Justifiable.

Lincoln, Sept. 24.—Chancellor E. Benjamin Andrews of the University of Nebraska gave to the Associated Press last evening a correction and denial of a report started at Chicago concerning an address he recently delivered there. The chancellor said: "A report is in circulation to the effect that in a lecture on veracity last month at the University of Chicago I taught that under certain circumstances lying is justifiable. The report is absolutely false and without foundation. Some careless reporter must have ascribed to me a view which I mentioned. In the lecture referred to I maintained with all the logic and warmth at my command that lying is never justifiable under any circumstances or for any purpose whatever. No other idea of my meaning occurred to any attentive listener."

CAMPAIGN OPENS IN IOWA.

Cummins Speaks at Republican Rally in Centerville.

Centerville, Ia., Sept. 24.—The Iowa campaign was opened here yesterday by Hon. A. B. Cummins, with a speech to a large audience. His speech was a masterly exposition of the principles and policy of the Republican party and his eulogy of President McKinley was exceptionally fine. His arraignment of anarchy was severe. He said there was no room under the Stars and Stripes for the anarchist, whatever his method of warfare, and must either change his mind or change his place of residence.

Boer Meeting in Chicago.

Chicago, Sept. 24.—At a meeting here last night of citizens in sympathy with the Boers, resolutions were adopted asking President Roosevelt to take such action as he thinks best to bring about a speedy termination of the war in South Africa. A committee was appointed to secure signatures to the resolutions, after which a mass meeting will be held at the Auditorium and a committee appointed to carry the resolutions to Washington. All the speakers scored Great Britain for her treatment of the Boers, especially women and children, who, it is claimed, are dying by the hundreds.

Callers at the White House.

Washington, Sept. 24.—President Roosevelt was at the white house early yesterday. He walked over from the residence of his brother-in-law, Commander Cowles. Among those who saw the president during the forenoon were Senators Millard of Nebraska, Cockrell of Missouri and McCumber of North Dakota, Representatives Long of Kansas, Prince of Illinois and Babcock of Wisconsin. The bureau chiefs of the treasury department called as a body.

Herr Most Is Held.

New York, Sept. 24.—Johann Most, arrested last night at a meeting of anarchists at Corona, L. I., was arraigned in court there on a charge of violating the section of the penal code which relates to unlawful assemblage. He and two others of those arrested at the same time were held in \$5,000 bonds each for examination Sept. 25.

Chicago Anarchists Free.

Chicago, Sept. 24.—The anarchists under arrest here are to go free. In the hearing before Judge Chetlain yesterday the prosecution said there was no evidence against them and agreed to their discharge. Similar action will be taken in the case of Emma Goldman in the lower court.

SPARKS FROM THE WIRES.

Frank Erne was knocked out in the ninth round by Rube Ferns at Buffalo Monday.

Fire Monday destroyed the Grand Trunk elevator and pier at Point Edward, Ont. The loss is estimated at \$75,000.

Secretary of State Power of Mississippi, who has been ill ten days of pneumonia, died Tuesday morning at Jackson.

President Roosevelt Monday appointed Joseph J. Langer of Nebraska to be consul of the United States at Solingen, Germany.

The big floating dry dock at Havana, recently purchased by this government from Spain, will be sent to the new Olongapo naval station in the Philippines.

At a conference in St. Paul, attended by representatives of the North and Pacific, Great Northern and "Soo" roads, it was decided to meet the action of the lines west of Chicago by continuing homesteaders' rates in effect through October.

SHAFFER ISSUES STATEMENT.

Scores Other Labor Organizations for Failure to Extend Aid.

Pittsburg, Sept. 24.—President Shaffer of the Amalgamated association has prepared an exhaustive statement, reviewing the incidents of the late strike of the steel workers. The circular will be mailed at once to all the lodges of the association. The interesting feature of President Shaffer's statement is his severe criticism of other labor organizations, especially the American Federation of Labor, for their failure to come to the aid of the Amalgamated association. He is especially severe in his criticism of those labor leaders who promised assistance and failed to keep their agreement.

There was a general resumption at all the mills here and at McKeesport yesterday, except at the tin plate mills, which were working with the same forces as last week. The strikers had pickets on active duty again at the Star and Monongahela tin plate plants in this city and a strong force of police were also on hand to prevent rioting.

STRIKERS BECOME RIOTOUS.

Fire on Men Who Are Working and Governor Is Appealed to for Troops.

Madisonville, Ky., Sept. 24.—The governor has been appealed to for troops to hold in check the turbulent coal mine strikers. The strikers opened fire on Rensselaer mines from a grove 500 yards off and gradually came nearer. One squad of 25 or 30 strikers stood within 50 yards of the main road and peppered the street. The guard who was patrolling in front of a row of miners' houses beat a hasty retreat. The resistance of the strikers was the most determined yet offered.

The sheriff is summoning every available able-bodied man in the county. They are being armed and will be placed at the mines to protect the property. No word has been received from the governor in regard to sending the militia.

Rioter Shot and Killed.

Orlston, O., Sept. 24.—There was a riot at Goose Run mine last night and Frank Stemm, one of the rioters, was shot and killed by John Suhau, a Hungarian. The men accused Suhau of being an anarchist, asked the company to discharge him and at the same time notified Suhau to leave the locality. As neither request was complied with, a crowd last night surrounded the house where Suhau boarded and riddled it with bullets. At the height of the fray a shot from the house killed Frank Stemm, one of the attacking party.

Will Reject Boer Appeal.

The Hague, Sept. 24.—It is understood that the executive council of the arbitration tribunal will declare itself incompetent to deal with the Boer appeal for arbitration upon the issues involved in the South African war.

WABASH ROAD OR A BIG WAR.

Cassatt Makes Unusual Demand of Surrender on Gould.

Philadelphia, Sept. 24.—The Enquirer says: "A. J. Cassatt, president of the Pennsylvania road, has demanded of George Gould the surrender of the Wabash railway system and the Wheeling and Lake Erie at a price which will net a profit to the Goulds, under threat of cutting off the whole of the Western Union telegraph lines from the entire Pennsylvania railroad system, as well as from the Vanderbilt lines, which have agreed to the deal. This is a threat which means a war greater than any that has taken place in this country. The penalty means that the Western Union will suffer the greatest blow in its history and will lose many of its profitable lines, which will be turned over to its great rival, the Postal Telegraph company. "This ultimatum means more than any other railway deal in the history of this country. It is believed that the Goulds will accede to the demand and that the Pennsylvania will not only add nearly 3,000 concomitant miles to its trackage, but will get rid of a rival for the Carnegie steel business, which is the largest factor in the whole affair."

Surveying Kansas and Southern.

Emporia, Kan., Sept. 24.—Richard Nevins, locating engineer for the Kansas and Southern railroad, started here yesterday with a gang of surveyors to run a direct route to Omaha, Neb., for that road. This road was projected here some time ago and \$70,000 in bonds were voted by Emporia city and Lyon county. This road, it is said, is being built by Omaha capitalists with the view of getting cattle from this territory for the Omaha market.

Baseball Results Yesterday.

National League—Pittsburg, 5; New York, 4. Chicago, 1; Philadelphia, 3. Cincinnati, 6; Brooklyn, 25. St. Louis, 9; Boston, 3. American League—Boston, 4; Detroit, 5. Philadelphia, 5; Chicago, 3. Baltimore, 5-5; Milwaukee, 4-4. Washington, 3-3; Cleveland, 6-7.

City Marshal Fatally Shot.

St. Marys, Kan., Sept. 24.—City Marshal George C. Welsh was shot and perhaps fatally wounded yesterday by Edmond Williams, whom he had arrested for a trivial offense. A lynching is feared and Williams has been put in the county jail and a guard placed over him.

Engineer and Brakeman Killed.

Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept. 24.—By a collision of a passenger and freight train on the Grand Rapids and Indiana railroad, near Cadillac, yesterday, Engineer Fred Zimmerman and Brakeman Hiram Withrow were killed and four others injured.



Women are Like Flowers.

Healthy and strong they blossom and bloom. Sickly, they wither and die. Every woman ought to look well and feel well. It's her right and duty, but she might as well try to put out a fire with oil as to be healthy and attractive with disease corroding the organs that make her a woman. Upon their health depends her health. If there is inflammation or weakening of organs or suffering at the monthly period, attend to it at once. Don't delay. You're one step nearer the grave every day you put it off. Women can stand a great deal, but they cannot live forever with disease dragging at the most delicate and vital organs in their body. You may have been deceived in special cases. We don't see how you could help it—there is so much worthless stuff on the market. But you won't be disappointed in Bradfield's Female Regulator. We believe it is the one medicine for women's ills. There is as much difference between it and other so-called remedies as there is between right and wrong. Bradfield's Female Regulator soothes the pain, stops the drains, promotes regularity, strengthens, purifies and cleanses. It does all this quickly and easily and naturally. It is for women's ills, to decide whether they will be healthy or sick. Bradfield's Regulator lives at hand. \$1 per bottle at drug stores.

THE BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga.

Advertisement for HEADACHE DR. MILES' PAIN PILLS. At all drug stores. 25 Doses 25c.

Notice of Application for the Pardon or Commutation of the Sentence of Leland Spaulding.

To Whom It May Concern: Notice is hereby given that on Friday, October 4th, 1901, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, or as soon thereafter as the matter can be heard, application will be made to the governor of the state of Nebraska, at his office in the capitol building at Lincoln, Nebraska, to pardon Leland Spaulding who is now serving out a sentence in the state penitentiary for the alleged crime of rape upon one August Schultz, or to commute his sentence, as may seem most proper to the said governor. Said application will be sustained by petitions, letters, affidavits and other evidence and will be urged on the grounds set forth therein. The petitioner, Leland Spaulding, was sentenced by the district court of Madison county, Nebraska, on the 27th day of April, 1900, for the term of five years; and has since said time been serving time thereunder. Dated September 9, 1901. LELAND SPAULDING. By Barnes & Tyler, his attorneys.

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