

thinks, in no way affects the merits of the case, and he makes known his decision to cause the action to be brought again before the courts in such shape, if possible, as to prevent technicalities interfering with a decision based upon the actual issues involved.

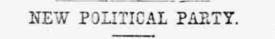
The statement in the matter, made public by Secretary Leeb, follows:

The President has directed the Attorney General immediately to take steps for the retrial of the Standard Oil case. The reversal of the decision of the lower court does not in any shape or way touch the merits of the case, except in so far as the size of the fine is concerned. There is absolutely no question of the guilt of of the defendants or of the exceptionally grave character of the offense.

The President would regard it as a gross miscarriage of justice if through any technicalities of any kind the defendant escaped the punishment which would have unquestionably been meted out to any weaker defendant who had been guilty of such offense. The President will do everything in his power to avert or Church, Boston, and two years later was elected rector of Grace Church, train and the chauffeur drove onto the the same interest in cultivating and New York City.

In 1887 Bishop Horatio Potter died and his nephew succeeded him as bishop of New York.

Bishop Potter was twice married. His first wife was Eliza R. Jacob, of of the marriage. In June, 1901, Mrs. Potter died and a year later the bishop married Mrs. Alfred Corning Clark, a widow possessed of a fortune estimated at \$13,000,000.



# Western Farmers Are Taking Steps to Organize One.

party throughout the south and west is predicted by some of the active leadthe usual time. ers of the Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union, which boasts

accessful in raising the rate of wages second track, waiting for the freight to improving them that they would in rom 6d an hour to 9d. pass. He failed to see the Manhattan lands secured by ownership to them-Limited passenger train which came at selves and their children. It is probacently had their wages advanced to the a high rate of speed. The automobile ble, therefore, that in the end the lands average of \$1 per week and hours rewas destroyed and the bodies of its six will prove to be worth more to the duced two and one-half. Engineers and firemen in the breweries received an increase of 10 to 25 per cent.

the huge locomotive of the passenger United States Is First in Heavierthan-Air Machines.

The United States government, within Although the United States governthe next few weeks, will begin a series of blle and was going from Fort Wayne to ment is just giving recognition to prac- scientific investigations into the causes of Lake Wewasee to spend Sunday. It is tical aeropautics, with the trials to be disasters in American coal mines, in the said that when the party started on the held at Fort Myer, this country may hope of reducing the present frightful The organization of a new political trip Mr. King ordered the chauffeur to claim the distinction of being the first mortality to a minimum.

kane.

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The international convention of the which is about half an hour less than air type of flying machines. Captain Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, at Forber, one of the pioneers in the de- Columbus, Ohio, voted to admit to mem-

Mr. King formerly was a member of velopment of the aeroplane in France, bership the engineers of all electrically 700,000 members in the United States the Indiana Legislature from Wabash gives Octave Chanute and Lilienthal, drawn trains on steam railroads. Adprevent such miscarriage of justice. With at the present time, and 200,000 in County, being chairman of the Ways the American inventors, credit for the mission of engineers in Cuba to the

Helen Hunt Jackson is buried in Evergreen Cemetery, Colorado Springs, It is expected that the Australian old age pensions project will cost £1,800,000

Twenty-five high school principals in Kansas are women. They are said to do their work so well that no one has ever suggested putting men in their places,

There is never a part of the year when Pike's Peak is entirely without snow. In the hottest July and August weather snow is to be found even at a considerable distance from the top of

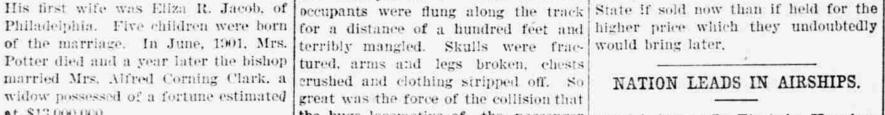
Twenty-five men interested in the navigation of the air, have formed the Aero Club of California at Los Angeles. The purpose of the club is to obtain suitable grounds for experimental ascents and maintain repair and con-

A residence of at least five years is required to qualify an alien for naturalization. No matter how long a mat may have been in the United States, two years must elapse between the date of his declaration of intention and his admittance to full citizenship.

To meet the deficit in the budget the French Minister of Finance suggests the doubling of the licensing fees of venders of absinthe. This taxing of the "green peril" will, it is thought, be popular: the minister anticipates that itwill bring him in \$2,000,000.

Adeline Genee is a Danish girl, who made her debut as a dancer at Copenhagen when she was 17 years of age, She then went to Berlin to dance at the Grand Opera House, and afterward to Munich. She is considered to be one of the most graceful and accomplished dancers in the world.

In the manufacture of alcohol from peat, a Danish company, with one experimental plant in Denmark and one in France, has found the cost to be about one-fourth of that made from potators. In the process of manufacture, the cellulose or fiber of the peat is con-



NATION LEADS IN AIRSHIPS.

The party was in Mr. King's automo-

make the run in two hours and a half. to make progress in the heavier-than-

into consultation Frank B. Kellogg in the | posed new party. matter and to do everything possible to bring the offenders to justice.

#### Grosscup's Answer to President.

Oyster Bay relative to the decision he wrote the following;

There is no more reason why I should have take notice of the comment of Mr. Rossewelt than I would of any private citizen. for the office that he fills and the office that the induce of the Court of Appeals fill are entirely independent, though coordinate, branches of the government.

pumbers of German fruit growers along

Railroads can accept nothing but money

Railroads centering in Chicago are rap-

in payment for transportation, according

to a decision by Federal Judge Kohlsaat.

idly installing telephones to take the place

of telegraph service in the operation of

Charlemague Tower, the retiring Amer-

fcan ambassador to Germany, presented

his letters of recall to the emperor at

Potsdam, and David J. Hill arrived next

20th the attempt was made to close the

drive the strikers back. The leaders of

the league were arrested.

its line in Oklahoma.

Tains.

alor.

that trade.

dians.

The initiative steps in the organizing of the new party are now being taken, Consideration and discussion Judge Peter S. Grosseup of Chicago by the brainlest leaders in this moveis one of the three judges constituting ment are being had at the gatherings the United States Circuit Court of Ap- of farmer union members and their peaks, sitting in Chicago, which deliv- friends at picules throughout Oklahoered the judgment in the Standard Oil ma, in particular. Polities in all its case. When shown the statement from phases is heavy discussed, especially the issues of the two old Political parties being outlined and ertificised. The oldstane Groupers and Populaare among the leaders, in all these farmer movements, so far as the west is concerned, and many of the most

prominent Populist leaders of 10 or 12 years ago may now be found argan- | == farmers.

# TEXAS RANCH PASSING.

### Great Tracts Rapidly Being Cut Into Small Farms.

section. Two years ago one could travel | Fort Wayne. for mile after mile in Lubbock, Hockley and Cochran counties, without meeting The Santa Fe road is locating large a person or seeing a habitation. Those old frontier scenes are passing away with dead and her mother, Mary Dupree, a astonishing rapidity.

At times one still reads of a tract of a result of a runnaway at Columbus, 15,000 to 50,000 acres being sold, lock, Ind., which was caused by an automostock and barrel, as the saying goes, with bile owned by Tom Taggart, of Indianno more flourish than a rancher would sell a Hereford steer. But these bigdeals are growing less and less, and the end of the 50,000-acre tract is near at Harry Stodler, was driving the big tourhand.

## The Heredity of Hair.

Gertrude and Charles Davenport, connetted with the Carnegie Institution's day with credentials as the new ambassa- station at Cold Spring Harbor, N. Y., writing in the American Naturalist of the The Canadian government has decided results of their observations on the "He- against an iron fence. to confine the coastwise trade on the Pa- redity of Hair Form in Man," say it is

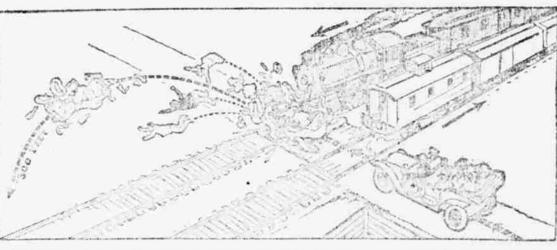
cific coust of Canada to British vessels | now possible to predict from the hair of hereafter, thus excluding a large number parents the form of their children's hair. of American ships which have engaged in whether straight, wavy, curly or frizzy, They find that the following rules are almost invariable: "Two wavy-haired par-Four Indians were killed and three capduring in a babile between Mexican troops ents may have straight, wavy or curly baired children, but the chances of curls and Yaqui Indians in the Bacatate mounhair are slight. Two curly-haired parents tains. The troops in that vicinity are may have children with either straight. pursiting three separate bands of the Inwavy or curly hair, and the proportion of curly-haired offspring will probably be At Parma the Agrarian Labor League large." has proclaimed a general strike. On the

#### Service Before Dividends.

shops and the troops were called out to In commenting on the recent court de cisions in New York City, canceling street | publican committee, railway leases, which proved unprofitable Willour Wright, the American aeronaut, and allowing new plan of operation withhas autounced that his new machine will | out regard to the payment of former rate be ready within a month or six weeks for of dividends, the Wall Street Summary ing records for public sale. the trial in France. He will make one or | says : "It must be understood that a fran-

this purpose in view the President has | Oklahouna alone. It is expected to in- and Means Committee. He was a mem- ideas carried out by Harry Farman otherhood was also voted directed the Attorney General to bring ferest the labor unions in the pro- ber of the Columbia Club at Indianap- and De la Grange in France. Other It is reported from the headquarters of

olis and well known throughout the successful foreign air ships are said the United Mine Workers of America that



DEATH OF SIX AUTOISTS AT AN 4NDIANA GRADE CROSSING.

izing and advocating the union of The state. He was one of the best-known to show the practical development of Republicans of Indiana and had taken theories advanced by Professor Langa prominent part in public affairs, His key,

> daughters were Katherine, aged 16, and The Wright brothers and A. H. Her Josephine, aged 12. Miss Bradshaw was ring, who will submit their aeroplanes body. 16 years of age and was a neighbor of to the government for acceptance trials the King family, whose guest she was at Fort Myer next month, have fol-

The land of west Texas is rapidly being to have been over Sunday at the King lowed the theories advanced by the cut into small farms, and a few years cottage at Lake Wawasee. She was a carlier American aeronauts. Herring existing in many factories, mills and will see the end of the big ranch in this daughter of Robert F. Bradshaw, of is a contemporary of Lilienthal and

train was derailed.

#### Woman Dead; Mother Hurt.

Miss Elizabeth Lupree, aged 40, is widow, aged 65, is critically injured as apolis, chairman of the National Democratic Committee, Taggart's chauffeur, ing car from Indianapolis to French Lick, when he met the two women in a buggy at Garden City, one mile south

of Columbus. The horse became frightened at the car and ran away. The two women were thrown from the buggy



Eugens W. Chafin, Prohibition nominee for President, proposes to speak in every have their machine fully patented State before election.

Frank H. Hitchcock, general manager strations of its success. of Taft's pre-convention campaign, has been made chairman of the national Re-

President Roosevelt has refused an offer to make speeches into the receiver of a talking machine for the purpose of mak-

William H. Taft has completed at Hot

the two years' wage contract entered into at Toledo last month by the miners and perators of western Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana has been ratified by a refer-

Brewery employes in Toronto, Ont., re-

Plans are being made by the Structural

Building Trades Alliance and the Central

Labor Union of Spokane, Wash., to erect

a labor temple in that city, to cost \$75,-

000. There are 7,000 union men in Spo-

The agreement between the miners and sperators of Kansas City, Mo., Oklatoma and Arkansas coul fields signed in Kansas City recently, provides a scale for two years, and the terms are practically the same as existed last year. Under the terms of the contract the average wage of a miner will be \$4.25 per day.

embrai vote of the locals by 77,000 to

For the second time within three or our years an attempt is being made in New York to organize the stenographers and typewriters of that city. The Bookeepers. Stellographers and Accountants' nion, which has been formed recently, has issued a circular to all bookkeepers, stenographers and typewriters in Greater New York, urging them to join the new

#### Breeding Consumption.

Aroused by disclosures of conditions workshops in Philadelphia, made at the meeting of the Pennsylvania Society for

the Prevention of Tuberculosis the other day, the various labor organizations have united in a crusade against the lax factory inspectors in that city. Their main object is to reduce the high death rate among working people from tuberculosis by compelling factory inspectors to enforce sanitary regulations. "The conditions at present in factories and workhops," says a labor leader who has made in examination of them, "originate and foster the white plague. Statements from reliable sources show that 10,000 cases and 3.628 deaths from consumption in this city cause a yearly loss of \$7,000,000.

This slaughter can in part be traced to the criminal neglect of the factory inspection department.

an automatic device for maintaining the trouble to look inside the mill. They pay a visit to the office of the mills, and with the assurance of the owner or man-Wright brothers would forfeit the ager that 'everything is all right,' leave bond which they had placed with the again. Even when the inspectors see government when their bid was accept things unlawful they do not insist that juisances be abated."

## Displacing the Fire Horse.

The automobile as a fire department chicle comes in for high praise and the orse-drawn wagon for a back handed slap in the annual report of the Boston department, recently made public, Commissioner Wells, who writes the report,

is strongly in favor of the motor vehicles The twenty-fifth session of the Suprema both for carrying fire fighting apparatus Lodge of the Knights of Pythias, which and for the use of chiefs. "From the

convenes in Boston, will result in bring, viewpoint of safety to riders and to the ing together the greatest gathering of public on the street." says the commismembers of the order ever known. The sioner, "the record of accidents shows

number of Pythians who will visit the greatly in favor of the automobile. To

verted by sulplaric acid into a soluble carbohydrate and this is fermented by a special yeast.

In 1907 Philadelphia's export and import trade increased \$25,000,000 in value over the figures for the previousyear. The total value of the city' external trade for that year was over \$150,000,000. These figures account in part for the opening of the new steamship service between Genoa, Italy and the City of Brocheply Love. The Halhans want some of the business.

India's government has recently authorized the employment of women telegraph operators. The candidates must be between 18 and 20 years of age, and they must be unmarried or widows. They must undergoen training of twelve months !. the telegraph training classes, during which time they will pecdate South a month, the same allowance that is drawn by male learners.

In connection with the death of Grover Cleveland, it is interesting to note that only twice before in the history of the nation has the United States been without a living ex-President. George Washington died in 1799, • hen John Adams, the second President, was in office. Andrew Johnson, at the time the only surviving ex-Chief Executive, passed away in 1875, two years before General Grant religed to private life.

The Dutch government has granted a concession to the Amsterdam and North Holland Electric Tramway Company to build and operate an electric railway system in Hollands. The route will be nearly fifty kilouis, running from Amsterdam north through Zaandam to Kromeninie, from Zanndyk to Wykaan-Zee, and Wormerveer to Purmerend. The Holland Development Company of Amsterdam will build the en tire system. The "Arabian Nights" is an extensive collection of tuies forming part of the Arabic literature, and the exact title

of which is "The Book of the Thousand and One Nights." They were first made known to Europe by Antoine Galland. between 1704 and 1717. He was a French Orientalist, who succeeded. after much effort, in obtaining a mange script, which he supplemented by gathering tales from professional story-tellers, whom he met during his travels in. the East.

As an instance of the Great Eastern Railway's elaborate precautions for the safety of travelers on its system, the Railway News says that at Broxbourne for the purpose of advising the station signalman when a train has passed his down or up advanced starting signal, a



WILDUR WRIGHT. ORVILLE WRIGHT.

Octave Channite. His machine is about half the size of that of the Wright brothers, and its principal feature is

Until recently it was feared that the

ed rather than disclose the secret of their machine, which they guarded successfully for several years. This

fear has been dispelled by the Wright brothers themselves, who say they and are willing to make public demon-

A Great Army of Pythians.

A mumber of delegates from French chambers of commerce are at Warsaw, Russian Coland, to enter into direct re- lations with a syndicate of Polish-mer- chams with the Russian goods now under boyest: in Polaret. The French visitors were received with enthusiasm. All Unrowe hat been laughing at the outcome of the left controverted claim math is M. Lemaine of Paris that he had a forming for making diamonds. When the rule crew for Lemaine to make good list to the court on behaif of the mannel by the court on behaif of the find rule always. Theremon the judge made puble list increasion, which proved to be nothing time claust of the electric furness	under conditions which make an te service to the public obliga- The costs of providing this ade- service come before dividends or urn on the capital invested; and a tion which, from poverty, owing management or any other reason, de to fulfill its obligations to the is unworthy to have a franchise." <b>RKS FROM THE WIRES.</b> the Senate and the deputies of have passed the electoral reform e object of which is to provide e secrecy of voting. is large force of Mexican regulars o surround the northern territory h a revolt against the government progress, the so-called army of els divided into small bands and through the lines of the regulars.	<ul> <li>100,000. The session will be marked by two great parades, one of the uniformed rank and one of the other ranks on the following day. Reports of the organiza- tion show that it has at present 800, 000 men in its membership, while the ladies' auxiliary, the Pythian Sisters, numbers 200,000, making a total of 1,000,000.</li> <li>Failures of a Half Year.</li> <li>Commercial failures in the United States during the first half of 1908, says Dun's Review, were 8,709 in number and \$124,374,853 in amount, as compared with 5,607 failures in the first half of last year, for \$69,568,662. Still, the re- port calls attention to the hopeful fact that in the later months of the paried</li> </ul>	several occasions and one pedestrian has been killed and several injured by being knocked down by these fire wagons. The automobile in skillful hands is easily and promptly controlled! the horse is not." Increase in Horseflesh Eaten. Owing to the steady increase in the consumption of horseflesh in Vienna, the municipal authorities have erected new slaughter houses for horses. They com- prise a fine block of brick buildings, cov- ering an area of 3,300 square yards. Land and buildings together have cost over \$200,000. There is stabling for 200 horses. The principal building is the	ing until the signal is replaced to dan- ger. According to a report in the Neue Freie Presse. Vienna, J. Pierpont Mor- gan was a busy sightscer in that city on his recent visit. With Mrs. Douglas and her daughter he visited all the great art collections "and on Sunday called at Kreutzenstein castle, where he was received by the Countess Kin- sky. He was deeply interested in what he saw in the restored castle and lis- tened with devotion when his hostess played on the chapel organ." The re- port also speaks of Mr. Morgan's visit to the Lainzer Zoo, where he showed the greatest interest in the boars, "as
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