

The Valentine Democrat

Valentine, Neb.

H. M. Rice, - - - - - Publisher

SLAIN BY ROBBERS

KANSAS CITY HOTEL OWNER SHOT AT HIS DESK.

Staggering Robber Turns When About to Leave Without Booty, Braces Himself Against Negro and Fires at Proprietor of the Hotel.

In an attempt to hold up and rob Frank J. Emery, proprietor of the Kentucky house, a second rate hotel at 905 North Sixth street, in Kansas City, Kan., Sunday afternoon Emery was shot and killed and Lee Simmons, a negro porter, was shot in the shoulder and slightly wounded. Charles Rumble, aged 32, an iron molder from Independence, Mo., one of the would-be robbers, was shot in the cheek by officers who pursued him and Sam Hutton, a negro, down Minnesota avenue, the principal street in the city. Rumble's wound is not serious. Both Rumble and Hutton were arrested. Hutton's home is in Kansas City, Kan. Rumble and Hutton were intoxicated. They entered the Kentucky house and walking over to the desk told Emery to hand over his money. No guests were in the lobby at the time. Emery told them to get out, that he had no money.

The men staggered from the desk apparently to make their departure. When they reached the door, however, Rumble braced himself against the door and with a shaky hand fired two shots at the hotel proprietor. Guests rushed into the lobby and found Emery dead, lying across the hotel register, which was spread open on the clerk's desk. One bullet from Rumble's revolver went wild. The second had pierced Emery's chest just below the heart, causing almost instant death.

Rumble and Hutton fled down the rear stairway. There they encountered Simon, the porter, who had been attracted by the shooting and was just ascending the steps. Rumble fired a shot at Simon that struck the porter in the shoulder and the two robbers, having pushed by him, bolted for the street. The police station is situated immediately across the street from the hotel and officers were on the scene a minute or two after the first shot rang out. Rumble and Hutton were seen by the officers on Minnesota avenue a block from the hotel and gave chase, firing as they ran. One bullet struck Rumble a glancing blow on the cheek and caused the molder, because of his drunken condition, to stagger and fall. Hutton stopped running when he realized that Rumble had been shot and the pair were soon landed in jail.

CAR CUTS AUTO IN TWO.

Cornelius Harrison Probably Fatally Hurt in St. Louis.

Cornelius Harrison, of St. Louis, was probably fatally injured and his wife suffered serious wounds Sunday night when the automobile in which they were riding was cut in two by a street car. Their daughter, Miss Mary Harrison, and Thomas Rohan, who was acting as chauffeur, escaped with minor bruises.

Mr. Harrison was thrown from the machine, falling on his head and fracturing his skull. Mrs. Harrison was thrown against the curbstone and her face was severely lacerated and several scalp wounds were inflicted on the back of her head. The automobile was crossing the Vandeventer avenue tracks at Washington boulevard when the machine was struck in the center by a Vandeventer car.

Family of Nine Typhoid Victims.

Mrs. Mary Buzzard died in a hospital at Kittanning, Pa., Saturday night from typhoid fever. Five of her children are in the same hospital in a critical condition and her husband and two other children are lying at their home also suffering with fever. Several of the children, it is said, will die.

Two Guilty of Ranch Murder.

Gerret Van Wyk, a ranchman, and his wife, living near Wray, Colo., were found guilty of the murder of Miss Haast, sister of Mrs. Van Wyk, and were sentenced to life imprisonment. Miss Haast was shot and killed in a cabin on the plains, where she lived alone, it is charged, to obtain the insurance on her life.

Gov. Higgins Denies.

Gov. Higgins, of New York, made the statement that he had come to no decision on Albert T. Patrick's appeal for executive clemency, and he had told no one that he would commute Patrick's death sentence to life imprisonment.

Strife Over New Spelling.

W. T. Hewitson, professor of English in Westminster college at New-castle, Pa., has recommended to the board of trustees the adoption of simplified spelling. The recommendation has caused men controversy.

Class Rush at Hedding College.

Preparatory students of Hedding college at Abingdon, Ill., Friday had the most strenuous rush the college ever has known. The juniors won over their opponents.

UTAH PROPHET FINED.

Mormon Chief's Unlawful Cohabitation Costs \$300.

Joseph F. Smith, president of the Mormon church, Friday afternoon appeared in the district court before Judge Ritchie at Salt Lake City, pleaded guilty to a charge of unlawful cohabitation, and a fine of \$300 was imposed.

The charge under which the Mormon prophet was tried and fined was based on the recent birth to President Smith's forty-third child, born to his fifth wife.

Earlier in the day counsel for President Smith secured a transfer of the case from the criminal division of the court, where Judge Armstrong presided, to Judge Ritchie's division. After the noon recess, when the court room was practically deserted, President Smith went before Judge Ritchie, entered his plea and the fine was imposed.

President Smith addressed the court. He stated that his last marriage was in 1884. All his marriages, he said, were entered into with the sanction of his church, and, as they believed, with the approval of the Lord. According to his faith and the law of the church they were eternal in duration. He continued:

"In the tacit general understanding that was had in 1890, and the years subsequent thereto, regarding what were classed as the old cases of cohabitation, I have appreciated the magnanimity of the American people in not enforcing a policy that in their minds was unnecessarily harsh, but which assigned the settlement of this difficult problem to the onward progress of time.

\$4,000,000 IS LEFT OVER.

San Francisco Committee Puzzled to Know What to Do With It.

With \$4,000,000 still on hand to be devoted to the relief of refugees, it is stated the relief committee has held several executive meetings in San Francisco, Cal., to determine what shall be done with this money. It is claimed the directors of the relief work find the need of relief has passed except in such cases as can be taken care of by regular charity organizations.

The establishment of a \$2,000,000 hospital or turning the money over to regular charity organizations has been suggested. As the wishes of the donors of the relief fund may have to be consulted, no decision has been arrived at by the relief committee.

INCENDIARY IS ARRESTED.

New York Police Catch Man Who Started Fires.

Walter E. Finney, aged 23 years, who, the police declare, has informed them that he has a mission from the Lord "to cleanse and chastise by fire," was arrested in New York Friday, charged with setting a series of fires which created consternation and did considerable damage in the vicinity of Twenty-third and Eighth avenue.

The police say Finney confessed he set one of the fires; that he was present when several other houses were burning, and also at numerous fires in the upper west side within the past few weeks.

Jews Must Stay Out.

As reprisal against the Bulgarian government's decision, adopted some time ago, not to admit Jews into Bulgaria, no matter whence they come, Roumania has now adopted measures to prevent Bulgarian Jews from entering Roumania. This prohibition is extended even to Jews who are in possession of passports.

Plant Sold Owing to Chicago Failure.

The plant of the Planet Manufacturing company at La Porte, Ind., which recently went into receivership because of the failure of the Bank of North America, of Chicago, and of the Creelman Lumber company was sold Friday by Receiver Scott to H. S. Cambee, of Cairo, Ill.

Peary Reaches Sydney.

Commander Peary, on the arctic steamer Roosevelt, arrived at Sydney, N. S., Friday. Peary left for New York, and after attending to important matters will return to Sydney and accompany the Roosevelt on her trip to New York.

Woman Tells of Killing Husband.

Mrs. Dromund, who shot and killed her husband at Kansas City, Mo., nearly a year ago, went on the stand Thursday in her own defense, and told of the events leading up to the murder. She wept often during the recital of her story.

Gunboat Runs Aground.

The British river gunboat Robin was stranded Wednesday on a sand bank at Kumchull, S. I. No lives were lost. The outlook for refloating the vessel is hopeful.

Dynamite Blast Shatters Home.

The home of James Menselle at Latrobe, Pa., was blown to pieces and a man named Almeda Dionesi fatally injured when a keg of giant powder exploded.

Schmitz Denies All.

Mayor Eugene E. Schmitz, of San Francisco, who arrived in New York Friday on the steamship Patricia, said there was absolutely no truth in the charges made against him. He will go to San Francisco to court the fullest inquiry.

Burned Her Home.

Mrs. Abbie Ross, of New Lancaster, Ind., Thursday was convicted of arson, and given a prison sentence. She confessed to burning her own home.

DEFIES PASS RULING.

Monon Road Will Issue Advertising Tickets.

The supreme court of the United States is to be asked to pass upon the question whether a railroad company can issue transportation in exchange for advertising in newspapers. A test is to be made in Illinois, or rather an opportunity given to the interstate commerce commission to have the courts pass upon their ruling that nothing but money can be lawfully received or accepted in payment for transportation.

Shortly after the new rate law went into effect the question came before the commission, and that body decided that only money could be accepted. The justice of this ruling was not seen by the legal department of the Monon railroad, and George Kretzinger, the general counsel, and E. C. Field, the general solicitor, wrote to the interstate commerce commission and gave their construction of the law, backed by decisions of the courts.

They said they had carefully considered the law before the promulgation of the rule, and under their construction of the law had entered into contract in good faith with publishers for the publication of time cards, etc., and for the payment of such services in transportation at the rate fixed by the Monon's duly published tariff, which in every instance was the exact equivalent of the agreed price for publication.

It is not believed, the attorneys said, that the commission intended either to restrict the right of contract or prescribe the particular manner of performing contracts, but, on the contrary, that the sole purpose of the commission is to scrutinize contracts and to see that they are not merely devices or subterfuges to evade the law.

The interstate commerce commission did not reply to the letter of Mr. Kretzinger and Mr. Field, which was dated Oct. 1, and President McDoel, of the Monon road, has issued orders to the passenger department to continue making contracts with publishers of newspapers and to issue transportation in payment for equivalent advertising.

NEGROES WOULDN'T TESTIFY.

Blacks Were Secretive About Affairs at Brownsville, Tex.

In his summary of reports made by other officers concerning the negro troops of the Twenty-fifth regiment, and of his own efforts to discover the guilty soldiers, Brig. Gen. Garlington declares that every means of getting evidence concerning the shooting was exhausted. All the men of the three companies were talked with individually, and all, he says, evaded questions and even refused to discuss the events at Brownsville which were known to have enraged the negroes before the riot.

"The secretive nature of the race where crimes are charged to members of their color is well known," Gen. Garlington says. "Under such circumstances self-protection, or self-interest, is the only lever by which the basket of their minds can be pried open. Acting upon this principle, the history and record of the regiment to which they belong, the part played by these old soldiers in this record were pointed out and enlarged upon. The odium and disgrace to the battalion and its individual members by this crime was indicated; the future effect on the individuals and the battalion as a whole was referred to, and finally the concern of the president of the United States in the matter, his desire and the desire of the war department to separate the innocent from the guilty were expressed, but without effect."

\$1,000,000 NOT LOST.

California Committee Says Only About \$1,300 Is Missing.

Owing to the fact that wide publicity has been given the charge that \$1,000,000 of the relief fund contributed to San Francisco had been diverted or stolen, the California promotion committee has issued a statement denying the charges.

The committee says that of more than \$6,000,000 contributed, but two packages, containing about \$1,300, went into transit; that representatives of the Red Cross society and various state relief associations have examined the books and accounts of the local committee having charge of the funds and have found that every dollar is accounted for and that the books and accounts are correct.

Railroad Is Fined \$18,000.

Federal Judge Holt, of New York, Thursday fined the New York Central railroad \$18,000 for rebating freight charges to the American Sugar Refining company.

Heavy Snow in Mexico.

A heavy snow storm raged over a greater part of the northern section of Mexico Thursday. In Chihuahua seven inches of snow fell.

Frontenac Arrives Safely.

The steamer Frontenac, for whose safety fears were entertained, arrived at Racine, Wis., Wednesday unharmed.

Miss Gertrude Hill Weds.

Miss Gertrude Hill, youngest daughter of J. J. Hill, president of the Great Northern railway, was married to Michael Gavin, of New York, in St. Mary's Roman Catholic church at St. Paul Thursday afternoon.

French Statesmen Thrifty.

By a vive voce vote and without a word of debate the chamber of French deputies Thursday voted to increase the deputies' salaries from \$1,800 to \$3,000 a year.

STATE OF NEBRASKA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN CONDENSED FORM.

Seeks to Regain His Children—Stephen L. Carr, formerly of Nebraska City, Institutes Habeas Corpus Proceedings to Secure Them.

Stephen L. Carr, colored, of Sheridan, Wyo., went to Lincoln to institute habeas corpus proceedings for the recovery of his sons, Harry and Herbert, who are 6 and 7 years old. The children were given into the custody of the home for the friendless at Lincoln a little more than a year ago. Carr then lived in Nebraska City.

A few months after giving them to the home he asked to have them returned to him and was informed that they had been given over to a family, the name of which was kept secret. Carr then began writing to sheriffs and marshals all over Nebraska and finally he started off on a town-to-town search for them. He located them with a circus in Kanesaw, a few miles west of Hastings last week. After a hearing on a writ of habeas corpus County Judge Dungan, of Hastings, ordered the children back into the custody of the state home in Lincoln and they were taken there by Superintendent Johnston. Carr is determined to repeat the habeas corpus process in Lincoln if Gov. Mickey declines to order the children given to him.

FIGHT ON AMENDMENT.

Railroads Said to Be Planning to Test Legality of Measure.

It is reported in Lincoln on good authority that the railroads intend to fight the amendment to the constitution providing for a railway commission by going into court at an early date. The report is that the railroads will enjoin the canvass of the vote on the amendment by the legislature and endeavor to stop proceedings right at the start.

To prevent the railroads from blocking legislation by killing off the railway commission a freight rate bill will be introduced and passed, to become effective providing the railway commission is knocked out.

EDWARDS GUILTY OF MURDER.

Jury Says the Young Man Was Responsible for Death.

After deliberating six and a half hours the jury before which Everett Edwards was tried, returned a verdict of guilty. Edwards is the young man who was arrested on the charge of murdering Miss Anna Grish of Kearney, some months ago, by means of a criminal operation from which the girl died. A motion for a new trial was overruled by the court and the prisoner will be sentenced in a few days.

River is Doing Damage.

Residents of East Omaha are up in arms over the inroads of the Missouri river and are considering what action can be taken to keep their homes from being washed away by the capricious stream. Although the river is not high at this time, it is making fast inroads upon the land, and any sudden rise would cause it to break through into Florence lake, from which it has easy sailing to Cut Off lake.

Switchman Uses Knife.

Louis Montgomery, night switchman in the Burlington yards at Alliance, was arrested on the charge of attempting to murder W. J. Durkin, a car repairer. In a quarrel Montgomery drew a knife and inflicted a six-inch wound across the abdomen of Durkin. Prompt medical attention was given and it is believed no serious results will accrue unless complications set in.

Celebrate Anniversary.

The first anniversary of the establishment of the Home for the Aged in West Point was properly celebrated by a social entertainment given by the local clergy. This institution, hampered as it has been for want of funds, has accomplished a wonderful amount of good among the aged and indigent persons of the community.

Fined \$5 a Bird.

C. A. Nott, a farmer from Wheeler county, was fined \$100 and costs by County Judge Leslie for bringing to Omaha more prairie chickens than the law permits one person to have in his possession. Nott pleaded guilty to having seventy birds, which is twenty in excess of the number allowed, and was fined \$5 for each bird.

Delay Due to Press of Work.

Word received from the supervising architect of the treasury at Washington that the delay in the construction of the additional buildings at the Genoa Indian school is due only to a press of work on other government buildings which are more urgently needed. The work at the Indian school will go forward soon.

Automobiles for Transfers.

A livery firm at Eustis has purchased two automobiles, which they will use as a means of transferring passengers between Eustis, on the Union Pacific railway, and Eustis, on the Burlington. They will also run a machine to Stockville, the county seat.

Mrs. Atlee Hart Returns.

Mrs. Atlee Hart and two daughters are expected to arrive in Dakota City from Long Beach, Wash., the coming week and again take up their residence in that place.

Initiative and Referendum.

The special election held in Blair Tuesday to determine upon the passage or rejection of the act known as the initiative and referendum, caused more excitement and was much more bitterly contested than the general election on the 6th. The result is the loss of the measure by 83 votes.

Woman May Have Ended Life.

Mrs. Frank Greenleaf, who has been missing from Fremont for a week, is thought to have committed suicide by drowning herself in the Platte river.

HORSE THIEVES BUSY.

Three Teams Stolen from Persons at Hastings—One Recovered.

A team of horses belonging to Joe Palderson, of Hastings, which was stolen while left standing tied in front of a blacksmith shop, has not yet been heard from, although the sheriffs of nearly all the counties in the state have been made acquainted with the facts.

A team which was stolen from Rev. Layton, residing north of Hastings, a few days previously has been located and identified by Rev. Layton at Fremont, where the thief had traded them for another team and disappeared.

A third team was stolen from in front of the German Lutheran church in Hastings Saturday night. They were the property of F. W. Horbrook, who has recently moved there from Illinois. Although a diligent search has been made for the team no trace of it has been found.

BANKERS MEET AT OMAHA.

J. H. Eckels Delivers the Principal Address.

About 300 members were in attendance at the two days' convention of the Nebraska Bankers' association which opened with United States Senator J. H. Millard, the president, in the chair, at Omaha Wednesday.

The first act of the convention was the adoption of resolutions on the death of Herman Kountze, president of the First National bank, of Omaha, which occurred at Watkins Glen, N. Y., last night. The principal address of the convention was delivered Wednesday afternoon by James H. Eckels, president of the Commercial National bank, of Chicago, comptroller of the currency under President Cleveland.

OFFICIAL NEBRASKA RETURNS.

Sheldon's Plurality for Governor 12,973, and Majority 4,868.

The official count on the late election for heads of the state tickets has been completed. The vote was as follows:

Sheldon, Republican, 97,858; Shallenberger, Democrat, 84,885; Sutton, prohibitionist, 5,196; Taylor, socialist, 2,999; Sheldon's plurality, 12,973; majority, 4,868.

The Republicans elected all their state candidates.

SAFE BLOWERS BUSY.

Clean Up \$300 in Two Raids in Nebraska Town.

Two safes in the town of Callaway were blown open by explosives some time Monday night and \$300 secured in the aggregate. The safes located were those in the Union Pacific depot and in Hilton & Roberts' dry goods store. The safe-crackers escaped, but two men supposed to be the robbers were seen by a farmer some miles out in the country. Sheriff Richardson, with a posse is following them.

Saloon Men on Trial.

Four keepers of alleged temperance saloons in Randolph were on trial at Hartington, charged with selling "malt tonic," "cream of malt," "old German malt" and like drinks. The charge is that this malt comes under the head of intoxicating liquor, as it contains a larger per cent of alcohol than a strictly temperance drink should have. Randolph's mayor and sonnel of his administration.

Mabel Smiley Gets Big Damages.

Miss Mabel B. Smiley, stepdaughter of Conductor George Smiley, of the Burlington, who formerly lived near Tecumseh, has settled her \$50,000 damage suit against the Minneapolis St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie Railway company in the courts at Philadelphia, Pa., for \$16,000. Miss Barrett is now living with her uncle, Wm. G. Conkright, at Philadelphia.

Fremont Woman Missing.

Mrs. Frank Greenleaf has been missing from her home in Fremont since Friday, and her family are much alarmed about her. Friday afternoon she visited a friend living about a mile east of town, who accompanied her part way on her return home. Her friends have heard nothing from her since.

Roy Killed by a Horse.

The 12-year-old son of A. Heesack, er, living near Hay Springs, was found dead on the prairie, his skull crushed and the shoe and overshoe from one foot missing. The lad had been riding a horse, and it is believed that he was thrown off and that, his little foot fast in the stirrup, he was dragged to a horrible death.

Store at Burwell Robbed.

The first real burglary ever pulled off in Burwell was done on Monday night when burglars entered the general merchandise store of I. W. McGrew and succeeded in getting about \$40 from the cash drawer and made an unsuccessful attempt to blow the safe with nitroglycerin.

Record Husking.

L. W. Marcus, a young man employed on the farm of M. E. Harms, who resides near Pickrell, has made a record husking corn. In twenty days he gathered 2,250 bushels and in three and a half hours he husked 62 bushels.

Blood Pois. May Cost Arm.

John Cottula, a wealthy German farmer residing six miles northwest of Table Rock, is suffering from a serious case of blood poisoning. It is feared he will lose his arm.

Acquitted of Shooting.

The case of the state against J. D. Hallett, for shooting William Collins and causing the loss of the sight of the right eye, closed at Butte. The Gov. Mickey issued a repulsion for jury, after being out five hours, returned a verdict of acquittal.

Taken Fatally Ill on Train.

A man named O. S. Norman, of Creston, who was ill with kidney and bladder trouble on route over the Union Pacific railroad for Denver, was taken on worse on the train and removed to a hotel at Lexington, where he died.



Secretary of State-elect Junkin made two appointments, Mrs. Harriet Fletcher to be either recording clerk or stenographer and Adair Galusha voucher clerk. Both of these held the appointment of Miss Bessie Marks as stenographer. Miss Mark came to Lincoln from Grand Island and two years ago worked with the Republican state committee. A. J. Croft succeeds Frank Fille as chief clerk in the office of Land Commissioner Eaton. Mr. Fille resigned to go into business at South Omaha. The new chief clerk is in business at Day-entport. Mr. Eaton's old home.

The secretary of state has completed the compilation of the vote cast at the recent election, but totals have been made on only a few of the candidates. Searle, Republican candidate for auditor, leads the ticket so far as totals have been made. The total vote was 200,114. Following are the totals: Junkin, Republican, for secretary of state, 98,452; Goucher, fusion, 83,503; governor, Sheldon, Republican, 97,858; Shallenberger, fusion, 84,875. Auditor, Searle, Republican, 97,817; Canada, fusion, 81,056. Treasurer, Brian, Republican, 97,883; Babcock, fusion, 82,457.

The board of public lands and buildings Tuesday afternoon let the following contracts: Papering representative hall and senate chamber, to Lincoln Wall Paper company, \$2,020; cleaning carpets in back halls, Lincoln Carpet Cleaning company, \$150; food elevators for Hastings asylum, Earl C. Westcott, \$5,472. This last contract has been under investigation for some time and the board has made a clean record by letting the contract over again to the same party at the same price.

Addison Wait has been appointed deputy and Thomas W. Smith has been appointed bookkeeper by Secretary of State-elect Junkin. Mr. Wait is at present chief clerk in the banking department, which position he has held for two years. Previous to that he was bookkeeper in the office of Secretary of State March. He resides in Syracuse, Otece county. Mr. Smith was formerly mayor of University Place.

Richard L. Metcalfe, associate editor of the Commoner, is to become an author. Mr. Metcalfe's book will contain a compilation of his non-political writings and some other articles which have not yet been published and the manuscript is now in the hands of the printers. The book will contain about 200 pages and will, as indicated by the title, be stories of especial interest to children and the parents of children.

It is said that Gov.-elect George L. Sheldon will make no appointments until after he is inaugurated and will not until he has thoroughly looked into the details of his office. Mr. Sheldon, it is reported, has made no pledges to anyone so far as appointments are concerned and merit rather than political pull will decide the pecuniary council is behind the prosecution.

Members of the senior and junior classes at the state university held another indignation meeting to express their disapproval of the order of the school authorities for the boys and girls to room in separate apartment houses. A resolution was adopted condemning the order of the teachers and the same will be presented in due time to the board of regents.

Men prominent in the general synod of the Lutheran church met in Lincoln last week to take over on behalf of the synod the Tabitha home property, which will be established as a Lutheran hospital, orphanage and deaconesses' training school. Announcement was made that the Lutheran seminary will be moved to Lincoln from Atchison, Kan.

Though Auditor Searle, Secretary of State-elect Junkin and Treasurer-elect Brian were all in the state house at the same time, and though these men compose the state printing board, a secretary was not chosen. One member of the board said while he looked for no change in this position he thought the appointment would not be made until after Jan. 1.

The new treasurer and the new secretary of state were both at the state house Wednesday and went through their offices and called upon the old officers. Both were besieged from the time they struck the building until they left by anxious applicants and both were tracked to the hotel at noon by various cabinet makers.

Most of the county papers which published the notice of the constitutional amendment have filed their vouchers with the secretary of state for \$2.50. This is an extra charge of \$2.50 for the extra week the notice was published.

A fire destroyed the barn of Wesley Jones on South Thirtieth street, Lincoln, burning to death two horses and a mule, besides considerable harness. It is not known how the blaze originated. The barn was of little value.

Treasurer-elect Brian announced the appointment of Henry F. Lehr as deputy treasurer. Mr. Lehr lives at Albion, and for six years was treasurer of Boone county.

James Perry, of Douglas county, Hallett, for shooting William Collins and causing the loss of the sight of the right eye, closed at Butte. The Gov. Mickey issued a repulsion for jury, after being out five hours, returned a verdict of acquittal.

Superintendent Johnson, of the feeble-minded institute at Beatrice, will der trouble on route over the Union Pacific railroad for Denver, was taken on worse on the train and removed to a hotel at Lexington, where he died. do not apply for the place.