The Indians called February the month of the Hunger Moon because it was the month in which they had most trouble providing food for their families. Fish were buried under thick ice, the ground was frozen hard, digging was difficult, dried berries and greens were now almost nonexistent. In addition, bears were in hibernation and it was difficult to find enough

Since you do not have to obtain your food like the Indians, you might very well use February as a month to learn about the sky and the stars, Begin by finding the familiar Big Dipper. The Big Dipper also goes by other names, such as Great Bear, Ursa Major, Plough, and Charles's Wain. Notice the two outer stars of the bowl, which are known as the Pointers. They always point to the North Star, which is also known as Polaris.

Tonight, if you search the sky, you will find this to be true. You will also notice that the handle of the Dipper is composed of three stars and that very near the central star is another star, which is much smaller. Many people do not see this star, and it must be observed on a clear night, with the naked eye.

The name of this little star is Alcor and the middle-handle star is Mizar. These two stars were known to the Arabs as the Horse and Rider. They form a double star which was the first double star to be discovered (1850). The open part of the Dipper's bowl points into the open part of the bowl of the Little Dipper constellation, the end of the handle of the Little Dipper.

As you are observing the sky, and familiarizing yourself with the familiar Big Dipper, or Little Dipper, or North Star, remember that if these stars had ceased to exist eighty or ninety years ago, you would still be seeing them, since their light beams would be traveling to the earth: Knowing that light travels at terrific speed, one can well imagine what he is seeing, and the great distance he is investigating, in studying the sky.

#### The Plattsmouth Journal Official County and City Paper

ESTABLISHED IN 1881 Published Sami-Weekly, Mondays and Thursdays, at 410 Main Street, Plattsmouth, Cass County, Nebr. Entered at the Post Office at Plattsmouth, Nebraska as second class mail matter in accordance with the Act of Congress of

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HOWARD LINDQUIST .... Editor and Publisher EUGENE SCARLETT Publisher MARGARET DINGMAN. Woman's Editor JOHNSON.... Advertising Manager DON WARGA ..... Shop Foreman



SUBSCRIPTION RATE: \$4.00 per year in Cass and adjoining counties, \$5.00 per year elsewhere, in advance, by mail outside the city of Plattsmouth. By carrier in Plattsmouth, 25 cents for

### 'Guard' Head Warns about Over-Emphasis on Missiles A warning that an over-em- strength is 400,000. Budgeted

tionable.

phasis on rocket and missile strength for the coming Fiscal warfare and neglect of ground Year is 360,000. forces, including our reserve components, could endanger na- many members of the Congress ed for spring-planted crops. tional defense, has been sounded have pointed out, this cut in Liming where necessary is escommander of the 34th Infan- ces reduces the country's capabraska National Guard.

"I note with concern," Gen. Wood declared, "that a number ganization designed to fight only of military experts have questioned that part of the President's budget for the next year which anticipates further reductions in the Army.

this time by one to leave the or 22 from its present total of magnesium for plant growth. Army with only 14 divisions.

to which our military leaders country must push its programs and other organisms in the soil. long have subscribed, is to in- for development of nuclear wea- 4. Liming helps improve tilth crease reserve forces as we re- pons, rockets and missiles, but by promoting granular soil strucduce our active forces. But this we should not do this at the ture. This means better intake

tional Guard within less than regular establishment. two years. The strength of the Army National Guard in May

1957 was 435,000. Its present

'brush fire' or 'limited' wars. We are building a defense or-

"While the Soviet Union maintains its 175 Army divisions, tilizer dollars by making fer- Clarence Ross and family, Ne- John Hansen and Frances, Dr. The active Army will be cut this country is planning to cut tilizers more effective and getanother 30,000 to a strength of its active Army divisions to 14 ting bigger crop increases from tin Ross, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Gary were evening callers. 870,000 and the number of di- and reportedly is planning to cut the same amount of fertilizer visions will again be reduced. National Guard divisions to 21 2 Lime furnishes calcium and Hansen and children. On Wed-family, Union, were supper

'A sound military policy, one "There is no question that this of beneficial bacteria, molds,

The Army National Guard, to maintain a strong National crop. combat ready reserve organi- try's strongest and most ready more vigorous, better able to zation will be forced in Fiscal force, but its our best buy for compete with weeds, insect pests Year 1959 to slash its strength the defense dollar, costing about and diseases. by another 40,000. This will mean one-seventh as much to support a cut of about 75,000 in the Na- a soldier in the Guard as in the

> Call Your News And Social Items to 241

# EDITORIALS Howard's Homespun

Good advice: Losers should never bet. \* \* \* Wars are not as deadly as automo-

Nature is grand so long as men and women leave her alone.

Maybe the reason advice is so cheap is because there is so much of it.

Ready cash, it seems, is able to out do magicians in a disappearing act.

Meals would be better if there were fewer recipes and more home cooking. \* \* \*

## Down Memory Lane

20 YEARS AGO Thirty farmers and their wives met at the Mynard community building to discuss the possibility of organizing a cooperative cold storage locker to serve the needs of the communities in this part of Cass county. A committee of E. H. Spangler, Roy O. Cole and County Agent D. D. Wainscott had been investigating the matter and gave a report of the various places contacted and found an enthusiatic response. The meeting finally decided that a plant at Plattsmouth would serve a larger number in this section - Some seventy truckers of Cass county as well as other interested parties gathered at the district ing whem members of the Jun- Scharp and Stevie were dinner court room to discuss the new law cover-new law cover-Ned Nutzman. A question period Mr. and Mrs. Bob Brown of Ne-on the line the railroad "can ing rates and regulations. The rate has been increased in this city from 25c to 40c and this rate must be followed by those doing trucking — The farm home of Mr. the library to be used as needed hospital at Nebraska City, reand Mrs. Jack Stamp south of this city and \$25 to the Home Ec. Depart- mains the same. She suffered a had a close call from being destroyed by ment of the high school. The storke recently. fire that originated from a chimney burn- nominating committee elected ing out. Mrs. Stamp had sent out an alarm were Mrs. Elmer Ross, chairman, Henry Ross, Mr. and Mrs. Marto neighbors as Mr. Stamp was bedfast in Mrs. Charles Martin and Mrs. tin Ross attended the Repubhis room on the second floor of the house. Howard Heesch. Co-hostesses lican dinner at the Grand Hotel, On her return she had gone to the room were Mrs. Deane Nutzman, Mrs. Nebraska City Wednesday evenand found the chimney stop had fallen out, burning soot scattered around the room and over the bed. Mr. Stamp was re-mrs. Ivan Hansen March 13. moved to the first floor of the house by neighbors and they assisted by Louis Lohnes and Carl Ofe of the fire department from this city had the blaze soon under control - Through the initiative of A. A. McReynolds, W. A. Ost and County Commissioner Elmer Hallstrom a taxpayers school classes to Nebraska City meeting was held at Nehawka. Speakers to see the Missouri Traveler. called upon were W. A. Ost, Senator Fred There were thirty in the group. Carsten, former Senator W. B. Banning, Mrs. C. S. Finley, Portland, R. C. Pollard and A. A. McReynolds. The ore., came Tuesday to be the meeting prepared resolutions to present to guest for several weeks of her the board of county commissioners and the sisters, Mrs. Vina Beatty of Ne- attend several social functions president of the Association in of the hospital division of the

The marriage of Miss Margaret Mahaffey, one of the popular members of the Mayfield. Cathy. Linda and Mrs. Roland Otis, a dinner Wedlocal teaching force in the Plattsmouth Charlene Roddy, Gerald, David nesday. schools and Stuart Chase of this city, oc- and Elizabeth Ackley, Mrs. Ack- Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Gordon Jr. curred at the home of the bride's parents ley, Mrs. Gerald Kime, Mrs. Glen will also entertain in her honor. in Omaha. After a short honeymoon they will return to Plattsmouth and then go to and Bill. Mrs. Marion Tucker Balfour, Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Lacy Colorado where the Chase family has ex- baked the birthday cake. Joan and Bonnie, Mrs. Emma Nutztensive land interests - Patriotic organi- Kime, Omaha, was an overnight man, Mr. and Mrs. Ross attendzations and veterans organizations have guest Saturday at the George ed the funeral of Mrs. Iola Davis decided on forming a patriotic council. Kime home and was a guest of at Weeping Water Saturday Delbert Munn at Rest Haven in This council will comprise the Grand Army Sunday. of the Republic, Spanish War Veterans, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Fitch entertained at dinner Sunday, eldt and sons, Union, were guests apologized to the Soviet Union American Legion, Daughters of the Ameri- were supper guests Monday of Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Nutzcan Revolution, Women's Relief Corps and Harry Knabe. Mr. Knabe has man and family, Mrs. Emma Tanner's and Mrs. Henry Swar- Force jet made an accidental 10 minutes of each meeting with American Legion Auxiliary, Mrs. E. H. moved into his new home north- Nutzman and Mildred. Wescott was named as chairman and Mrs. east of Nehawka. Mr. and Mrs. World Day of Prayer will be Mr. and Mrs. Richard Stone F. R. Gobelman as secretary — Missouri John Knabe have moved to the observed at the Methodist church and sons and Mrs. R. B. Stone river fishermen rejoiced over a decision at home vacated by Harry Knabe Friday, February 21 at 2:45 p.m. were dinner guests Sunday of Lincoln by Judge Wheeler of the district and Mr. and Mrs. Leonard with both the Methodist and the Chester Stones. court that the State of Nebraska had no Thorne have moved into the United Bretheren churches parright to interfering with fishermen in Missouri river waters using seins, traps and nets in that stream.

#### Soil Should Be Tested Now for Chemical Needs

Now is the time to get soil samples tested to find out wheth-"As military authorities and er lime and fertilizers are need-

by Ma) General Warren C. Wood active and reserve ground for pecially valuable for legume tertained at a birthday dinner telope park in Lincoln Friday crops such as alfalfa and the Saturday evening honoring Mrs. evening. try Division of the Lowa-Ne- bility to cope with so called clovers, states M. D. Weldon, Hansen and their son, John, who A birthday dinner Thursday A. Hansen made a business trip Extension agronomist at the University of Nebraska.

Nebraska agronomists list one kind of war: all-out nuclear these six benefits from liming war. The wisdom of this is ques- that can mean greater profits my, Plattsmouth, John Hansen, George Pollard, Mr. and Mrs. from crop production:

3. Lime promotes the growth

sound concept apparently is be- expense of our existing forces of water, less runoff and eros-"Certainly, we should continue ion, and more moisture for the the country's largest and most Guard. Not only is it the coun- 5. Liming makes most crops

> 6. Liming ensures a good stand and growth of alfalfa and clofeed value, and more effective

soil improvement from these

her brother, Alvin Cooper, Ne- party at the church Friday braska City. Guests were Mr. afternoon after school. The sey and her assistants are Mrs Mrs. Ivan Cooper and sons, Mr. mothers and the leaders, Mrs. Pierce. and Mrs. Eddie Shellenberger Fred Wessel and Mrs. Deane and family, Leland and Nathan Nutzman served refreshments. take are beginning baking, sew-Cooper, all of Nebraska City.

and Mrs. Floyd Joerger. Mr. and Mrs, Leonard Meyer necapolis, Minn., a guest of the Merle Meyer served refreshand son, Scott, Otoe were guests A. W. Gordons.

Dr. R. R. Andersen spoke on Sunday evening of Mr. and Mrs. 'Civil Defense' Thursday even- Harold Scharp. Mr. and Mrs. run. braska City.

You Can Help Fill It

Mrs. F. O. Sand - Phone 2708

and discussion followed.

Mrs. Fred Hansen presided.

son and Miss Mildred Nutzman.

Mrs. Fred Hansen and Mrs.

Debbie Spear was 5 on Feb.

ent-teacher debate.

of Nebraska City.

and Mrs. Fitch.

WELCOME YOUR HEART

HEART SUNDAY, FEB. 23"

FUND VOLUNTEER ON

Mrs. Emma Nutzman, Mrs.

Kent Balfour, Mrs. Tom John- ing. Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Ward and The next meeting will be with Kent were weekend guests of the C. M. Ritters of Bennett.

The Nehawka PTA will meet Mrs. Robert Wunderlich's sister, Mrs. Carl Ranney, arrived Thursday evening, Feb. 28 at Monday from Austin, Tex., as to the school. There will be a parbe the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Gordon of Omaha and of the Wunderlichs. Mrs. Wunderlich will entertain at a luncheon for her Thursday. Mrs. night and Thursday with the at Omaha. Wunderlichs.

Mr. and Mrs. Wunderlich will hawka and Mrs. Norris Hoberg given in Omaha honoring Mrs. Ranney, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Gordon will entertain at a lunch-16. Her birthday party guests eon Tuesday, the Robert Ran-Saturday afternoon were Ther- neys will have a cocktail party esa Kime, Barby and Bonnie Wednesday evening and Mr. and

Debbie for her birthday dinner afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Deane Nutzman

occupied by the John Knabes. | public is invited.

and family were supper guests were guests Friday evening of and daughters of Omaha were Tuesday evening of Mr. and the Bill Crawfords and dinner guests for the day Saturday of Mrs. Eugene Fitch. The occas- guests Sunday at the Scott Rans- the Earl Noltes, ion observed the birthday of Mr. | dell home.

braska City Saturday, Mrs. Pol- braska students.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Hansen en- Valentine square dance at An- ground.

was 7 on Feb. 19. Mrs. Hansen's evening for Mrs. Charlotte Ni- to Lincoln Monday. birthday is Feb. 18. Guests were day included Mr. and Mrs. Fred Miss Mae Krepel, Lincoln, Mr. Hild, Murray; Mr. and Mrs. Clarand Mrs. Don Hansen and Tom- ence Hansen, Mr. and Mrs. Frances and Arthur. Sunday Hal Hansen and Stevie, Mr. and raise funds for their organiza-1. Liming helps stretch fer- dinner guests were Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Fred Hansen and family, tion. braska City, Mr. and Mrs. Mar- and Mrs. R. R. Andersen and Ross and family, Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Gail Hoback and

nesday John took treats to his guests Sunday of the Deane teachers and classmates of the Nutzmans. kindergarten, first and second Mrs. Ray Ehlers and Mrs.

Paul, entertained at dinner Sun- for Eastern Star work. day honoring the birthday of The Brownies had a valentine reporter. and Mrs. Alvin Cooper, Mr. and children took gifts to their Vance Balfour and Mrs. Neil Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wunder- ing, health, meal planning. Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ross were lich and family will go to Oma-

By MELVIN PAUL Statehouse Correspondent

The Nebraska Press Association has painted a glowing picture LINCOLN-Nebraska is under- of possible expansion of oil exgoing a change in transportation ploration activities in Nebraska. much akin to the switch from the horse and buddy, and the are other potential areas" than trend is showing up in records now being worked. Reed told a on file in the Capitol. Legislative Council committee,

Records show an increasing meeting in the Capitol. number of requests for curtailment of railroad operations, des- information on an oil and naturpite a 12 per cent increase in al gas conservation bill, which rates approved last yaar, and has been killed in the past two larger number of mergers of sessions of the legislature. small bus lines.

Trucks showed net profits tential is further north in the down in 1957, and 14 bus lines Panhandle section of Nebraska. want a boost in express rates. He said there is some develop-The only flourishing segment ment further to the southeast of the transportation industry apin Dundy, Hitchcock and Red peared to be the airlines, most Willow counties, as well as some of which had sizeable gains in production in Harlan county. freight and passenger totals in

Generally, statehouse observ- March 4 will tangle with one ers said, the records show a of the most delicate problems trend to private automobiles in education in Nebraska-the

If Nebraska is authorized to line service the switch from the the board, which means the dis- family of Bellevue railroads and trucks probably tricts in which they are located will be much greater.

its last two passenger trains on pils. the 445-mile Omaha to Chadron

In its order, the commission no longer compete successfully with other forms of transporta-The condition of Mrs. George It was voted to contribute \$25 to Sheldon, patient at St. Mary's tion and stay in the transportation business.

The freight operation, however would remain intact on the run. The commission order said: "It cannot be disputed that the convenience of the automobile, the lack of traffic potential and pop- to him to have the same power man and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Becklack of traffic potential and population and the accessibility of for schools, hard-surfaced roads are the chief reasons for the decline in passenger traffic (on the line).

The commission said the line is losing a quarter of a million dollars yearly in operating the two passenger trains. It made removal order effective citizens cannot bear the finan-March 15.

The State Board of Control got into some familiar trouble over the free high school levy, they complaints against operation of must begin paying the levy Ranney will spend Wednesday the State School for the Deaf

The trouble involved public relations. Robert Reilly, of Omaha. ed by Vern Pangborn, director ly demands a lot of garage serthe Interest of the Deaf, sever- State Health Department. ly criticized operations at the school

ted to get comment from Mrs. care facilities. Catherine Martin, chairman of the board, she declined to see the chronically ill and the aged. home of Mrs. Dolly Griffin. them. A day later, she came up in the making.

Presented to the governor, the report praised general con- terest probably will result in a sisting

Mrs. Emma Nutzman visited tion in Nebraska. Weeping Water Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hobsch-Sunday evening of the

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sturm

doch home which was formerly is chairman of the program. The end with the Jim Sturm family at Sloux City, Iowa Mr. and Mrs. Julian Johnson Mr. and Mrs. Harold Willis Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Roberts

Mr. and Mrs. F. O. Sand cal-Gail Hazen, Verdegre, was a led on Mrs. O. D. Straub and Mrs. Ruth B. Pollard was weekend guest of DeRoy Harsh- Mr. and Mrs. Otto Straub Suntaken to Brown hospital at Ne- man. Both are University of Ne- day. Mrs. O. D. Straub is making a satisfactory recovery from lard is 97. Mr. and Mrs. Oren Mr. and Mrs. Darrell Henke, a bad cut on her forehead which Pollard, Mrs. Josephine St. John Palmyra and Mr. and Mrs. Wil- required 32 stitches to close the and Leonard visited her Sunday, mer Harshman attended the wound. She fell on the frozen

Mr. and Mr.s Fred Hansen and Bryce and Mr. and Mrs. F. School Notes

The FFA boys planned to serve an oyster and chill feed at the school Tuesday evening to

The Juniors entertained the sophomores at a skating party Monday evening at Nebraska

The Cooking Cuties organized their club Feb. 7 at the school. Mary Lindsey was elected pres-Deane Nutzman were in Weep- ident; Neila Pierce, vice pres-Mrs. Visa Brown and son, ing Water Monday and Tuesday ident; Thelma Ketelhut, secretary and Dois Wessel, news

The leaders is Mrs. Jack Lind-

The projects the girls will Additional members are Carol

better forage yield and supper guests Saturday of Mr. ha Friday to visit her uncle, Balfour, Barbara Chandler, Jo-Warren Brechenridge of Min- lene Meyer, Susan Balfour, Mrs

Capitol News

a study also in 1953

"We certainly believe there

Small Schools

plight of the small school.

come such a move.

cause of declining enrollments.

is that it must close because

cial burden of keeping it open.

enue to replace that gained from

Long Term Care

Jet Flight Apology

to Berlin.

body that controls air traffic

Not only must they find rev-

When a school loses its ap-

schools.

THE PLATTSMOUTH, NEBRASKA, SEMI-WEEKLY JOURNAL Section B Thursday, February 20, 1958 PAGE TWO

# ditions at the school, subject of Oil and Gas State Geologist Eugene Reed Union Items

Mrs. L. G. Todd Phone 2441

The Baptist Ladies' Missionary Society met at the home of Mrs. Ray Frans Feb. 13.

The committee met to gather The ladies made donations to three organizations and also ordered gum labels to be sold by the Society. Mrs. Jesse Dysart conducted a Bible Quiz. Mrs. Reed said one area with a po-Elmer Pike gave a lesson taken from the "Missions Magazine" Mrs. Dysart served refreshments

Due to the "deep freeze"

school service were small. Many

cars "refused to run". Rev. DeSpain is a patient at the Methodist Hospital, Dr. Richard The State Board of Education Kellogg of Omaha, Director of Public Relations, gave the morning sermon.

Sunday dinner guests at the George Stine home, were Mr. Twenty-seven have been reinaugurate a system of local air- commended for non-approval by and Mrs. Charles James and

The War Dads and Auxiliary could not collect from the free held their February meeting at In a major transportation de- high school tuition levy-paid the Legion Hall with Mrs. Leo cision, the State Railway Com- by residents of districts not hav- Roddy and Mrs. Robert Grunmission permitted the Chicago ing an approved or accredited wald as hostesses. Mrs. Clyde & Northwestern Railway to drop high school—to educate rural pu- Cook and Mrs. William Whipple are new members. Mrs. Charles State Education Commissioner Attebery reported on Civil De-F. B. Decker frankly admits that fense and Mrs. Clarence Beckwith many schools up for acard reported on membership. A total of 43.40 was taken in

tion, "we probably will be sued." But, he added, he would welby the benefit food sale, Feb. 1, sponsored by the War Dads and Such a suit would determine Woman's Club. It was voted to whether the State Board of Edugive \$1 to Crusade for Freedom cation can set standards for high and \$6 to the Polio Fund.

The March meeting will be a Decker said the state has a covered dish supper, honoring hand in establishment of stan- Founder's Day Birthday. dards for most other things from

Mrs. Elmer Pike, Mrs. Herer attended the all day meeting Decker said it is becoming of the Lewiston Social Circle at more difficult for small schools the home of Mrs. Glen Thompto operate financially and be- son at Murray Tuesday Feb. 11 Mrs. Ray Creamer was co-host-

proved status, the result usually The lesson "Soups" was given by Mrs. Pike and Mrs. Gobelman. The March meeting will be held at the home of Mrs Fred Campbell.

Bob Harrah, Jr. is a shut in suffering from the flu and his father is trying to carry on after he has been under the doctors A development of note on the care for several days last hospital front has been pinpointweek. This severe weather real-

Mrs. Clyde Cook was hostess Pangborn said there is increas- to the Factoryville Club last ing interest in Nebraska com- Tuesday, Feb. 11th. There were When capitol newsmen attemp- munities to providing long-term seven members present to enjoy a social afternoon. The Mar-These hospitals would care for ch meeting will be held at the

Sidney and Fremont, Pang-The Woman's Society of Chriswith a "no comment" on every- born said, provided the spark tian Service met at the church thing except that a report was in developing interest in the long last Thursday afternoon with term patient projects out in the Mrs. Martha Exline as hostess state. He said the increased in- and her guest, Mrs. Mitzner as-

dollar hike in hospital construc-It was voted to give \$5 to the Heart Fund. Co-chairman of the March of Dimes Fund reported that \$136.60 had been collec-

Berlin - The United States has ted here. It was decided to start a John because a United States Air Prayer Group to meet the first flight over East German terri- all members present taking part tory recently. A United States in a short service prepared by mission spokeman said the a- the spiritual leader.

pology had been made in an oral Mrs. Nettie Mougey reviewed exchange between the Soviet and the first chapter of the Study United States members of the Book "Cross and Crisis in Ja-Air Safety Center, the big-four pan." Refreshments were served by

the hostess and her guest.

## WEEKLY CROSSWORD PUZZLE



infatuation 33 This state 11 Sea nymph produces -22 East Indies 12 Empties 17 North latitude 36 Decorates (ab.) 20 Impudence 37 Harm 42 Employs 21 Sauntered 43 Chapter (ab.)

34 Wisconsin city 51 Fish part (symbol) 55 Victory in Europe (ab.)



57 Ardent VERTICAL 1 Adjusts

(ab.)

25 Lean

28 Frees

(ab.)

54 Impelling 56 Word puzzle a health .

41 Prosper 47 Mystic 48 Hole 50 Arabian town 51 Monk 52 Harden

23 Woody plant 27 Asterisk 29 Thoroughfare