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# EDITORIALS

### WHY I LIKE AMERICA

T like America Securise:

"I can go to any church I please, "I read, see and hear what I choose, "I con exprise my opinions openly. My mail reaches my as sent-unconsored.

My tell-phone is untapped.

1 can join any (American) political party I WEEL

"I can vote for what and for whom please. I have a constitutional right to trial by jury. I am protected against starch and scizure. Neither my life nor my property can be forfelted without due process of law."

There are 10 rights that we Americans-you and I and our neighbors-have that are enjoyed in their entirely by few peoples outside the North-American continent.

We in the United States have been in possessom of these rights for so many generations that we have come to regard them as "natural" rights -rights that just naturally belong to every inaividual .- Exchange.

## OUTLOOK FOR THE NEW YEAR

What is the business outlook for the year 1948? If a group of 28/200 executives surveyed by Fortune is correct, the boom will continue and it may get bigger. Nearly two-thirds of those replying said that.

By contrast, when a similar poil was conducted at the end of 1946, more than half of those unswering expected a downturn in 1947. The downturn, as everyone knows, did not material-

of agree with the prediction



A Plattsmouth man has a new good looking hat, a present from his wife. He says he doesn't 🙀 know what the occasion was, but he came home 😴 carly the other night and there it was on the Z dining room table.

The old-fashioned man who never thought anything of walking eighteen or twenty miles | in an afternoon, has a grandson who never thought of it cither.

Don'i worry about the future-you may never see it.

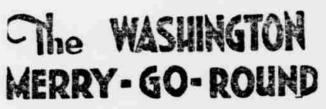
According to the story in Genesis, the first thing that Eve found out after cating the apple was that she was unclothed. Women noticed things like that in those days more than they do DOW.

It's well and good for this country to care for its mentally incompetent, but we shouldn't fall into the habit of doing so by electing and , appointing them to office. . . .

a (a ) ka

We have often wondered who is doing the farming, making the moonshine and keeping the toeds going down in the hill countries since all the hillbillies have radio contract . \* \* \*

We hate to see spring come. It has always been just my hard luck to live in a neighborhood where everybody keeps a nice looking lawn,



## By DREW PEARSON

(Copyright, 1948, By The Bell Syndicate, Inc.) DREW PEARSON SAYS:

THOMAS OF OKLAHOMA ACTIVE IN STOCK MARKET DURING MOST OF HIS ords of Harriss and Vose, 60 Eea-SENSATIONAL CAREER; OPPOSED COT- ver street, New York, though Office of County Commission-TON CONTROLS TO OWN ADVANTAGE; these may have been destroyed, ers Cars County Plattsmouth, SPECULATED IN SILVER WHILE ACTIVE MEMBER OF PITMAN'S SILVER BLOC.

(Ed. Note-Drew Pearson's column today takes the form of a memo to Senator Ferguson of Michigan chairman of the subcommittee investigating Senator Thomas and other grain speculators, tions, it might be interesting to Sayles, County Clerk. Pearson was the first to expose Thomas's com- check the account listed under modity speculation, two years ago, at which time "Farm Products Co." with Bache proved, when the following busihe was called a har by the Oklahoma senator.) and company and also for a WASHINGTON .- Memo to Senator Ferguson short time with Merrill Lynch, form:

of Michigan;

Believing in your sincere desire to get to the was handled by Dyke Cullum, bottom of Senator Thomas and his use of the

ver transactions, look up the rec- PROCEEDINGS

I'M GOING

TO HELP

HOUSEWORK!

WITH THE

PAI

Tri

STATE

DEFARTMENT

all of his long career.

Brokers Suspicious

Fenner and Beane. This account

Products Co. when he was al-

was trading heavily under his

Fenner and Beane finally turn-

they accepted it. On Oct. 26,

Ralph Moore, who has used

the offices of both Senator

Thomas and Senator Pappy

O'Daniel of Texas, is now under

own name

In other words the senator Nebraska, February 3, 1948. from Oklahoma seems to have Board met pursuant to adbeen in the stock and commodijournment, Present C. W. Stochr, ty markets during practically Parr Young and A. G. Reid, County Commissioners, Geo, R. Regarding more recent opera-

ness was transacted in regular

Resolution WHEREAS, a certificate of

THE PLATTSMOUTH, NEBRASKA, JOURNAL PAGE THREE Monday, February 9, 1948.

# **EDSON'S WASHINGTON COLUMN**

#### BY PETER EDSON NEA Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON-(NEA)-A Russian ex-newspaperman pamed Jacob M. Lomakin-now in New York as delegate to the United National Subcommission on Freedom of Information-is currently kicking up quite a fuss over what he calls the "sensationalism" of the U.S. press.

He is bothered particularly by sex stories, like the Black Dahlta murder case in Les Angeles, But Comrade Lomakin also wants the UN to adopt a covenant guaranteeing freedom of speech, freedom of the press and freedom of artistic expression. The last sentence of his resolution read a "It shall be intolerable that this freedom of information be used to permit propaganda for fascisioand aggression, or to disseminate false reports, dishonest information, or reports likely to incite unfriendly relations between nations."

This sounds pretty good, until you hold it up against some of the stuff that the Russian press and rodio have been putting out. Then you get the feel

of what U. S. life is really like, according to the Russian funny papers. Ever since the Marshall Plan was conceived, Russian propaganda as been going all out against it. Every day, Radio Moscow picks up long articles from the Russian press, and rebroadcasts them.

TERE in Washington these broadcasts are monitored and translated. and this daily report makes the zaniest reading in town.

Ever since Defense Secretary James V. Forrestal, GOP foreign policy expert John Foster Dulles and Bernard Baruch testified on the Marshall Plan, Moscow has had a field day. It began with a long article in Pravda by Zhukov-Russia's leading commentator, though no relation to the general. This Zhukov covered the San Francisco UN charter conference in 1945, so he thinks he knows all about the U.S. According to him, Secretary Forrestal has announced bluntly that in exchange for reconstruction aid, "the western European countries are to grant to the United States military bases." Also, that "the task of unifying the military forces of the 16 countries would be handed over to the U. S. Department of Defense."

The Pravda piece then goes on to paint the picture of "British, French, Italian, Belgian and other soldiers marching at the command of U.S. officers armed with U.S. tommy guns and singing the Yankee. Doodle, with U. S. governors in command all over the place."

Ex-Governor Griswold of Nebraska, supervising the Greek recovery program, is presented as having "replaced Ministers at his own discretion." It is reported that "he rules this unfortunate country like a colonial official engaged in his job in some sort of a Puerto Rico."

BRITAIN, Sweden, the Danes and the Dutch, Pravda finds, are discovering that, "while dispatching to Europe stale cigarets, nylonstockings and similar goods of far-from-first necessity, the Americans ask for the right to interfere in the domestic alfairs of western Europe. Sovereignty is to be exchanged against an omelet-made from dried eggs,' as recently remarked the British Evening Standard."

But this seems to be the least of it. According to Pravda, the U.S. s threatening to use the atomic bomb, if Europe doesn't accept Marshall Plan aid. Proof is offered by reference to a speech made before the Swedish Chamber of Commerce by Freeman Matthews, new U.S. ambassador to Stockholm.

Reports on the speech as received in Washington show that Mathews never even mentioned the atomic bomb. What he did say was that the European recovery program was vital to the U.S. because, when Europe is threatened, the U.S. has found that it, too, was threatened and must take whatever measures were found necessary. What happened then was that the Swedish Communist paper NY

OAG (New Day) picked up this remark and interpreted it by saying that the atomic bomb was "the measure found necessary."

This is the picture of America that Russia is now telling the world, day after day. That's the way the Russian funny papers work.

1.00 stop over at Kansas City, Mo., The board adjourned to meet to visit Mr. and Mrs. Clark Kupoinger and son. The Tuckers en Tuesday February 17, 1948.

pect to be away about a week.

Word from them state they

Edson

check on some of his other sil- COMMISSIONERS' House \_\_\_\_\_ 135.39

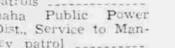
Minutes of last session ap-

Central Electric & Gas Co., Gas to Court House \_\_\_\_\_

Drag Fund 1st District

Consumers Public Power District, Service to

er Dist., Service 10 Union & Mchawka patrols \_\_\_\_\_ Omaha Public Power



County Clerk.

12.962nd District

I.S. MILITARY

ADMINISTRATION

GEO. R. SAYLES,

Plattsmouth patrol building \_\_\_\_\_ Consumers Public Pow-

Dist., Service to Manley patrol \_\_\_\_\_



that conditions will continue to spiral onward and upward during the remaining months of this year. We do believe that business will continue to be brisk and the demand for most commodities will be steady for many months to come, But, we are due to go through a leveling off period that will have some, especially those who have been too greedy.

As is always true, farm products will be the first to get it in the neck. We believe we have seen the first of this warning in the slump of wheat and corn during the past few days. We are not viewing these drops in priets with alarm, however, for the reason that surpluses of these commodities simply do not exist-there will continue to be a strong demand but it will be a long time before we see \$3.50 wheat and \$2.50 corn again. Perhaps not in this generation,

A good share of our population has been cryrg for lower prices and the end of inflation. Now, with the first indication that this is to come to pass, a good share of this group is ready to run for cover like seared rabbits, or throw up their hands in despair. Nothing at present or inthe near future indicates any need for alarm at this time.

Prices are going to level off as they have done following every inflation puriod and the gamblers. will take some heavy losses. But we little fellows who, more or less, go along from day to day need have no undue fears at present. At least, we won't start to run for our hole until we loger to see the streas lints with unemployed, stores jammed with surpluses at give-away proces and markets refusing to buy farm products. That day is still a long way off.

# DOWN MEMORY LANE

#### TEN YEARS AGO

E. C. Stimbert, scoutmaster and superintendent of Nehawka schools, was scoutmaster at Father and Son Banquet at Nchawka given by Boy Scouts . . . Mr. and Mrs. Sam Conis of Petry, Iowa were guests of the George Conis family ... Miss Mathilde Soennichsen was hostess to Woman's Club honoring Girl Scouts ... Library received installment of books given by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace to interest children in their friends in other lands . . . Lady of Loretta Court No. 709 Catholie Daughters observed their 16th birthday at home of Mr. and Mrs. John Bergmann . . . Russel Reeder and J. Howard Davis given charge unto Rotary club.

#### TWENTY-ONE YEARS AGO

Mrs. J. E. Wiles appointed to serve as chairman of a committee to conduct a Better Homes campaign in Plattsmouth . . . Rev. and Mrs. W. C. Middleton entertained at party for their daughter's eighth birthday ... Allison Flynn, iormer resident, as member of the Community Players, Oinaha, was cast in the play "The Wishmg Well" . . . Frank Gobelman, state president of Master Painters and Decorators attended international meet at Milwaukee ..., L. H. Hervey assumed position as manager of sales department of Electric Company here . . . Herbert W. Johnson was installed as Master Councilor of DeMolay, Ralph Wehrbein Senior Councilor and Edward Patterson Junior Councilor.

Senate for private speculation, I am sending you the results of my own investigation. These may furnish you with additional leads for your own

I think you will find that during most of Scia-If your investigators check carefully, I think you will find tor Thomas's career in the U.S. Senate, he has been active in the stock market and has not that in February 1946, Dyke Cullum proposed opening an account hesitated to use his position of trust to influence under "Farm Products Co," with the market. I suggest that first you look into 128; shares of Cities Service stock held by the sena- Beane. The brokers, however, fective date of L.B. 546, and are tor around 1928. ere suspicious that it was a

Following this, I suggest that you examine the senator's dealing in silver and cotton in 1933. At around this time his son. Wilfred, was employed plad that he wanted to use the by the old stock-brokerag) firm of Fenner and account for himself, Ralph Beane at its Oklahoma City office, while the Moore and one other. The brokers told him senator traded through the firm's Washington office.

During the summer of 1933 you will find that Thomas was active in the silver market, in fact had bought considerable quantity of silver on margin, and when the silver bubble burst in July. Thomas was caught short. John Mother- ready trading heavily under his shed, then manager of Fenner and Beane's Wash- own name, while Ralph Moore ington office, called on him for more collateral which the senator did not put up. Accordingly, he was sold out, at a heavy loss.

I think you will find that the next day, July 19, 1933, Senator Thomas then sent two blistering telegrams to the presidents of the New York October 22, 1946, by accident Stock Exchange and the Chicago Board of Trade demanding stricter regulation. The two tele- however, they asked Cullum to grams read in part: "Today's activity in your take the account elsewhere. exchange demonstrates absolute necessity for immediate adoption of a ruling limiting the amount of loss on any stock during any one session."

investigation by the Justice De-It is interesting that the senator did not reveal partment. that he himself was caught short. He put his protest on the high moral plane of protecting the while also to examine the acinvesting public. It is also interesting that some counts of Kiki Cullum and years later, in the spring of 1946 when the OPA Dyke Cullum, Jr. These are Culurged stricter control of the cotton market, lum's children, but I suspect Thomas took an exactly opposite view and op- that their father handles the acposed those controls. At that time he and his counts for them. (These are a few leads which wife were long on cotton and gambling on a con-

I hope may be useful to your tinued rise in prices. The senator didn't want committee) OPA controls to interfere with such a rise.

#### FATHER COUGHLIN'S ADVICE

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Grosshans Going back to 1933, 1934 and 1935, I believe of Marysville, Kansas and Miss you will find that at about the time Senator Edna Grosshans of Omaha were Thomas was speculating in silver, he was also here over Sunday as guests at making speeches caculated to increase the price the home of Mr. and Mrs. Karl of silver. He was, for instance, an active member Grosshans.

of Senator Key Pitman's silver bloc, and also described himself as "silver adviser to Father Coughlin," in attacking the Federal Reserve Act. Coughlin later turned out to the biggest individual buyer (through his secretary) of silver in the United States.

In speech after speech Thomas urged passage of his silver-buying bill, the remonetization of silver and the payment of soldier bonuses from silver. But he said nothing to the public about the fact that he himself had been buying up silver. On Feb. 18, 1935 Thomas offered an amendment to the WPA-relief appropriation bill directing the Secretary of the Treasury to buy silver at the rate of 50,000,000 ounces a month until onefourth of our total metallic reserve was silver instead of gold.

To check on the senator's early commodity market transactions, lock in an old warehouse at 818 Gravier street, New Orleans, La., where the records of Fenner and Beane are stored. To

I have turned money over to of 1947, against the following Attest: Dyke Cullum and asked him to described property, to-wit: invest in cotton for me." Lot 4, Block 8, Village of

Avoca; North One-half of Lot 1, Block 12, Village of

at page 562 and 563, and WHEREAS, the owners of sai real estate have not received Merrill Lynch, Fenner and Assistant Benefits since the efno longer receiving such bene-

Uind for Senator Thomas and fits, NOW THEREFORE BE IT deried Cullum closely. He re-REOLVED that the County Treasurer of Cass County, Nebraska, be and hereby is directed to release and discharge the would ask their New York office lien created by such certificate whether the account was accept- in the manner provided by law. Dated at Plattsmouth, Nebrasable. They also examined him closely as to why he wanted a ka this 3rd day of February, separate account under Farm 1948.

C. W. STOEHR. PARR YOUNG. A. G. REID Commissioners

now and avoid disappointment.

Wescott's

**SINCE 1879** 

Suspicious, Merrill Lynch, Attest: CLAIMS as listed on the foled down the "Farm Products

Co," account, though later, on General Fund Consumers Public Power Dist., Service to Court House & Jail \_\_\$ Board of Public Works, Water to Court House & Jail Central Electric & Gas Co., Gas to County Jail

Incidentally, it might be worth Central Electric & Gas Co., Gas to Court







