

Washington Farm Notes

WASHINGTON (U.P.)—America's farmers are faced with a critical shortage of farm machinery, although there are more tractors and tractor-operated machines on farms today than ever before.

A. P. Brodell, of the agriculture department's bureau of agricultural economics, said the shortage results from the wartime deterioration of existing farm machinery and an accelerated trend toward mechanized farming.

Another important factor, he said, has been a sharp decline in the number of farm work animals. He said that there are now about 1,400,000 fewer horses and mules on farms than in 1942. UNRRA alone shipped 71,000 head last year.

Brodell said that figuring it takes one tractor to replace four-and-a-quarter work animals; about 140,000 new tractors will be needed this year to offset the loss of work stock. Another 100,000 will be needed to replace obsolete and worn-out equipment.

Tractor Output Off
New tractors available to farmers last year totaled only 160,000. Brodell said the output of tractors, tractor machines

and parts also has been running sharply behind demand this year partly as a result of crippling farm equipment strikes.

He said the wartime labor shortage had forced many farmers to turn to farm machines. It also resulted in the development of many new attachments for existing farm machinery.

"The war increased the adoption of some machines used long before," he said. "Such as the combine, mechanical corn picker, milking machine, tractor mower, windrow picker-up baler and the cotton stripper."

"Among others which were either not widely used or in process of development at the outbreak of the war are the mechanical cotton picker, the beet harvester, beet loader and the forage harvester. Wartime improvements meant better performance or smaller operating crews."

Brodell said the grain combine particularly had been used for many years before the war but it didn't really come into its own until the war.

More Combines Used
In 1938, the combine was used to harvest about half the nation's wheat crop and 15 percent of the oats acreage. In contrast more than 75 percent of the wheat acreage and about 40 percent of the oat acreage was combined in 1945.

About 11,000,000 acres of soy beans were combined in 1945 as compared with only 3,000,000 in 1938. The use of the combine in harvesting other small grains crops has increased about the same as for oats, Brodell said.

About 30 per cent more corn pickers were in use in 1946 than in 1942. Because each picker covers more acres than 1942 this year's acreage harvested by mechanical pickers probably will be almost double that of 1942.

The use of new-type power

J. Howard Davis
Attorneys-at-Law
Richard C. Peck
Plattsmouth Phone 10

Keep Your Feet Dry. Use DRI-FOOT
Foot Powder
Guaranteed to Stop Foot Perspiration After 3 Applications
50c per can
SCHREINER PHARMACY

Ladies Jogger
Mrs. Arlie Ragoos who has been staying at the H. C. Gabel home since her return from the hospital, has gone to her own home. Mrs. Bert McNealey took her two grand children to Omaha Saturday. The children had been visiting here.

Fruit Juice Flows But Don't Drink It
ELLENSBURG, Wash. (U.P.)—Ellenberg soon will have a three-inch pipeline pumping 15,000 gallons of fruit juice an hour two feet below one of its main streets.

But residents — and especially small, thirsty boys — were advised that the liquid was not potable. The city council has okayed laying the pipeline to permit disposal of water from fruit used in a glucose producing co-operative, now expanding production here.

Subscribe for The Journal

COAL RANGES
COPPER CLAD - RENOWN
Royal
Rigid Ironing Boards
Carpet Sweepers
Ironing Board Pads and Covers
Electric Heaters
Swatek Hardware

LADIES TOGGERY
In three height proportions for each size from 10 to 18
PROPORTIONIZED
by Dorall
Dorall designs a neat fly-fronter to fit your height as well as your figure. Dorall calls this proportionized. You'll call it wonderful. Stroller gabardine by Folkner. 12.95

Who to Consider Labor Standard Of Minorities

MONTREAL (U.P.)—Rights of labor in non self-governing territories will be among the subjects to be considered by the International Labor Organization at its conference here beginning Sept. 19.

The conference will be asked prior to three draft international labor conventions or treaties governing such areas.

The conference will be asked to give preliminary consideration. The session is expected to bring together more than 400 government, management, and labor delegates from the ILO's member countries. It will last about three weeks.

The question of labor standards in dependent areas is one of six on the conference's agenda. The delegates also will consider (a) the adoption of international regulations for the protection of children and young workers, (b) amendments to the ILO's constitution, (c) reports on the application of the ILO conventions which are currently in force, (d) the organization's 1947 budget, and (e) a report by Edward J. Phelan, acting director of the International Labor Office.

An ILO headquarters report sets out the problems involved in drafting international regulations governing labor standards in dependent areas. Designed for the information of governments it is accompanied by a questionnaire which seeks the views of governments on points which might be covered in the regulations.

Two Reports Planned
When the replies to the questionnaire have been received, a second report will be prepared for the information of the conference. On the basis of the two reports, the conference will decide whether it should consider the adoption of one or more conventions. If it agrees to do so, the subject will be placed on the agenda of the 1947 conference for final disposition.

The report suggests the convening of a convention on social legislation by governments of a non-self-governing territory. It proposes that such a convention emphasize the social objective in economic planning, the improvement of the living standards of primary producers, the prevention of discriminatory practices, the development of education, the improvement of the status of women, the development of the right of association, labor inspection and the training of industrial workers.

In addition, the report proposes the adoption of a convention extending to non-self-governing territories the provisions of general international labor conventions, such as those for the protection of women and children. It also suggests a third convention which would limit the length of contract which primitive peoples are required to accept for admission to employment.

Surplus Property Buys Embassy
ROME, (UP)—One of the most beautiful buildings of Rome, the Margherita Palace, has been Government to house the U. S. Embassy offices in Rome.

CHATTERTON'S ROLLER RINK—BELLEVUE
Skating Every Night
Mon. and Thurs. Nights
Reserved for Private Parties
Matinee Sunday Afternoons

Louisville

Mrs. Bessie Core

Mr. and Mrs. Art Runyan of Cathe, Okla., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Adam Rentscher and other relatives and friends Mrs. Runyan is a niece of Mrs. Rentscher. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Youngquist and Mr. Carson were shopping in Lincoln Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Runyan of Cathe, Okla., went to Lincoln Friday to visit an aunt.

Lt. Carl Wirth arrived home Thursday evening from overseas. He has been overseas nearly a year, but has received his discharge.

The Eastern Star entertained at an ice cream social at the Masonic temple in Springfield Thursday evening. The guests were the members and husbands and members of the Masonic lodge and families. About 60 were present.

Mrs. S. J. Reams, who used to live in Louisville but now lives in California, was here last week visiting her niece, Mrs. Tom Tennant, and family. She spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Mayfield.

Louisville was almost deserted Friday most of the residents had gone to Springfield where the Sappy county fair was held. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Robbins and family left Saturday for Rainey, Colo. where they will make their home.

Miss Donna Williams spent the week-end at home. She is working at the Hastings hospital now. She came to Lincoln Friday night for the junior-senior prom of nurses who are in training at the Bryan Memorial hospital.

Bob Meisinger left last week for California to visit a couple of months.

Tommy Waracka of California, who has been visiting relatives here, left for his home Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. LaRue Williams and Mr. and Mrs. Dave Sjogren and two daughters left last week for the Black Hills. They will also visit at Hastings and Estes. They have an apartment at the Andrew Liden home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Drury of Avoca have moved to Louisville. Miss Dorothy Group has returned to her work after being ill for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Voigtman and family spent the week-end at Jefferson, Iowa, where they visited his father and brother, Carl, and family.

Joe Zasteria jr., is back at the sand pit again. Mrs. Arlie Ragoos who has been staying at the H. C. Gabel home since her return from the hospital, has gone to her own home. Mrs. Bert McNealey took her two grand children to Omaha Saturday. The children had been visiting here.

Sale price of the palace was set at \$1,250,500 worth of surplus American property which has already been transferred to the Italian Government.

Palazzo Margherita was erected about 1878 by the Roman architect Gaetano Kock for the Princess Boncompagni and Ludovisi di Piombino. It became the residence of Queen Mother Margherita, widow of Umberto I and mother of Victor Emmanuel III in 1900.

It was first utilized by the United States Embassy, July 14, 1944, a month after Rome fell to the Allies.

Napoleon ate pickles because he thought they made him healthy.

Give yourself a **TONI** wave at home



toni home permanent
CREME COLD WAVE

SCHREINER PHARMACY

STRAN-STEEL "QUONSETS"

Practical, low-cost, all-steel buildings. Easy to erect; will not sag, warp or rot. Permanent, fire-safe construction. Call today for full details.

adjustable to many purposes

UTILITY BUILDING
BARN • GARAGE • OFFICE
SUMMER CAMP • STORAGE
TOOL SHOP • MANUFACTURING HOME

LOW-COST, ALL-STEEL BUILDING
On Display at
WALCO INC.
72nd and Pacific, Omaha, Nebr.
Manufactured by Great Lakes Steel Corp.

Get Ready Now!
Send Us
YOUR
CLOTHES
For
CLEANING

Have Your Children's
SCHOOL CLOTHES CLEANED

DRY STORAGE FOR YOUR WINTER GARMENTS

Send Us Your
HATS RUGS DRAPES CURTAINS
For Quick Service

Lugsch Cleaners

SERVE FRESH FRUITS & VEGETABLES FOR HEALTH AND PEP -- SHOP AT HINKY-DINKY FOR GREATER SAVINGS!

APPLES

Fancy Illinois Red Jonathans **2 lbs 27c** Fancy California Gravenstein **2 lbs 25c**

PEARS Fancy Washington Bartlett, Excellent for canning box **\$1.79**

LETTUCE
Extra Large, 4 dozen size head **12c** Well Bleached Stalks Each **12c**

CAULIFLOWER
Calif. White Snowball lb. **12c** Calif. Green Top Large bunch **9c**

LEMONS
Calif. Sunkist lb. **12c**

CELERY
CARROTS
Calif. Green Top Large bunch **9c**

ORANGES
344 Sizes 2 doz. **55c**

YAMS
Porto Rican lb. **10c**

Cantaloupe
Vine Ripened Pink meat, lb. **6c**

PLUMS
Calif. Red Duarte, lb. **20c**

Honeydew
Calif. Vine Ripened, lb. **10c**

American Beauty Macaroni
Assorted Fancy Macaroni and Spaghetti Products
Reg. **18c** Pkg.

FRUIT JARS
Pint, Doz. **59c**
Qt., Doz. **69c**

Heinz
White Vinegar
For Canning For Salads
Gal. **50c** Jug

Fresh Ground Beef
Fresh Pork Sausage
Veal Shoulder Roast
Beef Shoulder Roast
Spare Ribs, meaty
Bacon Gem Squares
Smoked Country Style Sausage

MEATS
39c lb

Bologna, large slices
Savory Style Pressed Ham
Polish Sausage, Smoked
Roast Beef Loaf
Old Fashion Loaf
Pickle and Pimento Loaf
Smoked and Plain Liver Sausage

Wheaties
Breakfast of Champions
"It's National Wheatie Week"
Reg. **10c** Pkg.

SHINOLA
White Cleaner, Brown or Black Paste
2 for **17c**

SOILAX
Household Cleaner
... Saves Soap
Lge. **23c** Pkg.

BEANS Van Camp's 13 1/2-oz. Can **12c** Tomato Sauce Can
PEAS Bluebird Garden Run No. 2 Can **11c**
HOMINY Select Brand No. 2 1/2 Qt. **10c**
PICKLE Chips, Liebo Qt. **34c** Dills Jar
SPAGHETTI Kennedy 16 oz. Cooked Gl. **19c**
CHOP SUEY Chun No. 2 Can **31c** King
COOKIES Fiesta 1-Lb. Ass't'd. Cello **23c**

CALUMET Baking Powder 1-Lb. Jar **18c** 3/4-Lb. Jar
TEA Salado Orange Pekoe 1/2-Lb. Pkg. **47c**
SUNSHINE Krispy Crackers 1-Lb. Pkg. **21c**
APRICOTS All Good No. 2 1/2 Whole Choice... Can **27c**
CARNU Johnson's For Your Car Reg. Size **59c**
SHAMPOO Woodbury's Famous Reg. Size **29c**
KOTEX Or Modess 2 Reg. Pkg. **49c**

Sopade
Makes Soap Go Twice as Far. Lge. Pkg. **16c**

HINKY DINKY
Household Bleach
Hi-Lex

Qt. **21c** Bot. **37c** Jug
Gal. **52c**

Prices effective full week through Aug. 29, subject to market changes. All items offered subject to stock on hand. No sales to dealers. We reserve the right to limit quantities.

LUX FLAKES For Quick Suds For Fine Lingerie
Lux Toilet Soap 9 of 10 Movie Stars Use Lux
RINSO For Dishes, Laundry, Etc. Goes Farther, More Suds.
LIFEBUOY "Really Stops BO" Favorite Bath Soap.
LARGE SWAN Soap, for Every Household Use.
MED. SWAN Gentle for Babies Bath. For You, Too.

Watch for These Fine Soaps Featured When Available at Hinky-Dinky.

