

# For Breakfast Luncheon or Tea

A few small biscuits easily made with Royal Baking Powder. Make them small—as small round as a napkin ring. Mix and bake just before the meal. Serve hot.

Nothing better for a light dessert than these little hot biscuits with butter and honey, marmalade or jam.

You must use Royal Baking Powder to get them right.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK

## The City of Damascus.

(By C. S. Eckroth.)

Damascus is also called Dimasch-Sham. It was named for Sam, the oldest son of Noah. The Syrian name is Sham. This city is the oldest city of which there is a history, see Gen. 14th chapter and 15th verse. It is 2344 feet above the sea level. Its area is eight miles square. This city was the capital of Syria for three centuries. It has been built 4,020 years.

During fourteen hundred of these years it was under its own government. The Prussians captured it and held it for four centuries when it was captured by the Greeks, the Prussians being driven out. The Greeks rebuilt the city and ruled it for two and a half centuries. It was then captured by the Romans who held possession for about seven centuries. The Arabs succeeded the Romans and held it about 450 years. It was three-hundred and thirty-five years before Christ that Alexander the Great captured it. In 540 A. D. a Prussian tribe destroyed it but rebuilt it. In 634 A. D. the Arabs invaded the city entering under the Kilefa-Abdolla river and drove the Kaiser troops out. In 990 another Arab tribe claimed the right to it and took it without war, and remained in it until the Abasens succeeded them and moved the throne to Bagdad, city on the Tiger river. In 705 A. D. the Convent of St. John the Baptist was taken away from the Christians and made a Mosque. It was two-hundred seventy-five feet in length and was the finest church in Syria and was valued at \$5,000,000. In 1153 the Crossians (society of the Red Cross) captured it and when the Fratemous got into power this city was put under their protection with Egypt and Syria and so remained until the Turks (Saljokeen) took it.

By that time Louis the VII of France and Conrad III of Germany were helping the Crossians. That was about 1188 A. D. About the beginning of the fifteenth century the rival Prussian king, Tamerlink, captured it and tore all its forts down, but the Mamelikes, prince of Egypt rebuilt it and established a government over Syria. In 1516 Salmon I captured it and in 1517 it became a part of the Turkish Empire. In 1832 A. D. Abraham Pasha, Prince of Egypt, captured it with Syria and all the southern part of Turkey, who held it until 1840 when the Turks, by the assistance of England recaptured it. On the 3rd day of December, 1859, a French company began work on a wagon road from Beyroth to this city. It is seventy miles long, cutting through Mt. Lebanon. In 1890 the railroad was built by another French company. In 1892 or 1903 the great Mosque, the Armory was destroyed by fire. It cost the country five years of labor and about \$10,000,000 to rebuild it, which is the old St. John the Baptist church mentioned above. As the scriptures states John the Baptist, was beheaded in this city and buried there this church stands. The Mohamadon's, with all their power do not dare to injure his monument which stands in the center of the main building. Neither do they dare to dishonour any of the Christians work around it. In 1895 the railroad was completed to it and since that time it has enjoyed great

prosperity and is gaining rapidly in population.

The fort in this city is eight-hundred feet long and six-hundred feet in width, and the state mosque is 650 feet by 150 feet. In 1852 this city had a population of 150,000. In 1862 it had increased to 160,000 and in 1890 it had over 250,000 and is still growing. The streets of the old part are narrow like the old fashion, but the new is built with wide streets and high buildings. On the western part of the city are the government buildings and city parks. They are the finest in the world. The city is built on either side of the river Bara, which supplies the city with water through the cities' stone pipes, with a large number of wells and springs used for drinking purposes.

It has many schools of all classes and grades. One third of the inhabitants are Christians and the rest are Mohamadons and Jews. All are well educated.

## A Pleasant Surprise.

On last Saturday afternoon, November 4, at the home of Mrs. P. E. Logue a very pleasant surprise party was given in honor of Grandma McMonigal, who had just passed her eighty eighth birthday. A very pleasant afternoon was spent after which refreshments were served. In honor of the occasion the guests presented Grandma with a beautiful rocking chair. Before the guests departed she favored them with the following song:

From my young years and days of youth,  
Good did make known to me the truth;  
And called me from my native place,  
To enjoy the means of grace.

In wilderness he did me guide,  
And in strong lands for me provide,  
Mid scenes of wealth through weal or woe,  
A pilgrim passed I to and fro.

How vain it is to rest on dust,  
A man of sorrow I have been,  
Many changes I have seen;  
My days are spent old age has come,  
My strength it fails my race is run;  
Nor will I wait when work is done,  
Until my happy change has come.

Those present and invited were: Grandma McMonigal, Mrs. J. C. Moore, Mrs. H. McBarnie, Mrs. C. W. Bowman, Mrs. S. Baker, Mrs. Ras. Anderson, Mrs. R. N. Norcutt, Mrs. C. R. Deming, Mrs. P. E. Logue, Mrs. Dr. W. H. Cole, Mrs. A. F. Ingraham, Mrs. W. W. Cowles, Mrs. J. W. Bruce, Mrs. T. W. Edwards, Mrs. Zack Thosteson, Mrs. Joe Kennedy, Mrs. Job, Miss Amy Cunningham.

## Shot Into a Train.

Riley Garringer and J. Owens of Oconto where arrested up in the sand hills by Ira Foster, and brought before Judge Armour, Monday, on the complaint of A. P. Johnson, charged with malicious mischief.

It appears that last Friday, that Mr. Owens, accompanied by Riley Garringer, who was working for him were traveling with wagon and team to Blaine county where they were going to repair Mrs. N. E. Reynolds' house on his homestead.

Between Anselmo and Linscott Garringer shot into a coach of a passenger train, broke out two windows and grazing one of the men passengers. Garringer claimed that he only shot at a telegraph pole. Yet he plead guilty to the charge and was fined five dollars and costs which amounted to about \$20. Mr. Owens was released. The young man is said to have recently come from the Ozark mountains and was more familiar with guns than railroad trains.

This office for neat job work.

## Now is The Time To Subscribe.

The evenings are growing long and every family should be provided with reading matter containing the current news. The REPUBLICAN is the paper to supply this requirement. It is published every Thursday and reaches every postoffice in the county and state as well as adjoining states the same week it is published. It furnishes the current news while it is news. The county board proceedings are published in full. In politics it is true to its name. It is fearless in defence of the principles of the republican party. Those who have the best bargains advertise through its columns. Frequently the cost of several years subscription can be saved by taking advantage of the special prices and bargains offered by merchants and others. No family can afford to be without it regardless of their political views. It only costs \$1.00 a year.

## CLUBBING RATES.

In connection with the REPUBLICAN we have secured very reasonable terms with some of the best metropolitan papers. The following are some of the bargains:

The REPUBLICAN and Globe Democrat, (semi-weekly), \$1.65.  
The REPUBLICAN and Daily News, Omaha, \$2.30.

The REPUBLICAN and Inter Ocean, (weekly), \$1.55.

The Lincoln Daily Star and the Imperial Multi-colored map of Nebraska, United States and the World and the REPUBLICAN on year for \$3.80. Sunday Star for 65 cents addition.

The REPUBLICAN and Kansas City Journal, (weekly), \$1.20.

The REPUBLICAN and Nebraska Farmer, \$1.55.

We can furnish nearly all other papers and magazines for less than the regular price. Address all orders to the CUSTER COUNTY REPUBLICAN, Broken Bow, Neb.

## A PREMIUM.

Magnificent New Map of Nebraska.

The most attractive offer of recent years is contained in the proposition made by the Lincoln Daily Star to old and new subscribers of the Lincoln Daily Star, Nebraska's favorite evening paper, and the CUSTER COUNTY REPUBLICAN, the best country paper in Nebraska.

To every person who sends \$3.80 to pay for one year's subscription to the Lincoln Daily Star and the CUSTER COUNTY REPUBLICAN, The Star will send pre-paid one of their new Imperial Multi-colored Maps of Nebraska with the 1905 census index of counties and towns, edited and engraved and published exclusively for the Lincoln Star. It is a map for particular people, entirely new, up-to-date; a new departure from all previous styles of map making. All names, railroads, rivers, creeks and every other geographical feature shown in white on black ground with patent enamel finish to preserve the map and make it washable. In addition to state index of towns there is given election returns and other important state statistics together with the portraits of all the governors of Nebraska from 1867 to 1905, making it one of the most desirable reference maps in existence. It is approved by school teachers, principals and superintendents everywhere. Therefore it should be secured by everyone who appreciates something really new and up-to-date in the map line. Call on or address the CUSTER COUNTY REPUBLICAN, Broken Bow, Nebraska.

We can save your time and save you money if you will call and see Peck's clothing at J. N. Peale Co. 22ts

## Ryno.

C. G. Huff is to make final proof on his homestead Monday.

Earl Landreth is down with typhoid. Dr. Pennington is attending him.

Some of the neighbors are shelling their last years corn crop to make room for the new.

S. Birge is back from Hall county. He says the crops are better here than down there.

Mrs. Walter Herrick of Ash Creek, had a narrow escape one day last week. She was starting a fire with kerosene when the oil exploded, covering her with flames.

## Burlington Bulletin of Round Trip Rates

Chicago and return, on sale daily, \$23.55.

St. Louis and return, on sale daily, \$22.10.

Portland, Tacoma and Seattle and return, on sale daily, \$45.00.

Salt Lake and Ogden and return, on sale daily, \$32.90.

Cody, Wyo., Black Hills and Hot Springs, S. D., approximately half rates all summer.

Cheap homeseekers' rates in many directions, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

If you call or write us it will be a pleasure to advise you about rates, train service, to reserve you a berth and to try to make your trip a comfortable one.

H. L. ORMSBY,  
Agent C. B. & Q. Ry.

Fresh Oysters, candy, cigars and tobacco at Mike Scanlons.

## Legal Notices.

In District Court of Custer County, Nebraska. In the matter of the application of Hattie B. Shafer, Guardian of Maudie M., Floyd G., and Gladys G., Gates, minors, to sell real estate.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the Honorable Bruno O. Hostetter, Judge of the District Court of Custer County, Nebraska, made on the 19th day of August, 1905, for the sale of the south-east quarter of the north-west quarter (se $\frac{1}{4}$  nw $\frac{1}{4}$ ) and the south-west quarter of the north-east quarter (sw $\frac{1}{4}$  ne $\frac{1}{4}$ ) of the north-west quarter of the south-east quarter (nw $\frac{1}{4}$  se $\frac{1}{4}$ ) and the north-east quarter of the south-west quarter (ne $\frac{1}{4}$  sw $\frac{1}{4}$ ) of Section 17, Township 14, Range 17, in Custer County, Nebraska, the same will be sold at the front door of the Court House in said county at Broken Bow, on the 2nd day of December, 1905, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon at public vendure, to the highest bidder for cash. Said sale will remain open for one hour.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1905.

HATTIE B. SHAFER,  
Guardian of above named minors.  
By H. M. SULLIVAN, Her Attorney.

NOTICE OF PROBATE OF WILL.

In County Court of Custer County, Nebraska. To all persons interested in the Estate of Reuben E. Glass, Deceased.

Whereas, Louise Glass of said County, has filed in my office an instrument purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Reuben E. Glass, Deceased, late of said county, and a petition praying to have the same admitted to probate, which Will relates to both real and personal estate, whereupon I have appointed the 2nd day of December, 1905, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at my office in said county, as the time and place you and all concerned, may appear and contest the probate of same. Dated November 4th, 1905.

(SEAL) 22-24 J. A. ARMOUR, County Judge.

NOTICE OF PROBATE OF WILL.

In County Court of Custer County, Nebraska. To all persons interested in the estate of Nels J. Ottun, Deceased.

Whereas, Julius N. Ottun, of said County, has filed in my office an instrument purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Nels J. Ottun, Deceased, late of said County, and a petition praying to have the same admitted to probate, which Will relates to both real and personal estate, whereupon I have appointed the 25th day of November, 1905, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at my office in said county, as the time and place you and all concerned, may appear and contest the probate of the same. Dated October 30th, 1905.

(SEAL) 21-23 J. A. ARMOUR, County Judge.

United States Land Office,  
Lincoln, Nebraska, October 24, 1905.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before J. A. Armour, county judge, at Broken Bow, on November 25, 1905, viz: BERNARD C. HOUSE, Homestead No. 1726, for the sw $\frac{1}{4}$  ne $\frac{1}{4}$  nw $\frac{1}{4}$  ne $\frac{1}{4}$  Section 15, Township 15 North Range 20 West 6th P. M. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon cultivation of said land, viz: Charles E. Sailer of Broken Bow, Nebraska; Robert Ledwick of Broken Bow, Nebraska; Grant Hendricks of Broken Bow, Nebraska; Joseph Burnett of Berwyn, Nebraska.

Any person who desires to protest against the allowance of such proof, or who knows of any substantial reason, under the law and the regulations of the Interior Department, why such proof should not be allowed, will be given an opportunity at the above mentioned time and place to cross-examine the witnesses of said claimant, and to offer evidence in rebuttal of that submitted by claimant.

(SEAL) 20-25 W. A. GREEN, Register.

United States Land Office,  
Broken Bow, Nebraska, October 24, 1905.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Register and Receiver at Broken Bow, Nebraska, on December 4, 1905, viz: ALBERT SWICK, Broken Bow, Nebraska, for the sw $\frac{1}{4}$  Section 13, Township 18 North Range 21 West. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Charles E. Sailer of Broken Bow, Nebraska; William F. Foster of Broken Bow, Nebraska; William M. Bishop of Broken Bow, Nebraska; David H. Aspinall of Broken Bow, Nebraska.

(SEAL) 20-25 JOHN REESE, Receiver.

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Saves Half the Fuel by Giving Double the Heat

Burns up the smoke and gases and is the only stove that does it perfectly.

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Do you want to know about rich farming lands, fertile, well located on a Trunk Line Railroad, which will produce two, three and four crops from the same field each year, and which can be purchased at very low prices and on easy terms? Of stock raising where the extreme of winter feeding is but six (6) short weeks? Of places where truck growing and fruit raising yield enormous returns each year? Of a land where you can live out of doors every day in the year? Of opportunities for establishing profitable manufacturing industries; of rich mineral locations, and splendid business openings?

If you want to know the details of any or all of these write me. I will gladly advise you fully and truthfully.

G. A. PARK, General Immigration and Industrial Agent,  
Louisville & Nashville Railroad Co.,  
LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

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ONE of our Chamois Vests will protect you against coughs and colds. Put it on and wear it all winter. You will be surprised how snug you will feel, no matter how cold the weather. We have a complete line.

**S. R. LEE**

Druggist, - Broken Bow, Neb.